



Crop Progress

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Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	63	50	60	70
Illinois	91	87	93	88
Indiana	88	71	85	84
Iowa	83	80	90	89
Kansas	93	85	94	91
Kentucky	91	84	89	88
Michigan	78	58	75	74
Minnesota	67	61	78	84
Missouri	94	88	94	95
Nebraska	90	70	82	91
North Carolina	97	95	97	97
North Dakota	55	50	62	70
Ohio	87	67	81	76
Pennsylvania	64	46	52	62
South Dakota	77	73	86	84
Tennessee	96	95	97	96
Texas	100	95	97	97
Wisconsin	71	54	72	76
18 States	83	74	85	86

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	14	5	11	17
Illinois	60	27	50	47
Indiana	45	19	40	33
Iowa	38	26	48	41
Kansas	70	44	55	59
Kentucky	76	66	75	66
Michigan	23	3	15	22
Minnesota	25	14	26	35
Missouri	72	50	66	58
Nebraska	43	23	35	45
North Carolina	86	83	86	90
North Dakota	5	8	12	18
Ohio	43	13	33	26
Pennsylvania	12	14	24	10
South Dakota	22	12	31	32
Tennessee	84	66	86	70
Texas	96	83	90	83
Wisconsin	16	10	17	21
18 States	43	25	41	41

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 94% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Illinois	6	2	5	4
Indiana	4	1	6	2
Iowa	2	-	3	2
Kansas	24	2	10	19
Kentucky	31	18	30	20
Michigan	2	-	-	1
Minnesota	1	-	-	2
Missouri	23	9	17	12
Nebraska	4	-	3	4
North Carolina	45	44	59	52
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	5	-	1	1
Pennsylvania	1	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	-	-	2
Tennessee	44	28	48	23
Texas	79	69	71	69
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	8	4	7	7

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 14, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	8	27	50	12
Illinois	7	9	30	43	11
Indiana	4	9	29	49	9
Iowa	1	4	16	59	20
Kansas	4	9	24	45	18
Kentucky	4	8	38	42	8
Michigan	2	11	41	40	6
Minnesota	2	5	20	54	19
Missouri	1	4	19	60	16
Nebraska	1	3	18	54	24
North Carolina	2	6	20	53	19
North Dakota	2	8	26	57	7
Ohio	7	8	39	39	7
Pennsylvania	1	8	22	44	25
South Dakota	2	4	22	45	27
Tennessee	7	9	31	39	14
Texas	2	6	30	40	22
Wisconsin	1	4	14	57	24
18 States	3	6	24	50	17
Previous week	3	6	23	49	19
Previous year	4	8	23	49	16

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	65	43	55	46
Illinois	58	36	60	39
Indiana	48	28	51	40
Iowa	28	11	35	33
Kansas	35	14	24	35
Kentucky	39	23	36	28
Louisiana	73	78	84	76
Michigan	45	21	43	43
Minnesota	20	4	18	37
Mississippi	76	58	70	64
Missouri	33	16	33	21
Nebraska	41	14	39	55
North Carolina	26	17	29	29
North Dakota	36	15	45	54
Ohio	55	24	43	34
South Dakota	30	14	32	49
Tennessee	56	41	54	37
Wisconsin	37	4	19	25
18 States	41	21	41	40

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	28	19	25	13
Illinois	5	1	3	2
Indiana	5	(NA)	3	2
Iowa	1	(NA)	1	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	1
Kentucky	10	(NA)	4	5
Louisiana	45	50	63	47
Michigan	2	-	-	1
Minnesota	1	-	-	2
Mississippi	42	28	43	28
Missouri	4	1	4	1
Nebraska	1	(NA)	-	2
North Carolina	1	-	2	1
North Dakota	1	-	-	3
Ohio	3	-	2	1
South Dakota	1	(NA)	-	1
Tennessee	20	9	17	7
Wisconsin	1	(NA)	-	-
18 States	6	(NA)	5	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 14, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	8	32	45	13
Illinois	10	13	27	41	9
Indiana	4	9	29	49	9
Iowa	1	4	20	57	18
Kansas	1	5	24	55	15
Kentucky	8	25	31	32	4
Louisiana	-	-	20	78	2
Michigan	2	12	37	38	11
Minnesota	1	5	20	56	18
Mississippi	1	5	31	41	22
Missouri	1	9	30	54	6
Nebraska	1	2	19	55	23
North Carolina	4	9	37	44	6
North Dakota	2	8	33	54	3
Ohio	9	11	36	38	6
South Dakota	2	6	20	48	24
Tennessee	11	16	36	28	9
Wisconsin	1	4	14	57	24
18 States	3	8	26	50	13
Previous week	3	7	26	50	14
Previous year	3	8	25	52	12

- Represents zero.

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	60	36	56	49
Arizona	90	68	73	85
Arkansas	91	50	61	75
California	29	25	35	32
Georgia	55	51	62	51
Kansas	52	17	20	47
Louisiana	75	74	84	82
Mississippi	78	52	65	67
Missouri	53	35	55	41
North Carolina	44	24	41	44
Oklahoma	39	26	38	37
South Carolina	65	34	44	42
Tennessee	66	42	66	37
Texas	46	38	46	45
Virginia	61	41	57	52
15 States	53	40	50	49

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 98% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	-	1	-
Arizona	16	-	5	10
Arkansas	3	-	-	1
California	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	1	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	5	-	5	6
Mississippi	2	-	-	2
Missouri	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	1	-	-	1
Tennessee	1	-	1	1
Texas	21	19	21	17
Virginia	1	-	-	1
15 States	10	8	9	8

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 14, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	12	22	58	8
Arizona	6	3	26	44	21
Arkansas	-	3	31	44	22
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	4	9	37	44	6
Kansas	-	7	29	43	21
Louisiana	-	-	27	72	1
Mississippi	3	7	43	41	6
Missouri	-	7	28	65	-
North Carolina	8	15	26	41	10
Oklahoma	1	5	27	59	8
South Carolina	1	3	25	65	6
Tennessee	22	12	32	28	6
Texas	5	11	37	37	10
Virginia	1	11	20	68	-
15 States	4	10	34	42	10
Previous week	2	9	35	46	8
Previous year	10	16	35	34	5

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	68	55	70	78
Kansas	78	63	76	77
Nebraska	92	61	75	89
Oklahoma	67	59	70	70
South Dakota	93	71	91	91
Texas	97	95	97	95
6 States	83	71	81	83

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	2	11	22
Kansas	33	23	29	24
Nebraska	11	5	8	22
Oklahoma	32	17	27	28
South Dakota	24	24	53	33
Texas	89	85	89	85
6 States	45	37	44	42

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Kansas	5	2	3	3
Nebraska	1	-	1	1
Oklahoma	17	3	7	6
South Dakota	1	-	1	1
Texas	80	73	80	75
6 States	24	20	22	23

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 14, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	3	30	61	5
Kansas	4	6	24	45	21
Nebraska	-	1	14	46	39
Oklahoma	3	14	29	50	4
South Dakota	3	12	32	44	9
Texas	3	9	25	43	20
6 States	3	7	25	46	19
Previous week	3	7	25	47	18
Previous year	9	14	33	37	7

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	-	2	3
Florida	8	10	14	13
Georgia	2	-	2	2
North Carolina	-	-	1	-
Oklahoma	-	-	5	-
South Carolina	2	1	4	2
Texas	-	-	-	-
Virginia	1	-	-	1
8 States	2	1	3	3

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 14, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	3	18	77	2
Florida	-	13	39	48	-
Georgia	2	7	31	47	13
North Carolina	3	7	28	52	10
Oklahoma	1	2	9	83	5
South Carolina	1	5	5	77	12
Texas	1	7	28	50	14
Virginia	-	5	25	56	14
8 States	1	7	28	54	10
Previous week	1	6	28	54	11
Previous year	1	7	32	52	8

- Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 85% of the 2024 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	5	2	3	5
Michigan	9	3	7	11
Minnesota	7	7	9	8
North Dakota	11	9	11	10
4 States	7	(NA)	8	8

(NA) Not available.

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	66	39	60	42
California	13	2	20	8
Louisiana	92	88	93	90
Mississippi	78	45	60	56
Missouri	38	27	45	18
Texas	92	91	94	91
6 States	63	45	61	46

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	-	-	-
California	-	-	2	-
Colorado	32	6	20	30
Idaho	10	5	12	14
Illinois	-	-	2	1
Indiana	3	2	4	2
Kansas	8	1	4	7
Michigan	9	-	4	4
Missouri	1	-	2	-
Montana	20	1	11	18
Nebraska	19	8	17	16
North Carolina	1	-	1	1
Ohio	1	-	-	1
Oklahoma	5	-	4	9
Oregon	11	5	13	9
South Dakota	23	4	23	22
Texas	14	5	13	14
Washington	42	40	50	42
18 States	13	5	11	13

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	99	100	100
Minnesota	97	98	100	98
Nebraska	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	88	75	79	92
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Pennsylvania	97	100	100	96
South Dakota	100	100	100	100
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	99	99	100	98
9 States	97	94	95	98

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	94	93	97	91
Minnesota	98	97	100	95
Montana	94	88	93	96
North Dakota	87	78	92	89
South Dakota	100	96	100	99
Washington	99	95	97	95
6 States	91	85	94	92

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	94	95	97	93
Minnesota	94	97	100	94
Montana	92	82	92	94
North Dakota	94	86	95	95
Washington	100	96	98	96
5 States	93	87	95	94

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 14, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	12	26	58	3
Arizona	67	20	7	6	-
Arkansas	20	23	34	19	4
California	5	25	35	25	10
Colorado	4	22	27	32	15
Connecticut	8	31	35	26	-
Delaware	3	23	37	35	2
Florida	1	4	19	53	23
Georgia	2	13	36	42	7
Idaho	9	33	30	27	1
Illinois	20	21	37	20	2
Indiana	9	17	37	34	3
Iowa	1	6	30	53	10
Kansas	4	9	27	50	10
Kentucky	17	29	31	23	-
Louisiana	4	12	33	46	5
Maine	30	25	26	16	3
Maryland	16	13	30	31	10
Massachusetts	8	31	35	26	-
Michigan	4	30	38	16	12
Minnesota	3	6	29	45	17
Mississippi	5	13	39	31	12
Missouri	7	23	34	35	1
Montana	19	28	35	17	1
Nebraska	8	13	29	39	11
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	7	31	35	27	-
New Jersey	2	18	29	46	5
New Mexico	3	37	24	14	22
New York	6	32	40	21	1
North Carolina	1	2	23	69	5
North Dakota	-	8	28	60	4
Ohio	7	32	41	20	-
Oklahoma	3	9	29	50	9
Oregon	23	27	31	17	2
Pennsylvania	10	10	32	40	8
Rhode Island	-	-	80	20	-
South Carolina	2	16	47	31	4
South Dakota	6	23	30	34	7
Tennessee	11	20	30	35	4
Texas	10	17	39	28	6
Utah	13	18	40	29	-
Vermont	-	50	50	-	-
Virginia	5	9	35	50	1
Washington	23	26	34	16	1
West Virginia	15	19	40	26	-
Wisconsin	1	6	25	51	17
Wyoming	14	34	27	18	7
48 States	13	22	30	28	7
Previous week	13	22	29	28	8
Previous year	18	26	29	21	6

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	September 14, 2024	September 7, 2025	September 14, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	4.4	6.0	6.5
Arizona	6.5	7.0	6.7
Arkansas	4.0	6.2	7.0
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.9	6.1	6.0
Connecticut	6.4	6.0	7.0
Delaware	7.0	6.5	5.5
Florida	5.7	6.7	6.2
Georgia	4.3	6.4	6.5
Idaho	5.9	7.0	6.1
Illinois	6.8	6.7	6.9
Indiana	6.7	6.5	6.7
Iowa	6.7	6.0	6.5
Kansas	6.9	4.6	5.0
Kentucky	6.0	6.0	6.7
Louisiana	2.8	6.5	6.9
Maine	7.0	6.0	6.5
Maryland	7.0	6.0	7.0
Massachusetts	7.0	6.0	7.0
Michigan	6.9	5.5	6.6
Minnesota	6.6	5.2	5.7
Mississippi	3.4	6.2	6.8
Missouri	6.5	6.6	6.8
Montana	4.8	6.4	6.5
Nebraska	7.0	5.9	6.4
Nevada	7.0	6.7	6.4
New Hampshire	7.0	6.0	7.0
New Jersey	7.0	7.0	6.0
New Mexico	6.8	6.6	6.8
New York	6.5	5.5	7.0
North Carolina	5.9	6.7	6.6
North Dakota	5.7	5.7	5.1
Ohio	6.9	6.4	6.9
Oklahoma	6.8	4.9	6.5
Oregon	6.6	5.9	6.6
Pennsylvania	7.0	6.5	7.0
Rhode Island	6.4	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.4	6.7	6.8
South Dakota	6.6	6.4	6.5
Tennessee	4.9	6.2	6.8
Texas	5.8	6.0	6.2
Utah	6.9	6.2	6.9
Vermont	7.0	4.5	7.0
Virginia	6.5	6.6	6.3
Washington	6.7	7.0	6.9
West Virginia	7.0	5.8	6.8
Wisconsin	6.8	5.9	6.2
Wyoming	6.9	6.7	6.4

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 14, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	6	32	60	2
Arizona	16	13	64	7
Arkansas	32	40	28	-
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	12	22	55	11
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	10	35	50	5
Florida	8	17	60	15
Georgia	15	35	50	-
Idaho	18	38	44	-
Illinois	33	42	25	-
Indiana	27	43	29	1
Iowa	4	22	65	9
Kansas	3	15	69	13
Kentucky	36	42	22	-
Louisiana	14	46	39	1
Maine	26	49	25	-
Maryland	15	56	29	-
Massachusetts	46	37	17	-
Michigan	19	41	39	1
Minnesota	1	8	78	13
Mississippi	18	33	48	1
Missouri	27	45	28	-
Montana	19	45	36	-
Nebraska	6	21	66	7
Nevada	45	50	5	-
New Hampshire	37	38	25	-
New Jersey	30	20	50	-
New Mexico	24	40	36	-
New York	15	52	33	-
North Carolina	13	43	44	-
North Dakota	1	10	76	13
Ohio	41	44	15	-
Oklahoma	11	30	56	3
Oregon	42	39	19	-
Pennsylvania	34	20	46	-
Rhode Island	15	35	50	-
South Carolina	6	29	64	1
South Dakota	6	20	63	11
Tennessee	36	33	30	1
Texas	14	40	41	5
Utah	1	58	41	-
Vermont	10	65	25	-
Virginia	14	41	44	1
Washington	49	44	7	-
West Virginia	35	47	18	-
Wisconsin	3	19	76	2
Wyoming	41	34	23	2
48 States	15	29	51	5
Previous week	12	27	56	5
Previous year	18	34	45	3

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 14, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	5	28	64	3
Arizona	16	13	50	21
Arkansas	33	30	37	-
California	15	5	75	5
Colorado	17	18	59	6
Connecticut	7	30	63	-
Delaware	14	53	32	1
Florida	5	21	57	17
Georgia	9	34	56	1
Idaho	19	42	39	-
Illinois	29	45	26	-
Indiana	25	44	31	-
Iowa	2	18	71	9
Kansas	6	20	65	9
Kentucky	39	42	19	-
Louisiana	13	35	51	1
Maine	23	49	28	-
Maryland	6	50	44	-
Massachusetts	15	50	35	-
Michigan	20	39	40	1
Minnesota	1	9	76	14
Mississippi	14	34	52	-
Missouri	17	42	41	-
Montana	19	41	40	-
Nebraska	6	25	62	7
Nevada	20	35	45	-
New Hampshire	11	49	40	-
New Jersey	10	33	57	-
New Mexico	29	53	18	-
New York	9	37	54	-
North Carolina	5	25	69	1
North Dakota	2	13	76	9
Ohio	31	49	20	-
Oklahoma	10	30	56	4
Oregon	37	47	16	-
Pennsylvania	16	34	50	-
Rhode Island	20	30	50	-
South Carolina	5	26	68	1
South Dakota	9	22	62	7
Tennessee	34	34	31	1
Texas	13	42	42	3
Utah	15	48	37	-
Vermont	10	90	-	-
Virginia	8	38	53	1
Washington	48	39	13	-
West Virginia	39	37	24	-
Wisconsin	3	17	76	4
Wyoming	48	39	12	1
48 States	14	29	53	4
Previous week	12	27	56	5
Previous year	16	32	49	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Dented, Mature, Harvested, Condition	Spring Wheat: Harvested
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition	Sugarbeets: Harvested
Peanuts: Harvested, Condition	Sunflower: Harvested
Pasture and Range: Condition	Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged (2026 crop)
Rice: Harvested	Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Sorghum: Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition	Topsoil Moisture Condition
Soybeans: Dropping Leaves, Harvested, Condition	Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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