

## APPENDIX C – eBird “forms”

The following birds, listed in the eBird taxonomy as “forms”, are not formally recognized by the Clements taxonomy and thus do not have official taxonomic status and do not have official taxonomic names. In some cases we create a name, while in others we use published names that have yet to gain formal acceptance. At least a few of these have been described and may soon be updated to species rank. These are listed in full below:

Brant (Gray-bellied) *Branta bernicla* (Gray-bellied)

Upland Goose (White-breasted) *Chloephaga picta* (White-breasted)

Upland Goose (Bar-breasted) *Chloephaga picta* (Bar-breasted)

Flightless Steamer-Duck (Chiloe form) *Tachyeres pteneres* [undescribed form]

Rock Pigeon (Wild type) *Columba livia* (Wild type)

Palawan Cuckoo-Dove (undescribed form) *Macropygia* [undescribed form]

Timor Nightjar (undescribed form) *Caprimulgus* [undescribed Timor form]

Maranhao Hermit (unrecognized species) *Phaethornis maranhaoensis* [unrecognized species]

Crowned Woodnymph (Violet-crowned Woodnymph) *Thalurania colombica*  
(Violet-crowned Woodnymph)

Crowned Woodnymph (Green-crowned Woodnymph) *Thalurania colombica*  
(Green-crowned Woodnymph)

Guanacaste Hummingbird (unrecognized species) *Amazilia alfaroana* [unrecognized species]

Hawaiian Coot (Red-shielded) *Fulica alai* (Red-shielded)

Hawaiian Coot (White-shielded) *Fulica alai* (White-shielded)

American Coot (Red-shielded) *Fulica americana* (Red-shielded)

American Coot (White-shielded) *Fulica americana* (White-shielded)

Slate-colored Coot (White-billed) *Fulica ardesiaca* (White-billed)

Slate-colored Coot (Yellow-billed) *Fulica ardesiaca* (Yellow-billed)

Great Nicobar Crake (undescribed form) *Rallina* [undescribed form]

Whimbrel (White-rumped) *Numenius phaeopus phaeopus/alboaxillaris/variegatus*

Rock Sandpiper (quarta/tschuktschorum/couesi) *Calidris ptilocnemis*  
*quarta/tschuktschorum/couesi*

Brown-hooded Gull (White-winged) *Chroicocephalus maculipennis* (White-winged)

Brown-hooded Gull (Dark-winged) *Chroicocephalus maculipennis* (Dark-winged)

Iceland Gull (thayeri/kumlieni) *Larus glaucoides thayeri/kumlieni*

Iceland Gull (glaucoides/kumlieni) *Larus glaucoides glaucoides/kumlieni*

Lesser Black-backed Gull (taimyrensis) *Larus fuscus taimyrensis*

Lesser Black-backed Gull (intermedius/graellsii) *Larus fuscus intermedius/graellsii*

New Caledonian Storm-Petrel (undescribed form) *Fregetta [undescribed form]*

Leach's/Townsend's Storm-Petrel (dark-rumped) *Oceanodroma leucorhoa/socorroensis*  
(dark-rumped)

Leach's/Townsend's Storm-Petrel (white-rumped) *Oceanodroma*  
*leucorhoa/socorroensis* (white-rumped)

Band-rumped Storm-Petrel (Madeiran) *Oceanodroma castro castro*

Band-rumped Storm-Petrel (Grant's) *Oceanodroma castro [undescribed form]*

Band-rumped Storm-Petrel (Darwin's) *Oceanodroma castro bangsi*

Black-capped Petrel (White-faced) *Pterodroma hasitata* (White-faced)

Black-capped Petrel (Dark-faced) *Pterodroma hasitata* (Dark-faced)

Gough Prion (undescribed form) *Pachyptila [undescribed form]*

Galapagos Shearwater (Dark-winged) *Puffinus subalaris* (Dark-winged)

Galapagos Shearwater (Light-winged) *Puffinus subalaris* (Light-winged)

Great Cormorant (Dark-breasted) *Phalacrocorax carbo carbo/sinensis*

Imperial Cormorant (Blue-eyed) *Phalacrocorax atriceps* (Blue-eyed)

Imperial Cormorant (King) *Phalacrocorax atriceps* (King)

Great Blue Heron (Wurdemann's) *Ardea herodias* (Wurdemann's)

Variable Hawk (Puna) *Geranoaetus polyosoma* (Puna)

Variable Hawk (Red-backed) *Geranoaetus polyosoma* (Red-backed)

Red-tailed Hawk (abieticola) *Buteo jamaicensis abieticola*

Red-tailed Hawk (calurus/abieticola) *Buteo jamaicensis calurus/abieticola*

Elgin Buzzard (undescribed form) *Buteo* [undescribed form]

Principe Scops-Owl (undescribed form) *Otus* [undescribed form]

San Isidro Owl (undescribed form) *Ciccaba* [undescribed form]

White-spotted Boobook (undescribed form) *Ninox* [undescribed form]

Inambari-Tambopata Antwren (undescribed form) *Herpsilochmus* [undescribed  
*Inambari-Tambopata Antwren*]

Loreto Antwren (undescribed form) *Herpsilochmus* [undescribed Loreto form]

Aripuana Antbird (undescribed form) *Sciaphylax* [undescribed form]

Lambayeque Tapaculo (undescribed form) *Scytalopus* [undescribed Lambayeque form]

Millpo Tapaculo (undescribed form) *Scytalopus* [undescribed Millpo form]

Ayacucho Tapaculo (undescribed form) *Scytalopus* [undescribed Ayacucho form]

Ampay Tapaculo (undescribed form) *Scytalopus* [undescribed Ampay form]

Yungas Woodcreeper (undescribed form) *Deconychura* [undescribed form]

Bahia Treehunter (undescribed form) *Heliobletus* [undescribed form]

Mantaro Thornbird (undescribed form) *Phacellodomus* [undescribed form]

Araguaia River Spinetail (undescribed form) *Certhiaxis* [undescribed form]

Necklaced Spinetail (undescribed form) *Synallaxis stictothorax* [undescribed La Libertad form]

Amazonian Spinetail (undescribed form) *Synallaxis* [undescribed Amazonian form]

Mantaro Spinetail (undescribed form) *Synallaxis* [undescribed Mantaro form]

White-tailed Tityra (unrecognized species) *Tityra leucura* [unrecognized species]

Maranhao-Piaui Pygmy-Tyrant (undescribed form) *Myiornis* [undescribed form]

Peruvian Tyrannulet (Amazonas) *Zimmerius viridiflavus* [undescribed form]

Orinoco Wagtail-Tyrant (undescribed form) *Stigmatura* [undescribed form]

Alor Myzomela (undescribed form) *Myzomela* [undescribed Alor form]

Taliabu Myzomela (undescribed form) *Myzomela* [undescribed Taliabu form]

Peleng Fantail (undescribed form) *Rhipidura* [undescribed form]

Bacan Drongo (undescribed form) *Dicrurus* [undescribed form]

Bismarck Flyrobin (undescribed form) *Microeca* [undescribed form]

Kilombero Cisticola (undescribed form) *Cisticola* [undescribed Kilombero form]

White-tailed Cisticola (undescribed form) *Cisticola* [undescribed White-tailed form]

Taliabu Grasshopper-Warbler (undescribed form) *Locustella* [undescribed form]

Taliabu Leaf Warbler (undescribed form) *Phylloscopus* [undescribed form 1]

Banggai Leaf Warbler (undescribed form) *Phylloscopus* [undescribed form 2]

Lesser Whitethroat (Lesser) *Sylvia curruca curruca/blythi/halimodendri*

Lesser Whitethroat (Lesser/Desert) *Sylvia curruca curruca/minula*

Lesser Whitethroat (Desert/Gansu) *Sylvia curruca minula/margelanica*

Lesser Whitethroat (Lesser/Hume's) *Sylvia curruca curruca /althaea*

Lesser Whitethroat (Lesser/Desert/Hume's) *Sylvia curruca curruca/minula/althaea*

Subalpine Warbler (cantillans/inornata) *Sylvia cantillans cantillans/inornata*

Meratus White-eye (undescribed form) *Zosterops* [undescribed Meratus form]

Wangi-Wangi White-eye (undescribed form) *Zosterops* [undescribed Wangi-Wangi form]

Obi White-eye (undescribed form) *Zosterops* [undescribed Obi form]

Mantaro Wren (undescribed form) *Pheugopedius* [undescribed form]

Meratus Jungle-Flycatcher (undescribed form) *Cyornis* [undescribed Meratus form]

Togian Jungle-Flycatcher (undescribed form) *Cyornis* [undescribed Togian form]

Spectacled Flowerpecker (undescribed form) *Dicaeum [undescribed form]*

Mount Mutis Parrotfinch (undescribed form) *Erythrura [undescribed form]*

Western Yellow Wagtail (lutea/flavissima) *Motacilla flava lutea/flavissima*

Western Yellow Wagtail (flava/beema) *Motacilla flava flava/beema*

Western Yellow Wagtail (iberiae/cinereocapilla/pygmaea) *Motacilla flava [cinereocapilla Group]*

Evening Grosbeak (type 1) *Coccothraustes vespertinus (type 1)*

Evening Grosbeak (type 2) *Coccothraustes vespertinus (type 2)*

Evening Grosbeak (type 3) *Coccothraustes vespertinus (type 3)*

Evening Grosbeak (type 4) *Coccothraustes vespertinus (type 4)*

Evening Grosbeak (Mexican or type 5) *Coccothraustes vespertinus (type 5)*

Red Crossbill (Wandering or type A) *Loxia curvirostra (type A)*

Red Crossbill (Bohemian or type B) *Loxia curvirostra (type B)*

Red Crossbill (Glip or type C) *Loxia curvirostra (type C)*

Red Crossbill (Phantom or type D) *Loxia curvirostra (type D)*

Red Crossbill (Parakeet or type E) *Loxia curvirostra (type E)*

Red Crossbill (Scarce or type F) *Loxia curvirostra (type F)*

Red Crossbill (Parakeet or type X) *Loxia curvirostra* (type X)

Red Crossbill (Appalachian or type 1) *Loxia curvirostra* (type 1)

Red Crossbill (Ponderosa Pine or type 2) *Loxia curvirostra* (type 2)

Red Crossbill (Western Hemlock or type 3) *Loxia curvirostra* (type 3)

Red Crossbill (Douglas-fir or type 4) *Loxia curvirostra* (type 4)

Red Crossbill (Lodgepole Pine or type 5) *Loxia curvirostra* (type 5)

Red Crossbill (Sierra Madre or type 6) *Loxia curvirostra* (type 6)

Red Crossbill (Enigmatic or type 7) *Loxia curvirostra* (type 7)

Red Crossbill (Newfoundland or type 8) *Loxia curvirostra* (type 8)

Red Crossbill (Sitka Spruce or type 10) *Loxia curvirostra* (type 10)

Pine Siskin (green morph) *Spinus pinus* (green morph)

Dark-eyed Junco (Slate-colored/cismontanus) *Junco hyemalis*  
*hyemalis/carolinensis/cismontanus*

White-crowned Sparrow (Dark-lored) *Zonotrichia leucophrys leucophrys/oriantha*

White-crowned Sparrow (Yellow-billed) *Zonotrichia leucophrys nuttalli/pugetensis*

Orange-crowned Warbler (Gray-headed) *Leiothlypis celata celata/orestera*

San Pedro Tanager (undescribed form) *Thraupidae* [undescribed form]



Ibera Seed eater (undescribed form) *Sporophila* [undescribed form]