

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	<i>vii</i>
	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>ix</i>
	<i>About the authors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
Chapter 1	Introduction	1
	Where have the insights in this book come from?	5
	Some of the other benefits of replanting on farms	6
	Some notes about this book	7
	A fundamentally important caveat	9
Chapter 2	Why plant?	11
	Tackling biodiversity loss	11
	Other reasons to establish plantings on a farm	16
	Summary	22
Chapter 3	What to plant? the content of plantings	23
	Use native plants	23
	Create an understorey or shrub layer where possible	27
	The ground layer	29
	Planting density	29
	Important additional key structures in plantings	32
	How to plant – tubestock versus direct seeding	33
	Summary	37
Chapter 4	How much and where to plant? the size, shape, location and surrounding configuration of plantings	39
	How much to plant	39
	The size of plantings	40
	The shape of plantings	42

	The topography of the landscape	43
	Adjacency to other areas of native vegetation	45
	Summary	51
Chapter 5	Ways to manage plantings	53
	Avoid clearing – of remnant woodland, natural regrowth and plantings	53
	Control the intensity of livestock grazing	54
	Consider the kind and condition of fences around plantings	57
	Think about the density (tree spacing) of plantings	61
	Control weeds and feral animals	62
	Maintain dead trees and logs	65
	Don't remove mistletoe	66
	Add nest boxes – but use the right design and ensure they are well maintained	66
	Avoid or limit some kinds of management	67
	Plan for fire	70
	Other kinds of management	71
	Do interventions work?	72
	Summary	73
Chapter 6	How do plantings change over time?	75
	Changes in the vegetation structure of plantings	75
	Some things that are missing	78
	How do populations of animals in plantings change over time?	79
	Plantings, time and long-term farm planning	85
	Summary	86
Chapter 7	Conclusions: creating a whole farm plan and some thoughts on the future	87
	The critical need for whole-of-farm plans	87
	Good monitoring is essential	93
	Partnerships are necessary	94
	Plantings and farming in a rapidly changing climate	94
	More work to do	96
	Concluding comments	100
	References	101
	Appendix	111