

Contributors

Pamela Aall is provost of the United States Institute of Peace's Academy for International Conflict Management and Peacebuilding, the Institute's education and training center for practitioners working in or on conflict. Her research interests include mediation, nonofficial organizations, civil-military relations, education and training, and the role of education in exacerbating conflict or promoting reconciliation. She is past president of Women In International Security, an organization dedicated to promoting women's professional advancement in the foreign affairs and security fields. She has also worked at the Rockefeller Foundation, the European Cultural Foundation, and the International Council for Educational Development. With Chester A. Crocker and Fen Osler Hampson, she has written and edited a number of books and articles on international conflict management, including *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World* (2007); *Grasping the Nettle: Analyzing Cases of Intractable Conflict* (2005); *Taming Intractable Conflicts: Mediation in the Hardest Cases* (2004); and *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict* (2001). They are also series editors for the Routledge Studies in Security and Conflict Management.

Chester A. Crocker is the James R. Schlesinger Professor of Strategic Studies at Georgetown University's Walsh School of Foreign Service and serves on the board of its Institute for the Study of Diplomacy. From 1981 to 1989, he served as assistant secretary of state for African affairs. He chaired the board of the United States Institute of Peace (1992–2004) and continues to serve as a director of this independent, nonpartisan institution created and funded by Congress to strengthen knowledge and practice in international conflict. He is a member of the World Bank's Independent Advisory Board on governance and anticorruption and is a founding member of the Global Leadership Foundation. He consults as adviser on strategy and negotiation to a number of U.S. and European firms, and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, the International Institute of Strategic Studies, and the American Academy of Diplomacy. In addi-

tion to the series of books and articles coauthored and coedited with Fen Osler Hampson and Pamela Aall, he is the author of *High Noon in Southern Africa: Making Peace in a Rough Neighborhood* (1993).

Fen Osler Hampson, Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada, is the Chancellor's Professor and director of the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada. He is a member and former vice-chair of the board of directors of the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre and a member of the Board of the Parliamentary Centre and the Social Science Foundation Board of Trustees of the Josef Korbel School of International of International Affairs. He is the author/co-author of nine volumes and co-editor of twenty-five others. His latest books include *The Global Power of Talk: Negotiating America's Interests* (coauthored with I. William Zartman, forthcoming) and *Canada's International Policies: Agendas, Alternatives and Politics* (coauthored with Brian Tomlin and Norman Hillmer, 2007).

* * *

Gilles Andréani is a senior auditor in the Cour des comptes, an independent body that audits government programs, and an adjunct professor at Paris II Panthéon-Assas University, where he teaches international relations. Born in 1956, he has master's degrees in political science and law, and graduated in 1981 from the French school of government (École nationale d'administration). He has served in government since then, mostly in positions related to security policy. His latest position before his current one was head of the policy planning staff in the French Foreign Ministry, which he held twice, from 1995 to 1999 and again from 2001 to 2004. He previously was deputy head of the French mission to NATO (from 1993 to 1995), head of the disarmament division in the Foreign Ministry (from 1989 to 1993), and deputy head for studies in the Defense Ministry (1988–89). Parallel to his career in government, he has pursued teaching and research activities: he spent two years (1999–2000) at the International Institute for Strategic Studies as a senior fellow for international security and at the London School of Economics. Since 2001 he has taught international relations at Paris II. He joined the German Marshall Fund of the United States in 2009 as a transatlantic fellow. His research and teaching activities have mainly focused on transatlantic and European security issues.

Kwesi Aning presently serves as the director of research at the Kofi Annan International Peacekeeping Training Centre in Accra, Ghana, and on the World Economic Forum's Council on Conflict Prevention. He earlier served with the African Union as its first expert on counterterrorism, peace,

and security and also with the United Nations Department for Political Affairs. He has taught at several universities around the world and serves on several editorial boards and has several publications to his name.

Oksana Antonenko is a senior fellow and the program director for Russia and Eurasia at the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS). She joined the IISS in 1996 as research associate. From 1998 to 2000, she was the director of the IISS research and seminar program on military reform in Russia and the Commonwealth of Independent States, focusing among other issues on foreign assistance to Russia for the retraining and resettlement of redundant officers. In 1999–2003 she headed a research and seminar program on Russia's regional perspective on foreign and security policy, focusing on Russia's relations with Europe, the South Caucasus, and Central Asia. In 2004–05 she worked on a research project on Russian-EU relations and coedited the book *Russia and the European Union: Prospects for a New Relationship*. In 2005–06 she facilitated track II meetings between Georgian and South Ossetian senior officials and experts with the aim of promoting conflict resolution in the Georgian–South Ossetian conflict. In 2006–07 she directed a research project on the Shanghai Cooperation Organization and security challenges in Central Asia. At present, she oversees research projects on NATO–Russia relations, regional strategy for Afghanistan, and Georgian–Russian dialogue on regional security challenges. She holds degrees from Moscow State University and Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government.

Chrysantus Ayangafac is currently a democracy and governance officer at the Department of Political Affairs, African Union Commission. Over the past nine years, he has conceptualized, initiated, and managed a range of programs and projects in the areas of governance, human security, conflict prevention, and international diplomacy. He has been widely published on diverse subjects in the fields of international relations, conflict, and integration. He is frequently called upon to advise national, multilateral, and bilateral institutions on Africa-related policy and regularly engages with policymakers and diplomats from around the world on human rights, governance, conflict, and postconflict reconstruction and integration in Africa. He is associated with several nongovernmental and academic institutions within and outside Africa and is an alumnus of the U.S. Department of State's International Visitor Leadership Program on Conflict Prevention and Management. He is fluent in English and French and holds a master's degree in international relations from Wits University and is currently pursuing a PhD in international relations.

Alyson J. K. Bailes served as a British diplomat for more than thirty years, specializing in politico-military and European issues, before resigning to take on the post of director of the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute from 2002 to 2007. She is now an adjunct professor at the University of Iceland in Reykjavik, teaching security studies and continuing to work in research projects on the European Union and NATO, arms control, new security concepts, and Arctic affairs, among others.

Raúl Benítez-Manaut is a professor and researcher at the North America Research Center of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM). He was public policy scholar at the Latin American Program at the Woodrow Wilson Center of Washington in 1998 and 2003. In 2001, he was a visiting professor at the Institute for Latin American Studies, Columbia University and he served as professor at American University's School of International Service in 2006–07. He is lecturer of political science and international relations at UNAM, from where he holds a PhD in Latin American Studies, and the Instituto Tecnológico Autonomo de Mexico. He has taught as a lecturer at the Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales in Chile, Argentina, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Dominican Republic, and Guatemala; the China Institute for International Strategic Studies, Beijing; the Institute for Developing Studies of Tokyo; the University for Peace in Costa Rica; the Interamerican Institute for Human Rights, Costa Rica; the Torcuatto di Tella University in Argentina; the National Defense University, Washington, DC; the Universidad de Valencia, Spain; Georgetown University, Washington, DC; New York University; the Canadian Foundation for the Americas, Ottawa; York University, Toronto; and the Carter Center, Atlanta. He has written numerous journal articles and book chapters on matters of hemispheric security, the Central American peace process, the civil war in El Salvador, national security, geopolitics, and the armed forces of Mexico. He is the author of *La teoría militar y la guerra civil en El Salvador* (1989) and coauthor of thirteen collective books on security, foreign policy, and armed forces. He has been a member of the Latin American Studies Association since 1987 and is a member of the International Studies Association.

Richard A. Bitzinger is a senior fellow with the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies in Singapore, where his work focuses on security and defense issues relating to the Asia-Pacific region, including military modernization in the Asia Pacific and weapons proliferation. He was previously an associate professor with the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, Honolulu, Hawaii, and has also worked for the RAND Corporation, the Center for Strategic and Budgetary Affairs, and the U.S. govern-

ment. In 1999–2000, he was a senior fellow with the Atlantic Council of the United States. He holds a master's degree from the Monterey Institute of International Affairs and pursued additional postgraduate studies at the University of California, Los Angeles.

Jacobus Kamfer (Jakkie) Cilliers is the executive director of the Institute for Security Studies (ISS). He holds a DLitt et Phil from the University of South Africa (UNISA). He cofounded the ISS in 1990 and played an important role in the transformation of the South African Armed Forces and the institution of civilian control over the military in the period from 1990 to 1996. At present, most of his interests relate to the emerging security architecture in Africa as reflected in the developments under the banner of the Peace and Security Council of the African Union as well as to issues around African futures. He is an Extraordinary Professor in the Centre of Human Rights and the Department of Political Sciences, Faculty Humanities at the University of Pretoria. He also serves on the International Advisory Board of the Geneva Centre for Security Policy in Switzerland and as a member of the board of advisers of the Center on International Conflict Resolution, Columbia University.

Ricardo Córdova Macías is the executive director of the Fundación Dr. Guillermo Manuel Ungo in El Salvador. His areas of research and teaching interests include peace processes in Central America, security sector reform, elections, democratization, and political parties. He has authored several publications. Most recently, he coauthored *La contribución del proceso de paz a la construcción de la democracia en El Salvador (1992–2004)* (2009).

Chantal de Jonge Oudraat is associate vice president of the Jennings Randolph Fellowship Program at the United States Institute of Peace. Before joining the Institute, she was a senior fellow at the Center for Transatlantic Relations at the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, where she focused on transatlantic relations and global security issues. She has also served as codirector of the Managing Global Issues project at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Washington, DC (1998–2002); a research affiliate at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (1994–98); and a member of the directing staff at the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research in Geneva (1981–94). De Jonge Oudraat is a member of Women In International Security and served on its executive board (1998–2007) and as its vice president (2001–07). She received her PhD in political science from the University of Paris II (Panthéon).

Barry Desker is the dean of the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University (NTU), and concurrently director of NTU's Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies. He was educated at the University of Singapore, University of London, and Cornell University. His research interests include the World Trade Organization, terrorism, and civil conflict in Asia, as well as regional economic and security issues. Most recently, he has been published in the *Washington Quarterly*, the *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, the *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, *Survival*, *Internationale Politik*, *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, and *The Pacific Review*.

Anoushiravan Ehteshami is dean of internationalisation at Durham University and professor of international relations in the School of Government and International Affairs. He was head of the School of Government and International Affairs at Durham University (2004–09) and was vice-president and chair of the Council of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies (2000–03). His many book-length publications include *Competing Powerbrokers of the Middle East: Iran and Saudi Arabia* (Emirates Occasional Papers Series, 2009), *Reform in the Middle East Oil Monarchies* (coeditor; 2008), *Globalization and Geopolitics in the Middle East: Old Games, New Rules* (2007), *Iran and the Rise of Its Neoconservatives* (with Mahjoob Zweiri; 2007), *The Middle East's Relations with Asia and Russia* (coeditor; 2004); *The Foreign Policies of Middle East States* (coeditor; 2002), *Iran's Security Policy in the Post-Revolutionary Era* (coauthor, 2001), *Iran and Eurasia* (coeditor; 2000), *The Changing Balance of Power in Asia* (1998), *Syria and Iran: Middle Powers in a Penetrated Regional System* (with Ray Hinnebusch; 1997), *Islamic Fundamentalism* (coeditor; 1996), *After Khomeini: The Iranian Second Republic* (1995), *From the Gulf to Central Asia: Players in the News Great Game* (editor; 1994), *Iran and the International Community* (coeditor; 1991), and *Nuclearisation of the Middle East* (1989). In addition, he also has some ninety articles in learned journals and edited volumes to his name. His current research revolves around five overarching themes: the Asian balance of power in the post-Cold War era; the "Asianization" of the international system; foreign and security policies of Middle East states since the end of the Cold War; the impact of globalization on the Middle East; and good governance and democratization efforts in the Middle East.

Meenakshi Gopinath is currently principal, Lady Shri Ram College, New Delhi, and founder and honorary director of Women in Security, Conflict Management and Peace, an initiative that seeks to promote the leadership of South Asian women in the areas of peace, security, and regional

cooperation. Her publications include *Pakistan in Transition*, *Conflict Resolution: Trends and Prospects*, *Transcending Conflict: A Resource Book on Conflict Transformation* and *Dialogic Engagement*. She has also contributed chapters and articles in books and journals on Gandhi, the politics of Pakistan, conflict resolution, and gender and peacebuilding. In recognition of her contribution to the field of women's education, she has received several awards. She serves on the boards of several research institutes, non-governmental organizations, and educational institutions and has been a member of the National Security Advisory Board of India.

John Graham is chair (emeritus) of the Canadian Foundation for the Americas and is a member of the Friends of the Inter-American Democratic Charter (established by former US president Jimmy Carter). In the "Friends" capacity he has been involved in missions in Central America over the past five years and in Haiti in 2010. He was the first head of the Unit for the Promotion of Democracy in the Organization of American States (OAS). In that role he led a number of OAS election observer missions in Latin America, participated in OAS mediation in Guatemala, and was the principal international mediator in the Dominican Republic postelection crisis in 1994. He has been a senior adviser for the Americas to the International Foundation for Election Systems (IFES). His activities for IFES have included leading election advisory missions to Guyana and Haiti and heading a Technical Advisory Team for the 1998 elections in Paraguay. He was the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe's senior election officer in Bosnia-Herzegovina (based in Bihac) in 1996–97. In 1998 he was an OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights observer in Srebrenica. He is a former director general, high commissioner, and ambassador in the Canadian Foreign Service, with assignments focused largely within the Western Hemisphere. He is the author of numerous book chapters and articles, and his manuscript on the Dominican Republic electoral crisis of 1994, "Stepping Back from the Precipice," will be published in 2011.

Jürgen Haacke is senior lecturer in international relations at the London School of Economics and Political Science. His research focuses on the international relations and security of Southeast Asia, especially the role of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), as well as the politics and foreign policy of Burma/Myanmar. He is the author of *ASEAN's Diplomatic and Security Culture: Origins, Development and Prospects* and *Myanmar's Foreign Policy: Domestic Influences and International Implications*. He is also the coeditor of *Cooperative Security in the Asia-Pacific: The ASEAN Regional Forum* (2010).

Monica Herz is an associate professor at the Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro. She is the editor of *Contexto Internacional*. She has a PhD degree from the London School of Economics and Political Science. She has published several articles and chapters on Latin American security and Brazilian foreign policy and has written three books: *Organizações Internacionais: histórias e práticas* (with Andréa Ribeiro Hoffman; 2004); *Ecuador vs. Peru: Peacemaking amid Rivalry* (with João Pontes Nogueira; 2002); and *Global Governance away from the Media* (2010).

Bassma Kodmani is the executive director of the Arab Reform Initiative and senior fellow of the Académie Diplomatique Internationale in Paris. She has authored and edited publications on Middle Eastern conflicts, political developments in Arab societies, and relations between political and religious authorities. Her latest book *Abattre les murs* (Breaking Walls) was published in France in 2008.

Adam P. Liff is a PhD candidate in political science at Princeton University. His past research affiliations include the RAND Corporation and the Japan Center for International Exchange. From 2006 to 2008 he was a MEXT research scholar affiliated with the University of Tokyo's Graduate School of Law and Politics. He is the author of numerous writings on Japanese and Chinese foreign policy and regionalism in East Asia. He holds a BA (with honors) from Stanford University, where he graduated Phi Beta Kappa.

Hilton McDavid is the director of the Centre for National Security and Strategic Studies and academic director of the MSc in National Security and Strategic Studies Programme at the University of the West Indies, Mona, Kingston, Jamaica. He is also adjunct professor of national security affairs at the National Defense University's Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies. He holds a doctor of science degree in engineering management from the George Washington University and is a graduate of the Center for Hemispheric Studies, National Defense University; the Canadian Land Forces Command and Staff College, Canadian Forces Staff School; and Mons Officer Cadet School, United Kingdom.

Nigel Quinney, president of The Editorial Group, has explored the interplay of culture, conflict resolution, and diplomacy for some twenty years. He is coauthor (with Richard Solomon) of *American Negotiating Behavior*, and has edited most of the volumes in the United States Institute of Peace's Cross-Cultural Negotiation series. A publisher as well as a writer and editor, he is a consultant to European and American think tanks, academic institutions, and multinational corporations.

Itamar Rabinovich is professor emeritus of Middle Eastern History at Tel Aviv University, Distinguished Global Professor at New York University, and Distinguished Visiting Fellow at the Saban Center, Brookings Institution. He is the vice chairman of the Institute for National Security Studies affiliated with Tel Aviv University and a member of the International Advisory Council of the Brookings Institution. He was Israel's ambassador in Washington and chief negotiator with Syria in the mid 1990s. His latest book is *The View from Damascus*.

Hitoshi Tanaka is chairman of the Institute for International Strategy at the Japan Research Institute and a senior fellow at the Japan Center for International Exchange. He has been a visiting professor at the Graduate School of Public Policy, University of Tokyo, since April 2006. He was deputy minister for foreign affairs of Japan until August 2005. He had previously served as director-general of the Asian and Oceanian Affairs Bureau (2001–02) and the Economic Affairs Bureau (2000–01); consul-general in San Francisco (1998–2000); and deputy director-general of the North American Affairs Bureau (1996–98). He was director for policy coordination of the Foreign Policy Bureau, political minister at the Japanese Embassy in London (1990–93), a research associate at the International Institute for Strategic Studies (1989–90), director for North East Asian affairs (1987–89), and director for North American affairs (1985–87). He has a BA in law from Kyoto University and BA/MA in philosophy, politics, and economics from Oxford University. He has contributed many articles to various newspapers and monthly magazines. His latest publications include *Purofeshonaru no Kosho-ryoku* (The Logic of Strategic Negotiation; 2009), *Gaiko no Chikara* (The Power of Diplomacy; 2009), and *Kokka to Gaiko* (The Nation and Diplomacy; 2005).

Paul D. Williams is associate professor in the Elliott School of International Affairs at the George Washington University, where he is the deputy director of the Security Policy Studies MA program. His research interests lie in Africa's international relations, international peacekeeping, and theories of international security. He is author of *War and Conflict in Africa* (2011) and *British Foreign Policy under New Labour, 1997–2005* (2005); coauthor of *Understanding Peacekeeping* (2nd edition, 2010); and coeditor of *The International Politics of Mass Atrocities: The Case of Darfur* (2010).