



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	90	75	89	93
Illinois	98	98	99	98
Indiana	97	93	96	98
Iowa	98	96	98	99
Kansas	99	90	95	97
Kentucky	96	87	91	96
Michigan	96	93	97	96
Minnesota	94	95	97	98
Missouri	98	97	99	99
Nebraska	100	93	96	99
North Carolina	100	99	100	100
North Dakota	95	90	95	96
Ohio	99	95	97	97
Pennsylvania	83	85	95	85
South Dakota	97	97	100	97
Tennessee	98	97	100	99
Texas	100	98	100	99
Wisconsin	89	90	95	94
18 States	97	94	97	98

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	45	26	50	46
Illinois	83	68	81	79
Indiana	69	54	69	70
Iowa	80	68	78	82
Kansas	87	68	78	78
Kentucky	73	61	70	68
Michigan	53	51	65	57
Minnesota	60	42	62	70
Missouri	91	79	89	87
Nebraska	74	59	71	79
North Carolina	92	90	92	91
North Dakota	31	36	45	45
Ohio	77	62	77	69
Pennsylvania	39	33	43	38
South Dakota	66	48	71	69
Tennessee	87	83	87	89
Texas	88	84	86	86
Wisconsin	57	36	54	58
18 States	72	58	72	73

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	4	1	6	10
Illinois	37	19	34	30
Indiana	23	-	20	17
Iowa	26	15	27	29
Kansas	46	22	37	38
Kentucky	52	33	46	47
Michigan	13	-	13	12
Minnesota	5	5	14	14
Missouri	61	24	50	48
Nebraska	39	15	28	31
North Carolina	79	83	88	74
North Dakota	-	7	11	4
Ohio	28	1	16	18
Pennsylvania	8	-	5	4
South Dakota	8	1	15	12
Tennessee	62	48	66	57
Texas	80	69	72	76
Wisconsin	14	5	15	10
18 States	28	14	27	26

- Represents zero.

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	1	(NA)	-	-
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	1	(NA)	-	1
Kansas	6	(NA)	1	5
Kentucky	4	(NA)	4	8
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	1	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	6	(NA)	3	2
Nebraska	5	(NA)	-	2
North Carolina	37	36	52	39
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	4	(NA)	1	1
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	16	(NA)	11	7
Texas	66	60	65	60
Wisconsin	1	(NA)	-	-
18 States	4	(NA)	3	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	13	10	11	59	7
Illinois	4	7	26	46	17
Indiana	3	8	26	52	11
Iowa	1	2	11	56	30
Kansas	3	10	27	44	16
Kentucky	3	7	30	52	8
Michigan	3	9	40	43	5
Minnesota	2	5	19	51	23
Missouri	1	4	18	58	19
Nebraska	1	3	19	50	27
North Carolina	1	3	13	62	21
North Dakota	2	7	28	58	5
Ohio	1	13	31	45	10
Pennsylvania	1	5	15	40	39
South Dakota	2	5	16	50	27
Tennessee	5	9	28	41	17
Texas	2	6	30	40	22
Wisconsin	1	4	13	56	26
18 States	2	6	21	50	21
Previous week	2	5	21	52	20
Previous year	4	7	22	51	16

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	99	100	98
Illinois	96	92	94	96
Indiana	95	89	95	95
Iowa	96	93	96	97
Kansas	89	79	87	89
Kentucky	87	79	87	85
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Michigan	96	93	97	96
Minnesota	95	95	97	98
Mississippi	100	98	100	98
Missouri	88	84	90	89
Nebraska	99	88	94	98
North Carolina	90	90	94	90
North Dakota	90	96	98	96
Ohio	99	92	97	96
South Dakota	95	88	95	96
Tennessee	94	84	89	93
Wisconsin	94	90	93	95
18 States	94	91	95	95

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	95	93	96	92
Illinois	88	76	87	83
Indiana	81	68	80	79
Iowa	82	75	83	88
Kansas	65	54	69	67
Kentucky	75	61	71	70
Louisiana	94	94	97	97
Michigan	87	72	89	87
Minnesota	76	70	84	87
Mississippi	96	91	94	94
Missouri	73	59	69	69
Nebraska	88	71	80	88
North Carolina	73	69	81	72
North Dakota	63	74	87	80
Ohio	91	71	87	83
South Dakota	74	53	68	80
Tennessee	81	68	76	77
Wisconsin	81	73	81	80
18 States	80	71	82	82

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	7	32	44	16
Illinois	4	9	27	43	17
Indiana	3	7	27	52	11
Iowa	1	2	15	60	22
Kansas	1	5	26	55	13
Kentucky	2	5	29	56	8
Louisiana	-	-	12	86	2
Michigan	2	11	31	51	5
Minnesota	1	5	20	54	20
Mississippi	-	4	33	43	20
Missouri	1	6	17	65	11
Nebraska	1	2	20	55	22
North Carolina	2	3	21	58	16
North Dakota	1	6	32	58	3
Ohio	1	8	35	46	10
South Dakota	2	5	16	53	24
Tennessee	9	10	30	42	9
Wisconsin	1	3	14	57	25
18 States	2	6	24	53	15
Previous week	2	5	25	53	15
Previous year	2	6	24	54	14

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	100	95	98	99
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	97	100	100
Georgia	99	99	100	99
Kansas	98	96	97	97
Louisiana	100	95	97	100
Mississippi	100	91	94	98
Missouri	100	98	99	97
North Carolina	100	95	98	98
Oklahoma	100	99	100	98
South Carolina	100	93	97	98
Tennessee	99	83	99	98
Texas	97	90	95	96
Virginia	100	99	100	100
15 States	98	93	97	98

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	83	79	86	90
Arizona	100	90	98	98
Arkansas	96	87	94	97
California	79	70	85	83
Georgia	87	84	90	88
Kansas	92	73	91	82
Louisiana	84	80	83	94
Mississippi	87	67	77	87
Missouri	78	61	74	82
North Carolina	90	81	86	83
Oklahoma	73	58	77	70
South Carolina	96	74	86	88
Tennessee	93	67	85	89
Texas	79	57	64	75
Virginia	97	82	92	91
15 States	83	65	73	80

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	12	4	9	8
Arizona	65	34	51	48
Arkansas	37	16	23	18
California	-	-	-	-
Georgia	6	5	10	7
Kansas	11	2	9	9
Louisiana	20	21	28	32
Mississippi	16	11	20	17
Missouri	2	-	-	1
North Carolina	4	2	4	4
Oklahoma	4	-	-	4
South Carolina	6	3	6	3
Tennessee	7	1	2	5
Texas	22	10	15	20
Virginia	11	2	7	7
15 States	18	8	13	16

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	4	17	65	13
Arizona	2	1	5	81	11
Arkansas	-	2	25	42	31
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	-	4	36	51	9
Kansas	-	10	37	35	18
Louisiana	-	-	39	60	1
Mississippi	1	8	51	34	6
Missouri	-	16	31	53	-
North Carolina	-	1	18	61	20
Oklahoma	2	6	27	51	14
South Carolina	3	5	21	59	12
Tennessee	16	12	25	39	8
Texas	5	13	33	37	12
Virginia	-	-	8	86	6
15 States	4	10	31	43	12
Previous week	7	11	29	43	10
Previous year	8	18	32	35	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	66	45	70	76
Kansas	79	55	72	73
Nebraska	93	70	77	86
Oklahoma	62	58	64	64
South Dakota	87	65	87	87
Texas	92	89	92	93
6 States	82	65	78	80

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	16	-	10	11
Kansas	27	15	19	19
Nebraska	18	8	28	19
Oklahoma	24	18	22	26
South Dakota	15	8	20	21
Texas	76	72	76	76
6 States	38	29	34	35

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	1	(NA)	1	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	69	59	65	65
6 States	18	(NA)	18	19

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	1	16	70	12
Kansas	4	7	29	44	16
Nebraska	2	3	19	32	44
Oklahoma	3	10	33	50	4
South Dakota	1	7	38	50	4
Texas	3	9	25	43	20
6 States	3	7	27	46	17
Previous week	2	7	25	47	19
Previous year	6	12	33	42	7

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	96	91	95	97
Florida	98	100	100	99
Georgia	100	98	100	99
North Carolina	99	97	98	97
Oklahoma	83	75	81	81
South Carolina	100	96	98	99
Texas	88	77	81	84
Virginia	100	93	95	97
8 States	98	94	96	97

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	14	80	6
Florida	-	-	32	68	-
Georgia	-	5	31	52	12
North Carolina	1	2	9	56	32
Oklahoma	1	3	13	80	3
South Carolina	2	5	12	65	16
Texas	1	3	28	54	14
Virginia	-	-	4	92	4
8 States	-	3	25	60	12
Previous week	-	3	23	61	13
Previous year	1	4	27	62	6

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	96	86	94	89
California	84	65	75	82
Louisiana	95	94	96	97
Mississippi	100	99	100	95
Missouri	89	84	90	82
Texas	100	98	100	98
6 States	93	85	92	89

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	8	1	4	3
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	68	49	65	61
Mississippi	4	3	8	2
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	57	36	57	53
6 States	20	11	17	15

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	4	27	44	25
California	-	-	15	50	35
Louisiana	2	3	13	77	5
Mississippi	-	-	38	45	17
Missouri	-	3	16	70	11
Texas	-	-	23	70	7
6 States	-	3	22	55	20
Previous week	-	3	21	54	22
Previous year	1	3	17	64	15

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	98	100	99
Colorado	100	100	100	100
Idaho	69	50	72	63
Illinois	100	100	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100
Michigan	100	98	100	98
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	74	40	65	76
Nebraska	100	96	98	99
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	88	84	95	91
South Dakota	97	89	95	97
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	82	69	78	77
18 States	96	90	94	95

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	23	21	45	33
Minnesota	28	15	49	42
Montana	36	21	44	44
North Dakota	20	9	24	25
South Dakota	68	43	70	76
Washington	49	30	45	45
6 States	29	16	36	36

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	17	39	42	1
Minnesota	-	4	16	67	13
Montana	15	33	47	5	-
North Dakota	-	4	26	65	5
South Dakota	1	4	40	47	8
Washington	5	48	32	12	3
6 States	4	14	32	45	5
Previous week	5	13	33	44	5
Previous year	1	4	22	61	12

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	96	83	91	94
Minnesota	54	33	56	69
Nebraska	96	86	93	96
North Dakota	22	17	30	29
Ohio	99	91	95	97
Pennsylvania	55	77	97	66
South Dakota	90	71	85	88
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	76	56	72	65
9 States	66	55	69	70

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	34	28	50	39
Minnesota	27	10	53	50
Montana	22	15	31	43
North Dakota	27	13	32	34
Washington	56	36	51	51
5 States	28	18	37	40

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	6	23	68	1
Minnesota	-	1	13	77	9
Montana	6	25	57	12	-
North Dakota	-	1	26	67	6
Washington	3	54	28	14	1
5 States	3	14	39	42	2
Previous week	3	14	40	41	2
Previous year	1	8	22	64	5

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	3	22	59	16
Arizona	55	26	14	4	1
Arkansas	9	20	42	25	4
California	-	30	35	25	10
Colorado	6	20	36	27	11
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	2	8	33	55	2
Florida	-	2	12	48	38
Georgia	1	8	33	48	10
Idaho	8	30	29	26	7
Illinois	7	7	35	44	7
Indiana	4	10	32	46	8
Iowa	1	3	13	64	19
Kansas	4	9	28	51	8
Kentucky	1	9	31	51	8
Louisiana	1	5	32	56	6
Maine	2	20	50	28	-
Maryland	10	16	33	34	7
Massachusetts	-	-	85	10	5
Michigan	2	15	40	42	1
Minnesota	2	6	28	43	21
Mississippi	2	7	34	47	10
Missouri	1	5	16	68	10
Montana	15	32	32	18	3
Nebraska	8	22	30	31	9
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	60	40	-
New Jersey	1	2	17	75	5
New Mexico	15	29	16	10	30
New York	6	19	38	35	2
North Carolina	-	3	12	79	6
North Dakota	1	5	26	61	7
Ohio	-	7	29	61	3
Oklahoma	3	8	29	51	9
Oregon	18	23	31	26	2
Pennsylvania	2	9	16	66	7
Rhode Island	-	-	82	10	8
South Carolina	1	13	32	44	10
South Dakota	4	17	32	37	10
Tennessee	4	13	30	48	5
Texas	6	15	37	31	11
Utah	17	26	37	20	-
Vermont	-	25	75	-	-
Virginia	1	3	24	59	13
Washington	20	23	39	17	1
West Virginia	-	11	31	56	2
Wisconsin	1	5	24	51	19
Wyoming	10	28	38	17	7
48 States	11	20	30	29	10
Previous week	10	20	31	29	10
Previous year	14	20	32	27	7

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 17, 2024	August 10, 2025	August 17, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.4	5.9	5.3
Arizona	6.5	6.5	7.0
Arkansas	6.4	7.0	6.8
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.2	5.0	6.6
Connecticut	4.2	7.0	7.0
Delaware	6.5	6.5	5.5
Florida	6.5	5.7	6.5
Georgia	6.1	4.0	5.0
Idaho	6.3	6.6	6.8
Illinois	5.3	6.1	5.9
Indiana	5.5	6.3	6.3
Iowa	4.8	4.7	5.1
Kansas	5.2	5.9	6.2
Kentucky	6.1	6.7	6.7
Louisiana	6.8	6.3	5.5
Maine	6.0	7.0	7.0
Maryland	5.5	7.0	6.5
Massachusetts	5.0	7.0	7.0
Michigan	4.8	6.7	5.7
Minnesota	4.8	4.7	4.2
Mississippi	6.6	6.8	6.5
Missouri	4.5	5.7	6.0
Montana	6.2	3.3	6.8
Nebraska	5.5	5.1	6.0
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	7.0	7.0
New Jersey	6.0	7.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.8	6.8	7.0
New York	5.0	7.0	7.0
North Carolina	4.6	4.2	3.7
North Dakota	4.5	4.2	4.9
Ohio	5.6	6.2	6.3
Oklahoma	6.3	6.6	6.3
Oregon	7.0	6.9	6.4
Pennsylvania	5.0	7.0	6.5
Rhode Island	5.0	7.0	7.0
South Carolina	4.5	3.8	4.7
South Dakota	5.8	5.4	5.3
Tennessee	6.3	6.2	6.3
Texas	6.6	6.5	6.2
Utah	5.1	6.9	6.9
Vermont	5.0	7.0	6.0
Virginia	6.3	6.4	6.3
Washington	7.0	6.6	6.4
West Virginia	5.6	6.7	5.0
Wisconsin	4.8	5.8	4.8
Wyoming	6.3	6.7	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	14	78	7
Arizona	13	13	74	-
Arkansas	40	49	11	-
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	16	22	58	4
Connecticut	-	100	-	-
Delaware	5	11	78	6
Florida	1	12	82	5
Georgia	2	19	65	14
Idaho	24	37	39	-
Illinois	13	23	58	6
Indiana	10	32	53	5
Iowa	-	2	72	26
Kansas	7	23	64	6
Kentucky	12	42	45	1
Louisiana	3	21	68	8
Maine	40	40	20	-
Maryland	15	45	33	7
Massachusetts	51	35	14	-
Michigan	7	33	59	1
Minnesota	-	2	71	27
Mississippi	26	40	32	2
Missouri	3	21	69	7
Montana	10	33	57	-
Nebraska	5	21	65	9
Nevada	45	50	5	-
New Hampshire	-	20	80	-
New Jersey	8	15	77	-
New Mexico	33	37	30	-
New York	38	40	22	-
North Carolina	-	4	73	23
North Dakota	-	5	81	14
Ohio	14	29	56	1
Oklahoma	11	39	49	1
Oregon	41	35	23	1
Pennsylvania	14	16	70	-
Rhode Island	20	60	20	-
South Carolina	-	9	72	19
South Dakota	3	17	64	16
Tennessee	22	37	40	1
Texas	13	43	40	4
Utah	18	71	11	-
Vermont	-	90	10	-
Virginia	3	18	76	3
Washington	46	45	9	-
West Virginia	10	25	65	-
Wisconsin	-	8	79	13
Wyoming	42	28	25	5
48 States	10	23	59	8
Previous week	9	23	58	10
Previous year	11	26	57	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 17, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	11	82	6
Arizona	12	13	75	-
Arkansas	27	48	25	-
California	15	5	75	5
Colorado	13	23	58	6
Connecticut	-	50	50	-
Delaware	2	29	68	1
Florida	1	10	85	4
Georgia	2	17	69	12
Idaho	17	42	41	-
Illinois	15	22	57	6
Indiana	12	29	55	4
Iowa	-	4	73	23
Kansas	9	25	60	6
Kentucky	10	41	48	1
Louisiana	3	15	75	7
Maine	27	49	24	-
Maryland	12	34	52	2
Massachusetts	74	9	17	-
Michigan	5	37	57	1
Minnesota	-	5	74	21
Mississippi	23	44	32	1
Missouri	3	15	74	8
Montana	20	41	39	-
Nebraska	8	24	61	7
Nevada	20	35	45	-
New Hampshire	-	10	90	-
New Jersey	4	17	79	-
New Mexico	36	30	34	-
New York	22	34	44	-
North Carolina	-	5	73	22
North Dakota	1	12	76	11
Ohio	5	24	71	-
Oklahoma	10	30	59	1
Oregon	24	49	27	-
Pennsylvania	16	15	69	-
Rhode Island	30	45	25	-
South Carolina	2	7	77	14
South Dakota	7	21	61	11
Tennessee	18	41	40	1
Texas	9	37	48	6
Utah	12	69	19	-
Vermont	-	75	25	-
Virginia	2	14	81	3
Washington	46	33	21	-
West Virginia	12	16	72	-
Wisconsin	-	8	81	11
Wyoming	40	35	24	1
48 States	9	23	61	7
Previous week	9	22	61	8
Previous year	10	25	60	5

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition
Corn: Dough, Dented, Mature, Condition
Cotton: Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition
Oats: Harvested
Peanuts: Condition
Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition
Soybeans: Setting Pods, Dropping Leaves, Condition
Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition
Winter Wheat: Harvested
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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