

THE FOUR BRANCHES OF THEOLOGY

BIBLICAL THEOLOGY



"Biblical theology studies how the whole Bible progresses, integrates, and climaxes in Christ."



Biblical theology has a narrative focus.



Interpret the Bible through its storyline—understand where a text lies in the story of redemption that culminates in Christ.



Use a timeline.

SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY



"Systematic theology discerns how a passage theologically coheres with the whole Bible."



Systematic theology has a logical focus.

Interpret the Bible with the whole Bible-collect a number of texts and reason how they fit together to answer a theological question.



Combine and summarize.

HISTORICAL THEOLOGY



"Historical theology surveys and evaluates how significant exegetes and theologians have understood the Bible and theology."



Historical theology has a community focus.

Interpret the Bible with others-learn from teachers, dead and alive, while you also test what they say by the Word.



Ask people questions.

PRACTICAL THEOLOGY



"Practical theology applies the text to yourself, the church, and the world by answering the question 'How should we then live?"



Practical theology has a personal focus.

Interpret the Bible for obedience–apply a text to the way you should think, feel, and act.



Plan to obey.