

Contents

List of abbreviations	xi	Choristomas of the eyelid	
Foreword	xii	Phakomatous choristoma	86
ICD-O topographical coding	1	Epithelial tumours of the eyelid	
ICD-O morphological coding	1	Benign and premalignant epithelial eyelid tumours	
Eye and orbit tumours	2	Molluscum contagiosum	88
TNM staging of eye and orbit tumours	13	Verruca vulgaris	90
Carcinoma of the conjunctiva	14	Squamous papilloma of the eyelid	92
Carcinoma of the skin of the eyelid	15	Seborrhoeic keratosis	94
Melanoma of the conjunctiva	16	Inverted follicular keratosis	95
Melanoma of the uvea	18	Actinic keratosis	97
Retinoblastoma	20	Malignant epithelial eyelid tumours	
Sarcoma of the orbit	22	Basal cell carcinoma of the eyelid	99
Carcinoma of the lacrimal gland	23	Squamous cell carcinoma of the eyelid	102
1 Introduction to eye and orbit tumours	25	Merkel cell carcinoma of the eyelid	105
2 Tumours of the conjunctiva and caruncle	27	Adnexal tumours of the eyelid	
Introduction	28	Benign adnexal eyelid tumours	
Tumour-like lesions and choristomas of the conjunctiva		Ductal hidrocystoma	107
Cysts of the conjunctiva and caruncle		Sebaceous hyperplasia, sebaceous adenoma, and sebaceoma	109
Epithelial conjunctival inclusion cyst	29	Syringoma	112
Reactive, epithelial, and degenerative conjunctival lesions		Mixed tumour	114
Reactive epithelial hyperplasia of the conjunctiva	31	Tubular adenoma	116
Papillary and follicular conjunctivitis	33	Syringocystadenoma papilliferum	118
Pterygium and pinguecula	36	Pilomatricoma	120
Choristomas of the conjunctiva		Trichilemmoma	122
Epibulbar choristoma	38	Malignant adnexal eyelid tumours	
Epibulbar osseous choristoma	40	Sebaceous carcinoma	124
Epithelial tumours of the conjunctiva		Adenoid cystic carcinoma of the eyelid	127
Benign epithelial conjunctival tumours		Signet-ring cell / histiocytoid carcinoma	129
Conjunctival squamous papilloma	42	Mucinous carcinoma	131
Conjunctival oncocytoma	44	Endocrine mucin-producing sweat gland carcinoma	134
Hereditary benign intraepithelial dyskeratosis	46	Microcystic adnexal carcinoma	136
Premalignant and malignant epithelial conjunctival tumours		Apocrine carcinoma	138
Conjunctival squamous intraepithelial neoplasia	48	Melanocytic tumours of the eyelid	
Conjunctival squamous cell carcinoma	52	Benign and premalignant melanocytic eyelid tumours	
Adenosquamous carcinoma	56	Naevi of the eyelid	140
Melanocytic tumours of the conjunctiva		Spitz naevus	142
Benign melanocytic conjunctival tumours		Cutaneous melanoma in situ	145
Benign epithelial melanosis of the conjunctiva	58	Malignant melanocytic eyelid tumours	
Junctional, compound, and subepithelial conjunctival naevi	60	Invasive cutaneous melanoma	147
Inflamed juvenile conjunctival naevus	63	4 Tumours of the uveal tract	151
Blue naevus of the conjunctiva	65	Introduction	152
WNT-activated deep penetrating / plexiform melanocytoma (naevus)	68	Tumours of the iris	
Combined naevus	70	Benign lesions and hamartomas of the iris	
Premalignant and malignant melanocytic conjunctival tumours		Ectopic tissue	153
Conjunctival melanocytic intraepithelial lesions	72	Implantation cyst	155
Conjunctival melanoma	75	Pigmented epithelial cyst	157
3 Tumours of the eyelid	79	Lisch nodule	159
Introduction	80	Melanocytic tumours of the iris	
Tumour-like lesions, hamartomas, and choristomas of the eyelid		Ocular melanocytosis	161
Cysts of the eyelid		Iris naevus	163
Epidermal inclusion cyst	82	Iris melanoma	166
Intratarsal cyst	84	Tumours of the choroid and ciliary body	
		Benign melanocytic lesions of the choroid and ciliary body	
		Choroidal and ciliary body naevi	170
		Uveal melanocytoma	174
		Bilateral diffuse uveal melanocytic proliferation	176
		Malignant melanocytic tumours of the choroid and ciliary body	
		Choroidal and ciliary body melanomas	179

5 Tumours of the retina and neuroepithelium	187	8 Tumours of the lacrimal drainage system	273
Introduction	188	Introduction	274
Tumours of the neurosensory retina		Epithelial tumours of the lacrimal drainage system	
Benign retinal tumours		Benign and premalignant epithelial lacrimal drainage system tumours	
Astrocytic tumours	189	Papillomas (squamous and inverted)	276
Nodular and massive retinal gliosis	192	Malignant epithelial lacrimal drainage system tumours	
Premalignant and malignant retinal tumours		Squamous cell carcinoma of the lacrimal drainage system	278
Retinocytoma	194	Lymphoepithelial carcinoma	281
Retinoblastoma	197	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma of the lacrimal drainage system	283
Tumours of the retinal pigment epithelium		Other salivary gland-type carcinomas of the lacrimal drainage system	285
Reactive and hamartomatous lesions of the retinal pigment epithelium		Adenocarcinoma NOS of the lacrimal drainage system	287
Hamartoma of the retinal pigment epithelium	205	Melanocytic tumours of the lacrimal drainage system	
Congenital hypertrophy of the retinal pigment epithelium	207	Melanoma involving the lacrimal drainage system	289
Reactive hyperplasia of the retinal pigment epithelium	209		
Benign and malignant tumours of the retinal pigment epithelium		9 Tumours of the orbit	291
Adenoma and adenocarcinoma of the retinal pigment epithelium	211	Introduction	292
Tumours of the iris and ciliary body neuroepithelium		Teratomas, hamartomas, and choristomas of the orbit	
Reactive and cystic lesions of the iris and ciliary body pigment epithelium		Choristomas and cysts	
Reactive epithelial hyperplasia of the ciliary epithelium	214	Orbital dermoid cyst and other orbital cysts	295
Nodular hyperplasia of the ciliary epithelium	216	Vascular malformations	
Glioneuronal hamartoma of the ciliary body	218	Cavernous vascular malformation	299
Benign and malignant tumours of the iris and ciliary body pigment epithelium		Combined lymphatic-venous malformation of the orbit	301
Adenoma and adenocarcinoma of the ciliary body	219	Orbital venous malformation	304
Medulloepithelioma of the ciliary body	223	Arteriovenous malformation	306
		Hamartomas	
6 Tumours of the optic disc and optic nerve	227	Orbital glial heterotopia	308
Introduction	228	Mesenchymal hamartoma of the orbit	310
Primary tumours of the optic disc and optic nerve		Germ cell tumours	
Malformations of the optic disc and optic nerve		Teratoma	313
Optic nerve choristoma	229	Yolk sac tumour	315
Primary neural tumours of the optic disc and optic nerve		Melanocytic tumours of the orbit	
Gliomas of the optic nerve	231	Primary orbital melanoma	317
Pigment epithelial tumours of the optic disc and optic nerve			
Medulloepithelioma of the optic disc and optic nerve	235	10 Haematolymphoid tumours	321
Meningeal tumours of the optic nerve		Introduction	322
Meningioma of the optic nerve	237	Reactive lymphoid lesions	
Melanocytic tumours of the optic disc and optic nerve		Reactive lymphoid lesions	
Melanocytoma of the optic disc and optic nerve	239	Reactive lymphoid hyperplasia	323
		IgG4-related disease	326
7 Tumours of the lacrimal gland	241	Intraocular haematolymphoid proliferations	
Introduction	242	Primary choroidal lymphoma	330
Epithelial tumours of the lacrimal gland		Primary vitreoretinal large B-cell lymphoma	332
Cysts of the lacrimal gland		Ocular adnexal lymphomas	
Dacryops cyst	244	B-cell lymphomas	
Benign and premalignant epithelial lacrimal gland tumours		Extranodal marginal zone lymphoma	335
Pleomorphic adenoma of the lacrimal gland	246	Follicular lymphoma	338
Lacrimal gland oncocytoma	249	Mantle cell lymphoma	341
Myoepithelioma	251	Chronic lymphocytic leukaemia / small lymphocytic lymphoma	344
Intraductal carcinoma	253	Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma	348
Malignant epithelial lacrimal gland tumours		Plasmacytoma	350
Carcinoma ex pleomorphic adenoma	255	T/NK-cell lymphomas	
Adenoid cystic carcinoma of the lacrimal gland	257	CD30-positive lymphoproliferative disorders	352
Primary ductal adenocarcinoma of the lacrimal gland	260	T-cell lymphomas	355
Secretory carcinoma	263	Extranodal NK/T-cell lymphoma	357
Mucoepidermoid carcinoma of the lacrimal gland	265	Myeloid tumours	
Epithelial-myoepithelial carcinoma	267	Myeloid sarcoma	
Acinic cell carcinoma	269	Myeloid sarcoma	360
Adenocarcinoma NOS of the lacrimal gland	271	Histiocytic and dendritic cell tumours	
		Histiocytic tumours	
		Juvenile xanthogranuloma	362

Rosai–Dorfman disease	365	Tumours of orbital bone	
Erdheim–Chester disease	368	Osteogenic tumours of orbital bone	
Langerhans cell tumours	371	Osteoma	458
Xanthelasma	374	Osteoblastoma	460
Adult orbital xanthogranulomatous disease	376	Osteosarcoma	462
11 Soft tissue and bone tumours	379	Chondrogenic tumours of orbital bone	
Introduction	381	Chondroma	464
Soft tissue tumours		Mesenchymal chondrosarcoma	465
Fibrous and fibroblastic tumours		Fibrous and fibroblastic tumours of orbital bone	
Conjunctival stromal tumour and ocular surface fibroma	388	Fibrous dysplasia	468
Fibrous histiocytoma	391	Vascular tumours of orbital bone	
Nodular and proliferative fasciitis, proliferative myositis	393	Haemangioma of bone	470
Solitary fibrous tumour	395	Epithelioid haemangioendothelioma	472
Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumour	398	Angiosarcoma of bone	474
Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans	400	Osteoclast-rich giant cell tumours of orbital bone	
Angiomyxoma	402	Aneurysmal bone cyst	476
Adipocytic tumours		Giant cell tumour of bone	478
Benign lipomatous tumours	404	Other tumours of orbital bone	
Malignant adipocytic tumours	406	Ewing sarcoma	480
Skeletal muscle tumours		12 Metastases to the eye and surrounding structures	483
Rhabdomyosarcomas	409	Introduction	484
Smooth muscle tumours		Metastases to ocular adnexal structures	485
Leiomyoma	412	Metastases to intraocular structures	488
Mesectodermal leiomyoma	414	13 Genetic tumour syndromes associated with eye and orbit malignancies	491
Leiomyosarcoma	416	Introduction	492
Peripheral nerve sheath tumours		Retinoblastoma syndrome	494
Schwannoma	418	<i>BAP1</i> tumour predisposition syndrome	496
Neurofibroma	422	Von Hippel–Lindau syndrome	499
Solitary circumscribed neuroma	425	Sturge–Weber syndrome	501
Granular cell tumour	427	Neurofibromatosis type 1	504
Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumour	429	Goldenhar syndrome	507
Vascular tumours		Muir–Torre syndrome	509
Masson tumour	431	Contributors	513
Infantile haemangioma	433	Declaration of interests	519
Lobular capillary haemangioma	435	IARC/WHO Committee for ICD-O	520
Lymphangiectasia	437	Sources	521
Epithelioid haemangioma	439	References	527
Haemangioblastoma	441	Subject index	583
Angiosarcoma of soft tissue	443	Previous volumes in the series	589
Perivascular tumours			
Glomus tumour	445		
Myopericytoma, including myofibroma	447		
Tumours of uncertain derivation			
PEComa	449		
Epithelioid sarcoma	451		
Synovial sarcoma	453		
Alveolar soft part sarcoma	456		