



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released September 8, 2025, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	76	72	85	87
Illinois	97	96	98	95
Indiana	95	90	95	96
Iowa	96	92	97	97
Kansas	99	96	97	96
Kentucky	94	86	92	92
Michigan	94	86	93	92
Minnesota	92	90	94	96
Missouri	98	97	99	97
Nebraska	96	88	92	97
North Carolina	100	96	100	100
North Dakota	71	77	90	89
Ohio	95	92	95	94
Pennsylvania	82	63	73	79
South Dakota	95	93	97	96
Tennessee	97	98	99	99
Texas	100	98	100	99
Wisconsin	89	80	88	91
18 States	94	90	95	95

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	50	30	50	52
Illinois	80	72	87	80
Indiana	76	47	71	70
Iowa	72	63	80	80
Kansas	86	72	85	83
Kentucky	87	73	84	80
Michigan	64	42	58	61
Minnesota	52	43	61	70
Missouri	90	78	88	90
Nebraska	82	59	70	82
North Carolina	95	93	95	95
North Dakota	32	31	50	53
Ohio	76	51	67	63
Pennsylvania	55	36	46	48
South Dakota	60	56	73	69
Tennessee	92	91	95	91
Texas	98	90	95	93
Wisconsin	56	38	54	60
18 States	72	58	74	75

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	-	5	7
Illinois	38	15	27	28
Indiana	23	5	19	17
Iowa	19	9	26	23
Kansas	52	29	44	42
Kentucky	65	46	66	51
Michigan	7	2	3	9
Minnesota	11	8	14	18
Missouri	59	34	50	40
Nebraska	29	13	23	28
North Carolina	82	78	83	84
North Dakota	3	2	8	7
Ohio	26	7	13	13
Pennsylvania	4	4	14	4
South Dakota	9	3	12	17
Tennessee	74	60	66	54
Texas	92	75	83	77
Wisconsin	5	4	10	9
18 States	28	15	25	25

- Represents zero.

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 94% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	2	-	2	1
Indiana	1	(NA)	1	-
Iowa	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	13	(NA)	2	11
Kentucky	20	(NA)	18	10
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	12	4	9	5
Nebraska	1	(NA)	-	1
North Carolina	31	29	44	37
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	29	12	28	13
Texas	74	62	69	63
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	5	(NA)	4	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 7, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	4	4	23	57	12
Illinois	8	9	30	41	12
Indiana	3	8	29	49	11
Iowa	1	4	15	57	23
Kansas	3	9	25	45	18
Kentucky	4	9	39	41	7
Michigan	2	9	41	41	7
Minnesota	2	6	19	50	23
Missouri	1	4	17	61	17
Nebraska	2	4	18	50	26
North Carolina	1	4	15	49	31
North Dakota	1	7	26	60	6
Ohio	8	7	39	39	7
Pennsylvania	1	6	15	45	33
South Dakota	2	5	19	48	26
Tennessee	5	10	30	41	14
Texas	2	6	30	40	22
Wisconsin	1	4	13	57	25
18 States	3	6	23	49	19
Previous week	3	6	22	50	19
Previous year	4	8	24	48	16

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	99	100	99
Illinois	98	95	97	95
Indiana	97	94	96	97
Iowa	97	95	98	98
Kansas	92	85	92	91
Kentucky	94	87	94	91
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Michigan	100	97	100	99
Minnesota	95	96	99	99
Mississippi	100	98	100	99
Missouri	91	89	93	92
Nebraska	100	92	95	100
North Carolina	96	92	94	96
North Dakota	93	96	98	98
Ohio	100	96	99	97
South Dakota	97	91	96	99
Tennessee	97	93	94	96
Wisconsin	98	92	96	98
18 States	97	94	97	97

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	58	28	43	35
Illinois	32	16	36	16
Indiana	30	12	28	21
Iowa	8	3	11	14
Kansas	21	7	14	21
Kentucky	27	15	23	17
Louisiana	67	71	78	66
Michigan	24	8	21	23
Minnesota	4	1	4	16
Mississippi	66	48	58	51
Missouri	22	11	16	10
Nebraska	22	5	14	33
North Carolina	18	13	17	18
North Dakota	14	7	15	33
Ohio	28	11	24	16
South Dakota	14	8	14	30
Tennessee	44	26	41	25
Wisconsin	9	1	4	8
18 States	23	11	21	22

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 7, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	7	31	45	16
Illinois	8	12	26	43	11
Indiana	3	8	29	49	11
Iowa	1	3	20	58	18
Kansas	1	5	25	56	13
Kentucky	7	16	37	35	5
Louisiana	-	-	13	85	2
Michigan	1	9	36	42	12
Minnesota	1	5	19	54	21
Mississippi	1	4	31	42	22
Missouri	1	8	26	59	6
Nebraska	1	3	20	52	24
North Carolina	3	5	42	42	8
North Dakota	2	7	30	56	5
Ohio	9	8	37	38	8
South Dakota	2	6	19	50	23
Tennessee	12	16	36	29	7
Wisconsin	1	4	14	56	25
18 States	3	7	26	50	14
Previous week	3	7	25	51	14
Previous year	3	7	25	52	13

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	96	93	95	98
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	99	100	100
California	97	95	97	98
Georgia	97	97	99	98
Kansas	98	98	99	96
Louisiana	96	90	93	99
Mississippi	98	91	95	96
Missouri	96	94	97	96
North Carolina	99	93	95	97
Oklahoma	97	93	97	94
South Carolina	100	95	97	98
Tennessee	100	95	98	100
Texas	97	86	96	96
Virginia	100	100	100	98
15 States	98	90	97	97

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	44	24	36	35
Arizona	86	67	68	81
Arkansas	81	40	50	59
California	23	10	25	20
Georgia	42	31	51	38
Kansas	43	16	17	35
Louisiana	71	48	74	73
Mississippi	68	38	52	56
Missouri	40	8	35	26
North Carolina	33	21	24	29
Oklahoma	27	21	26	24
South Carolina	50	23	34	29
Tennessee	54	32	42	26
Texas	40	28	38	38
Virginia	50	28	41	40
15 States	44	28	40	39

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 98% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	-	-
Arizona	8	(NA)	-	5
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	2	-	-	1
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	18	11	19	13
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	7	(NA)	8	6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 7, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	9	19	63	9
Arizona	2	3	36	46	13
Arkansas	-	3	26	47	24
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	3	7	41	42	7
Kansas	-	7	24	47	22
Louisiana	-	-	30	69	1
Mississippi	2	8	34	46	10
Missouri	-	10	28	62	-
North Carolina	7	14	26	42	11
Oklahoma	1	4	25	66	4
South Carolina	1	8	28	56	7
Tennessee	20	13	35	27	5
Texas	2	11	39	41	7
Virginia	1	2	11	77	9
15 States	2	9	35	46	8
Previous week	2	11	36	43	8
Previous year	12	16	32	34	6

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	98	97	98	97
Kansas	96	93	96	95
Nebraska	100	89	92	99
Oklahoma	94	83	91	92
South Dakota	100	100	100	100
Texas	100	98	100	100
6 States	98	94	97	97

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	53	37	55	61
Kansas	65	49	63	63
Nebraska	85	42	61	78
Oklahoma	58	45	59	57
South Dakota	82	58	71	82
Texas	94	88	95	92
6 States	73	58	71	72

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	1	2	11
Kansas	21	12	23	13
Nebraska	7	2	5	11
Oklahoma	19	12	17	17
South Dakota	5	10	24	19
Texas	84	76	85	80
6 States	35	28	37	33

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	2	-	2	1
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	9	2	3	3
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	76	67	73	71
6 States	21	17	20	21

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 7, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	2	21	70	6
Kansas	3	7	25	47	18
Nebraska	1	1	18	38	42
Oklahoma	1	6	23	57	13
South Dakota	2	5	37	51	5
Texas	3	9	25	43	20
6 States	3	7	25	47	18
Previous week	3	8	25	48	16
Previous year	7	13	32	40	8

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	(NA)	-	-
Florida	5	7	10	9
Georgia	1	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	1	1
Texas	-	(NA)	-	-
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
8 States	1	(NA)	1	1

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 7, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	15	80	4
Florida	-	7	39	54	-
Georgia	1	6	34	47	12
North Carolina	3	10	22	53	12
Oklahoma	1	7	10	77	5
South Carolina	1	5	8	72	14
Texas	1	9	23	48	19
Virginia	-	5	16	65	14
8 States	1	6	28	54	11
Previous week	-	4	25	60	11
Previous year	2	8	32	51	7

- Represents zero.

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	54	26	39	28
California	2	-	2	2
Louisiana	89	79	88	85
Mississippi	64	29	45	37
Missouri	26	8	27	9
Texas	88	74	91	87
6 States	52	33	45	36

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 7, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	4	29	45	22
California	-	-	15	50	35
Louisiana	2	3	13	77	5
Mississippi	-	-	39	45	16
Missouri	-	3	20	65	12
Texas	-	-	23	70	7
6 States	-	3	23	55	19
Previous week	1	3	20	59	17
Previous year	1	3	16	64	16

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	99	99	99
Minnesota	93	93	98	95
Nebraska	100	97	100	100
North Dakota	79	59	75	83
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Pennsylvania	93	100	100	94
South Dakota	100	96	100	99
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	97	96	99	95
9 States	93	88	94	95

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	86	86	93	83
Minnesota	87	89	97	87
Montana	89	73	88	90
North Dakota	76	62	78	79
South Dakota	96	91	96	98
Washington	95	90	95	90
6 States	83	72	85	84

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	88	87	95	86
Minnesota	88	92	97	89
Montana	86	63	82	87
North Dakota	87	67	86	88
Washington	96	92	96	91
5 States	87	72	87	87

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	16	1	6	17
Idaho	6	1	5	7
Illinois	-	(NA)	-	-
Indiana	2	(NA)	2	1
Kansas	4	(NA)	1	2
Michigan	2	(NA)	-	1
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Montana	2	(NA)	1	5
Nebraska	6	(NA)	8	5
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	3
Oregon	4	2	5	4
South Dakota	11	(NA)	4	9
Texas	6	(NA)	5	5
Washington	32	17	40	28
18 States	5	(NA)	5	6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 7, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	2	8	25	61	4
Arizona	65	21	8	5	1
Arkansas	15	23	37	22	3
California	5	25	35	25	10
Colorado	5	24	26	35	10
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	5	19	36	38	2
Florida	1	2	14	55	28
Georgia	1	10	33	48	8
Idaho	9	31	32	26	2
Illinois	14	16	35	30	5
Indiana	8	14	34	38	6
Iowa	1	3	25	56	15
Kansas	4	10	27	50	9
Kentucky	9	24	35	31	1
Louisiana	3	10	28	54	5
Maine	19	31	28	19	3
Maryland	12	17	29	34	8
Massachusetts	-	6	81	12	1
Michigan	2	14	51	24	9
Minnesota	2	7	29	44	18
Mississippi	5	11	37	35	12
Missouri	3	13	30	52	2
Montana	19	34	34	13	-
Nebraska	7	14	33	36	10
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	6	23	38	33	-
New Jersey	3	25	34	35	3
New Mexico	5	39	21	13	22
New York	3	24	43	28	2
North Carolina	1	2	25	68	4
North Dakota	2	7	25	61	5
Ohio	5	25	40	30	-
Oklahoma	2	7	26	55	10
Oregon	21	29	31	17	2
Pennsylvania	2	3	27	60	8
Rhode Island	-	1	84	14	1
South Carolina	-	11	43	40	6
South Dakota	8	20	29	35	8
Tennessee	9	18	30	39	4
Texas	9	18	34	30	9
Utah	22	27	31	20	-
Vermont	-	50	50	-	-
Virginia	5	9	30	50	6
Washington	23	25	35	16	1
West Virginia	8	11	44	37	-
Wisconsin	1	5	24	53	17
Wyoming	14	32	27	19	8
48 States	13	22	29	28	8
Previous week	11	20	31	29	9
Previous year	15	24	32	23	6

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	September 7, 2024	August 31, 2025	September 7, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.2	6.0	6.0
Arizona	7.0	6.0	7.0
Arkansas	6.3	5.8	6.2
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.7	5.2	6.1
Connecticut	6.4	6.0	6.0
Delaware	6.5	7.0	6.5
Florida	5.6	6.2	6.7
Georgia	6.1	6.0	6.4
Idaho	6.9	6.1	7.0
Illinois	6.7	6.9	6.7
Indiana	6.6	6.6	6.5
Iowa	6.4	6.3	6.0
Kansas	6.5	3.9	4.6
Kentucky	6.7	6.9	6.0
Louisiana	3.4	5.4	6.5
Maine	7.0	6.0	6.0
Maryland	7.0	7.0	6.0
Massachusetts	6.4	7.0	6.0
Michigan	6.2	6.0	5.5
Minnesota	6.2	5.9	5.2
Mississippi	5.1	5.3	6.2
Missouri	6.8	6.6	6.6
Montana	7.0	6.5	6.4
Nebraska	6.8	5.1	5.9
Nevada	7.0	6.1	6.7
New Hampshire	6.0	6.7	6.0
New Jersey	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.6	6.8	6.6
New York	6.0	6.0	5.5
North Carolina	6.5	7.0	6.7
North Dakota	6.4	6.5	5.7
Ohio	6.4	6.4	6.4
Oklahoma	6.9	4.5	4.9
Oregon	6.7	7.0	5.9
Pennsylvania	6.5	7.0	6.5
Rhode Island	6.4	6.3	6.0
South Carolina	6.7	6.4	6.7
South Dakota	6.7	5.9	6.4
Tennessee	6.5	6.9	6.2
Texas	4.5	6.1	6.0
Utah	7.0	3.6	6.2
Vermont	5.5	6.0	4.5
Virginia	6.7	6.9	6.6
Washington	6.8	6.8	7.0
West Virginia	6.5	6.9	5.8
Wisconsin	6.0	6.1	5.9
Wyoming	7.0	7.0	6.7

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 7, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	24	69	4
Arizona	13	11	58	18
Arkansas	24	39	29	8
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	14	22	62	2
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	22	39	32	7
Florida	5	16	68	11
Georgia	9	30	59	2
Idaho	19	36	45	-
Illinois	21	40	39	-
Indiana	19	42	38	1
Iowa	2	13	75	10
Kansas	3	16	68	13
Kentucky	27	43	29	1
Louisiana	4	37	56	3
Maine	35	41	24	-
Maryland	9	46	36	9
Massachusetts	38	39	23	-
Michigan	13	27	59	1
Minnesota	1	7	78	14
Mississippi	8	35	54	3
Missouri	13	47	40	-
Montana	18	46	36	-
Nebraska	4	20	69	7
Nevada	45	50	5	-
New Hampshire	32	30	38	-
New Jersey	36	34	30	-
New Mexico	23	47	30	-
New York	17	48	35	-
North Carolina	13	22	62	3
North Dakota	1	12	81	6
Ohio	28	45	27	-
Oklahoma	7	24	62	7
Oregon	42	39	19	-
Pennsylvania	24	15	61	-
Rhode Island	40	30	30	-
South Carolina	4	20	73	3
South Dakota	5	19	62	14
Tennessee	38	28	32	2
Texas	13	38	43	6
Utah	10	58	32	-
Vermont	26	41	33	-
Virginia	15	40	43	2
Washington	48	45	7	-
West Virginia	19	43	38	-
Wisconsin	2	13	81	4
Wyoming	42	31	24	3
48 States	12	27	56	5
Previous week	11	27	55	7
Previous year	15	32	49	4

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 7, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	20	72	5
Arizona	13	10	58	19
Arkansas	25	31	38	6
California	15	5	75	5
Colorado	17	15	63	5
Connecticut	-	30	70	-
Delaware	14	50	34	2
Florida	3	17	66	14
Georgia	4	31	63	2
Idaho	19	41	40	-
Illinois	21	32	47	-
Indiana	20	39	40	1
Iowa	1	9	79	11
Kansas	6	20	65	9
Kentucky	26	47	26	1
Louisiana	3	16	79	2
Maine	33	42	25	-
Maryland	7	43	45	5
Massachusetts	68	9	23	-
Michigan	16	39	44	1
Minnesota	1	8	77	14
Mississippi	8	33	57	2
Missouri	6	40	54	-
Montana	20	45	35	-
Nebraska	5	22	67	6
Nevada	20	35	45	-
New Hampshire	-	40	60	-
New Jersey	10	53	37	-
New Mexico	29	61	10	-
New York	15	36	49	-
North Carolina	4	40	54	2
North Dakota	2	13	78	7
Ohio	24	44	32	-
Oklahoma	8	25	61	6
Oregon	33	49	18	-
Pennsylvania	6	33	61	-
Rhode Island	35	30	35	-
South Carolina	3	17	77	3
South Dakota	9	21	61	9
Tennessee	34	34	30	2
Texas	10	40	46	4
Utah	24	48	28	-
Vermont	17	76	7	-
Virginia	12	38	48	2
Washington	47	39	14	-
West Virginia	23	31	46	-
Wisconsin	2	12	82	4
Wyoming	46	39	14	1
48 States	12	27	56	5
Previous week	10	26	59	5
Previous year	14	31	52	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested
Corn: Dented, Mature, Harvested, Condition
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition
Oats: Harvested
Peanuts: Harvested, Condition
Rice: Harvested
Pasture and Range: Condition
Sorghum: Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition

Soybeans: Dropping Leaves, Harvested, Condition
Spring Wheat: Harvested
Sugarbeets: Harvested
Winter Wheat: Planted (2026 crop)
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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