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### The Practical Applications and Use Cases of Generative Al



Brian Burke
Research VP







### **Strategic Planning Assumptions**

### By 2024,

use of synthetic data created with generative AI will halve the volume of real data needed for machine learning.

#### By 2025,

30% of outbound marketing messages from large organizations will be synthetically generated.

### By 2025,

more than 30% of new drugs and materials will be systematically discovered using generative AI techniques.

### By 2026,

code written by developers/humans will be reduced by 50% due to generative AI code generation models.



### **Key Issues**

- 1. What is generative AI?
- 2. How can generative AI be used and abused?
- 3. What is the maturity of the various use cases and the impacts by industry?



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### **Generative AI: Expanding the Output of AI Systems**

**Today** 

AI Systems

Mostly Classify

### **Symbols**

Lifetime Value Score, Intents, Risk Levels, "Turn Left, Image Category, Emotion Type ..."

**Emerging** 

AI Systems

Expand to Generate

#### **Artifacts**

Video, Audio, Language, Images, Code, Synthetic Data, Design for Real World Objects









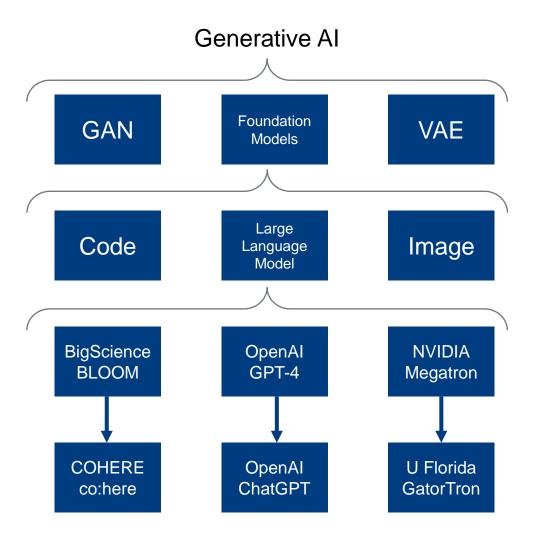






Source: Gartner

### What is ChatGPT?





### **Key Issues**

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### **Generative Al Use Cases**

- Media Content
  - Images
  - Text
  - Audio and Video
- Synthetic Data
- Things
  - Parts
  - Materials
  - Drugs



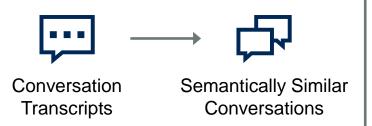


### Same Mode, Cross Modal and **Multimodal Generative Al**

### **Same Mode**



Headshots



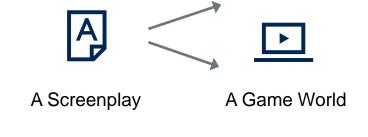
### **Cross Modal**

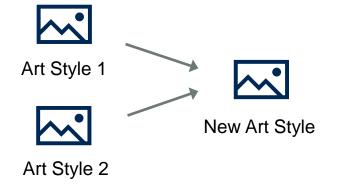


the Scene



### Multimodal







"Deepfakes"

### **Text-to-Image Prompt: Avatar Photorealistic**

Girl in Dress





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- Customer Service & Support
- Code Generation
- Research Report Generation
- Content Curation
- Enterprise Search
- Marketing & Sales Content
- Meeting Summarization
- ...and many more



### What can LLMs do?

#### Inputs

Natural Language
Structured Data
Multi-Lingual text
Transcription
Computer Code

#### **Operations**

Text or Code Generation

**Text Completion** 

**Text Classification** 

**Text Summarization** 

Text Translation

**Sentiment Analysis** 

Text Correction

**Text Manipulation** 

Named Entity Recognition

**Question Answering** 

**Style Translation** 

**Format Translation** 

Simple Analytics

#### **Outputs**

Natural Language Text

Structured Data

Multi-Lingual Text

Computer Code



### **Morgan Stanley - Chatbot for Financial Advisors**

- Built on GPT-4
- Trained with 100,000 curated research documents
- Provides expert advise to financial advisors
- Transparently provides answers, reasoning and sources
- Currently piloting with 300 advisors, planning to rollout to 16,000 in summer



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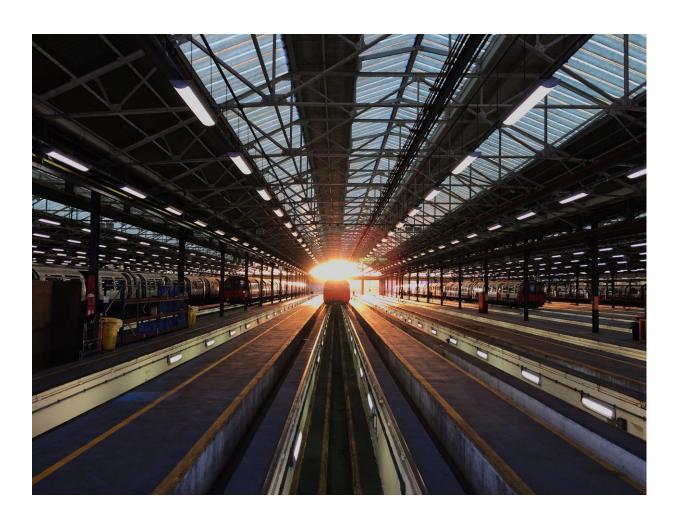






### **Network Rail – Training Videos**

- Previously used external production and voice actors
- Generative video cut the time to produce a video by 95%
- Created 500 training videos in 6 months
- Able to quickly adapt video content rather than re-start
- Diverse avatars and voices enable inclusion





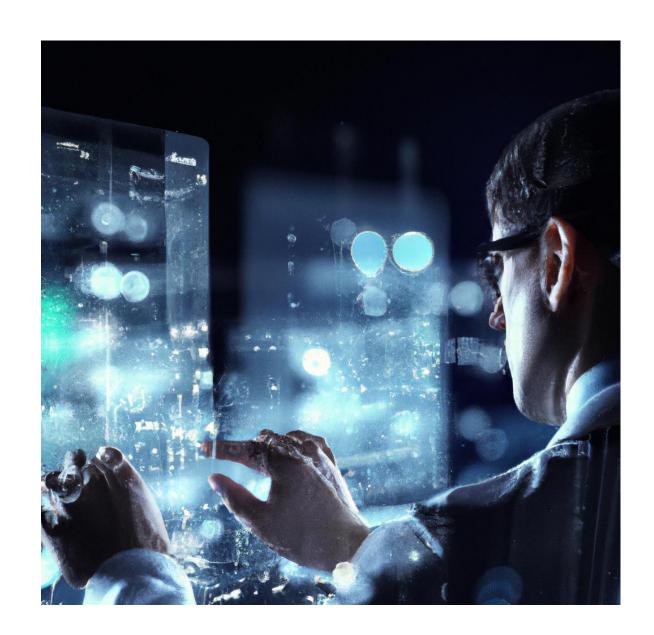
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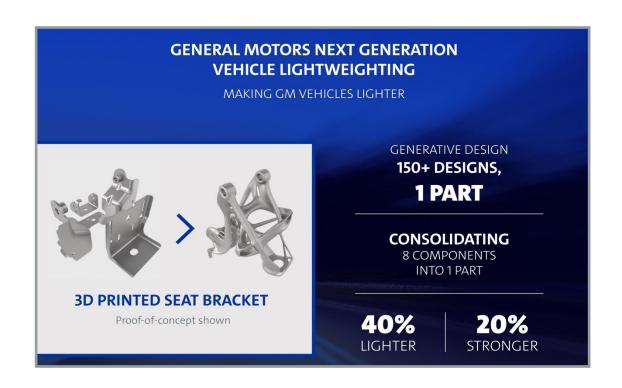
### Wells Fargo - Synthetic Data

- Constraints due to privacy and security controls, limiting their use of valuable data and stifling innovation.
- Synthetic data unlocks new opportunities and drive enterprise-wide use cases.
- Train AI models for fraud detection
- Mitigate bias that exists in the data



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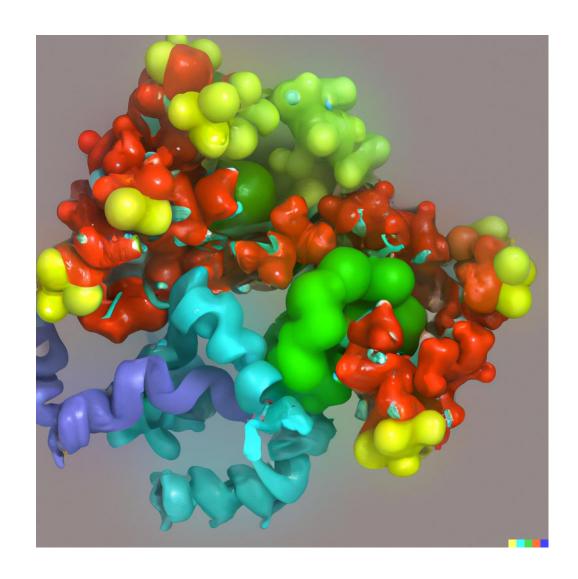


Source: General Motors



### **Generative Al Use Cases**

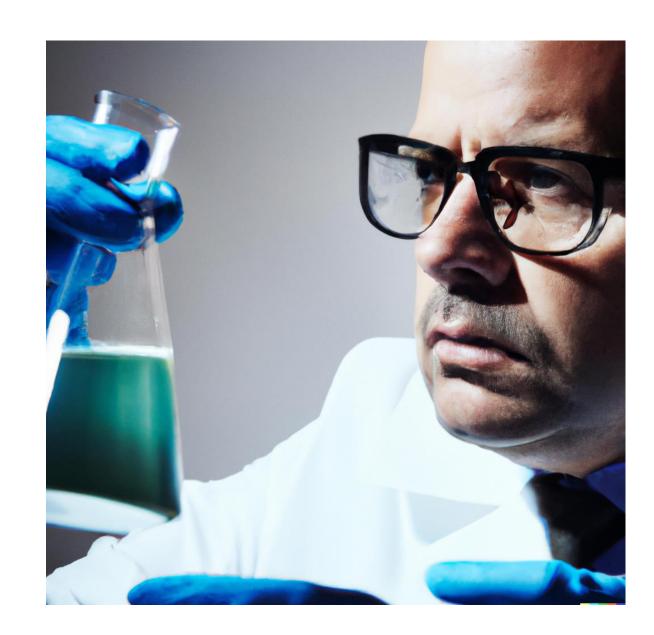
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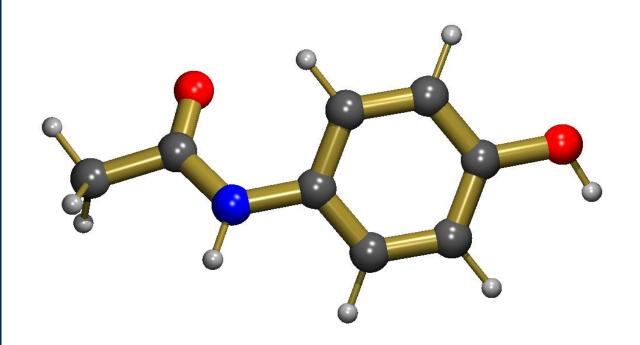
### **IBM - Project Photoresist**

- Identifying a new molecule typically takes 10 years and costs 10-100 million
- Project photoresist was able to reduce that to months
- IBM developed a new photoacid generator, which is used in lithography, a key process in developing computer chips
- 100 times faster than traditional methods.



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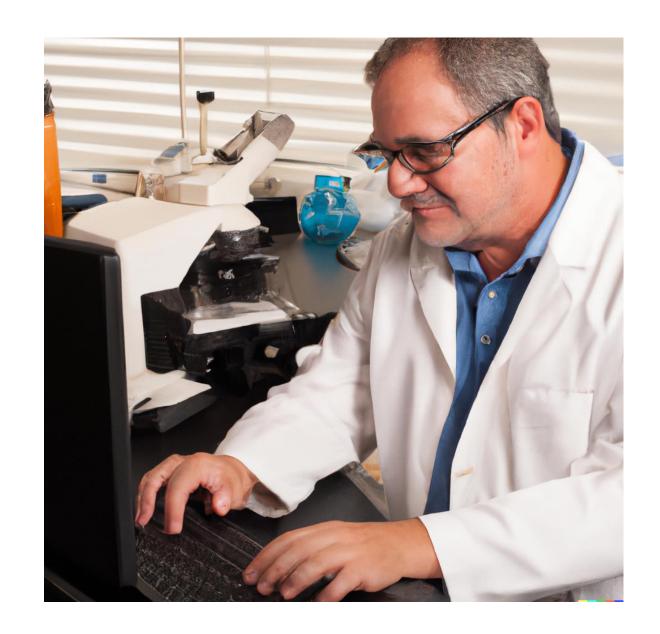


Source: Wikimedia Commons



### Insilico – Al-designed Pulmonary Fibrosis Drug

- Typically it takes between 3 6
  years from start to clinical trials.
- From start to Phase 1 clinical trial in 30 months
- Successfully completed Phase 1 in 2023
- Starting Phase 2 clinical trials later this year



### **Generative AI (Mis)use Cases**

- Reputation Attacks
- Style Replication
- Financial Fraud
- Political Attacks
- Misrepresentation
- Biometric Authentication
- Toxic Materials



Deepfakes



Disinformation



Fraud



**Chemical Weapons** 



### **Large Language Model Risks**

### **Model Risks**

- Bias
- Misinformation
- Privacy
- Lack of Context
- Lack of Creativity
- Lack of Explainability

### Misuse Risks

- Misinformation
- Cyberbullying
- Phishing
- Automated Generation
- Fraud
- Malware

### **Usage Risks**

- Intellectual Property
- Hallucinations
- Copyright
  - Images
  - Code

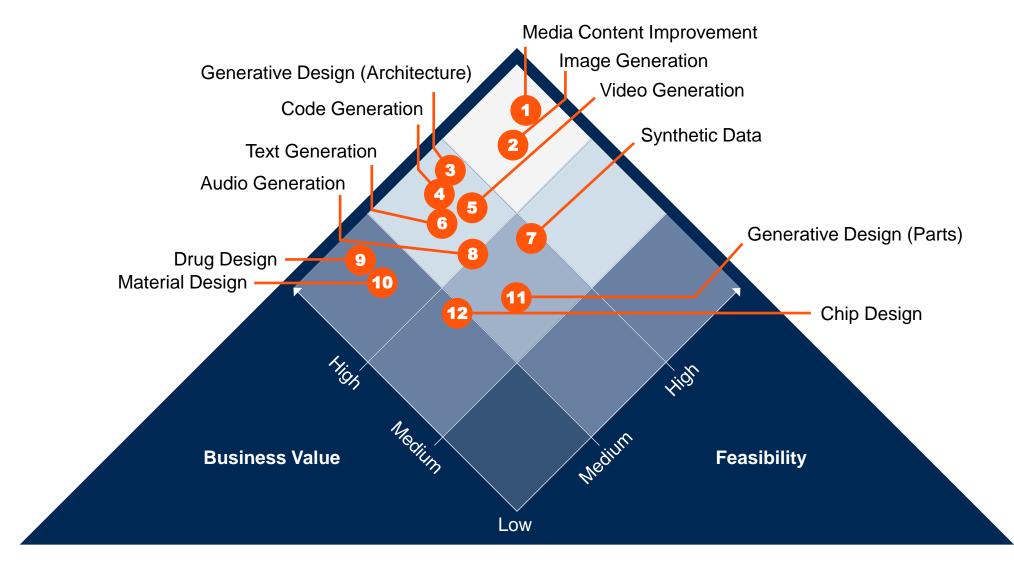


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### **Use Case Prism for Generative Al**



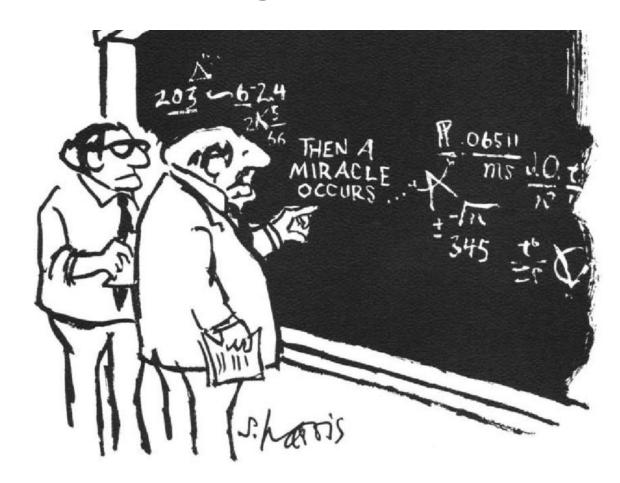
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### **Use Cases by Industry/Capability**

	Industries								Business Capabilities			
	Automotive	Media	Architecture and Engineering	Energy and Utilities	Healthcare Providers	Electronic Product Manufacturing	Manufacturing	Pharmaceutical	Human Resources Management	Information Technology	Marketing and Sales	Research and Development
Drug Design								•				
Material Design	•			•		•						•
Chip Design						•						
Synthetic Data	•		•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•
Generative Design (Parts)	•		•				•					•
Generative Design (Architecture)			•									
Code Generation										•		
Text Generation		•									•	
Image Generation		•									•	
Video Generation		•							•		•	
Audio Generation		•									•	
Media Content Improvement		•									•	

### **Future Focus: What is the Controversy About AGI?**

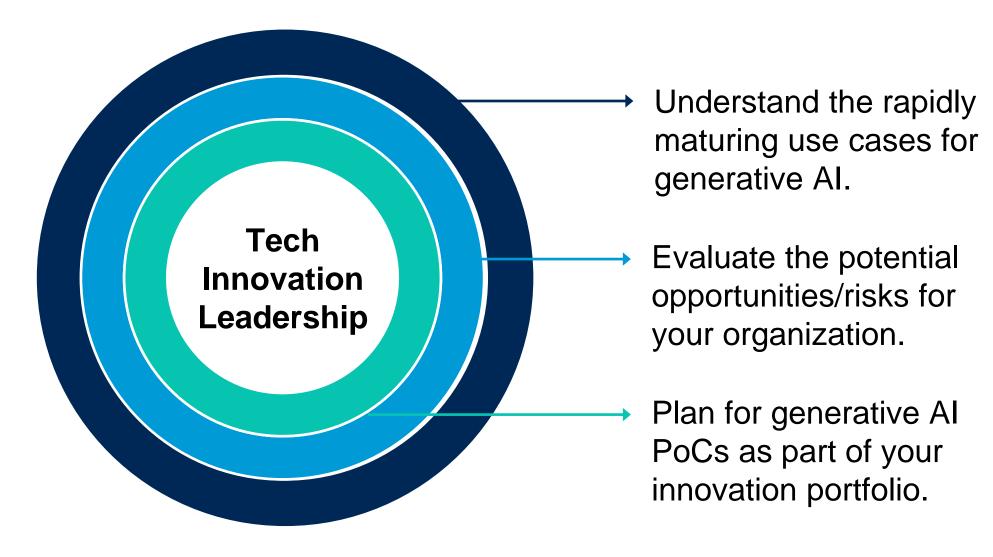
- We have not achieved AGI!
- LLMs demonstrate emergent abilities
- No one understands how they do what they can do
- Plugins give them access to the physical world.
- Recursion can be used to solve more complex problems
- The debate on when we achieved AGI has been re-opened



"I THINK YOU SHOULD BE MORE EXPLICIT HERE IN STEP TWO."

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### **Next Steps for Technology Innovation Leaders**



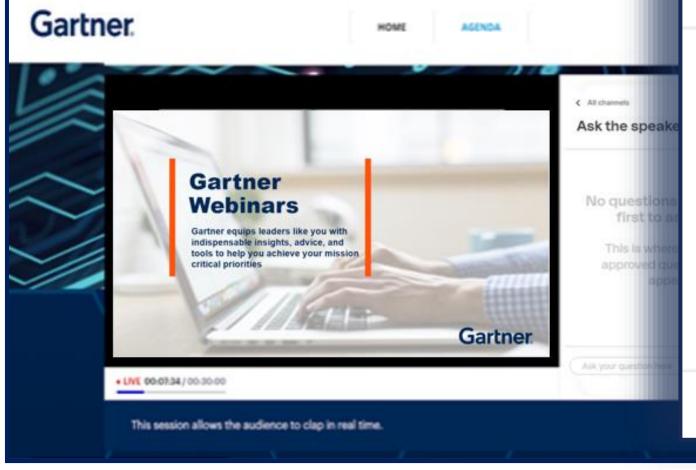


### **Recommended Gartner Research**

- Innovation Insight for Generative AI Brian Burke, Arun Chandrasekaran, Svetlana Sicular(G00778501)
- Innovation Insight for Artificial Intelligence Foundation Models Arun Chandrasekaran, Magnus Revang, Arnold Gao (G00769102)
- Tool: Enterprise Use Cases for ChatGPT Anthony Mullen, Brian Burke and Others (G00786729)
- Doard Brief on Generative Al Tina Nunno, Jon Aronoff and Others (G00794593)



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All channels Ask the speaker No questions yet. Be the

> This is where all of the approved questions will appear

first to ask one!

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