



Crop Progress

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NASS Survey Update!

In September, NASS will survey U.S. small grains growers for final production. USDA relies on these numbers for farm programs that benefit producers. We will also ask hog producers about their summer pig crop, current inventory, and farrowing intentions. **Respond online**, or alternately by phone or mail. **Responding online is better than before!** It is faster and more intuitive. Your information matters! Look for results on September 25 and 30 at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	64	61	72	78
Illinois	95	92	96	91
Indiana	88	82	90	91
Iowa	93	88	92	95
Kansas	95	89	96	93
Kentucky	89	78	86	86
Michigan	86	75	86	84
Minnesota	85	80	90	92
Missouri	97	94	97	96
Nebraska	92	81	88	94
North Carolina	98	93	96	98
North Dakota	58	62	77	80
Ohio	93	87	92	89
Pennsylvania	69	56	63	67
South Dakota	91	86	93	91
Tennessee	95	95	98	97
Texas	98	93	98	96
Wisconsin	81	67	80	83
18 States	89	83	90	91

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	36	7	30	36
Illinois	69	59	72	65
Indiana	58	34	47	52
Iowa	59	45	63	66
Kansas	74	56	72	71
Kentucky	78	58	73	72
Michigan	46	26	42	42
Minnesota	33	28	43	50
Missouri	84	66	78	81
Nebraska	72	49	59	70
North Carolina	92	89	93	92
North Dakota	16	16	31	34
Ohio	62	35	51	48
Pennsylvania	38	11	36	30
South Dakota	38	38	56	47
Tennessee	87	81	91	84
Texas	94	86	90	87
Wisconsin	40	22	38	41
18 States	58	44	58	60

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	3
Illinois	22	3	15	13
Indiana	11	1	5	8
Iowa	9	3	9	10
Kansas	34	12	29	26
Kentucky	46	25	46	37
Michigan	2	-	2	3
Minnesota	7	2	8	6
Missouri	36	15	34	22
Nebraska	22	6	13	15
North Carolina	73	62	78	74
North Dakota	-	-	2	2
Ohio	13	2	7	5
Pennsylvania	3	3	4	1
South Dakota	3	-	3	7
Tennessee	56	36	60	37
Texas	85	71	75	71
Wisconsin	3	1	4	3
18 States	18	7	15	14

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 31, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	7	15	61	11
Illinois	8	9	28	43	12
Indiana	3	8	28	50	11
Iowa	1	2	13	58	26
Kansas	3	10	28	44	15
Kentucky	4	10	36	44	6
Michigan	2	10	32	46	10
Minnesota	2	6	19	49	24
Missouri	1	4	16	62	17
Nebraska	1	4	19	49	27
North Carolina	1	2	19	56	22
North Dakota	1	5	29	59	6
Ohio	3	7	34	46	10
Pennsylvania	1	2	15	43	39
South Dakota	3	5	17	49	26
Tennessee	7	9	30	38	16
Texas	2	6	30	40	22
Wisconsin	1	4	12	57	26
18 States	3	6	22	50	19
Previous week	2	6	21	51	20
Previous year	4	8	23	50	15

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	98	99	97
Illinois	96	91	95	93
Indiana	93	89	94	93
Iowa	94	90	95	96
Kansas	85	78	85	85
Kentucky	90	79	87	86
Louisiana	97	99	100	99
Michigan	99	95	97	98
Minnesota	92	93	96	97
Mississippi	100	96	98	98
Missouri	83	82	89	86
Nebraska	98	89	92	98
North Carolina	92	87	92	91
North Dakota	86	94	96	94
Ohio	99	92	96	94
South Dakota	93	85	91	95
Tennessee	95	86	93	92
Wisconsin	94	86	92	94
18 States	93	89	94	94

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	47	23	28	26
Illinois	13	2	16	5
Indiana	14	2	12	9
Iowa	2	-	3	4
Kansas	10	1	7	10
Kentucky	13	2	15	8
Louisiana	57	58	71	55
Michigan	9	-	8	9
Minnesota	1	-	1	5
Mississippi	53	39	48	37
Missouri	12	1	11	4
Nebraska	12	-	5	17
North Carolina	10	10	13	9
North Dakota	6	1	7	16
Ohio	17	-	11	7
South Dakota	4	2	8	15
Tennessee	27	10	26	15
Wisconsin	3	-	1	2
18 States	12	4	11	10

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 31, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	5	28	49	16
Illinois	9	13	25	41	12
Indiana	3	8	28	51	10
Iowa	1	3	19	58	19
Kansas	1	6	27	55	11
Kentucky	4	19	35	38	4
Louisiana	-	-	8	89	3
Michigan	1	11	36	40	12
Minnesota	1	5	19	54	21
Mississippi	1	6	32	43	18
Missouri	1	6	23	62	8
Nebraska	1	3	22	53	21
North Carolina	3	3	32	49	13
North Dakota	1	6	32	57	4
Ohio	3	7	36	45	9
South Dakota	2	5	16	51	26
Tennessee	12	13	33	34	8
Wisconsin	1	3	12	58	26
18 States	3	7	25	51	14
Previous week	2	6	23	54	15
Previous year	3	7	25	52	13

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	93	90	93	96
Arizona	100	99	100	100
Arkansas	100	97	99	100
California	94	90	95	96
Georgia	95	95	97	96
Kansas	96	96	98	93
Louisiana	92	87	90	98
Mississippi	96	82	91	94
Missouri	94	82	94	93
North Carolina	98	89	93	95
Oklahoma	92	82	93	88
South Carolina	100	90	95	95
Tennessee	99	91	95	98
Texas	93	74	86	91
Virginia	100	96	100	96
15 States	94	81	90	93

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	32	15	24	22
Arizona	79	59	67	73
Arkansas	65	31	40	43
California	9	5	10	9
Georgia	26	21	31	25
Kansas	35	13	16	26
Louisiana	61	34	48	61
Mississippi	56	28	38	41
Missouri	13	3	8	9
North Carolina	17	7	21	16
Oklahoma	19	8	21	14
South Carolina	33	12	23	18
Tennessee	35	20	32	17
Texas	36	21	28	32
Virginia	36	14	28	27
15 States	35	20	28	30

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 31, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	9	16	62	12
Arizona	8	4	14	48	26
Arkansas	-	2	21	44	33
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	1	7	42	43	7
Kansas	1	7	29	42	21
Louisiana	-	-	39	60	1
Mississippi	2	8	40	44	6
Missouri	-	13	29	58	-
North Carolina	-	1	27	53	19
Oklahoma	-	3	20	69	8
South Carolina	3	8	22	56	11
Tennessee	16	13	33	34	4
Texas	2	14	40	38	6
Virginia	-	1	13	86	-
15 States	2	11	36	43	8
Previous week	3	10	33	43	11
Previous year	11	13	32	38	6

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	93	85	97	95
Kansas	92	85	93	91
Nebraska	99	85	89	97
Oklahoma	83	75	83	84
South Dakota	99	95	100	98
Texas	100	95	98	99
6 States	94	88	94	94

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	33	22	37	41
Kansas	51	30	49	46
Nebraska	60	33	42	58
Oklahoma	46	35	45	46
South Dakota	53	34	58	58
Texas	90	83	88	88
6 States	60	44	58	59

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	1	3
Kansas	13	6	12	6
Nebraska	3	1	2	3
Oklahoma	11	8	12	9
South Dakota	3	1	10	8
Texas	79	71	76	76
6 States	29	23	28	26

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	4	-	2	1
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	72	61	67	67
6 States	19	16	17	19

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 31, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	1	16	79	3
Kansas	4	8	28	45	15
Nebraska	1	2	17	42	38
Oklahoma	1	3	19	63	14
South Dakota	3	16	33	41	7
Texas	3	9	25	43	20
6 States	3	8	25	48	16
Previous week	3	8	26	47	16
Previous year	6	13	31	42	8

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 31, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	14	80	6
Florida	-	5	34	61	-
Georgia	-	5	27	55	13
North Carolina	-	3	28	54	15
Oklahoma	1	5	10	82	2
South Carolina	-	6	3	75	16
Texas	-	6	32	49	13
Virginia	-	-	13	74	13
8 States	-	4	25	60	11
Previous week	-	3	23	62	12
Previous year	1	6	32	54	7

- Represents zero.

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	37	15	26	15
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	87	69	79	79
Mississippi	45	20	29	19
Missouri	14	2	8	4
Texas	84	68	74	78
6 States	42	25	33	27

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 31, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	24	53	18
California	-	-	15	50	35
Louisiana	2	3	13	77	5
Mississippi	-	-	30	50	20
Missouri	-	3	18	67	12
Texas	-	-	23	70	7
6 States	1	3	20	59	17
Previous week	1	3	22	55	19
Previous year	1	3	19	62	15

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	97	99	98
Minnesota	87	81	93	90
Nebraska	99	95	97	99
North Dakota	66	43	59	68
Ohio	100	99	100	100
Pennsylvania	84	100	100	87
South Dakota	98	92	96	97
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	91	80	96	89
9 States	87	80	88	89

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	72	65	86	70
Minnesota	72	73	89	76
Montana	74	58	73	79
North Dakota	58	40	62	61
South Dakota	92	84	91	95
Washington	84	74	90	79
6 States	67	53	72	71

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	77	70	87	75
Minnesota	76	73	92	81
Montana	64	46	63	75
North Dakota	73	52	67	73
Washington	85	76	92	80
5 States	71	56	72	75

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 31, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	6	24	62	7
Arizona	58	16	11	14	1
Arkansas	14	22	37	24	3
California	5	25	35	25	10
Colorado	2	23	25	35	15
Connecticut	-	-	90	10	-
Delaware	3	14	40	40	3
Florida	-	1	11	51	37
Georgia	1	9	31	49	10
Idaho	9	29	33	26	3
Illinois	12	12	36	35	5
Indiana	6	13	35	40	6
Iowa	1	3	24	55	17
Kansas	4	9	25	50	12
Kentucky	11	24	34	30	1
Louisiana	1	4	31	57	7
Maine	19	30	32	16	3
Maryland	2	6	28	58	6
Massachusetts	-	5	85	10	-
Michigan	2	20	45	29	4
Minnesota	2	7	27	45	19
Mississippi	4	9	37	42	8
Missouri	2	9	24	61	4
Montana	13	28	42	16	1
Nebraska	4	15	36	37	8
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	-	34	46	20	-
New Jersey	1	13	44	32	10
New Mexico	7	36	24	11	22
New York	8	31	35	24	2
North Carolina	-	1	14	80	5
North Dakota	4	6	31	54	5
Ohio	3	24	37	34	2
Oklahoma	3	8	26	53	10
Oregon	22	27	32	17	2
Pennsylvania	1	3	20	68	8
Rhode Island	-	1	84	13	2
South Carolina	-	13	34	43	10
South Dakota	7	19	30	37	7
Tennessee	10	21	31	35	3
Texas	8	16	37	30	9
Utah	22	25	40	13	-
Vermont	30	45	25	-	-
Virginia	2	4	27	55	12
Washington	24	25	36	15	-
West Virginia	4	14	40	42	-
Wisconsin	1	5	21	56	17
Wyoming	10	29	29	20	12
48 States	11	20	31	29	9
Previous week	11	21	31	28	9
Previous year	16	26	30	23	5

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 31, 2024	August 24, 2025	August 31, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.4	5.4	6.0
Arizona	6.0	6.5	6.0
Arkansas	6.2	6.8	5.8
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.6	5.8	5.2
Connecticut	5.4	6.0	6.0
Delaware	6.0	5.5	7.0
Florida	6.3	5.7	6.2
Georgia	6.6	5.3	6.0
Idaho	6.7	7.0	6.1
Illinois	5.5	6.3	6.9
Indiana	6.3	6.2	6.6
Iowa	5.3	5.6	6.3
Kansas	5.9	6.3	3.9
Kentucky	6.6	6.7	6.9
Louisiana	4.5	5.2	5.4
Maine	6.0	7.0	6.0
Maryland	6.5	5.0	7.0
Massachusetts	7.0	6.0	7.0
Michigan	5.8	5.7	6.0
Minnesota	5.1	5.0	5.9
Mississippi	6.0	6.4	5.3
Missouri	6.1	6.6	6.6
Montana	6.1	7.0	6.5
Nebraska	6.0	6.2	5.1
Nevada	7.0	7.0	6.1
New Hampshire	7.0	6.8	6.7
New Jersey	6.5	6.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.6	6.5	6.8
New York	6.0	6.0	6.0
North Carolina	6.4	6.0	7.0
North Dakota	5.4	5.7	6.5
Ohio	6.5	6.3	6.4
Oklahoma	6.6	6.6	4.5
Oregon	6.5	6.8	7.0
Pennsylvania	6.0	6.5	7.0
Rhode Island	5.5	6.0	6.3
South Carolina	6.6	5.5	6.4
South Dakota	6.5	5.9	5.9
Tennessee	6.7	6.7	6.9
Texas	6.3	6.3	6.1
Utah	7.0	6.9	3.6
Vermont	5.0	7.0	6.0
Virginia	6.4	6.2	6.9
Washington	6.8	7.0	6.8
West Virginia	5.5	6.2	6.9
Wisconsin	4.8	5.6	6.1
Wyoming	6.5	6.6	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 31, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	6	15	73	6
Arizona	16	9	66	9
Arkansas	27	41	23	9
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	5	17	74	4
Connecticut	36	34	30	-
Delaware	16	35	44	5
Florida	2	10	71	17
Georgia	3	24	68	5
Idaho	20	34	46	-
Illinois	21	33	45	1
Indiana	16	41	41	2
Iowa	1	9	78	12
Kansas	4	16	66	14
Kentucky	36	38	26	-
Louisiana	-	30	61	9
Maine	46	34	20	-
Maryland	6	61	33	-
Massachusetts	50	31	19	-
Michigan	15	43	42	-
Minnesota	1	6	75	18
Mississippi	12	38	45	5
Missouri	12	37	51	-
Montana	12	47	41	-
Nebraska	4	16	69	11
Nevada	45	50	5	-
New Hampshire	25	53	22	-
New Jersey	16	36	48	-
New Mexico	31	45	24	-
New York	20	46	34	-
North Carolina	11	31	56	2
North Dakota	2	15	73	10
Ohio	16	45	39	-
Oklahoma	6	31	53	10
Oregon	45	39	16	-
Pennsylvania	19	13	68	-
Rhode Island	50	25	25	-
South Carolina	2	12	79	7
South Dakota	4	20	63	13
Tennessee	37	39	24	-
Texas	14	43	39	4
Utah	15	62	23	-
Vermont	45	44	11	-
Virginia	11	40	48	1
Washington	49	45	6	-
West Virginia	15	38	47	-
Wisconsin	1	11	82	6
Wyoming	37	30	27	6
48 States	11	27	55	7
Previous week	11	25	58	6
Previous year	15	31	50	4

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 31, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	4	16	75	5
Arizona	15	9	67	9
Arkansas	26	28	42	4
California	15	5	75	5
Colorado	8	19	70	3
Connecticut	30	20	50	-
Delaware	8	41	50	1
Florida	2	9	73	16
Georgia	2	23	72	3
Idaho	19	42	39	-
Illinois	19	29	51	1
Indiana	17	37	44	2
Iowa	1	7	79	13
Kansas	6	21	65	8
Kentucky	34	41	25	-
Louisiana	-	23	70	7
Maine	41	36	23	-
Maryland	4	52	44	-
Massachusetts	77	-	23	-
Michigan	14	49	36	1
Minnesota	1	8	74	17
Mississippi	12	36	50	2
Missouri	4	32	64	-
Montana	17	42	41	-
Nebraska	5	23	64	8
Nevada	20	35	45	-
New Hampshire	10	56	34	-
New Jersey	4	50	46	-
New Mexico	26	55	19	-
New York	8	44	48	-
North Carolina	4	13	78	5
North Dakota	3	13	78	6
Ohio	10	37	53	-
Oklahoma	6	30	55	9
Oregon	32	49	19	-
Pennsylvania	5	25	70	-
Rhode Island	40	35	25	-
South Carolina	2	10	83	5
South Dakota	10	20	61	9
Tennessee	30	40	29	1
Texas	10	45	42	3
Utah	26	55	19	-
Vermont	28	72	-	-
Virginia	8	33	57	2
Washington	47	38	15	-
West Virginia	20	26	54	-
Wisconsin	1	11	83	5
Wyoming	41	40	18	1
48 States	10	26	59	5
Previous week	10	25	60	5
Previous year	14	29	53	4

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested

Corn: Dough, Dented, Mature, Harvested, Condition

Cotton: Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition

Oats: Harvested

Peanuts: Harvested, Condition

Rice: Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition

Soybeans: Setting Pods, Dropping Leaves, Condition

Spring Wheat: Harvested

Winter Wheat: Planted (2026 crop)

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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