

Attorney-Client: Closing the Books for year-end.

By Lynda Artesani

I created this list as a checklist for you when closing the books. It's crucial to do all of these steps and review the records now.

Balance sheet accounts:

- 1. Tie books to prior, completed tax return
- 2. Reconcile: Operating bank account
- 3. Reconcile: Savings or money market accounts
- 4. Reconcile: IOLTA/Trust accounts along with the individual trust accounts
- 5. Reconcile: Advanced Client Cost account
- 6. Reconcile: any Loans
- 7. Address the PPP loans
- 8. Reconcile: payroll and payroll clearing accounts
- 9. Compare payroll reports with books
- 10. If an S-Corp did the business owners pay themselves reasonable compensation
- 11. Review Accounts Receivable; make adjustments
- 12. Review Accounts Payable
- 13. Review partner distribution accounts with client

Profit and Loss Accounts:

- 1. Review income and compare to the prior year
- 2. Review expenses and make sure they are properly categorized
- 3. Look for unapplied cash payment income and expenses and make corrections on a cash basis Profit & Loss Report

Other housekeeping items:

- 1. Look at the bank reconciliations to see if there are any hanging transactions and address this with the client
- 2. Review the asl/need help account
- 3. Review the clearing accounts and make sure they are zero
- 4. Review any suspense accounts

All of the above should be done every month at a bare minimum, depending on transaction volume.