EVERY ONE EVERYWHERE

2021 International Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking Response
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GLOSSARY OF TERMS & ABBREVIATIONS

AHT
▷ Anti-Human Trafficking

CoP
▷ Communities of Practice

MSHT
▷ Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking

MSHTR
▷ Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking Response

TCP/NCP
▷ Territorial Contact Person/National Contact Person
The Salvation Army International participates with God in accelerating community-led responses to modern slavery and human trafficking (MSHT) across 132 countries.
Foreword

by the Directors of the International Social Justice Commission

We are committed to 'fight the mobilised, dedicated army of and, in some cases,
Since the earliest days of The Salvation Army, more than 155 years ago in the Victorian East End of London, we have been involved in responding to the scourge of human trafficking. Elizabeth Cotterill housed in her home a young girl who was sexually trafficked, then secured a premise to house other girls, and this set into motion a national campaign in Britain that exposed the dark underworld of underage trafficking and sexual exploitation.

Today, The Salvation Army serves in 132 countries around the world, with national, regional and local leaders readily interconnected and well-informed on the multi-layers of human trafficking. We have influential advocates at strategic levels, and personnel at the neighbourhood level.

At the hub is the Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking Response operation of the International Social Justice Commission. We seek to ‘advocate for human dignity and social justice with the world’s poor and oppressed.’ The contents of this report exemplify the noble aspirations of this social justice mission.

The year 2021 included the continuation of the global COVID-19 pandemic, which also adversely and disproportionally affected the marginalised communities of the world. Consequently, those already disempowered and vulnerable, and susceptible to calculated trafficking falsehoods, are even more vulnerable.

An army is organised to address modern slavery and human trafficking locally and globally. Similarly, for the trafficked of the world we are committed to ‘fight the good fight’ with a coordinated, mobilised, dedicated army of practitioners, activists and, in some cases, survivors – all involved in current Salvation Army response to modern slavery and human trafficking today.

Indeed, we intend to ‘fight to the very end,’ for everyone, everywhere.

This annual report shares some of the story, and we believe you will be encouraged.

Sincerely,

Colonels Janet and Richard Munn
Directors, International Social Justice Commission

good fight' with a coordinated, practitioners, activists survivors
While no one can end modern trafficking alone, every And together, we're
Dear partners,

The year 2021 gifted us time to focus on learning how to create spaces and opportunities so that everyone everywhere can participate in God’s mission of responding to modern slavery and human trafficking.

As a global community, we reflected together on how to shift power and make room for people who often go unheard and/or unseen, to join us and influence our response work.

No matter who we are, where we live, what language we speak, we have something to contribute. Every single Salvation Army officer, soldier, employee, volunteer and friend has a place among us.

This report hopes to celebrate and acknowledge how so many people around the world are making a difference, addressing modern slavery and human trafficking (MSHT) and helping make justice, freedom and shalom a reality to those we have the honour of journeying with.

While no one can end modern slavery and human trafficking alone, everyone everywhere can do something. And together, we’re getting closer every day.

With massive and deep gratitude,

The International Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking Response Council

slavery and human
one everywhere can do something.
getting closer every day.
A Global Crisis Requires Everyone Everywhere

Human trafficking happens and more than likely in your
From the girl forced into selling herself at a hotel next to your favourite restaurant to the man discovered in that very restaurant kitchen, stripped of his passport, human trafficking happens everywhere, and more than likely takes place in your community. From forced labour and forced marriage to child soldiers and domestic servitude, modern slavery takes many forms.

Today, more than 40 million men, women and children worldwide are impacted by MSHT. Among these, more than 15 million are in forced marriages, more than 24 million are in forced labour situations\(^1\) and about 30 per cent of those exploited are children.\(^2\)

But all over the world, a global army is mobilising and being equipped.

Today, The Salvation Army is responding to MSHT in 108 countries worldwide.

How? Our Freedom Action Framework has eight focus areas of how The Salvation Army participates with God in holistically responding to MSHT around the world.

\(^1\) Global Modern Slavery Index 2021
\(^2\) 2020 Trafficking In Persons Report
Global Highlights

166 awareness workshops were held, reaching more than 10,000 people across the world.

Annual Day of Prayer: On 26 September 2021, more than 10,000 people across 116 countries joined their voices to collectively pray and stand in solidarity during the Beyond the Dark global ally prayer campaign. More than 200 ally commitment prayers were publicly declared in dedication to lending their voice and life to helping victims move beyond the dark and into a space of visibility and light.
EVERYONE EVERYWHERE

The Salvation Army became Equity Partners of the Global Learning Community, which is made up of more than 180 members in more than 40 countries.

- The Salvation Army became Equity Partners of the Global Learning Community, which is made up of more than 180 members in more than 40 countries.

- ‘Throughout 2021, the Global Learning Community (GLC) has benefitted from the reflective practice and global knowledge of The Salvation Army. They led a powerful Coffee Corner Call reflecting on decolonising the language of the anti-trafficking sector and have provided key insights into the opportunities and challenges of addressing trafficking on a global scale. The GLC has also greatly enjoyed getting to know the work of The Salvation Army across Africa and Latin America with their participation in discussions around how child begging intersects with the anti-trafficking sector.’ –Helen Sworn, Sharon Jacques, Dr Leah Edwards, GLC Secretariat

- On 30 July 2021, The Salvation Army around the world observed the United Nations World Day Against Trafficking in Persons. The theme was Victims Voices Lead the Way.

- PARTNERSHIP The Salvation Army became partners with the Traffick Analysis Hub. Anne Makumi, Salvation Army’s Lead Analyst shares: ‘Through our new partnership, we get to look at the facts and statistics to better inform our direct and indirect interventions in the highly dynamic world of MSHT.’

Together with the International Anti-Human Trafficking Network, the Joint Learning Initiative on Faith and Local Communities and the University of Leeds, The Salvation Army participated in a research project to gather evidence on the impact of COVID-19 and how international anti-trafficking responses were adapting to the pandemic. MSHTR practitioners in Kenya, Russia, Bangladesh, India, Tanzania, Ghana, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Norway and South Africa contributed to the research. Report link: https://jliflc.com/resources/how-has-the-international-anti-trafficking-response-adapted-to-covid-19-2/

100 per cent of territories who reported are active in responding to modern slavery and human trafficking through prayer and 94 per cent of territories are active in raising awareness and prevention efforts.

Together with the World Evangelical Alliance, the Uganda Territory participated in the 40th session of the United Nations Human Rights Council Universal Periodic Review (UPR). It submitted country-wide recommendations to the Ugandan government to strengthen their response to human trafficking and support legislation that will decrease modern slavery.
EVERYONE EVERYWHERE

SPREADING AWARENESS TO COUNTRIES NEAR YOU

In partnership with Footprint to Freedom, the Uganda Territory produced Dollar Salary, a 52-minute film to help its communities identify and assist MSHT victims, particularly those trafficked abroad through false and fraudulent job advertisements. Watch here: https://youtu.be/__zDCLnNRUE

The India Eastern Territory created a short, animated awareness film in the Mizo language to educate its community on the impact of COVID-19 and MSHT. The film focuses on raising awareness of the tactics traffickers are using to lure youth to MSHT through fraudulent jobs. Watch here: https://fb.watch/cwLhew9Uzr/

In honour of the Annual Day of Prayer for Victims of Human Trafficking, the USA Western Territory produced Do I Matter? This new song features elements of their short film Beautiful which provides a glimpse into the life of a woman in sexual exploitation with hope to help viewers gain empathy for those involved in the sex trade. Watch here: https://youtu.be/6P4daFAzMW8
Survivor Inclusion and Engagement Around the World
In 2021, The Salvation Army committed to prioritising survivor engagement and inclusion as our strategy for change. We can no longer speak about working towards freedom for others without people with lived experience leading alongside. Our aim is for meaningful survivor involvement throughout all phases of decision making, programming and MSHT responses.

‘There is nothing as resilient as a person who knows the cost of freedom and helps to lead victims out of slavery while also fighting for justice on behalf of those without opportunities to speak for themselves.’ – Malaika Oringo, International Survivor Inclusion and Engagement Specialist

Globally, 79 leaders with lived experience are part of The Salvation Army. Here’s some highlights of the ways survivor leaders are informing our work:

- A Survivor Inclusion and Engagement Specialist was hired and appointed at the International Social Justice Commission (ISJC), Africa and Europe zonal offices, and the United Kingdom and Ireland (UKI) Territory.

- International Development Offices were trained on ‘Effective Methods and Strategies for Survivor Inclusion and Engagement within Projects’.

- A consortium of survivor leaders has been consulted to design an onboarding training for survivor leaders.

- Throughout Africa, territories are fostering and providing ways of those with lived experience of MSHT to be involved. For example, Kenya East and Kenya West territories included survivors in their Annual Day of Prayer for Victims of Human Trafficking activities, where they shared their experiences. In the Uganda Territory, survivors are now volunteering with The Salvation Army as community advocates against MSHT.

- The Europe zonal office is in the process of launching a European Survivor Leadership Advisory Network, which will include 10 survivor leaders representing all the European territories.

- In the Netherlands, Czech Republic and Slovakia Territory, survivors leaders have been trained and employed as social workers to work with victims.

- The Australia Territory was awarded funding for its Lived Experience Engagement Programme to provide an empowering, ethical and effective forum for survivors of criminal labour exploitation to engage directly with government and provide feedback and advice.

- Throughout the Canada and Bermuda Territory, two survivors serve on the Correction and Justice Services Winnipeg Program Advisory Committee. One survivor leader is employed by the Prairies Division and survivor leaders inform and consult through various levels of programming for MSHT and demand reduction programmes and expressions.

- Forty-three survivors serve as employees or on leadership advisory committees in the USA territories. Under the partnership with the Cook County Human Trafficking Task Force, the group launched a survivor subcommittee: The Gap Analysis and Treatment Equity, to inform the task force efforts. In addition, three programmes in the USA Eastern Territory operate their own survivor advisory boards where the programmes listen and adopt the knowledge and leadership of survivors around current MSHT issues or policies.
There's an international and zonal system of coordination active with appointed MSHTR personnel and teams leading, coordinating and stewarding this work worldwide.

- There are 117 Territorial/National Contact Persons (TCP/NCPs) around the world who are leading and coordinating responses within their territory/country.

- This year, an average of 82 per cent of divisions within a territory reported having Divisional MSHTR Resource Persons appointed who share MSHTR resources, support prayer and awareness responses and assist in implementing their Territorial MSHTR Action Plan.

- Three international working groups launched. Made up of local, national, zonal and global representatives from around the world, working groups focus on designing, informing and strengthening foundational and strategic systems.

1. International Guidelines for Return and Reintegration for Survivors of Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking
   This working group drafted global guidelines which aim to provide guidance for a safe and efficient process of integrating and welcoming a survivor within a new community.

2. Global Freedom Action Framework Indicators
   This group aims to design and finalise indicators to measure The Salvation Army’s global impact around our eight focus areas: prayer, prevention, participation, protection, prosecution, policy, partnerships and proof.

3. Global Policy
   Members of this group walk alongside territories to participate in the United Nations Human Rights Council Universal Periodic Review (UPR), which is a unique opportunity for The Salvation Army to suggest changes to government policies. In addition, a Territorial MSHTR Policy Template is being drafted to encourage territories to adopt anti-slavery activities internally and work towards The Salvation Army being 100 per cent slavery-free in our internal operations and practices.
Educating and Equipping
Everyone, everywhere has a role and place in responding to MSHT. No matter where you live and what language you speak, you are needed. Around the world, The Salvation Army is growing in awareness and being equipped to recognise the signs within its local communities.

This year, we focused on making sure everyone was aware of our foundational resources and prioritised increasing translations and accessibility for non-English speakers and communities.

The Global Resource Library (GRL) was launched as a centralised and accessible hub for MSHTR resources.

Foundational resources for everyone, everywhere:

- **Fight for Freedom: The Salvation Army Guide to Fighting Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking** – 69 per cent of territories who reported are actively utilising this resource. It is available in Spanish, English, Japanese, Urdu, Swahili, Hindi and Bahasa.

- **Global Toolbox of Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking Responses** – 50 per cent of territories who reported are actively utilising this resource. It is available in Spanish, French, Swahili, English, Hindi and Bahasa.

- **Stronger Communities: A Support Booklet for Changing Behaviours to Prevent Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking**: Everyone everywhere has a role in preventing modern slavery and human trafficking in our communities.

**Stronger Communities** acts as a guide to prepare The Salvation Army international community to go deeper in our awareness-raising conversations through applying the Opportunity Ability and Motivation (OAM) theory of behaviour change within our corps, programmes, projects and communities.
Mobilising to Respond Holistically
We are building our internal capacity within zones, territories, commands and regions to practically address MSHT as it presents itself locally.

**Strengthening at the zonal level**

Four zones have launched a Zonal MSHT Council which aims to steward and facilitate this work across the zone. Three zones have also put together a Zonal MSHT Plan.

1. The Africa zonal office hosted an introduction to MSHT for more than 60 MSHT personnel across the zone.
2. Both South Pacific and East Asia (SPEA) and South Asia zonal offices invited 40 MSHT personnel across their zone to participate in the 2021 Asia Regional Anti-Trafficking Conference.
3. Both Africa and South Asia held zonal-wide training with their Child Protection Specialist. The aim of the workshop was to learn about the intersection between MSHT and child protection and to brainstorm strategies to work together.

**Mobilising at the territorial level**

This year, every territory/country was invited to create a territorial/national MSHT action plan to ensure responding to MSHT was integrated within their territory/country.

Sixty-five per cent of territories who reported have completed the MSHT action plan process and are planning for implementation. Forty-eight per cent of those action plans include a survivor(s) perspective. The action plan process consisted of:

1. A context analysis to better understand how MSHT manifests itself in the local community.
2. An organisational analysis to gauge the resources which are available within The Salvation Army.
3. A partner list to continue creating and strengthening relationships with others engaged in this work.
4. Goal creation around the Freedom Action Framework, the eight focus areas for holistic response.
5. Territorial/national leader approval.

Fifty-five per cent of territories who reported also have active MSHT territorial/national councils and or taskforces or councils or leadership group in their territory which MSHT is part of.

- MSHT personnel in Mexico have completed or are in the process of completing a Fin de la Esclavitud (End of Slavery) certificate programme, which is a nine-month in-depth virtual training on how MSHT manifests itself in Latin America and strategies and methods of responding.
Expanding our Global Network
Our greatest strength is people. A seamless global network is increasing between territories, commands, regions, contact people and practitioners based on Communities of Practice (CoP), which are coordinated zonally and internationally.

Zonal CoPs in Africa, Europe, Latin America, North America and the Caribbean, South Asia and SPEA are launched and active, providing a formative space of belonging and shared learning opportunities for more than 117 MSHT personnel.

Nineteen zonal CoP meetings occurred across the year in supporting to:

1. Build on the foundation already in place
2. Share and learn from each other’s knowledge
3. Engage the community
4. Increase community-owned responses

**Increase International Collaboration**

Through these CoPs, we have seen an increase of cross-territorial engagement and collaboration occurring:

There were 154 international collaborations reported in 2021. MSHTR personnel are networking and equipping one another across country, territorial and zonal borders.

Fifty-four per cent of the 154 international collaborations reported were seeking return and reintegration support for a survivor who was requesting to be relocated and welcomed to a new community.

Other common collaboration themes reported were:

- Requesting support and services during legal and investigative proceedings
- To share promising practices and resources

There were 154 international collaborations reported in 2021
Reflections from
Major Daivakumari Darsi,
TCP, INDIA CENTRAL TERRITORY

‘The CoP has given me the understanding of MSHT as a global issue. The Salvation Army is strongly thinking about eliminating this social and global evil around the world by giving information through CoP meetings. The information and learnings from this meeting helped me to fight against MSHT and all the injustice in my territory.’

Strengthening Collaboration Among International Development Offices and Projects

- International Development Offices regularly engage to increase collaboration and share promising practices.
- The Africa Zone MSHTR project managers meet every month in a forum that provides the professionals a space of belonging and opportunity to consult, encourage, enquire and learn from each other. The Africa Zone created this space and room to ensure their ideas are heard in running MSHTR projects.

The Salvation Army is strongly thinking about eliminating this social and global evil around the world by giving information through CoP meetings.
Zonal Response Highlights
PRAYER: The Angola Territory, Rwanda and Burundi Command and Mozambique Territory held prayer walks focusing on MSHT. The prayer walks are usually dedicated to responding to MSHT and the responders themselves, during which participants draw insights from the Bible, encourage each other through prayer and engage with the public attracted to the activity.

PREVENTION: The Kenya East Territory has a MSHT prevention programme in more than 60 communities and schools. Through this programme, they raise awareness on MSHT using existing community administration structures, school clubs and community rights of children clubs. The programme targets church leaders, community leaders, government officials, teachers, migration staff, law enforcement agencies and parents (of both children in school and out of school) in identified MSHT hotspots in the country. In addition, they equip some of the participants with the knowledge to train the trainers of MSHT and/or to be advocates of policy and law implementation relative to their respective capacities.

PROTECTION: The Congo (Brazzaville) Territory has a giving programme called Operation Bottle, which provides financial support to women and young girls vulnerable to or removed from MSHT situations. Women of the territory save spare change after their shopping or errands – and periodically come together within divisions/districts to share them. With these donations, the women have also constructed a building in Brazzaville, which hosts the vocational centre for women and young girls.
The centre has several modules of training: tailoring, hairdressing, bakery, decoration—all of which are skills in high demand. At the end of the training, the women receive a qualification from the Ministry of Vocational Training and are assisted in either finding employment or establishing their own businesses.

**PARTICIPATION:** The Community Awareness and Recovery project in Nigeria Territory provides an alternative form of shelter and care for survivors, where volunteers in the community host a survivor for a period. This programme allows communities to participate in the crucial role of supporting survivors throughout their recovery journey.

**POLICY:**

1. The Malawi Territory was invited by the government to give expert input into the Trafficking in Persons shelter regulations and standard operating procedures and national referral mechanism for the Malawi government.

2. In Kenya East, The Salvation Army is a member of the committee formed by the Kenya government to help review the previous Counter Trafficking in Persons national action plan and develop a draft action plan for 2021-2026.

**PROSECUTION:**

1. The Malawi Territory helped to support 161 adult victims with their court proceedings for the prosecution of the traffickers before their repatriation back to their communities. This was also led by the district coordination committee with support from Love Justice and Fighting Against Exploitation of People in Malawi (FAEP) and Evangelical Association of Malawi (EAM).

2. Restorative Justice Highlight: Corps officers in the Uganda Territory practiced restorative justice by providing counselling sessions to offenders of MSHT to help prevent repeated crime and help to restore a relationship with God and society.

   They also have assisted prosecution offices by providing expertise in litigation processes, lobbying and advocating for relevant law implementation and networking with key partners who help identify criminal offenders. Restorative justice: provision of counselling sessions by corps officers to offenders, to help prevent repeated crime.

**PROOF:** Zimbabwe and Botswana Territory undertook a situational analysis to understand the current MSHT situation and help identify the gaps in responding to MSHT.

**PARTNERSHIP:** The Southern Africa Territory has partnered with several organisations in the implementation of its action plan, including:

- National Freedom Network: to lobby on MSHT in South Africa and the region.
- Reebok: the company donated 10 per cent of its annual turnover to the Southern Africa Territory for use in responding to MSHT during the 16 days of activism.
- International Organisation for Migration and Red Cross: for repatriation of MSHT survivors.
PRAYER: In the USA Eastern Territory, The New Day programme in Philadelphia launched a prayer phoneline at their drop-in centre for individuals experiencing sex trafficking. This is a line where they can call and ask for prayer from officers working to support the drop-in centre and its efforts.

PREVENTION:

1. In Guyana, in the Caribbean Territory, frequent migration occurs across borders from Suriname, French Guiana, Brazil and Venezuela resulting in discrimination against migrants. This leaves people living with low wages and struggling to survive. The Salvation Army provides social assistance to migrants through their programmes and services. Risks of human trafficking increase in such border countries as people struggle to find alternative sources of income. The Salvation Army in Guyana continues to be engaged in learning more about how to raise awareness and support victims of potential MSHT.

2. In Costa Rica, Maria*, a Honduran migrant with irregular legal status, has limited job opportunities, three children and is pregnant with a fourth child. Her children sell bread door to door until late in the day. Maria is part of the community at the Nicoya Corps, which helped her receive the necessary medical support when she got sick with COVID. The corps also connected Maria with legal assistance to help her change her immigration status to refugee, allowing Maria to have support systems and decrease her and her children's chances of becoming victims of MSHT.

*Name changed to protect identity

PROTECTION:

STORY OF CHANGE

1. In USA Western Territory, Lori, a survivor of servile marriage, along with her son, has been a resident at Orange County's Anti-Trafficking Guest House for six years. They entered the programme as a safety
transfer from out of state and were in several shelters before coming to us. Lori was trafficked by her family who have been actively looking for her and have threatened her with death. These threats are very real. Since Lori’s family has access to all her identifying information, her best chance of living a safe life was by changing her name and her Social Security Number (SSN). This turned out to be a daunting, difficult and emotional process.

With help of their legal partners at the Public Law Center, Lori was able to change her and her son’s name through court after three years. The process of obtaining an SSN took several years with multiple denials. However, after three years of hard work, Lori and her son received new SSNs. Lori can now live and work freely and use her ID without fear of being killed.

2. In Fort Worth, Texas, part of the USA Southern Territory, a Dual Diagnosis programme for survivors of MSHT and addiction is in operation. This programme provides holistic and wrap-around services such as housing, case management, life skills classes, mental health services and individualised case plans.

**PROSECUTION:**

1. In San Diego, part of the USA Western Territory, the Door of Hope programme is working with a family from Guatemala to help enrol the children in school and help the mother gain employment and ultimately move forward with their lives in the US and gain permanent housing. This recent referral came from Homeland Security who referred a family of four: a mother and three children. The entire family gained legal citizenship documentation with Homeland Security’s assistance and supportive and holistic services through The Salvation Army.

2. In Latin America North Territory, The Salvation Army participates in a working group with Civil Society organisations, as well as authorities from the three spheres of government, to draw up plans and work mechanisms to establish bases for prevention, dissemination, communication, culture of denunciation and creation of legal tools aimed to strengthen the persecution of MSHT. As part of the Civil Society, we help promote policies and protective laws for MSHT victims.

**PARTNERSHIP:**

1. In the Canada and Bermuda Territory’s Prairie Division, Winnipeg Correction and Justice Services partnered with the province of Manitoba to fund Winnipeg police to have appropriate and impactful outreach care kits to those women working as hotel escorts they did wellness checks on.

2. The South America East Territory has been a part of the Comisión Episcopal de Justicia Social in Argentina, which allows networking and reaching more people during awareness-raising events. The Salvation Army has been part of round tables and local campaigns.
EVERYONE EVERYWHERE

Europe Zonal Response Highlights

27 countries across the Europe Zone responded to MSHT and served 3,107 resilient survivors.

PREVENTION: Throughout Ukraine and Moldova (in the Eastern Europe Territory) and Russia Command, more than 100 people were warned of false job offers through the Job Verification Service. Additionally, awareness of false jobs is raised through education of employment rights and safe steps when evaluating a job offer. This awareness education also helped participants share this information throughout their own network. For example, one participant shared how her mother-in-law was trapped in labour exploitation in Russia and requested help to facilitate her escape. As a result, the Russia Command assisted in removing this survivor and another additional survivor from their MSHT situation.

PROTECTION: In the Switzerland, Austria and Hungary Territory a survivor attends therapy regularly to improve her mental health. Before she exited her MSHT situation, she was working in an erotic massage parlour. Since exiting her MSHT situation, she’s been on the journey towards healing, learning healthy attachment, forming relationships, setting boundaries, growing in self-esteem and healing.

PARTICIPATION: The France and Belgium Territory organised three Walk for Freedom events, raising awareness in the corps and inviting the community to join.

POLICY:
1. Throughout the zone, the Pan-European Campaign ‘Cheap Prices Come at High Cost’ resulted in petitioning in 2021 for an Anti-Slavery Bill (due diligence law), targeting businesses to ensure a slave-free supply chain throughout Norway, the Netherlands and Sweden.

2. The Sweden and Latvia Territory published a status report to combat labour exploitation, Modern Slavery in Sweden – with Good Practices from a Nordic Perspective, which includes The Salvation Army’s recommendations for the Swedish Government to gear up the combat of labour exploitation with a priority to update the
Since exiting her MSHT situation, she’s been on the journey towards healing, learning healthy attachment, forming relationships, setting boundaries, growing in self-esteem and healing.
Beth* grew up in Nigeria, in an affluent family. She was able to travel to Europe to study and she was doing well until, in 2015, her father died suddenly, and she had to return home.

‘Life became very hard for my family without my father,’ says Beth, ‘and after a while, I discovered that my mother had got involved in drug smuggling to try and pay the bills.’

Beth’s mother was arrested and then the drug dealers started putting pressure on Beth.

They said her mother owed them money. They tried to force Beth into drug smuggling too. With increasing threats of violence against her, Beth began to fear for her life. So, she fled Nigeria, heading to the UK.

Just after Beth arrived, however, the COVID-19 pandemic took hold, and she got stuck in lockdown.

She was trapped, desperately trying to survive until she was trafficked into a criminal network. The criminals threatened physical and sexual violence to make her do what she was told.

Fearing for her safety once more, Beth did as she was told: ‘I just had to do what I could to survive,’ she says.

During an attempted scam, Beth was arrested. The police recognised she was a victim of modern slavery and referred her to The Salvation Army who arranged for her to be brought to Unseen's women's safehouse. With this support, she has been able to get healthcare and is looking to begin some counselling.

As a result of her experiences, Beth struggles to sleep. She is now on a waiting list for therapy to help her to relax, and the safehouse team provides exercise sessions to help relieve her stress.

Beth has big dreams about her future and wants to enter formal education in the UK. ‘I am a very ambitious person. I am ready to contribute whatever I have learnt. In five years’ time, I hope to be a financial analyst with a job in a big company.’

For now, Beth is waiting for a decision on her claim for asylum. ‘Every day I wake up with the fear – what if they send me back and I have to start all over again and feel all the pain again?’

The support she’s received at the safehouse has given her some stability among all of the uncertainty of her situation and the COVID-19 pandemic.

‘There is a little bit of sunshine visible here, being in this house,’ she says. ‘I feel like I have been saved.’

*Name changed to protect identity
EVERYONE EVERYWHERE

South Asia
Zonal Response
Highlights

6 countries across the South Asia Zone responded to MSHT and served 412 resilient survivors.

**PRAYER:**

The Bangladesh Command observed the Annual Day of Prayer for Victims of Human Trafficking in more than 45 corps and centres. Some corps have an awareness programme which includes preaching, praying together, an education workshop and discussion. Before the event, all the resources were translated into Bangla and were distributed in all parts of the command. This meant corps used banners/posters, youth and children’s resources, and some created t-shirts to raise awareness.

**PREVENTION:**

In India Northern Territory, a community empowerment programme seeks to promote entrepreneurship for individuals with intersecting vulnerability. Young girls and women are being trained to run a small-scale business, including training to access government loans to start their business. This project is active across the states of Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and Odisha.

Some corps have an awareness programme which includes preaching, praying together, an education workshop and discussion.
We believe that partnerships are the only way we can truly move forward. We partner with churches and with other NGO organisations as well as other territories through our zonal contact.

**PROTECTION:**

The Jeevan Asha Project in India Western Territory served women and children in the red-light district in Mumbai. This project offers assistance to those who would like to exit the red-light district.

In the regular counselling session she receives, Ayesha* shared she would like to join the tailoring course offered by the project. She was enrolled and completed a nine-month bag-making course and received regular follow-up and counselling along the way. Ayesha decided to exit and leave the red-light district and now is employed with a bag-making company.

*Name changed to protect identity

**PARTICIPATION:**

The India National Office organised a skill development programme for women. This programme is opening the way for the women to have their own small-scale business. Throughout the territories, all divisional headquarters female staff were trained to deliver this programme, which was then expanded within the division by the Divisional Director of Women’s Ministries. This in turn was extended by female corps officers who organised skill development programmes in their corps/centres and trained their community’s women and girls.
PROSECUTION:

Through the Jeevan Asha Project in Mumbai, The Salvation Army partners with the District Legal Services Authority to provide legal support for women and children. Recently, they supported a woman from the red-light district to help her through her legal adoption case.

PARTNERSHIP:

1. The India Central Territory partners with the International Justice Mission (IJM) and has been invited to give lectures on MSHT. The local team has contacted with IJM through a shared learning and community-led development training.

2. Major Margaret Stafford from the Middle East Region shares: ‘We believe that partnerships are the only way we can truly move forward. We partner with churches and with other NGO organisations as well as other territories through our zonal contact. We have just started an advisory board for Hope House which will be more effective in [2022].’

The India National Office organised a skill development programme for women. This programme is opening the way for the women to have their own small-scale business.
PRAYER:
In Australia Territory the Beyond the Dark prayer resources were adapted for the national and local audience. Attention was drawn to vulnerable migrant workers, who often experience social isolation. This isolation can increase the risk of labour exploitation and other human rights abuses. Focused on The Salvation Army’s new programme, Community Connections, we guided those praying to focus their prayer on migrants and the potential participants of this programme. We asked people to pray for the well-being of workers, but also for those in the community providing pastoral care and support.

PREVENTION:
Japan Territory supported a Jamaican migrant woman experiencing poverty and who was unhoused. Due to COVID-19, she lost her job as an English teacher. She went to The Salvation Army for help because she recognised the shield from her home country of Jamaica. She was provided with social support, safe housing and financial assistance. More recently, she was offered another six months of safe housing. With the slight improvement of COVID situation, she is now able to return to work.

PROTECTION:
1. Safehouses in the Papua New Guinea and Solomon Islands Territory are providing shelter for young girls from different areas who were given false promises for jobs and were exploited. They receive support through skill training, counselling and assistance to be returned and reintegrated back to their families and communities. Five survivors were able to secure a job paying a liveable wage in the city. The team makes regular visits to them at their workplace showing continuous care and support as well as praying with them.

16 countries across the SPEA Zone responded to MSHT and served 822 resilient survivors.
2. The Singapore, Malaysia and Myanmar Territory operates a residential care programme for sheltered foreign domestic workers, many of whom are the survivors of labour exploitation. Through thoughtful and nurturing programmes, Carehaven works towards improving the well-being of the sheltered foreign domestic workers with the aim of guiding them to be more resilient and to feel cared for. The centre offers a tailored work therapy programme, language classes, handicraft sessions, games, singing, healthcare and counselling to provide holistic care for the distressed women. With the coordination between the TCP/NCPs across various territories, Carehaven also assists in the safe migration process for survivors to their hometown.

PARTICIPATION:

In the Hong Kong and Macau Command, an English-speaking corps served 30 migrant domestic helpers. They provided a safe place for sharing and gathering as well as assisting with emergency temporary accommodation. Corps members and officers were able to provide emotional support and comfort. The command have also prepared to launch the Joy Angel campaign to give out specially designed tissue packets with information inside and a note to say thank you to the domestic helpers. The message will tell them that they are loved and valued with respect.

POLICY:

1. In the Australia Territory, The Salvation Army has contributed to creating the Advocacy for Unconditional Support, which is a model for government to provide some support without requiring immediate police cooperation. Currently, the only way for survivors to have access to the official government programme, which comes with income support and a visa pathway, is to cooperate with the federal police. Many victims are too afraid to speak to the police, so The Salvation Army has always been like a safety net for victims/survivors who don't want to speak to law enforcement. We have been advocating with a number of other organisations to put a model together for the government to consider with hopes of piloting it next year. A new pathway for survivors will open so they will be able to access some limited support before having to speak to the police.
2. In the New Zealand, Fiji, Tonga and Samoa Territory, The Salvation Army is actively speaking into and advocating for the Modern Slavery Act in New Zealand.

**PROSECUTION:**

In the Singapore, Malaysia and Myanmar Territory, The Salvation Army provides counsellors to accompany abused victims who undergo court processes. At times, our counsellors may be asked to testify in court to give their clinical view as to the psychological and emotional damage suffered, contributing to a just outcome in the ruling by the courts.

**PARTNERSHIP:**

Along with many other partners, the Singapore, Malaysia and Myanmar Territory helped organise the #MayWeCare campaign, which is nationwide campaign to raise awareness and provide social support, outings and hospitality for migrant domestic workers. Despite COVID issues causing limitations, multiple movements and organisations came onboard to champion the effort.

Co-organiser of the campaign and The Salvation Army’s Director of Social and Community Services Marcus Moo says, ‘The real value is bringing a community of organisations together for a common cause and we really hope to improve the migrant workers’ holistic well-being to support their physical, socio-emotional and relational needs.’

At times, our counsellors may be asked to testify in court to give their clinical view as to the psychological and emotional damage suffered, contributing to a just outcome in the ruling by the court.