

North Carolina	N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-318.4	Child abuse a felony.	(a4) A parent or any other person providing care to or supervision of a child less than 16 years of age whose willful act or grossly negligent omission in the care of the child shows a reckless disregard for human life is guilty of a Class E felony if the act or omission results in serious bodily injury to the child. (a5) A parent or any other person providing care to or supervision of a child less than 16 years of age whose willful act or grossly negligent omission in the care of the child shows a reckless disregard for human life is guilty of a Class G felony if the act or omission results in serious physical injury to the child.	Class E felony if it results in serious bodily injury; class G felony if it results in serious physical injury.	Class E felony: up to 31 months for a first offense. Up to 63 months if it is not a first offense.	http://www.ncga.state.nc.us/EnactedLegislation/Statutes/HTML/BySubjectAreaChapter/44/CS_14-318.4.html	http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/doc/omenis/felonyshar1210109min_max_sentences.pdf	
North Dakota	N.D. Cent. Code § 14-09-22	Abuse or neglect of a child.	1. Except as provided in subsection 2 or 3, a parent, adult family or household member, guardian, or other custodian of any child, who willfully commits any of the following offenses: a. Inflicts, or allows to be inflicted, upon the child, serious bodily injury, or substantial bodily injury, or serious bodily injury as defined by section 12.1-01-04 or mental injury.	Class A felony "if the victim suffers permanent loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ, though if the child is under 6 years old and suffers such impairment, it's a class A felony. Otherwise, class C felony, or class B felony if the child is under 6 years old.	Class A felony: up to 20 years in prison.	http://www.legis.nd.gov/centcode/codetitles/pdf/72/040919065059	http://www.legis.nd.gov/centcode/codetitles/pdf/72/040919065059	
Ohio	Ohio Rev. Code § 2903.15	Permitting child abuse.	(A) No parent, guardian, custodian, or person having custody of a child under eighteen years of age or of a mentally or physically handicapped child under twenty-one years of age shall cause serious physical harm to the child, or the death of the child, as a proximate result of permitting the child to be abused, to be tortured, to be administered corporal punishment or other physical disciplinary measure, or to be physically restrained in a cruel manner or for a prolonged period.	If it causes death, it's a first-degree felony; if it causes serious physical harm, it's a third-degree felony.	First degree felony: up to 11 years.	http://codes.ohio.gov/ro/2903.15	http://codes.ohio.gov/ro/2903.15	
Oklahoma	Okla. Stat. tit. 21 § 843.5; Okla. Stat. tit. 21 § 701.7; Okla. Stat. tit. 21 § 852.1	Enabling child abuse; Murder in the first degree; child endangerment by permitting child abuse.	21-843.5. B. Any parent or other person who shall willfully or maliciously engage in enabling child abuse shall, upon conviction, be punished by imprisonment in the custody of the Department of Corrections not exceeding life imprisonment, or by imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding one (1) year, or by a fine of not less than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) nor more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) or both such fine and imprisonment. As used in this subsection, "enabling child abuse" means the causing, procuring or permitting of a willful or malicious act of harm or threatened harm or failure to protect from harm or threatened harm to the health, safety, or welfare of a child under eighteen (18) years of age by another. As used in this subsection, "permit" means to authorize or allow for the care of a child by an individual when the person authorizing or allowing such care knows or reasonably should know that the child will be placed at risk of abuse as proscribed by this subsection. 21-701.7. C. A person commits murder in the first degree when the death of a child results from the willful or malicious injuring, torturing, maiming or using of unreasonable force by said person or who shall willfully cause, procure or permit any of said acts to be done upon the child pursuant to Section 843.5 of this title. It is sufficient for the crime of murder in the first degree that the person either willfully tortured or used unreasonable force upon the child or maliciously injured or maimed the child. 21-852.1. A person who is the parent, guardian, or person having custody or control over a child as defined in Section 1-1-105 of Title 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes, commits child endangerment when the person: 1. Knowingly permits physical or sexual abuse of a child.	21-843.5, 21-701.7: up to life. 21-852.1: up to four years.	852.1: However, it is an affirmative defense to this paragraph if the person had a reasonable apprehension that any action to stop the physical or sexual abuse or deny permission for the child to be in the vehicle with an intoxicated person would result in substantial bodily harm to the person or the child.	http://www.oscn.net/applications/oscn/DeliverDocument.asp?CiteID=455672 ... http://www.oscn.net/applications/oscn/DeliverDocument.asp?CiteID=69297 ... http://www.oscn.net/applications/oscn/DeliverDocument.asp?CiteID=69390		
South Carolina	S.C. Code Ann. § 16-3-85; S.C. Code Ann. § 16-3-95; S.C. Code Ann. § 63-5-70	Homicide by child abuse; Inflicting or allowing infliction of great bodily injury upon a child; Unlawful conduct toward a child.	16-3-85. (A) A person is guilty of homicide by child abuse if the person: (1) causes the death of a child under the age of eleven while committing child abuse or neglect and the death occurs under circumstances manifesting an extreme indifference to human life; or (2) knowingly aids and abets another person to commit child abuse or neglect, and the child abuse or neglect results in the death of a child under the age of eleven. (B) For purposes of this section, the following definitions apply: (1) "child abuse or neglect" means an act or omission by any person which causes harm to the child's physical health or welfare; 16-3-95. (B) It is unlawful for a child's parent or guardian, person with whom the child's parent or guardian is cohabitating, or any other person responsible for a child's welfare as defined in Section 63-7-20 knowingly to allow another person to inflict great bodily injury upon a child. A person who violates this subsection is guilty of a felony and, upon conviction, must be imprisoned not more than five years. 63-5-70. (A) It is unlawful for a person who has charge or custody of a child, or who is the parent or guardian of a child, or who is the parent or guardian of a child as defined in Section 63-7-20 to: (1) place the child at unreasonable risk of harm affecting the child's life, physical or mental health, or safety; (2) do or cause to be done unlawfully or maliciously any bodily harm to the child so that the life or health of the child is endangered or likely to be endangered.	16-3-85: up to life in prison under section (A)(1); up to section (A)(2) up to 20 years. 16-3-95: up to five years in prison. 63-5-70: up to 10 years.	It is an affirmative defense, to be proven by clear and convincing evidence, to prosecution under this section if, at the time of the offense, there was a reasonable belief that acting to stop or to prevent the abuse would result in substantial bodily harm to the defendant or the child in retaliation.	http://www.scstatehouse.gov/codes/16c03.php		
South Dakota	S.D. Codified Laws § 26-10-30.	Permitting physical or sexual abuse of child as felony.	It is a Class 6 felony for any parent, guardian, or custodian to knowingly permit physical or sexual abuse of a child.	Class 6 felony.	Up to two years in prison.	http://legis.sd.gov/Statutes/CodifiedLaws/DisplayStatute.aspx?Statute=26-10-30	http://legis.sd.gov/statutes/DisplayStatute.aspx?Statute=26-10-30	
Tennessee	Tenn. Code Ann. § 39-15-401; Tenn. Code Ann. § 39-15-402; Tenn. Code Ann. § 39-13-102	Child abuse and child neglect or endangerment; Aggravated child abuse and aggravated child neglect or endangerment; Aggravated assault.	39-15-401: (b) Any person who knowingly abuses or neglects a child under eighteen (18) years of age, so as to adversely affect the child's health and welfare, commits a Class A misdemeanor; provided, that, if the abused or neglected child is eight (8) years of age or less, the penalty is a Class E felony. (c) (1) A parent or custodian of a child eight (8) years of age or less commits child endangerment who knowingly exposes such child to or knowingly fails to protect such child from abuse or neglect resulting in physical injury to the child. 39-15-402: (1) The act of abuse, neglect or endangerment results in serious bodily injury to the child; (2) A deadly weapon, dangerous instrumentally, controlled substance or controlled substance analogue is used to accomplish the act of abuse, neglect or endangerment; (3) The act of abuse, neglect or endangerment was especially heinous, atrocious or cruel, or involved the infliction of torture to the victim; or (4) The act of abuse, neglect or endangerment results from the knowing exposure of a child to the initiation of a process intended to result in the manufacture of methamphetamine as described in § 39-17-435. (b) A violation of this section is a Class B felony; provided, however, that, if the abused, neglected or endangered child is eight (8) years of age or less, or is vulnerable because the victim is mentally defective, mentally incapacitated or suffers from a physical disability, the penalty is a Class A felony. (b) A violation of this section is a Class B felony; provided, however, that, if the abused, neglected or endangered child is eight (8) years of age or less, or is vulnerable because the victim is mentally defective, mentally incapacitated or suffers from a physical disability, the penalty is a Class A felony. 39-13-102: (b) A person commits aggravated assault who, being the parent or custodian of a child or the custodian of an adult, intentionally or knowingly fails or refuses to protect the child or adult from an aggravated assault as defined in subdivision (a)(1) or aggravated child abuse as defined in § 39-15-402.	39-15-402: Class A felony for aggravated neglect or endangerment if child is 8 years old or younger, or is vulnerable. Otherwise, class B felony for aggravated neglect or endangerment. 39-15-401: class E felony if the child is 8 or younger, otherwise Class A misdemeanor. 39-13-102: Class C felony.	Class A felony: up to 60 years.	https://web.lexisnexis.com/research/retrieve?m=89960690D127E9C6346466391C0648D0C9M23X_mmsrfrULL&startDoc=21&wcRd=GLBVZB-Z37a23_m059-5b7f51aB610924a997eb438b183e9	http://da.nashville.gov/portal/page/portal/ds/officeNews/sentencingGuidelines	
Texas	Texas Penal Code § 22.04	Injury to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual.	(a) A person commits an offense if he intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or with criminal negligence, by act or intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly by omission, causes to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual: (1) serious bodily injury; (2) serious mental deficiency, impairment, or injury; or (3) bodily injury... (b) An omission that causes a condition described by Subsection (a)(1), (2), or (3) or (c) (1), (2), or (3) is conduct constituting an offense under this section only if: (1) the actor has a legal or statutory duty to act; or (2) the actor has assumed care, custody, or control of a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual.	If it causes serious bodily injury or serious mental deficiency, impairment, or injury; First degree felony if it's done knowingly or intentionally; second degree felony if it's done recklessly. If it causes bodily injury; third degree felony if done intentionally or knowingly.	First degree felony: up to 99 years. Second degree felony: up to 20 years.	(i) It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under this section: (1) that the act or omission was based on treatment in accordance with the tenets and practices of a recognized religious method of healing with a generally accepted record of efficacy;(2) for a person charged with an act of omission causing to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual a condition described by Subsection (a)(1), (2), or (3) that: (A) there is no evidence that, on the date prior to the offense charged, the defendant was aware of an incident of injury to the child, elderly individual, or disabled individual and failed to report the incident; and (B) the person: (i) was a victim of family violence, as that term is defined by Section 71.004, Family Code, committed by a person who is also charged with an offense against the child, elderly individual, or disabled individual under this section or any other section of this title. (ii) did not cause a condition described by Subsection (a)(1), (2), or (3); and (iii) did not reasonably believe at the time of the omission that an effort to prevent the person also charged with an offense against the child, elderly individual, or disabled individual from committing the offense would have an effect; or (3) that: (A) the actor was not more than three years older than the victim at the time of the offense; and (B) the victim was a child at the time of the offense.	http://www.statutes.legis.state.tx.us/Docs/PE/htm/PE_22.htm	http://www.statutes.legis.state.tx.us/Docs/PE/htm/PE_22.htm

Utah	Utah Code § 76-5-109	Child abuse — Child abandonment.	(2) Any person who inflicts upon a child serious physical injury or, having the care or custody of such child, causes or permits another to inflict serious physical injury upon a child is guilty of an offense. A. Any parent, guardian, or other person responsible for the care of a child under the age of 18 who by willful act or omission or refusal to provide any necessary care for the child's health causes or permits serious injury to the life or health of such child shall be guilty of a Class 4 felony. B. 1. Any parent, guardian, or other person responsible for the care of a child under the age of 18 whose willful act or omission in the care of such child was so gross, wanton and culpable as to show a reckless disregard for human life shall be guilty of a Class 6 felony.	If it causes serious physical injury: Second degree felony if done intentionally or knowingly; third degree felony if done recklessly; class A misdemeanor if done with criminal negligence. Misdemeanor if it causes physical injury.	Second degree felony: up to 15 years.	http://le.utah.gov/~codereview/crime/crime76_05_010500.htm	https://www.utcourts.gov/hotwords/criminalawpenalties.asp
Virginia	Va. Code Ann. § 18.2-371.1	Abuse and neglect of c	A. Any parent, guardian, or other person responsible for the care of a child under the age of 18 who by willful act or omission or refusal to provide any necessary care for the child's health causes or permits serious injury to the life or health of such child shall be guilty of a Class 4 felony. B. 1. Any parent, guardian, or other person responsible for the care of a child under the age of 18 whose willful act or omission in the care of such child was so gross, wanton and culpable as to show a reckless disregard for human life shall be guilty of a Class 6 felony.	Class 4 felony under paragraph A. Class 6 felony under paragraph B.	Class 4 felony: up to 10 years.	https://leg1.state.va.us/cgi-bin/legp504.exe?000+cod+18.2-371.1	http://leg1.state.va.us/000/cod/18.2-371.1.htm
West Virginia	W. Va. Code § 61-8D	Child abuse.	61-8D-1: (7) "Neglect" means the unreasonable failure by a parent, guardian or custodian of a minor child to exercise a minimum degree of care to assure the minor child's physical safety or health. 61-8D-2: (a) If any parent, guardian or custodian shall maliciously and intentionally cause the death of a child under his or her care, custody or control by his or her failure or refusal to supply such child with necessary food, clothing, shelter or medical care, then such parent, guardian or custodian shall be guilty of murder in the first degree. 61-8D-2a: (b) If any parent, guardian or custodian shall knowingly allow any other person to maliciously and intentionally inflict upon a child under the care, custody or control of such parent, guardian or custodian substantial physical pain, illness or any impairment of physical condition by other than accidental means, which thereby causes the death of such child, then such other person and such parent, guardian or custodian shall each be guilty of a felony. 61-8D-4: (b) If a parent, guardian or custodian neglects a child and by such neglect cause the child serious bodily injury, as serious bodily injury is defined in section one, article eight-b of this chapter, then the parent, guardian or custodian is guilty of a felony and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than \$300 nor more than \$3,000 dollars or imprisoned in a state correctional facility for not less than one nor more than ten years, or both. §61-8D-4a. Child neglect resulting in death: criminal penalties. (a) If any parent, guardian or custodian shall neglect a child under his or her care, custody or control and by such neglect cause the death of said child, then such parent, guardian or custodian shall be guilty of a felony.		Under 61-8D-2: life in prison. Under 61-8D-2a: up to 40 years; under 61-8D-4a: up to 15 years; under 61-8D-4: up to 10 years.	http://www.legis.state.wv.us/wvcodes/ChapterEntire.cfm?chap=61&F=2	http://www.legis.state.wv.us/wvcodes/ChapterEntire.cfm?chap=61&F=2
Wisconsin	Wis. Stat. § 948.03	Physical abuse of a child.	(a) A person responsible for the child's welfare is guilty of a Class F felony if that person has knowledge that another person intends to cause, is causing or has intentionally or recklessly caused great bodily harm to the child and is physically and emotionally capable of taking action which will prevent the bodily harm from occurring or being repeated, fails to take that action and the failure to act exposes the child to an unreasonable risk of great bodily harm by the other person or facilitates the great bodily harm to the child that is caused by the other person. (b) A person responsible for the child's welfare is guilty of a Class H felony if that person has knowledge that another person intends to cause, is causing or has intentionally or recklessly caused bodily harm to the child and is physically and emotionally capable of taking action which will prevent the bodily harm from occurring or being repeated, fails to take that action and the failure to act exposes the child to an unreasonable risk of bodily harm by the other person or facilitates the bodily harm to the child that is caused by the other person.		Class F felony: up to 12.5 years; class H felony: up to 6 years	http://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/statutes/statutes/948/03	http://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/statutes/statutes/939/17/50
STATES WITH MORE GENERAL LAWS:							
Alabama	Ala. Code § 13A-13-6	Endangering the welfare of a child.	A man or woman commits the crime of endangering the welfare of a child when: ... (2) He or she, as a parent, guardian or other person legally charged with the care or custody of a child less than 18 years of age, fails to exercise reasonable diligence in the control of such child to prevent him or her from becoming a "dependent child" or a "delinquent child," as defined in Section 12-15-1.	Class A misdemeanor.	One year.	http://codes.lp.findlaw.com/alacode/13A/13/13A:13-6?ash.kkkoDUv3.dp	http://www.criminaldefenselawyer.com/resources/alabama-misdemeanor-crimes-class-and-sentences.htm
Colorado	Colo. Rev. Stat. § 18-6-401	Child abuse.	A person commits child abuse if such person causes an injury to a child's life or health, or permits a child to be unreasonably placed in a situation that poses a threat of injury to the child's life or health, or engages in a continued pattern of conduct that results in malnourishment, lack of proper medical care, cruel punishment, mistreatment, or an accumulation of injuries that ultimately results in the death of a child or serious bodily injury to a child.	Class 4 felony if the person acts with criminal negligence and the child suffers serious bodily injury; class 3 felony if the person acts knowingly or recklessly and the child suffers serious bodily injury; or if the person acts with criminal negligence and the child dies;	Class 2 felony: up to 24 years.	http://www.lpdirect.net/cas/crs/18-6-401.htm	
Connecticut	Conn. Gen. Stat. § 53-21	Injury or risk of injury to, or impairing morals of, children.	(a) Any person who (1) willfully or unlawfully causes or permits any child under the age of sixteen years to be placed in such a situation that the life or limb of such child is endangered, the health of such child is likely to be injured or the morals of such child are likely to be impaired, or does any act likely to impair the health or morals of any such child.	Class C felony.	Up to 10 years.	http://www.cga.ct.gov/2011/pub/chap939.htm#Sec53-21.htm	http://www.cslb.org/finespenrail.htm
District of Columbia	D.C. Code § 22-1101	Cruelty to children in the first degree.	A person commits the crime of cruelty to children in the first degree if that person intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly tortures, beats, or otherwise willfully mistreats a child under 18 years of age or engages in conduct which creates a grave risk of bodily injury to a child, and thereby causes bodily injury.		Up to 15 years.		
Georgia	Ga. Code Ann. § 16-5-70; Ga. Code Ann. § 16-12-1	Cruelty to children in the second degree. Contributing to the deprivation of a minor.	16-5-70: (c) Any person commits the offense of cruelty to children in the second degree when such person with criminal negligence causes a child under the age of 18 cruel or excessive physical or mental pain. 16-12-1: (b) A person commits the offense of contributing to the delinquency, unreasonableness, or deprivation of a minor when such person: ... (3) Willfully commits an act or acts or willfully fails to act when such act or omission would cause a minor to be found to be a deprived child as such is defined in Code Section 15-11-2, relating to juvenile proceedings		16-5-70: up to 10 years; 16-12-1: up to 5 years if it is a first offense and the offense resulted in serious injury or death.	http://law.onecle.com/georgia/16-5-70.html ;	http://law.onecle.com/georgia/16-12-1.html
Indiana	Ind. Code § 35-46-1-4	Neglect of a dependent.	(a) A person having the care of a dependent, whether assumed voluntarily or because of a legal obligation, who knowingly or intentionally: (1) places the dependent in a situation that endangers the dependent's life or health; ...	Class A felony if the child dies and the perpetrator is over 18 and the child is under 14; class B felony if it results in serious bodily injury; class C felony if it results in bodily injury; otherwise, class D felony	Class A felony: up to 50 years.	http://www.in.gov/legislative/31/ver/2010/11/03/354614614.htm	http://www.in.gov/legislative/31/ver/2010/11/03/354614614.htm
Kansas	Kan. Stat. Ann. § 21-5601	Endangering a child; aggravated endangering a child.	(a) Endangering a child is knowingly and unreasonably causing or permitting a child under the age of 18 years to be placed in a situation in which the child's life, body or health may be endangered. (b) Aggravated endangering a child is: (1) Recklessly causing or permitting a child under the age of 18 years to be placed in a situation in which the child's life, body or health is endangered.	Severity level 9 felony if aggravated.	Probation		
Louisiana	La. Rev. Stat. § 14:93; La. Rev. Stat. 14:92	Cruelty to juveniles; contributing to the delinquency of juveniles.	14-93: A. Cruelty to juveniles is: (1) The intentional or criminally negligent mistreatment or neglect by anyone seventeen years of age or older of any child under the age of seventeen whereby unjustifiable pain or suffering is caused to said child. Lack of knowledge of the child's age shall not be a defense. ... 14-92: A. Contributing to the delinquency of juveniles is the intentional enticing, aiding, soliciting, or permitting, by anyone over the age of seventeen, of any child under the age of seventeen, and no exception shall be made for a child who may be emancipated by marriage or otherwise. to: ... (2) Associate with any vicious or disreputable persons, or frequent places where the same may be found.		14:93: Up to 10 years; 14:92: six months.	http://legis.la.gov/lss/lss.asp?doc=78723 ;	http://legis.la.gov/lss/lss.asp?doc=78719
Maryland	Md. Code, Com. Law § 3-602.1	Neglect.	(5) (i) "Neglect" means the intentional failure to provide necessary assistance and resources for the physical needs or mental health of a minor that creates a substantial risk of harm to the minor's physical health or a substantial risk of mental injury to the minor.	Misdemeanor.	Up to 5 years.	http://imgales.maryland.gov/webimgadm/statutes/text.aspx?article=gc&section=3-602.1&extmml&session=2014RS&tab=subj&ct5	
Missouri	Mo. Rev. Stat. § 568.045; Mo. Rev. Stat § 568.060	Endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree; abuse or neglect of a child.	568.045: 1. A person commits the crime of endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree if: (1) The person knowingly acts in a manner that creates a substantial risk to the life, body, or health of a child less than seventeen years old. ... 568.060: (4) "Neglect" the failure to provide, by those responsible for the care, custody, and control of a child under the age of eighteen years, the care reasonable and necessary to maintain the physical and mental health of the child, when such failure presents a substantial probability that death or physical injury or sexual injury would result.	For both 568.045 and 568.060: class C felony on the first offense. For 568.060, if the child dies, it is a class A felony.	Class A felony: up to life in prison.	http://www.moga.mo.gov/statutes/c500_599/5680000045.htm ;	http://www.moga.mo.gov/statutes/c500_599/5680000060.htm
Montana	Mont. Code Ann. § 45-5-622	Endangering welfare of children.	(1) A parent, guardian, or other person supervising the welfare of a child less than 18 years old commits the offense of endangering the welfare of children if the parent, guardian, or other person knowingly endangers the child's welfare by violating a duty of care, protection, or support.		Up to six months in jail.	http://leg.mt.gov/bills/mca/45/45-5-622.htm	

Nebraska	Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-707	Child abuse.	(1) A person commits child abuse if he or she knowingly, intentionally, or negligently causes or permits a minor child to be: (a) Placed in a situation that endangers his or her life or physical or mental health;	Class IB felony if the offense is committed knowingly and intentionally and results in the death of such child; Class II felony if the offense is committed knowingly and intentionally and results in serious bodily injury as defined in such section; Class III felony if the offense is committed negligently and results in the death of such child; Class IIA felony if the offense is committed negligently and results in serious bodily injury.	Class IB felony: up to life in prison		http://nebraskalegislature.gov/laws/statutes.php?statute=28-707	http://nebraskalegislature.gov/laws/statutes.php?statute=28-707	
New Hampshire	N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 639:3	Endangering welfare of child or incompetent.	I. A person is guilty of endangering the welfare of a child or incompetent if he knowingly endangers the welfare of a child under 18 years of age or of an incompetent person by purposely violating a duty of care, protection or support he owes to such child or incompetent, or by inducing such child or incompetent to engage in conduct that endangers his health or safety.	Misdemeanor.	Less than one year.		http://www.gencourt.state.nh.us/sa/html/LXII/639/639-3.htm	http://www.nh.gov/safety/divisions/hearing/prosecutor/faqs.html	
New York	N.Y. Penal Code § 260.10	Endangering the welfare of a child.	A person is guilty of endangering the welfare of a child when: 1. He or she knowingly acts in a manner likely to be injurious to the physical, mental or moral welfare of a child less than seventeen years old or directs or authorizes such child to engage in an occupation involving a substantial risk of danger to his or her life or health; or 2. Being a parent, guardian or other person legally charged with the care or custody of a child less than eighteen years old, he or she fails or refuses to exercise reasonable diligence in the control of such child to prevent him or her from becoming an "abused child," a "neglected child," a "juvenile delinquent" or a "person in need of supervision," as those terms are defined in articles ten, three and seven of the family court act.	Class A misdemeanor.	Up to one year in jail.		http://law.onecle.com/nw-york/penal/PEN0260.10_260.10.html	http://www.omh.ny.gov/omrweb/forensic/manual/mmmr/chapter1.htm	
Oregon	Or. Rev. Stat. § 163.200	Criminal mistreatment in the second degree.	163.200: 1) A person commits the crime of criminal mistreatment in the second degree if, with criminal negligence and: (a) In violation of a legal duty to provide care for another person, the person withholds necessary and adequate food, physical care or medical attention from that person.	Class A misdemeanor.	Up to 1 year.		http://www.oregonlaws.org/ors/163.200	http://www.oregonlaws.org/ors/161.615	
Pennsylvania	13 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 4304	Endangering welfare of children.	(1) A parent, guardian or other person supervising the welfare of a child under 18 years of age, or a person that employs or supervises such a person, commits an offense if he knowingly endangers the welfare of the child by violating a duty of care, protection or support. (a) Every person having the custody or control of any child under the age of eighteen (18) years who shall abandon that child, or who shall treat the child with gross or habitual cruelty, or who shall wrongfully cause or permit that child to be an habitual sufferer for want of food, clothing, proper care, or oversight, or who shall use or permit the use of that child for any wanton, cruel, or improper purpose, or who shall compel, cause, or permit that child to do any wanton or wrongful act, or who shall cause or permit the home of that child to be the resort of lewd, drunken, wanton, or dissolute persons, or who by reason of neglect, cruelty, drunkenness, or depravity, shall render the home of that child a place in which it is unfit for that child to live, or who shall neglect or refuse to pay the reasonable charges for the support of that child, whenever the child shall be placed by him or her in the custody of, or be assigned by any court to, any individual, association, or corporation, shall be guilty of a felony and shall for every such offense be imprisoned for not less than one year nor more than three (3) years, or be fined not exceeding one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or both, and the child may be proceeded against as a neglected child under the provisions of chapter 1 of title 14.	A first-degree misdemeanor, unless "there is a course of conduct," which makes it a third-degree felony.	Third-degree felony: Up to seven years; first-degree misdemeanor: up to five years.		http://www.legis.state.pa.us/WU01/LI/LI/CT/HTM/18/00/043.FTM	http://www.legis.state.pa.us/cdocs/legis/LI/cons/CheckC.htm?title=13&chapter=025&v=0&chpt=9&sect=23&subsct=0	
Rhode Island	R.I. Gen. Laws § 11-9-5	Cruelty to or neglect of a child.	(a) Every person having the custody or control of any child under the age of eighteen (18) years who shall abandon that child, or who shall treat the child with gross or habitual cruelty, or who shall wrongfully cause or permit that child to be an habitual sufferer for want of food, clothing, proper care, or oversight, or who shall use or permit the use of that child for any wanton, cruel, or improper purpose, or who shall compel, cause, or permit that child to do any wanton or wrongful act, or who shall cause or permit the home of that child to be the resort of lewd, drunken, wanton, or dissolute persons, or who by reason of neglect, cruelty, drunkenness, or depravity, shall render the home of that child a place in which it is unfit for that child to live, or who shall neglect or refuse to pay the reasonable charges for the support of that child, whenever the child shall be placed by him or her in the custody of, or be assigned by any court to, any individual, association, or corporation, shall be guilty of a felony and shall for every such offense be imprisoned for not less than one year nor more than three (3) years, or be fined not exceeding one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or both, and the child may be proceeded against as a neglected child under the provisions of chapter 1 of title 14.		Up to three years.		http://webserver.rilin.state.ri.us/statutes/title11/11-9/11-9-5.FTM		
Vermont	Vt. Stat. Ann. § 1304	Cruelty to children under 10 by one over 16.	A person over the age of 16 years, having the custody, charge or care of a child under 10 years of age, who willfully assaults, ill treats, neglects or abandons or exposes such child, or causes or procures such child to be assaulted, ill-treated, neglected, abandoned or exposed, in a manner to cause such child unnecessary suffering, or to endanger his or her health, shall be imprisoned not more than two years or fined not more than \$500.00, or both.		Up to 2 years.		http://www.leg.state.vt.us/statutes/titisection.cfm?title=13&chapter=025&Section=01304		
Washington	Wash. Rev. Code § 9A.42.020; Wash. Rev. Code § 9A.42.030	Criminal mistreatment in the first degree; criminal mistreatment in the second degree.	9A.42.020: (1) A parent of a child, the person entrusted with the physical custody of a child or dependent person, a person who has assumed the responsibility to provide to a dependent person the basic necessities of life, or a person employed to provide to the child or dependent person the basic necessities of life, or a person who has assumed the responsibility to provide to a dependent person the basic necessities of life, or a person employed to provide to the child or dependent person the basic necessities of life is guilty of criminal mistreatment in the first degree if he or she recklessly, as defined in RCW 9A.08.010, either (a) creates an imminent and substantial risk of death or great bodily harm, or (b) causes substantial bodily harm by withholding any of the basic necessities of life. 9A.42.030: (1) A parent of a child, the person entrusted with the physical custody of a child or dependent person, a person who has assumed the responsibility to provide to a dependent person the basic necessities of life, or a person employed to provide to the child or dependent person the basic necessities of life is guilty of criminal mistreatment in the second degree if he or she recklessly, as defined in RCW 9A.08.010, either (a) creates an imminent and substantial risk of death or great bodily harm, or (b) causes substantial bodily harm by withholding any of the basic necessities of life.	9A.42.020: Class B felony. 9A.42.030: Class C felony.	Class B felony: up to 10 years. Class C felony: up to 5 years.		http://app.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=9A.42.020 ; http://app.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=9A.42.030	http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=9A.20.02	
Wyoming	Wyo. Stat. § 6-4-403	Abandoning or endangering children.	(a) No parent, guardian or custodian of a child shall: (i) Abandon the child without just cause; or (ii) Knowingly or with criminal negligence cause, permit or contribute to the endangering of the child's life or health by violating a duty of care, protection or support.	First offense: misdemeanor; second offense: felony.	First offense: up to 1 year. Second offense: up to 5 years.		http://legisweb.state.wy.us/statutes/titles/Title6/T6CH4AR4.htm		