



Crop Progress

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NASS Survey Update!

In September, NASS will survey U.S. small grains growers for final production. USDA relies on these numbers for farm programs that benefit producers. We will also ask hog producers about their summer pig crop, current inventory, and farrowing intentions. **Respond online**, or alternately by phone or mail. **Responding online is better than before!** It is faster and more intuitive. Your information matters! Look for results on September 25 and 30 at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	54	50	61	63
Illinois	91	81	92	87
Indiana	82	69	82	83
Iowa	89	78	88	91
Kansas	91	78	89	87
Kentucky	82	70	78	78
Michigan	70	65	75	72
Minnesota	76	62	80	84
Missouri	95	89	94	94
Nebraska	85	71	81	89
North Carolina	95	92	93	95
North Dakota	47	45	62	66
Ohio	88	77	87	81
Pennsylvania	53	43	56	53
South Dakota	82	71	86	83
Tennessee	92	87	95	95
Texas	94	86	93	91
Wisconsin	71	54	67	73
18 States	83	72	83	84

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	19	6	7	21
Illinois	59	34	59	50
Indiana	40	20	34	34
Iowa	43	27	45	48
Kansas	62	37	56	57
Kentucky	64	46	58	60
Michigan	27	13	26	25
Minnesota	17	14	28	30
Missouri	73	50	66	67
Nebraska	56	28	49	53
North Carolina	87	88	89	85
North Dakota	4	11	16	15
Ohio	45	16	35	33
Pennsylvania	19	5	11	14
South Dakota	20	15	38	28
Tennessee	77	66	81	72
Texas	88	72	86	82
Wisconsin	24	15	22	23
18 States	44	27	44	44

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Illinois	9	-	3	4
Indiana	3	-	1	2
Iowa	4	-	3	3
Kansas	18	1	12	13
Kentucky	22	4	25	22
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	4	-	2	2
Missouri	16	3	15	8
Nebraska	15	-	6	8
North Carolina	56	52	62	58
North Dakota	-	-	-	1
Ohio	8	1	2	2
Pennsylvania	1	-	3	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	2
Tennessee	33	11	36	19
Texas	74	65	71	65
Wisconsin	2	-	1	1
18 States	10	3	7	7

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	7	10	11	70	2
Illinois	5	9	25	45	16
Indiana	3	8	26	52	11
Iowa	1	2	13	56	28
Kansas	4	10	27	43	16
Kentucky	3	8	33	47	9
Michigan	1	11	34	45	9
Minnesota	2	5	17	53	23
Missouri	1	4	16	60	19
Nebraska	1	3	18	50	28
North Carolina	1	4	12	62	21
North Dakota	3	7	29	56	5
Ohio	2	5	30	53	10
Pennsylvania	-	6	18	46	30
South Dakota	2	5	17	48	28
Tennessee	5	9	29	41	16
Texas	2	6	30	40	22
Wisconsin	1	4	12	58	25
18 States	2	6	21	51	20
Previous week	2	6	21	50	21
Previous year	5	8	22	49	16

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	96	98	95
Illinois	92	87	91	88
Indiana	89	80	89	88
Iowa	89	83	90	93
Kansas	77	69	78	77
Kentucky	84	71	79	79
Louisiana	95	97	99	98
Michigan	95	89	95	93
Minnesota	87	84	93	94
Mississippi	98	94	96	96
Missouri	78	69	82	79
Nebraska	95	80	89	94
North Carolina	84	81	87	84
North Dakota	75	87	94	89
Ohio	95	87	92	90
South Dakota	85	68	85	90
Tennessee	91	76	86	86
Wisconsin	89	81	86	89
18 States	88	82	89	89

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	32	16	23	17
Illinois	5	-	2	1
Indiana	6	(NA)	2	3
Iowa	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	2	(NA)	1	3
Kentucky	3	(NA)	2	3
Louisiana	39	40	58	37
Michigan	3	-	-	2
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	1
Mississippi	37	27	39	25
Missouri	4	(NA)	1	1
Nebraska	7	(NA)	-	6
North Carolina	2	5	10	3
North Dakota	1	(NA)	1	5
Ohio	4	(NA)	-	2
South Dakota	1	-	2	8
Tennessee	16	(NA)	10	7
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	6	(NA)	4	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	5	28	51	14
Illinois	5	11	26	42	16
Indiana	3	7	27	53	10
Iowa	1	3	17	59	20
Kansas	1	7	26	55	11
Kentucky	2	12	30	50	6
Louisiana	-	1	7	82	10
Michigan	-	10	35	44	11
Minnesota	1	5	20	54	20
Mississippi	1	5	33	43	18
Missouri	1	5	18	65	11
Nebraska	1	2	19	52	26
North Carolina	2	3	22	56	17
North Dakota	2	7	29	59	3
Ohio	1	6	31	52	10
South Dakota	2	4	18	51	25
Tennessee	9	12	30	41	8
Wisconsin	1	3	13	58	25
18 States	2	6	23	54	15
Previous week	2	6	24	53	15
Previous year	2	7	24	54	13

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	89	86	90	94
Arizona	100	98	99	99
Arkansas	99	94	97	99
California	89	85	90	91
Georgia	91	90	95	93
Kansas	95	91	96	89
Louisiana	89	83	87	97
Mississippi	92	77	82	91
Missouri	89	74	82	89
North Carolina	95	86	89	91
Oklahoma	83	77	82	80
South Carolina	99	86	90	93
Tennessee	96	85	91	96
Texas	85	64	74	83
Virginia	100	92	96	94
15 States	88	73	81	87

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	19	9	15	14
Arizona	70	51	59	60
Arkansas	44	23	31	26
California	4	-	5	4
Georgia	15	10	21	14
Kansas	17	9	13	15
Louisiana	41	28	34	44
Mississippi	34	20	28	27
Missouri	5	-	3	2
North Carolina	7	4	7	7
Oklahoma	9	-	8	8
South Carolina	16	6	12	9
Tennessee	20	2	20	10
Texas	26	15	21	25
Virginia	22	7	14	16
15 States	24	13	20	22

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	7	15	62	15
Arizona	2	1	5	75	17
Arkansas	-	3	22	49	26
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	1	5	34	51	9
Kansas	-	6	31	42	21
Louisiana	-	-	30	69	1
Mississippi	1	9	49	35	6
Missouri	-	15	32	53	-
North Carolina	1	1	17	61	20
Oklahoma	1	3	29	60	7
South Carolina	2	5	18	60	15
Tennessee	3	9	40	42	6
Texas	5	13	37	35	10
Virginia	1	1	12	77	9
15 States	3	10	33	43	11
Previous week	4	10	31	43	12
Previous year	12	16	32	34	6

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	78	70	85	88
Kansas	87	72	85	84
Nebraska	97	77	85	93
Oklahoma	72	64	75	75
South Dakota	95	87	95	94
Texas	98	92	95	97
6 States	89	78	88	88

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	23	10	22	22
Kansas	37	19	30	31
Nebraska	33	28	33	36
Oklahoma	29	22	35	35
South Dakota	25	20	34	36
Texas	83	76	83	83
6 States	47	34	44	46

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	5	1	6	2
Nebraska	1	-	1	1
Oklahoma	-	-	8	2
South Dakota	-	-	1	2
Texas	73	65	71	71
6 States	22	18	23	21

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	65	51	61	61
6 States	18	(NA)	16	17

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	1	14	74	11
Kansas	4	9	29	45	13
Nebraska	1	3	18	40	38
Oklahoma	1	2	25	59	13
South Dakota	1	7	39	49	4
Texas	3	9	25	43	20
6 States	3	8	26	47	16
Previous week	3	7	27	46	17
Previous year	7	13	32	40	8

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	15	79	6
Florida	-	2	27	70	1
Georgia	-	4	27	57	12
North Carolina	2	4	7	50	37
Oklahoma	2	3	12	80	3
South Carolina	1	5	12	68	14
Texas	1	3	29	53	14
Virginia	-	-	9	83	8
8 States	-	3	23	62	12
Previous week	-	3	25	60	12
Previous year	1	5	30	58	6

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	94	97	94
California	89	75	85	89
Louisiana	99	96	98	99
Mississippi	100	100	100	98
Missouri	94	90	96	92
Texas	100	100	100	99
6 States	97	92	96	95

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	21	4	15	7
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	82	65	69	72
Mississippi	20	8	20	7
Missouri	6	-	2	2
Texas	77	57	68	68
6 States	31	17	25	20

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	27	47	21
California	-	-	15	50	35
Louisiana	2	3	13	77	5
Mississippi	-	-	39	41	20
Missouri	-	2	14	70	14
Texas	-	-	23	70	7
6 States	1	3	22	55	19
Previous week	-	3	22	55	20
Previous year	-	4	17	64	15

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	40	45	65	49
Minnesota	51	49	73	59
Montana	53	44	58	63
North Dakota	40	24	40	43
South Dakota	81	70	84	88
Washington	72	45	74	65
6 States	48	36	53	54

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	17	39	42	1
Minnesota	-	4	16	67	13
Montana	14	35	50	1	-
North Dakota	1	4	27	61	7
South Dakota	1	4	40	47	8
Washington	5	48	32	12	3
6 States	4	14	33	43	6
Previous week	4	14	32	45	5
Previous year	3	7	21	56	13

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	99
Colorado	100	100	100	100
Idaho	87	72	92	80
Illinois	100	100	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100
Michigan	100	100	100	99
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	81	65	82	87
Nebraska	100	98	100	100
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	96	95	99	97
South Dakota	100	95	100	99
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	94	78	96	89
18 States	99	94	98	98

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	98	91	97	97
Minnesota	71	56	81	81
Nebraska	98	93	95	98
North Dakota	42	30	43	49
Ohio	100	95	99	99
Pennsylvania	74	97	100	78
South Dakota	95	85	92	94
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	85	72	80	80
9 States	76	69	80	80

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	49	50	70	55
Minnesota	53	53	73	67
Montana	37	31	46	60
North Dakota	48	32	52	53
Washington	74	51	76	68
5 States	45	37	56	57

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	6	23	68	1
Minnesota	-	1	13	77	9
Montana	9	32	51	8	-
North Dakota	1	2	23	67	7
Washington	3	54	28	14	1
5 States	5	18	35	40	2
Previous week	3	14	39	42	2
Previous year	3	11	21	60	5

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	4	23	63	10
Arizona	46	38	12	4	-
Arkansas	12	28	39	18	3
California	5	25	35	25	10
Colorado	-	17	33	36	14
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	2	7	38	51	2
Florida	-	2	16	42	40
Georgia	1	7	32	50	10
Idaho	9	32	30	24	5
Illinois	9	9	38	37	7
Indiana	4	11	34	44	7
Iowa	1	2	17	62	18
Kansas	4	10	25	52	9
Kentucky	4	14	35	42	5
Louisiana	1	5	30	58	6
Maine	11	26	35	28	-
Maryland	1	3	28	52	16
Massachusetts	-	-	88	12	-
Michigan	2	12	47	38	1
Minnesota	1	6	27	44	22
Mississippi	3	8	37	41	11
Missouri	1	7	18	66	8
Montana	16	31	36	16	1
Nebraska	9	14	32	35	10
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	2	13	33	52	-
New Jersey	1	5	37	52	5
New Mexico	8	36	25	10	21
New York	6	29	40	25	-
North Carolina	-	2	17	73	8
North Dakota	3	5	29	57	6
Ohio	-	11	29	58	2
Oklahoma	3	11	31	47	8
Oregon	19	24	30	25	2
Pennsylvania	1	2	17	72	8
Rhode Island	-	-	83	12	5
South Carolina	-	13	30	44	13
South Dakota	4	18	36	36	6
Tennessee	7	15	30	44	4
Texas	9	15	38	29	9
Utah	20	22	38	18	2
Vermont	16	65	19	-	-
Virginia	-	2	24	59	15
Washington	22	25	38	15	-
West Virginia	3	12	36	49	-
Wisconsin	1	5	23	54	17
Wyoming	11	30	30	19	10
48 States	11	21	31	28	9
Previous week	11	20	30	29	10
Previous year	15	24	31	25	5

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 24, 2024	August 17, 2025	August 24, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.7	5.3	5.4
Arizona	6.0	7.0	6.5
Arkansas	6.8	6.8	6.8
California	6.7	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.1	6.6	5.8
Connecticut	5.4	7.0	6.0
Delaware	6.0	5.5	5.5
Florida	6.2	6.5	5.7
Georgia	6.7	5.0	5.3
Idaho	6.8	6.8	7.0
Illinois	6.8	5.9	6.3
Indiana	6.7	6.3	6.2
Iowa	6.4	5.1	5.6
Kansas	6.2	6.2	6.3
Kentucky	6.7	6.7	6.7
Louisiana	6.8	5.5	5.2
Maine	6.0	7.0	7.0
Maryland	7.0	6.5	5.0
Massachusetts	6.0	7.0	6.0
Michigan	6.2	5.7	5.7
Minnesota	5.4	4.2	5.0
Mississippi	6.9	6.5	6.4
Missouri	6.2	6.0	6.6
Montana	6.2	6.8	7.0
Nebraska	6.1	6.0	6.2
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.5	7.0	6.8
New Jersey	7.0	7.0	6.0
New Mexico	6.9	7.0	6.5
New York	5.0	7.0	6.0
North Carolina	6.2	3.7	6.0
North Dakota	5.3	4.9	5.7
Ohio	6.6	6.3	6.3
Oklahoma	6.8	6.3	6.6
Oregon	6.3	6.4	6.8
Pennsylvania	7.0	6.5	6.5
Rhode Island	5.0	7.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.5	4.7	5.5
South Dakota	5.9	5.3	5.9
Tennessee	6.7	6.3	6.7
Texas	6.3	6.2	6.3
Utah	6.7	6.9	6.9
Vermont	3.5	6.0	7.0
Virginia	6.8	6.3	6.2
Washington	6.3	6.4	7.0
West Virginia	6.7	5.0	6.2
Wisconsin	6.5	4.8	5.6
Wyoming	6.0	7.0	6.6

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	15	78	6
Arizona	9	15	76	-
Arkansas	43	49	8	-
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	10	20	69	1
Connecticut	10	45	40	5
Delaware	-	15	79	6
Florida	-	10	76	14
Georgia	2	15	69	14
Idaho	27	37	36	-
Illinois	17	26	54	3
Indiana	11	35	51	3
Iowa	1	5	74	20
Kansas	6	24	65	5
Kentucky	23	43	33	1
Louisiana	-	28	64	8
Maine	37	46	17	-
Maryland	-	45	55	-
Massachusetts	31	25	37	7
Michigan	12	43	45	-
Minnesota	-	3	77	20
Mississippi	23	40	34	3
Missouri	5	30	63	2
Montana	12	40	48	-
Nebraska	5	23	66	6
Nevada	45	50	5	-
New Hampshire	12	45	43	-
New Jersey	5	26	68	1
New Mexico	39	40	21	-
New York	26	36	38	-
North Carolina	-	7	76	17
North Dakota	-	9	80	11
Ohio	9	42	48	1
Oklahoma	13	40	46	1
Oregon	43	36	21	-
Pennsylvania	16	15	69	-
Rhode Island	30	50	15	5
South Carolina	2	5	79	14
South Dakota	3	16	68	13
Tennessee	26	37	36	1
Texas	15	45	36	4
Utah	24	62	14	-
Vermont	32	68	-	-
Virginia	2	23	71	4
Washington	47	46	7	-
West Virginia	12	34	54	-
Wisconsin	1	8	82	9
Wyoming	40	30	24	6
48 States	11	25	58	6
Previous week	10	23	59	8
Previous year	13	30	53	4

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 24, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	12	81	6
Arizona	10	10	80	-
Arkansas	34	42	24	-
California	15	5	75	5
Colorado	10	22	67	1
Connecticut	5	25	70	-
Delaware	3	20	75	2
Florida	-	11	76	13
Georgia	2	14	75	9
Idaho	20	42	38	-
Illinois	17	25	56	2
Indiana	14	32	52	2
Iowa	1	5	77	17
Kansas	8	27	62	3
Kentucky	20	46	33	1
Louisiana	-	15	77	8
Maine	26	54	20	-
Maryland	-	32	68	-
Massachusetts	69	7	24	-
Michigan	6	50	43	1
Minnesota	-	5	76	19
Mississippi	21	45	33	1
Missouri	3	18	76	3
Montana	19	43	38	-
Nebraska	7	24	63	6
Nevada	20	35	45	-
New Hampshire	4	36	60	-
New Jersey	4	30	66	-
New Mexico	27	47	26	-
New York	20	36	44	-
North Carolina	-	4	78	18
North Dakota	2	10	80	8
Ohio	6	29	65	-
Oklahoma	12	31	56	1
Oregon	29	47	24	-
Pennsylvania	7	24	69	-
Rhode Island	35	40	25	-
South Carolina	2	4	84	10
South Dakota	7	18	65	10
Tennessee	20	40	38	2
Texas	11	46	40	3
Utah	21	62	17	-
Vermont	16	84	-	-
Virginia	1	17	78	4
Washington	46	35	19	-
West Virginia	16	19	65	-
Wisconsin	1	9	82	8
Wyoming	46	36	17	1
48 States	10	25	60	5
Previous week	9	23	61	7
Previous year	13	28	56	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested
Corn: Dough, Dented, Mature, Condition
Cotton: Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition
Oats: Harvested
Peanuts: Condition
Rice: Harvested, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition
Soybeans: Setting Pods, Dropping Leaves, Condition
Spring Wheat: Harvested
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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