Notes To The Facilitator

How to Use This Guide ............................................. 1
Overview of the Model ............................................. 1

DEMONSTRATION 1:
How Water Pollution Occurs

STEP 1: Prepare the Model ........................................ 3
STEP 2: Check Your Audience’s Awareness ..................... 6
STEP 3: Provide Your Audience with Background Information... 7
STEP 4: Perform Demonstrations & Activities .................. 11
  ACTIVITY 1: Industrial & Treatment Plants .................. 11
  ACTIVITY 2: Underground Storage Tanks .................... 13
  ACTIVITY 3: Septic Systems .................................. 15
  ACTIVITY 4: Nonpoint Sources ................................ 17
  ACTIVITY 5: Marine Debris .................................... 21
  ACTIVITY 6: Storm Drains .................................... 23
  ACTIVITY 7: Marinas .......................................... 25
  ACTIVITY 8: Oil Spills ....................................... 27

Summary Statement .................................................. 28

DEMONSTRATION 2:
How Pollution Can Be Prevented

STEP 1: Prepare the Model ........................................ 29
STEP 2: Check Your Audience's Awareness ..................... 29
STEP 3: Perform the Activities .................................. 31
  ACTIVITY 1: Industrial & Treatment Plants .................. 31
  ACTIVITY 2: Underground Storage Tanks .................... 33
DEMONSTRATION 2:  
How Pollution Can Be Prevented (continued)

ACTIVITY 3: Septic Systems ........................................... 35
ACTIVITY 4: Nonpoint Sources ....................................... 37
ACTIVITY 5: Marine Debris ........................................... 43
ACTIVITY 6: Marinas ................................................... 45
ACTIVITY 7: Oil Spills .................................................. 47

OTHER DEMONSTRATIONS

ACTIVITY 8: Wetlands ............................................... 49
ACTIVITY 9: Coral Reefs and Shellfish Beds .................... 51
ACTIVITY 10: Dredged Channels ................................... 53
ACTIVITY 11: Shoreline Erosion, Storm Events and  
Barrier Islands ...................................................... 55
ACTIVITY 12: Air Pollution ........................................... 57

CLEAN UP .................................................................... 59

GLOSSARY ..................................................................... 61

OPTIONAL ACTIVITY: Health Estuary and Protection of 
Young Ocean Organisms .............................................. 65