



DISCLOSURE MATERIALS

Certified B Corporations must complete a Disclosure Questionnaire to identify potentially sensitive issues related to the company (e.g. historical fines, sanctions, material litigation, or sensitive industry practices).

This component does not affect the company's score on the B Impact Assessment. If the company answers affirmatively to any items in the Disclosure Questionnaire and B Lab deems them to be material, the company must:

- 1) Be transparent about the disclosure issues identified on the company's public B Impact Report
- 2) Describe how the company has addressed this issue.
- 3) Demonstrate that management systems are in place to avoid similar issues from arising in the future.

In all cases, the Standards Advisory council reserves the right to refuse certification if the company is ultimately deemed not to uphold the spirit of the community.

In addition to the voluntary indication of sensitive issues in the Disclosure Questionnaire, companies pursuing Certification also are subject to background checks by B Lab staff. Background checks include a review of public records, news sources, and search engines for company names, brands, executives/founders, and other relevant topics.

Sensitive issues identified through background checks may or may not be within the scope of questions in the Disclosure Questionnaire, but undergo the same review process and are subject to the same possible review by the Standards Advisory Council, including ineligibility for B Corp Certification, required remediation, or disclosure.

This document contains a copy of the company's completed Disclosure Questionnaire and related disclosure documentation provided by the company.



DISCLOSURE QUESTIONNAIRE

Company Name: Culshaw and Co
Date Submitted: 01/19/2023

| Industries & Products | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| Please indicate if the company is involved in production of or trade in any the following. Select Yes for all options that apply. | | |
| Animal Products or Services | | ✓ |
| Biodiversity Impacts | | ✓ |
| Chemicals | | ✓ |
| Company Explanation Of Disclosure Item Flags | | ✓ |
| Disclosure Alcohol | | ✓ |
| Disclosure Firearms Weapons | | ✓ |
| Disclosure Mining | | ✓ |
| Disclosure Pornography | | ✓ |
| Disclosure Tobacco | | ✓ |
| Energy and Emissions Intensive Industries | | ✓ |
| Fossil fuels | | ✓ |
| Gambling | | ✓ |
| Genetically Modified Organisms | | ✓ |
| Illegal Products or Subject to Phase Out | | ✓ |
| Industries at Risk of Human Rights Violations | | ✓ |
| Monoculture Agriculture | | ✓ |
| Nuclear Power or Hazardous Materials | | ✓ |
| Payday, Short Term, or High Interest Lending | | ✓ |
| Water Intensive Industries | | ✓ |
| Tax Advisory Services | ✓ | |

| Supply Chain Disclosures | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| Please indicate if any of the following statements are true regarding your company's significant suppliers. | | |
| Business in Conflict Zones | | ✓ |
| Child or Forced Labor | | ✓ |
| Negative Environmental Impact | | ✓ |
| Negative Social Impact | | ✓ |
| Other | | ✓ |

| Outcomes & Penalties | True | False |
|---|------|-------|
| Please indicate if the company has had any formal complaint to a regulatory agency or been assessed any fine or sanction in the past five years for any of the following practices or policies. Check all that apply. | | |
| Anti-Competitive Behavior | | ✓ |
| Breaches of Confidential Information | | ✓ |
| Bribery, Fraud, or Corruption | | ✓ |
| Company Explanation Of Disclosure Item Flags | | ✓ |
| Company has filed for bankruptcy | | ✓ |
| Consumer Protection | | ✓ |
| Financial Reporting, Taxes, Investments, or Loans | | ✓ |
| Hazardous Discharges Into Air/Land/Water (Past 5 Yrs) | | ✓ |
| Labor Issues | | ✓ |
| Large Scale Land Conversion, Acquisition, or Relocation | | ✓ |
| Litigation or Arbitration | | ✓ |
| On-Site Fatality | | ✓ |
| Penalties Assessed For Environmental Issues | | ✓ |
| Political Contributions or International Affairs | | ✓ |
| Recalls | | ✓ |
| Significant Layoffs | | ✓ |
| Violation of Indigenous Peoples Rights | | ✓ |
| Other | | ✓ |

| Practices | True | False |
|--|------|-------|
| Please indicate if the following statements are true regarding whether or not the company engages in the following practices. Check all that apply. If the statement is true, select "Yes." If false, select "No." | | |
| Animal Testing | | ✓ |
| Company/Suppliers Employ Under Age 15 (Or Other ILO Minimum Age) | | ✓ |
| Company Explanation Of Disclosure Item Flags | | ✓ |
| Company prohibits freedom of association/collective bargaining | | ✓ |
| Company workers are prisoners | | ✓ |
| Conduct Business in Conflict Zones | | ✓ |
| Confirmation of Right to Work | | ✓ |
| Does not transparently report corporate financials to government | | ✓ |
| Employs Individuals on Zero-Hour Contracts | | ✓ |
| Facilities located in sensitive ecosystems | | ✓ |
| ID Cards Withheld or Penalties for Resignation | | ✓ |
| No formal Registration Under Domestic Regulations | | ✓ |
| No signed employment contracts for all workers | | ✓ |
| Overtime For Hourly Workers Is Compulsory | | ✓ |
| Payslips not provided to show wage calculation and deductions | | ✓ |
| Sale of Data | | ✓ |
| Tax Reduction Through Corporate Shells | | ✓ |
| Workers cannot leave site during non-working hours | | ✓ |
| Workers not Provided Clean Drinking Water or Toilets | | ✓ |
| Workers paid below minimum wage | | ✓ |
| Workers Under Bond | | ✓ |
| Other | | ✓ |



B Corp Certification - Disclosure Questionnaire Documentation

PROVIDED BY:

Culshaw and Co

UPDATED AS OF:

01/19/2023

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|--|--|
| DISCLOSURE QUESTIONNAIRE CATEGORY | Tax Advisory Services |
| TOPIC | Provision of services related to corporate taxes |
| SUMMARY OF ISSUE | Culshaw and Co. is a Certified Public Accountants offering a wide variety of services for individuals and small businesses. They offer tax preparation, financial reporting, tax planning, payroll calculations for both individuals and businesses and, also offer business succession planning and other accounting, bookkeeping and tax-related services. |
| SIZE/SCOPE OF ISSUE (e.g. \$ financial implication, # of individuals affected) | The company states that tax advisory services is a small part of its practice and focuses on tax projection and planning work around standard retirement plans. They do not advise their clients to participate in complex strategies for tax avoidance reasons and this goes against the very core of their values. |
| IMPACT ON STAKEHOLDERS | B Lab recognizes fair payment of taxes as a material business issue and has a Framework for Evaluating Tax Strategies for B Corp Certification. Given Culshaw and Co limited scope of tax-related services in the US only, its services are consistent with the principles that (1) the amount of overall taxes paid over time appropriately reflects the actual amount of income generated by the client, and (2) the amount of taxes paid over time in each jurisdiction appropriately reflects the actual operations of the client in that jurisdiction. |
| IMPLEMENTED MGT PRACTICES | <p>The company reviews clients documentation to ensure that they are in compliance with local tax laws and regulation. Their rates are commensurate with the amount of time and complexity of the projects. They never bill based on how much a person makes or that it is tied into refunds or tax savings in anyway (this latter point is actually a ruled stated by the AICPA (Association of International Certified Professional Accountants).</p> <p>Beyond that, they look at each company on a case by case basis which sometimes involves educating the clients on what is allowed and sometimes. They disengage if the client understands the rules but asks the company to participate in unethical behavior.</p> <p>The company is governed by the Oregon Board of Accountancy as well as the AICPA rules of ethics and conduct. They must comply with these as a firm, as well as individual CPAs. The AICPA has rules of conduct that must be adhered to and they align with their firms' service philosophy and they must adhere to the policies that are stated, written, enforced and needs to be agreed to at each compliance renewal.</p> |
| MANAGEMENT COMMENTS | N/A |
| RELATED INCIDENTS (YES/NO) | N/A |