



Academic Word List + definitions

Sublist 1 contains the most common words in the AWL. Sublist 2 contains the next most common words, and so on. There are 60 families in each sublist, except for sublist 10 which has 30.

SUBLIST 1		
SUBLIST	WORD	DEFINITION
1	analysis	careful examination
1	approach	a way of doing something or dealing with a problem
1	area	a particular subject or type of activity
1	assess	examine something and make a decision about it
1	assume	think that something is true
1	authority	someone who is respected because of their knowledge
1	available	that you can get, buy or use etc
1	benefit	an advantage or improvement
1	concept	a general idea
1	consist	made of or contain a number of different things
1	constitution	a set of laws that describe the power and purposes of a government or organisation
1	context	the situation within which something happens
1	contract	a formal written agreement between people or companies etc.
1	create	make something new exist or happen
1	data	information or facts
1	definite	completely certain and not likely to be changed
1	derived	have something as its origin
1	distribution	supplying goods to shops and companies in a particular area
1	economic	concerning trade, industry and the making of money
1	environment	the land, water and air that people, plants and animals live in
1	establish	start or decide something
1	estimate	decide what you think the value of something is
1	evidence	facts, statements or signs that make you believe something exists or is true
1	export	the business of selling products to another country
1	factors	the things that influence a cause or situation
1	financial	connected with money
1	formula	a group of numbers or letters that show a mathematical or scientific rule
1	function	the purpose that something is made for
1	identify	recognise and name somebody or something
1	income	money that you earn
1	indicate	show that something is likely to be true or exist

1	individual	considered separately from other people or things in the same group
1	interpretation	a way of explaining or understanding information, someone's actions etc.
1	involve	include or affect someone or something
1	issue	a subject or problem
1	labour	work, especially hard physical work
1	legal	allowed or done according to the law
1	legislation	a law or set of laws
1	major	very large or important, especially when compared to other things or people of a similar kind
1	method	a way of doing something
1	occur	happen, especially without being planned first
1	percent	one part in every hundred
1	period	a length of time
1	policy	a way of doing or dealing with things, especially one that has been officially decided by a political party or organisation
1	principle	a moral rule or idea that has a strong influence on the way you behave
1	proceed	continue to do something that has already started
1	process	a series of events or changes that happen naturally
1	require	need something
1	research	the study of a subject in detail so you can discover new facts about it
1	respond	behave in a particular way after someone has done something or something has happened
1	role	the position that someone or something has in a situation or activity
1	section	one of the parts that an object, group, place etc. is divided into
1	sector	one of the parts that an area or large group of people is divided into
1	significant	noticeable or important
1	similar	almost the same but not exactly
1	source	the thing, place or person that you get something from
1	specific	used to talk about a particular thing, person, or time
1	structure	the way in which the parts of something are organised and are related to each other
1	theory	an explanation for something that has not been proved to be true
1	variable	likely to change often

SUBLIST 2

2	achieve	succeed in doing something good
2	acquire	get something
2	administration	the work of managing the affairs of a company
2	affect	cause a change
2	appropriate	suitable for a particular time or purpose
2	aspect	one of the parts of a situation or subject
2	assistance	help and support
2	categories	groups of people or things that have the same qualities or features
2	chapter	one of the parts that a book is divided into
2	commission	ask for a piece of work to be done by someone

2	community	a small area or town and the people who live in it
2	complex	consisting of many connected parts
2	computer	an electronic machine that can store and arrange large quantities of information
2	conclusion	something you decide after considering all the information you have
2	conduct	carry out or organise something
2	consequences	things that happen as a result of something else
2	construction	the process of building something large such as a house, bridge or road
2	consumer	someone who buys or uses goods or services
2	credit	praise given to someone for doing something
2	culture	relating to a particular society and its way of life
2	design	draw or plan something that will be made
2	distinction	a clear difference between things
2	element	one part of a plan, system, piece of writing etc.
2	equate	consider that one thing is the same as something else
2	evaluate	carefully consider something or someone to decide how good they are
2	features	important, interesting or typical parts of something
2	final	last in a series or happening at the end of something
2	focus	give all your attention to a particular thing
2	impact	the effect someone or something has
2	injury	physical harm that someone suffers in an accident or attack
2	institute	an organisation that does educational or scientific work
2	investigation	an official attempt to find out something
2	item	a single thing in a set
2	journal	a magazine for people who are interested in a particular subject
2	maintain	make something continue in the same way or at the same standard as before
2	norms	the usual and acceptable ways of behaving
2	obtain	get something
2	participation	taking part in an activity or an event
2	perceive	understand or think about something in a particular way
2	positive	hopeful and confident
2	potential	the possibility that something will happen or develop in a particular way
2	previous	happening or existing at an earlier time
2	primary	most important, main
2	purchase	when somebody buys something
2	range	a group of things that are different, but belong to the same general type
2	region	a fairly large area within a state, country, etc., usually without exact limits
2	regulate	control an activity or process, especially by having rules
2	relevant	directly related to the problem or subject being discussed
2	reside	live somewhere
2	resources	something that a country, organisation, person etc. has which they can use
2	restrict	limit something
2	secure	not likely to change or become a risk
2	seek	try to find or get something
2	select	choose something or someone
2	site	a place where something important or interesting happens

2	strategy	a set of plans used to achieve something or to help you be successful
2	survey	a set of questions that you ask a lot of people in order to find out information
2	text	the writing in a book, magazine, etc., rather than the pictures
2	tradition	a custom, belief or way of doing something that has existed for a long time
2	transfer	move someone or something from one place, part of an organisation etc. to another

SUBLIST 3

3	alternative	something you can do instead of something else
3	circumstances	a fact or condition that affects what happens in a situation
3	comment	give an opinion about something or someone
3	compensation	something that makes a bad situation seem better
3	component	one of the different parts of a machine or system
3	consent	permission to do something
3	considerable	large enough to be important or have an effect
3	constant	happening regularly or all the time
3	constraints	things that limit your freedom to do what you want
3	contribution	something that you give or do to help make something successful
3	conventional	the normal and traditional way of thinking and behaving in a society
3	coordination	when people and things are organised so they work together effectively
3	core	a central or most important part of something
3	corporate	shared by all people in a group
3	corresponding	having the same position, effect or importance as something else
3	criteria	facts or standards to help you decide something
3	deduce	decide that something is true using the information you have
3	demonstrate	show somebody something
3	document	a piece of paper that has official information written on it
3	dominant	strongest, most important or most noticeable
3	emphasis	special importance that you give to something
3	ensure	make certain that something happens
3	exclude	deliberately not include something
3	framework	set of rules, facts or beliefs that people use to make plans or decisions
3	fund	an amount of money that is kept for a particular purpose
3	illustrated	explained or made something clear by giving examples
3	immigration	when people come to a country in order to live there
3	imply	suggest that something is true without saying or showing it directly
3	initial	happening at the beginning, first
3	instance	an example of a particular kind of situation or behaviour
3	interaction	talking to people and making relationships with them
3	justification	a good reason for doing something
3	layer	one of several levels of different substances or materials that are on top of each other
3	link	a relationship or connection between two or more events, people or ideas

3	location	in a particular place or position
3	maximise	increase something as much as possible
3	minor	small and not very important or serious
3	negative	having a bad or harmful effect
3	outcome	the final results of a meeting, process etc.
3	partnership	a relationship between two people or organisations who work together to achieve something
3	philosophy	the study of ideas about existence, thought and behaviour
3	physical	relating to someone's body, rather than mind
3	proportion	a part of a large amount or number
3	published	printed and made available for people to buy
3	reaction	something that you feel or do because of what has happened to you or been said to you
3	register	record names, facts, etc. on an official list
3	rely	trust or depend on something or someone
3	remove	take something away
3	scheme	an idea or plan that someone has, especially a slightly dishonest or stupid one
3	sequence	a series of events or actions that have a particular order
3	sex	whether someone is male or female
3	shift	a change in the way most people think about something
3	specify	state something in an exact and detailed way
3	sufficient	as much as you need for a particular purpose
3	task	a piece of work that someone has to do, especially one that is difficult or unpleasant
3	technical	relating to practical skills, knowledge and methods used in science or industry
3	technique	a special skill or way of doing something
3	technology	a combination of all the knowledge, equipment, methods etc. that are used in scientific or industrial work
3	valid	can be used legally; officially acceptable
3	volume	the total amount of something

SUBLIST 4

4	access	find and use information, especially on a computer
4	adequate	enough for a particular purpose
4	annual	happening once every year
4	apparent	easily seen or understood
4	approximately	a little more or less than an exact number
4	attitude	what you think and feel about something
4	attributed	said that something was caused or written by someone
4	civil	relating to laws about private business, not crime
4	code	a set of rules or laws
4	commitment	a promise to do something
4	communication	process of exchanging information or ideas by speaking or writing
4	concentration	a large amount of something in the same place
4	conference	a large formal meeting in which people exchange ideas
4	contrast	a big difference between people, situations, ideas etc. that are being compared
4	cycle	a number of connected events that happen many times in the same order
4	debate	discuss a subject formally
4	despite	without being affected by the thing mentioned

4	dimension	the size of something, including its length, width and height
4	domestic	happening within one country
4	emerge	became known
4	error	mistake, especially one that causes problems
4	ethnic	relating to a particular race of people
4	goal	something that you hope to achieve in the future
4	grant	an amount of money given to someone by an organisation for a particular purpose
4	hence	for this reason
4	hypothesis	an idea that someone suggests as an explanation of something, but that they have not proved to be true
4	implement	begin to make something happen
4	implications	possible results of a plan, action etc.
4	impose	force someone to accept a rule, a tax, your beliefs etc
4	integration	the combination of two or more things to make an effective system
4	internal	inside something, such as your body or a country
4	investment	the money you give to a company or bank in order to make a profit later
4	job	work that you do regularly in order to earn money
4	label	a piece of paper or other material with information on it which is stuck or tied to an object
4	mechanism	that part of a machine that does a particular job
4	obvious	easy to notice or understand
4	occupational	connected with your job
4	option	something that you can choose to do
4	output	the amount of work, goods, etc, that someone or something produces
4	overall	considering or including anything
4	parallel	lines that are the same distance apart along their whole length
4	parameters	limit on how much should be considered, discussed, included, etc,
4	phase	one part of a process in which something develops or grows
4	predict	say that something will happen
4	principal	most important, main
4	prior	before
4	professional	a job that needs special education and training
4	project	important work that is planned and organised carefully over a period of time
4	promote	help something to develop and be successful
4	regime	a system of government or management, especially one you disapprove of,
4	resolve	find a way of dealing with a problem
4	retain	keep something and not lose it
4	series	several events or actions of the same kind that happen one after the other
4	statistics	a set of numbers that have been collected to show information about something
4	status	the position that someone or something has compared to other people or things
4	stress	continuous feelings of worry about your work or personal life that prevent you from relaxing
4	subsequent	coming after something else

4	sum	an amount of money
4	summary	a short statement that gives the main information about something
4	undertake	start to do a piece of work, especially one that is long and difficult

SUBLIST 5

5	academic	connected with education
5	adjust	change or move something slightly
5	alter	change or make something change
5	amend	make small changes or improvements
5	aware	knowing about or realising something
5	capacity	the amount that a factory or machine can produce
5	challenge	say you doubt whether something is right or true
5	clause	a part of a legal document
5	compound	a substance that consists of two or more elements
5	conflict	a situation in which you have to choose between opposing things
5	consultation	a discussion in which people who are affected by a decision can say what they think should be done
5	contact	communicating with a person, organisation or country
5	decline	become weaker, smaller or less important
5	discretion	the authority to decide what the right thing to do is in a particular situation
5	draft	a piece of writing or a plan that is not yet finished
5	enable	make it possible for someone to do something
5	energy	power from oil, coal etc. that produces heat and makes machines work
5	enforce	make people obey a rule or law
5	entity	something that exists as a single and complete unit
5	equivalent	equal in amount or value to something else
5	evolution	gradual change or development
5	expansion	when something increases in size, number or amount
5	expose	remove the cover from something that is usually covered
5	external	relating to the outside of something
5	facilitate	make it easier for something to happen
5	fundamental	relating to the most basic and important parts of something
5	generate	make something happen or start to exist
5	generation	all of the people who are about the same age
5	image	the way that people consider something or someone to be
5	liberal	willing to understand or respect other people's behaviour and ideas
5	licence	an official document that gives you permission to do something
5	logic	the science or study of thinking carefully about something using formal methods
5	margin	the difference in the numbers of votes between the winners and the losers
5	medical	relating to medicine and the treatment of disease or injury
5	mental	relating to the mind, or happening in the mind
5	modify	make small changes in something in order to improve it
5	monitor	watch or measure something carefully for a period of time to see how it changes

5	network	a system of things or people that are connected with each other
5	notion	an idea, belief or opinion about something, especially one that is wrong
5	objective	not influenced by your own feelings or opinions
5	orientation	the kind of beliefs and ideas that a group or person has
5	perspective	a way of thinking about something
5	precise	exact and correct in every detail
5	prime	main or most important
5	psychology	the scientific study of the mind and how it works
5	pursue	continue to do something, or try to achieve something over a long period of time
5	ratio	a relationship between two amounts, written as two numbers
5	reject	refuse to accept, believe in or agree with something
5	revenue	money that is earned by a company or money that the government receives from tax
5	stable	strong and not likely to move or change
5	style	a way of doing or making something that is typical of a particular person, group or period
5	substitute	use something new or different instead of something else
5	sustain	make something continue to exist
5	symbol	a picture, object etc. that is the sign of a particular quality, idea or organisation
5	target	a result you are trying to achieve
5	transit	when people, goods, etc. are moved from one place to another
5	trend	the way a situation is generally developing or changing
5	version	a form of something that is different from other forms
5	welfare	the general health and happiness of a person or group
5	whereas	used for showing a fact that is different

SUBLIST 6

6	abstract	based on ideas
6	accurate	exactly correct
6	acknowledged	accepted that something was true
6	aggregate	total
6	allocate	decide to use something for a particular purpose
6	assign	give somebody a job to do
6	attach	fasten or join
6	author	someone who writes a book or article
6	bond	a shared feeling or interest that unites people
6	brief	continuing for only a short time
6	capable	having the skill, power or other qualities that are needed to do something
6	cite	use someone's words to support what you are saying
6	cooperative	willing to help
6	discrimination	when one group of people is unfairly treated differently from another
6	display	put things where people can see them easily
6	diversity	great difference
6	domain	all the things that are included in a subject or activity
6	edition	the copies of a book that are all the same
6	enhance	improve something
6	estate	all of someone's property or money

6	exceed	more than a particular number or amount
6	expert	someone with special skills or knowledge
6	explicit	very clear and easy to understand
6	federal	relating to the national government of a country which consists of several states
6	fee	money that you pay for professional services
6	flexible	able to change easily
6	furthermore	in addition to what has already been said
6	gender	the fact of being masculine or feminine
6	ignored	did not pay any attention to someone or something
6	incentive	something that encourages you to work harder, or to start something new
6	incidence	how often something happens
6	incorporate	to include something as part of a group, system etc.
6	index	an alphabetical list at the end of a book that contains all the names, subjects etc in the book and the pages where you can find them
6	inhibit	prevent something from growing or developing
6	initiate	arrange for something important to start
6	input	ideas, advice, money or effort that you put into a job, meeting etc. in order to help it succeed
6	instruct	information or advice that tells you how to do something
6	intelligent	good at learning and understanding things
6	interval	a period of time between two events or activities
6	lecture	a talk to a group of people about a subject
6	migrate	go to live in another place, usually to find work
6	minimum	the smallest number or amount that is possible or needed
6	ministry	government department
6	motive	the reason why someone does something
6	neutral	not supporting any of the groups, people, countries in a war, argument, election etc,
6	nevertheless	in spite of what has just been mentioned
6	overseas	to, in, or from another country that is across the sea
6	precede	happen or exist before something else
6	presume	think that something is not true, although you are not certain
6	rational	based on real facts or scientific knowledge, and not influenced by feelings
6	recover	get better after an illness, injury, shock etc.
6	reveal	make something known that was previously secret or not known
6	scope	the range of subjects that a book, discussion etc. deals with
6	subsidy	money that a government or organisation pays to help with the cost of something
6	tape	thin narrow band of plastic material used for recording sounds
6	trace	find the origins of something and find out how it developed
6	transform	change something or someone completely
6	transport	when people, goods, etc. are moved from one place to another
6	underlying	important but hidden
6	utilise	use something

SUBLIST 7

7	adaptation	a change in something so that it can be used in a different situation
7	adult	fully grown
7	advocate	say you strongly support a way of doing things
7	aid	help or support
7	channel	use something for a particular purpose
7	chemical	related to substances used in chemistry
7	classical	based on a traditional set of ideas
7	comprehensive	including everything that is needed
7	comprise	form part of a larger group
7	confirmed	said or proved something is definitely true
7	contrary	used to emphasise that the opposite of what someone has just said is actually true
7	converted	changed from one system or purpose to another
7	couple	two things joined together
7	decade	a period of ten years
7	definition	a phrase or sentence that says exactly what a word, phrase or idea means
7	deny	say that something is not true
7	differentiate	notice or understand the difference between things or people
7	disposal	when you get rid of something
7	dynamic	relating to forces that produce movement
7	eliminate	completely get rid of something or someone
7	empirical	based on scientific method or practical example
7	equipment	things that are used for a particular activity
7	extract	remove something
7	file	a set of papers containing information about a particular person or thing
7	finite	having an end or limit
7	foundation	basic belief or idea that something is based on
7	globe	the world
7	grade	level of quality or importance
7	guarantee	promise that something will happen or will be done
7	hierarchical	organisation in which people are arranged in ranks of importance
7	identical	exactly the same
7	ideology	based on a particular set of words or ideas
7	infer	decide that particular facts must be true because of other information that you already have
7	innovation	a new idea, method, etc. that is used for the first time
7	insert	put something inside or into something
7	intervene	do something to try to stop an argument, war, etc
7	isolate	make or keep one person separate from others
7	media	television radio and newspapers
7	mode	a particular way of behaving, living or doing something
7	paradigm	a typical example or pattern of something
7	phenomenon	something that happens or exists, especially something that is unusual or difficult to understand
7	priority	the thing that you think is most important and should be dealt with first
7	prohibit	have a law that stops people doing things
7	publication	a book, magazine etc, that is printed and made available for people to buy
7	quote	repeat the words that someone else has written

7	release	let someone go free after keeping them as a prisoner
7	reverse	change something, such as a decision or way of doing something, so that it is the opposite of what it was before
7	simulate	something you do in order to practise what you would do in a real situation
7	sole	the only one
7	somewhat	more than a little but not very
7	submit	formally send something to someone in writing for them to consider
7	successor	the person who has someone's job after they leave
7	survive	continue to live after an accident, illness etc.
7	thesis	a long piece of writing that you do for a university degree
7	topic	a subject that people talk or write about
7	transmit	to send out radio signals for radio or television
7	ultimate	the final and most important thing
7	unique	the only one of its kind; often very good or special
7	visible	something that can be seen or noticed
7	voluntary	working without being paid

SUBLIST 8

8	abandon	stop doing something because of problems
8	accompany	somebody goes with someone
8	accumulation	gradual increase in quantity
8	ambiguous	having more than one possible meaning
8	appendix	a part at the end of a book or report that has additional information
8	appreciate	understand a difficult situation or problem
8	arbitrary	not based on any practical or good reasons
8	automate	without much human control
8	bias	an opinion that unfairly influences how you do something
8	chart	information that is shown in the form of a picture
8	clarify	make clear what you speak, write or think
8	commodity	a product that is being bought or sold
8	complement	something that makes another thing seem good
8	conform	obey or follow an existing rule
8	contemporary	happening or existing in the same period of time
8	contradiction	a difference between two statements, facts etc. which means they cannot both be true
8	crucial	extremely important
8	currency	the type of money that a country uses
8	denote	be used as sign for something
8	detected	noticed something that was not easy to see
8	deviation	different from what is normal or acceptable
8	displace	take the place of someone or something
8	dramatic	sudden and surprising
8	eventually	after a long time
8	exhibit	put something in a particular place so that people can see it
8	exploit	use something effectively
8	fluctuations	small regular changes
8	guidelines	official advice about the way to do something
8	highlight	make something the main subject or problem that people pay attention to
8	implicit	suggested or understood but not stated directly

8	induced	caused a particular physical condition
8	inevitable	will definitely happen and you cannot avoid it
8	infrastructure	the basic systems that a country or organisation needs in order to work properly
8	inspection	an official visit to a building or organisation to check that everything is of a good enough standard
8	intense	involving a lot of thought, work, effort, etc. in a short period of time
8	manipulate	skilfully control or move something
8	minimise	make the degree or amount of something as small as possible
8	nuclear	using the energy that is produced when an atom is split or joined to another atom
8	offset	make a bad situation better by providing something good
8	paragraph	a group of sentences in a piece of writing that starts on a new line
8	plus	used when one number or amount is added to another
8	practitioner	someone who works as a doctor or lawyer
8	predominantly	mostly or mainly
8	prospect	the chance that something you hope for will happen soon
8	radical	big changes that have important effects
8	random	happening or chosen without any definite plan or system
8	reinforce	support an opinion, feeling, system etc. and make it stronger
8	restore	repair something so that it is in its original condition
8	revise	change something to improve it or make it more suitable
8	schedule	a plan of when work is to be done
8	tense	nervous and anxious
8	terminate	end or make something end
8	theme	the main subject or idea in a book
8	thereby	with the result that
8	uniform	all the same size, shape etc.
8	vehicle	a thing such as a car or bus that is used for carrying people or things
8	via	travelling through or stopping at a place when you are going to another place
8	virtual	almost completely
8	visual	relating to seeing or your ability to see
8	widespread	happening in many places, among many people, or in many situations

SUBLIST 9

9	accommodation	a place to live or work
9	analogy	similar to another situation or thing
9	anticipate	expect something to happen
9	assure	tell somebody that something will definitely happen or is true
9	attain	achieve something after trying for a long time
9	behalf	instead of someone
9	bulk	in large quantities
9	cease	stops doing something or stops happening
9	coherent	clear and easy to understand
9	coincide	happen by chance at the same time or in the same place
9	commence	begin
9	compatible	too different to be able to exist or live together

9	concurrent	existing or happening at the same time
9	confined	happened in only one place or time
9	controversy	a lot of argument and disagreement about something
9	conversely	in a way that is opposite to something
9	device	a machine or tool used for a particular purpose
9	devoted	deals with one main subject or activity
9	diminished	became smaller or less important
9	distort	change the shape or sound of something so it is strange or unclear
9	duration	the length of time that something continues
9	erode	gradually destroy something
9	ethical	connected with principles of what is right and wrong
9	format	the way something is organised or designed
9	found	start an organisation
9	inherent	a quality that is naturally part of something
9	insight	the ability to understand something clearly
9	integral	forming a necessary part of something
9	intermediate	between two stages
9	manual	working using your hands, especially hard physical work
9	mature	fully grown or developed
9	mediate	try to help two groups, countries etc. stop arguing and make an agreement
9	medium	way of communicating information or expressing ideas to people
9	military	relating to war
9	minimal	extremely small in amount or degree and therefore not worth worrying about
9	mutual	shared by two or more people
9	normal	usual, typical or expected
9	overlap	when part of one thing covers part of another thing
9	passive	tending to accept situations or things that other people do, without trying to change or influence them
9	portion	a part of something
9	preliminary	happening or done at the beginning of a process, especially in order to prepare for what will come late
9	protocol	system of rules about the correct way to behave on official occasions
9	qualitative	relating to the quality of something rather than its size
9	refine	use an industrial process to make a natural substance more pure
9	relaxed	feeling calm and comfortable and not worried about anything
9	restrain	prevent someone from doing something
9	revolution	a complete change in the way people do something, or in the ideas that people have about a subject
9	rigid	stiff and not moving or bending
9	route	the way from one place to another
9	scenario	a situation that could happen but has not happened yet
9	sphere	the shape of a ball
9	subordinate	someone who has a less important job than someone else in an organisation
9	supplement	something that you add to something else to improve it
9	suspend	officially stop or delay something for a short period
9	team	a group of people who work together to do a particular job
9	temporary	existing or happening for a limited period of time

9	trigger	make something start to happen
9	unify	join the parts of a country, organisation etc. together to make a single country, organisation etc.
9	violate	disobey a law, agreement etc.
9	vision	the ability to see
SUBLIST 10		
10	adjacent	next to something
10	albeit	although
10	assembly	a group of people who have come together for a particular purpose
10	collapse	fail suddenly and completely
10	colleague	people you work with
10	compile	make a book, list etc from different pieces of information
10	conceive	think of a new idea or plan
10	convinced	certain that something is true
10	depression	a feeling of sadness and loss of hope
10	encounter	experience something that causes difficulty
10	enormous	extremely big
10	forthcoming	happening soon
10	inclination	the desire to do something
10	integrity	the quality of being honest and having high moral standards
10	intrinsic	forming part of the basic character of something
10	invoke	use a law, principle, etc. to support your opinions or actions
10	levy	officially make someone pay a tax etc.
10	likewise	in the same way
10	nonetheless	in spite of what has just been mentioned
10	notwithstanding	in spite of something
10	odds	how likely it is that something will or will not happen
10	ongoing	continuing to happen
10	panel	a group of people who are chosen to discuss something or answer questions
10	persist	continue to do something, even though it is difficult or other people do not like it
10	pose	cause a problem or ask a question
10	reluctant	unwilling and therefore slow to do something
10	so-called	used to show that you think the word used to describe something is wrong
10	straightforward	simple to do or easy to understand
10	undergo	have a difficult or unpleasant experience
10	whereby	by which; because of which