



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	71	87	88	82
Illinois	98	94	96	97
Indiana	92	87	92	93
Iowa	95	93	97	96
Kansas	89	83	90	91
Kentucky	87	91	93	91
Michigan	91	84	95	90
Minnesota	94	93	96	94
Missouri	97	95	97	96
Nebraska	92	89	93	96
North Carolina	99	100	100	99
North Dakota	88	83	94	87
Ohio	94	90	95	93
Pennsylvania	82	62	80	75
South Dakota	96	95	97	93
Tennessee	97	98	99	97
Texas	98	94	96	96
Wisconsin	88	72	86	86
18 States	93	90	94	93

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	24	32	46	25
Illinois	66	47	64	64
Indiana	51	37	53	50
Iowa	66	48	69	64
Kansas	66	56	67	64
Kentucky	60	62	72	56
Michigan	48	37	51	40
Minnesota	39	46	66	45
Missouri	77	64	79	75
Nebraska	56	38	55	58
North Carolina	90	82	88	86
North Dakota	33	11	40	24
Ohio	59	37	56	51
Pennsylvania	32	20	39	21
South Dakota	45	28	56	45
Tennessee	82	85	89	81
Texas	83	76	81	81
Wisconsin	34	16	34	33
18 States	56	43	61	55

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	1	3	3
Illinois	16	3	14	10
Indiana	-	2	4	3
Iowa	14	4	12	14
Kansas	19	5	25	17
Kentucky	31	34	48	31
Michigan	-	-	2	2
Minnesota	4	5	16	5
Missouri	22	15	33	19
Nebraska	13	1	13	12
North Carolina	81	59	73	62
North Dakota	6	-	8	1
Ohio	1	-	7	3
Pennsylvania	-	-	1	1
South Dakota	1	-	7	2
Tennessee	45	46	63	43
Texas	68	63	68	68
Wisconsin	5	-	2	3
18 States	13	6	16	12

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	18	28	20	33	1
Illinois	3	8	28	48	13
Indiana	2	6	26	56	10
Iowa	2	4	16	59	19
Kansas	8	15	30	35	12
Kentucky	1	8	22	57	12
Michigan	1	5	37	51	6
Minnesota	2	6	21	55	16
Missouri	2	7	24	56	11
Nebraska	5	9	29	43	14
North Carolina	23	26	29	16	6
North Dakota	11	29	33	26	1
Ohio	1	4	33	51	11
Pennsylvania	-	-	11	70	19
South Dakota	8	17	28	39	8
Tennessee	-	3	17	49	31
Texas	5	25	30	27	13
Wisconsin	3	7	21	54	15
18 States	4	10	25	48	13
Previous week	4	10	25	48	13
Previous year	2	5	21	52	20

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	97	99	97
Illinois	91	88	92	93
Indiana	88	84	91	89
Iowa	92	88	93	94
Kansas	78	71	80	82
Kentucky	78	80	86	77
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Michigan	92	84	93	92
Minnesota	94	93	96	94
Mississippi	98	98	99	97
Missouri	83	82	88	82
Nebraska	87	90	92	94
North Carolina	89	87	92	84
North Dakota	95	92	96	91
Ohio	91	87	95	91
South Dakota	87	91	95	90
Tennessee	83	92	95	86
Wisconsin	89	86	93	89
18 States	90	88	93	91

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	90	94	88
Illinois	75	62	77	74
Indiana	66	57	71	66
Iowa	74	61	72	76
Kansas	51	45	57	52
Kentucky	60	63	71	59
Louisiana	94	95	97	93
Michigan	69	50	77	71
Minnesota	68	75	84	71
Mississippi	90	90	93	90
Missouri	58	51	64	56
Nebraska	69	61	75	76
North Carolina	67	59	72	60
North Dakota	72	59	74	67
Ohio	69	58	71	69
South Dakota	51	48	67	60
Tennessee	66	78	85	67
Wisconsin	70	53	70	64
18 States	69	62	74	69

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	26	53	17
Illinois	3	7	31	47	12
Indiana	2	6	27	56	9
Iowa	1	5	17	58	19
Kansas	2	8	31	51	8
Kentucky	-	5	22	59	14
Louisiana	-	3	33	59	5
Michigan	1	10	35	47	7
Minnesota	1	5	22	61	11
Mississippi	-	2	28	39	31
Missouri	1	6	31	55	7
Nebraska	3	8	27	50	12
North Carolina	1	8	21	54	16
North Dakota	5	22	42	30	1
Ohio	1	5	35	50	9
South Dakota	5	15	25	48	7
Tennessee	1	4	19	55	21
Wisconsin	3	8	21	56	12
18 States	2	8	28	51	11
Previous week	2	7	28	52	11
Previous year	2	5	25	53	15

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	95	96	98	97
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	98	100	100
California	97	95	97	98
Georgia	99	96	98	97
Kansas	96	100	100	95
Louisiana	95	97	99	98
Mississippi	90	92	94	95
Missouri	97	91	96	97
North Carolina	95	95	98	95
Oklahoma	98	95	99	95
South Carolina	93	93	96	97
Tennessee	83	99	100	94
Texas	89	82	90	90
Virginia	99	98	100	99
15 States	92	88	93	93

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	78	67	78	81
Arizona	89	90	94	95
Arkansas	86	88	94	92
California	69	60	70	66
Georgia	82	63	77	78
Kansas	69	69	87	75
Louisiana	79	85	92	87
Mississippi	65	60	65	79
Missouri	60	61	74	73
North Carolina	80	76	84	75
Oklahoma	56	48	64	56
South Carolina	72	50	64	80
Tennessee	66	82	90	75
Texas	56	46	55	60
Virginia	79	66	81	81
15 States	64	55	65	67

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	4	2	8	3
Arizona	33	35	45	39
Arkansas	15	3	10	11
California	-	-	-	-
Georgia	4	1	3	3
Kansas	2	1	5	4
Louisiana	20	6	16	18
Mississippi	10	4	7	10
Missouri	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	2	-	1	1
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	3	-	1	2
Tennessee	1	4	9	2
Texas	9	5	14	12
Virginia	2	-	2	2
15 States	8	4	10	9

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	3	17	66	13
Arizona	-	6	18	48	28
Arkansas	-	2	21	52	25
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	1	7	30	52	10
Kansas	5	11	35	37	12
Louisiana	-	4	34	56	6
Mississippi	-	2	54	33	11
Missouri	-	-	12	87	1
North Carolina	1	1	20	57	21
Oklahoma	6	14	72	7	1
South Carolina	2	10	26	51	11
Tennessee	4	10	18	57	11
Texas	10	24	42	21	3
Virginia	1	1	36	62	-
15 States	6	16	38	33	7
Previous week	5	15	38	34	8
Previous year	7	11	29	43	10

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	91	89	93	92
Florida	100	95	98	98
Georgia	98	94	97	98
North Carolina	97	98	100	96
Oklahoma	73	67	82	71
South Carolina	96	97	99	96
Texas	76	68	74	73
Virginia	92	95	97	95
8 States	94	90	94	93

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	7	18	62	13
Florida	-	1	17	82	-
Georgia	1	7	32	53	7
North Carolina	1	1	14	52	32
Oklahoma	1	5	32	60	2
South Carolina	5	8	28	55	4
Texas	1	5	43	49	2
Virginia	-	-	29	71	-
8 States	1	6	29	56	8
Previous week	1	6	29	55	9
Previous year	-	3	23	61	13

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	44	52	60	55
Kansas	52	36	48	55
Nebraska	68	51	53	68
Oklahoma	55	45	59	50
South Dakota	62	37	50	71
Texas	89	87	89	89
6 States	63	52	61	65

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	13	22	4
Kansas	14	14	16	11
Nebraska	8	5	7	7
Oklahoma	17	20	26	17
South Dakota	7	3	6	9
Texas	72	70	73	71
6 States	28	28	31	28

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	38	19	16	26	1
Kansas	6	20	37	30	7
Nebraska	6	10	38	41	5
Oklahoma	1	12	51	34	2
South Dakota	25	28	20	23	4
Texas	7	21	40	25	7
6 States	10	20	35	29	6
Previous week	8	21	35	30	6
Previous year	2	7	25	47	19

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	84	75	88	78
California	64	55	65	66
Louisiana	93	97	99	94
Mississippi	98	91	95	93
Missouri	80	61	84	70
Texas	98	94	98	95
6 States	84	77	87	80

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	-	-	1
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	46	51	72	42
Mississippi	3	-	-	1
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	33	13	31	31
6 States	10	9	14	9

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	27	48	20
California	-	-	15	65	20
Louisiana	-	3	23	68	6
Mississippi	-	-	57	29	14
Missouri	-	-	13	72	15
Texas	1	1	38	51	9
6 States	1	3	25	55	16
Previous week	-	4	25	56	15
Previous year	-	3	21	54	22

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	98	97	98	98
Colorado	99	98	99	98
Idaho	48	31	55	45
Illinois	100	100	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100
Michigan	97	90	100	95
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	39	29	50	57
Nebraska	95	96	97	96
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	82	73	85	83
South Dakota	88	91	95	92
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	67	50	67	61
18 States	89	86	91	91

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	19	5	25	17
Minnesota	14	4	28	25
Montana	19	1	17	25
North Dakota	8	2	20	10
South Dakota	40	39	65	53
Washington	29	21	30	30
6 States	14	5	24	19

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	6	31	60	2
Minnesota	-	2	10	82	6
Montana	1	12	37	33	17
North Dakota	4	16	36	40	4
South Dakota	4	17	37	39	3
Washington	2	5	40	50	3
6 States	3	13	33	44	7
Previous week	2	10	33	48	7
Previous year	5	13	33	44	5

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 78% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	80	87	93	86
Minnesota	32	34	50	47
Nebraska	85	80	89	90
North Dakota	15	7	29	13
Ohio	87	76	83	89
Pennsylvania	74	56	75	51
South Dakota	68	68	84	75
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	53	41	57	46
9 States	53	48	63	55

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	2	16	67	15
Minnesota	2	6	22	59	11
Nebraska	14	41	33	11	1
North Dakota	5	11	38	42	4
Ohio	-	1	15	82	2
Pennsylvania	-	-	25	63	12
South Dakota	14	18	34	31	3
Texas	17	31	34	16	2
Wisconsin	1	2	20	64	13
9 States	8	16	30	40	6
Previous week	8	16	29	41	6
Previous year	8	10	24	49	9

- Represents zero.

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	26	12	32	21
Minnesota	9	10	28	27
Montana	13	1	15	25
North Dakota	12	9	38	15
Washington	34	21	35	35
5 States	16	7	27	22

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	5	30	62	3
Minnesota	1	3	13	76	7
Montana	1	7	47	22	23
North Dakota	2	9	48	37	4
Washington	1	4	38	56	1
5 States	1	7	42	38	12
Previous week	2	8	44	38	8
Previous year	3	14	40	41	2

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	3	11	68	17
Arizona	48	26	16	9	1
Arkansas	7	26	36	25	6
California	-	-	30	60	10
Colorado	34	30	27	8	1
Connecticut	-	-	22	70	8
Delaware	16	25	34	25	-
Florida	3	11	18	35	33
Georgia	3	14	42	37	4
Idaho	5	22	41	32	-
Illinois	2	6	32	45	15
Indiana	2	5	32	55	6
Iowa	2	9	23	53	13
Kansas	7	20	34	33	6
Kentucky	1	7	33	52	7
Louisiana	2	9	40	46	3
Maine	2	4	41	49	4
Maryland	8	20	41	28	3
Massachusetts	-	-	32	60	8
Michigan	2	24	38	33	3
Minnesota	10	25	37	26	2
Mississippi	3	11	34	42	10
Missouri	-	3	17	70	10
Montana	20	25	28	25	2
Nebraska	44	26	21	9	-
Nevada	5	35	40	15	5
New Hampshire	-	-	5	95	-
New Jersey	12	3	37	48	-
New Mexico	30	30	29	11	-
New York	2	7	26	57	8
North Carolina	1	22	40	35	2
North Dakota	16	27	35	22	-
Ohio	-	2	26	69	3
Oklahoma	19	25	36	19	1
Oregon	11	27	28	33	1
Pennsylvania	-	5	34	56	5
Rhode Island	-	-	30	60	10
South Carolina	7	17	34	38	4
South Dakota	41	23	24	12	-
Tennessee	3	9	26	54	8
Texas	13	25	34	24	4
Utah	10	48	20	22	-
Vermont	5	11	33	51	-
Virginia	11	17	37	32	3
Washington	5	16	51	28	-
West Virginia	24	31	29	14	2
Wisconsin	5	12	32	45	6
Wyoming	41	34	23	2	-
48 States	22	25	28	22	3
Previous week	23	23	29	22	3
Previous year	10	20	31	29	10

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 9, 2025	August 2, 2026	August 9, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.9	5.8	5.7
Arizona	6.5	6.0	6.0
Arkansas	7.0	6.5	6.7
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.0	6.6	6.8
Connecticut	7.0	6.0	6.0
Delaware	6.5	6.0	6.0
Florida	5.7	5.9	5.8
Georgia	4.0	6.0	5.5
Idaho	6.6	6.9	6.9
Illinois	6.1	5.1	5.7
Indiana	6.3	5.4	5.5
Iowa	4.7	5.7	5.1
Kansas	5.9	6.2	6.2
Kentucky	6.7	5.4	5.9
Louisiana	6.3	6.7	6.0
Maine	7.0	7.0	6.0
Maryland	7.0	6.0	5.5
Massachusetts	7.0	6.0	5.0
Michigan	6.7	6.1	6.1
Minnesota	4.7	5.5	5.4
Mississippi	6.8	5.8	6.3
Missouri	5.7	5.7	5.0
Montana	3.3	7.0	7.0
Nebraska	5.1	5.6	6.0
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	7.0	6.0	6.0
New Jersey	7.0	6.5	5.0
New Mexico	6.8	5.7	6.5
New York	7.0	5.0	5.5
North Carolina	4.2	4.8	5.5
North Dakota	4.2	6.3	6.7
Ohio	6.2	5.8	5.2
Oklahoma	6.6	6.5	6.9
Oregon	6.9	7.0	7.0
Pennsylvania	7.0	6.0	6.5
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	3.8	5.8	5.6
South Dakota	5.4	5.9	6.6
Tennessee	6.2	5.7	5.5
Texas	6.5	6.1	6.1
Utah	6.9	6.8	6.9
Vermont	7.0	5.0	5.0
Virginia	6.4	5.8	5.7
Washington	6.6	6.4	7.0
West Virginia	6.7	4.9	4.6
Wisconsin	5.8	5.7	5.6
Wyoming	6.7	7.0	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	10	70	18
Arizona	31	23	46	-
Arkansas	24	44	31	1
California	-	15	85	-
Colorado	40	52	8	-
Connecticut	-	-	90	10
Delaware	13	21	64	2
Florida	1	9	73	17
Georgia	4	33	58	5
Idaho	19	50	31	-
Illinois	4	20	70	6
Indiana	6	20	68	6
Iowa	7	21	67	5
Kansas	22	37	36	5
Kentucky	1	11	83	5
Louisiana	16	48	33	3
Maine	15	34	51	-
Maryland	7	32	61	-
Massachusetts	-	-	95	5
Michigan	11	41	47	1
Minnesota	9	31	54	6
Mississippi	17	40	41	2
Missouri	2	18	74	6
Montana	19	51	30	-
Nebraska	31	33	35	1
Nevada	40	35	25	-
New Hampshire	-	9	91	-
New Jersey	18	7	75	-
New Mexico	56	24	17	3
New York	-	21	78	1
North Carolina	3	17	77	3
North Dakota	34	42	23	1
Ohio	-	26	72	2
Oklahoma	35	36	29	-
Oregon	40	44	16	-
Pennsylvania	10	13	76	1
Rhode Island	-	5	90	5
South Carolina	11	25	60	4
South Dakota	39	34	25	2
Tennessee	2	13	74	11
Texas	33	44	21	2
Utah	17	52	31	-
Vermont	6	55	39	-
Virginia	10	24	63	3
Washington	24	42	34	-
West Virginia	5	22	59	14
Wisconsin	11	25	63	1
Wyoming	62	25	13	-
48 States	18	32	47	3
Previous week	17	31	49	3
Previous year	9	23	58	10

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	3	7	75	15
Arizona	33	21	46	-
Arkansas	17	47	35	1
California	-	10	90	-
Colorado	42	35	23	-
Connecticut	-	25	75	-
Delaware	16	33	49	2
Florida	2	10	71	17
Georgia	9	37	51	3
Idaho	9	53	38	-
Illinois	5	23	65	7
Indiana	8	21	66	5
Iowa	7	27	62	4
Kansas	20	35	41	4
Kentucky	1	11	82	6
Louisiana	18	41	38	3
Maine	8	47	45	-
Maryland	12	43	40	5
Massachusetts	-	5	95	-
Michigan	4	51	44	1
Minnesota	11	34	53	2
Mississippi	18	36	44	2
Missouri	2	16	79	3
Montana	21	67	12	-
Nebraska	34	32	33	1
Nevada	10	40	50	-
New Hampshire	-	1	99	-
New Jersey	18	-	82	-
New Mexico	42	31	25	2
New York	-	8	91	1
North Carolina	6	26	65	3
North Dakota	28	39	32	1
Ohio	2	28	69	1
Oklahoma	30	42	27	1
Oregon	32	44	24	-
Pennsylvania	2	42	56	-
Rhode Island	-	25	75	-
South Carolina	10	37	52	1
South Dakota	39	34	26	1
Tennessee	2	16	76	6
Texas	27	37	33	3
Utah	32	36	32	-
Vermont	6	22	72	-
Virginia	15	31	52	2
Washington	24	39	37	-
West Virginia	7	30	60	3
Wisconsin	8	23	67	2
Wyoming	48	42	10	-
48 States	17	33	47	3
Previous week	16	32	49	3
Previous year	9	22	61	8

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition
Corn: Silking, Dough, Dented, Mature, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition
Oats: Harvested
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition
Winter Wheat: Harvested
Pasture and Range Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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