



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	81	47	75	88
Illinois	96	96	98	97
Indiana	93	87	93	95
Iowa	95	92	96	97
Kansas	95	85	90	93
Kentucky	93	84	87	93
Michigan	91	78	93	92
Minnesota	90	87	95	96
Missouri	97	95	97	97
Nebraska	99	88	93	97
North Carolina	100	97	99	99
North Dakota	88	75	90	90
Ohio	95	87	95	94
Pennsylvania	75	67	85	75
South Dakota	91	92	97	93
Tennessee	97	95	97	98
Texas	98	95	98	97
Wisconsin	82	78	90	88
18 States	93	88	94	95

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	25	10	26	29
Illinois	67	53	68	66
Indiana	53	33	54	54
Iowa	66	53	68	67
Kansas	77	51	68	66
Kentucky	59	53	61	57
Michigan	37	32	51	40
Minnesota	46	23	42	53
Missouri	85	65	79	76
Nebraska	61	40	59	62
North Carolina	88	87	90	86
North Dakota	19	17	36	24
Ohio	62	40	62	50
Pennsylvania	23	27	33	22
South Dakota	50	25	48	49
Tennessee	81	76	83	81
Texas	85	78	84	82
Wisconsin	34	19	36	37
18 States	58	42	58	58

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	1	4
Illinois	16	1	19	11
Indiana	10	-	-	6
Iowa	16	9	15	15
Kansas	29	4	22	21
Kentucky	35	20	33	34
Michigan	6	-	-	3
Minnesota	2	-	5	5
Missouri	41	10	24	23
Nebraska	23	1	15	14
North Carolina	68	71	83	59
North Dakota	-	1	7	-
Ohio	7	-	1	4
Pennsylvania	3	-	-	1
South Dakota	2	-	1	4
Tennessee	46	30	48	39
Texas	68	64	69	69
Wisconsin	5	3	5	3
18 States	16	6	14	13

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	10	9	12	61	8
Illinois	5	6	26	47	16
Indiana	3	7	27	52	11
Iowa	1	2	11	57	29
Kansas	3	9	27	42	19
Kentucky	2	6	26	56	10
Michigan	3	9	37	44	7
Minnesota	1	5	19	51	24
Missouri	1	4	20	57	18
Nebraska	1	3	20	49	27
North Carolina	1	3	18	61	17
North Dakota	1	8	26	61	4
Ohio	1	8	36	48	7
Pennsylvania	-	4	16	50	30
South Dakota	1	4	18	52	25
Tennessee	5	10	26	40	19
Texas	2	8	24	42	24
Wisconsin	1	4	14	56	25
18 States	2	5	21	52	20
Previous week	2	5	20	53	20
Previous year	3	7	23	51	16

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	97	99	97
Illinois	94	88	92	93
Indiana	90	82	89	91
Iowa	93	89	93	95
Kansas	85	72	79	84
Kentucky	79	71	79	78
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Michigan	92	88	93	93
Minnesota	91	85	95	95
Mississippi	100	96	98	97
Missouri	83	78	84	83
Nebraska	97	82	88	96
North Carolina	86	84	90	83
North Dakota	82	92	96	91
Ohio	95	85	92	92
South Dakota	89	81	88	92
Tennessee	89	77	84	88
Wisconsin	87	83	90	91
18 States	90	85	91	92

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	87	93	88
Illinois	83	66	76	75
Indiana	71	55	68	68
Iowa	72	65	75	79
Kansas	54	35	54	56
Kentucky	63	53	61	60
Louisiana	93	92	94	94
Michigan	68	48	72	75
Minnesota	62	57	70	77
Mississippi	94	85	91	90
Missouri	62	49	59	58
Nebraska	83	57	71	80
North Carolina	59	55	69	58
North Dakota	54	61	74	69
Ohio	80	59	71	70
South Dakota	57	38	53	67
Tennessee	74	57	68	67
Wisconsin	64	55	73	66
18 States	70	58	71	72

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	32	46	17
Illinois	5	9	29	43	14
Indiana	3	7	27	52	11
Iowa	1	2	16	60	21
Kansas	1	5	25	57	12
Kentucky	1	4	25	63	7
Louisiana	-	-	8	90	2
Michigan	2	10	35	48	5
Minnesota	1	5	21	52	21
Mississippi	-	2	29	47	22
Missouri	1	5	19	64	11
Nebraska	1	3	23	49	24
North Carolina	1	2	27	57	13
North Dakota	1	7	32	57	3
Ohio	1	6	35	50	8
South Dakota	2	3	20	53	22
Tennessee	7	9	29	44	11
Wisconsin	1	3	15	57	24
18 States	2	5	25	53	15
Previous week	2	5	24	54	15
Previous year	2	6	24	55	13

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	98	93	95	98
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	98	100	100
California	99	95	97	98
Georgia	97	96	99	97
Kansas	97	95	96	94
Louisiana	97	92	95	99
Mississippi	99	81	91	96
Missouri	97	90	98	93
North Carolina	99	93	95	96
Oklahoma	99	95	99	95
South Carolina	100	90	93	96
Tennessee	99	81	83	96
Texas	94	83	90	93
Virginia	100	96	99	99
15 States	95	87	93	94

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	76	75	79	83
Arizona	99	85	90	97
Arkansas	93	81	87	95
California	69	60	70	69
Georgia	77	72	84	79
Kansas	82	48	73	71
Louisiana	81	75	80	91
Mississippi	83	55	67	82
Missouri	65	51	61	71
North Carolina	85	72	81	75
Oklahoma	63	43	58	58
South Carolina	92	60	74	80
Tennessee	84	58	67	79
Texas	66	47	57	64
Virginia	88	64	82	84
15 States	72	55	65	71

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	5	1	4	3
Arizona	63	30	34	40
Arkansas	26	7	16	10
California	-	-	-	-
Georgia	3	1	5	3
Kansas	7	-	2	5
Louisiana	13	12	21	20
Mississippi	4	7	11	10
Missouri	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	2	1	2	1
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	3	1	3	1
Tennessee	4	-	1	2
Texas	16	6	10	14
Virginia	3	-	2	2
15 States	12	5	8	10

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	8	15	69	8
Arizona	2	1	5	73	19
Arkansas	-	3	28	43	26
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	-	5	30	55	10
Kansas	-	9	43	34	14
Louisiana	-	-	48	51	1
Mississippi	2	6	47	36	9
Missouri	-	15	29	56	-
North Carolina	1	2	17	64	16
Oklahoma	1	5	29	60	5
South Carolina	2	4	20	59	15
Tennessee	14	12	26	40	8
Texas	11	15	30	34	10
Virginia	-	1	2	95	2
15 States	7	11	29	43	10
Previous week	5	10	30	45	10
Previous year	9	16	29	39	7

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	93	88	91	95
Florida	96	99	100	97
Georgia	99	96	98	98
North Carolina	98	96	97	95
Oklahoma	72	63	75	72
South Carolina	98	93	96	96
Texas	77	72	77	74
Virginia	100	85	93	95
8 States	95	92	94	94

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	13	82	4
Florida	-	-	41	59	-
Georgia	-	5	27	55	13
North Carolina	1	1	5	63	30
Oklahoma	1	3	15	77	4
South Carolina	2	6	12	63	17
Texas	-	1	23	56	20
Virginia	-	-	5	90	5
8 States	-	3	23	61	13
Previous week	-	3	24	62	11
Previous year	1	5	26	60	8

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	49	40	45	58
Kansas	68	36	55	59
Nebraska	82	56	70	74
Oklahoma	53	40	58	52
South Dakota	65	42	65	73
Texas	89	87	89	90
6 States	72	51	65	68

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	8	-	-	5
Kansas	19	6	15	11
Nebraska	5	5	8	8
Oklahoma	18	13	18	20
South Dakota	5	3	8	9
Texas	72	70	72	72
6 States	31	23	29	28

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	1	19	65	14
Kansas	2	7	27	45	19
Nebraska	1	1	21	44	33
Oklahoma	1	4	24	59	12
South Dakota	1	6	39	50	4
Texas	3	9	22	43	23
6 States	2	7	25	47	19
Previous week	2	6	26	48	18
Previous year	6	10	33	43	8

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	75	86	78
California	72	55	65	69
Louisiana	91	90	94	94
Mississippi	98	91	99	90
Missouri	79	59	84	67
Texas	100	95	98	96
6 States	89	75	85	80

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	-	1	1
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	50	27	49	45
Mississippi	1	-	3	-
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	36	15	36	34
6 States	12	6	11	10

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	4	23	44	29
California	-	-	15	50	35
Louisiana	2	4	13	74	7
Mississippi	-	-	38	45	17
Missouri	-	2	15	74	9
Texas	-	-	31	66	3
6 States	-	3	21	54	22
Previous week	-	2	20	55	23
Previous year	1	3	17	61	18

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	99	97	98	98
Colorado	100	96	100	99
Idaho	45	33	50	45
Illinois	100	100	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100
Michigan	99	89	98	95
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	66	30	40	61
Nebraska	99	92	96	97
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	82	68	84	83
South Dakota	94	79	89	94
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	63	54	69	61
18 States	92	86	90	91

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	15	9	21	19
Minnesota	8	5	15	27
Montana	20	4	21	27
North Dakota	10	1	9	12
South Dakota	52	23	43	59
Washington	30	24	30	29
6 States	16	5	16	22

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	17	39	40	2
Minnesota	-	2	16	70	12
Montana	15	32	49	4	-
North Dakota	1	4	27	62	6
South Dakota	1	5	37	48	9
Washington	6	45	35	11	3
6 States	5	13	33	44	5
Previous week	4	13	35	43	5
Previous year	1	4	23	59	13

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	92	64	83	89
Minnesota	42	23	33	55
Nebraska	94	77	86	92
North Dakota	11	5	17	15
Ohio	92	66	91	91
Pennsylvania	41	57	77	51
South Dakota	84	50	71	80
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	56	37	56	49
9 States	56	41	55	59

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	3	14	67	16
Minnesota	1	2	19	64	14
Nebraska	16	17	33	33	1
North Dakota	1	3	21	68	7
Ohio	-	-	20	80	-
Pennsylvania	-	1	27	70	2
South Dakota	3	7	26	54	10
Texas	23	26	31	15	5
Wisconsin	-	5	13	62	20
9 States	8	10	24	49	9
Previous week	8	10	24	49	9
Previous year	6	5	22	56	11

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	100	100	100
Minnesota	100	99	100	100
Montana	97	78	95	98
North Dakota	100	97	100	100
Washington	100	100	100	100
5 States	100	90	98	100

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	16	11	28	22
Minnesota	10	4	10	34
Montana	18	1	15	27
North Dakota	11	3	13	17
Washington	36	24	36	35
5 States	16	5	18	24

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	6	25	66	1
Minnesota	-	1	12	79	8
Montana	5	24	60	11	-
North Dakota	1	2	24	69	4
Washington	4	49	32	14	1
5 States	3	14	40	41	2
Previous week	2	14	42	39	3
Previous year	-	6	25	62	7

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	22	65	11
Arizona	45	36	15	3	1
Arkansas	3	16	42	33	6
California	-	15	50	25	10
Colorado	4	19	27	36	14
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	2	10	25	60	3
Florida	-	1	12	40	47
Georgia	2	8	35	47	8
Idaho	7	27	32	24	10
Illinois	5	11	33	42	9
Indiana	4	9	30	49	8
Iowa	1	2	16	63	18
Kansas	4	9	24	52	11
Kentucky	1	8	23	57	11
Louisiana	1	5	28	60	6
Maine	2	8	41	39	10
Maryland	8	14	33	38	7
Massachusetts	-	-	46	42	12
Michigan	3	12	33	42	10
Minnesota	2	7	27	45	19
Mississippi	2	7	32	45	14
Missouri	-	3	12	73	12
Montana	18	38	31	12	1
Nebraska	4	21	29	38	8
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	70	30	-
New Jersey	1	2	4	87	6
New Mexico	15	25	24	8	28
New York	1	11	46	38	4
North Carolina	1	3	14	77	5
North Dakota	1	6	26	61	6
Ohio	-	3	23	69	5
Oklahoma	4	9	29	52	6
Oregon	18	24	31	24	3
Pennsylvania	10	6	18	60	6
Rhode Island	-	-	64	20	16
South Carolina	5	21	29	37	8
South Dakota	5	18	33	35	9
Tennessee	4	11	30	50	5
Texas	5	14	40	31	10
Utah	14	35	37	14	-
Vermont	-	-	100	-	-
Virginia	-	3	21	60	16
Washington	18	26	41	15	-
West Virginia	-	7	36	54	3
Wisconsin	1	5	23	53	18
Wyoming	9	25	35	24	7
48 States	10	20	31	29	10
Previous week	10	16	30	33	11
Previous year	12	20	33	28	7

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 10, 2024	August 3, 2025	August 10, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.6	5.7	5.9
Arizona	7.0	6.5	6.5
Arkansas	6.9	6.8	7.0
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.2	6.4	5.0
Connecticut	3.2	6.4	7.0
Delaware	4.5	5.0	6.5
Florida	5.9	6.2	5.7
Georgia	4.8	5.5	4.0
Idaho	6.9	6.8	6.6
Illinois	6.6	4.9	6.1
Indiana	6.3	4.9	6.3
Iowa	6.4	3.8	4.7
Kansas	6.0	5.7	5.9
Kentucky	6.4	6.3	6.7
Louisiana	7.0	4.8	6.3
Maine	6.0	7.0	7.0
Maryland	4.5	6.0	7.0
Massachusetts	5.0	6.0	7.0
Michigan	4.9	5.5	6.7
Minnesota	5.3	4.7	4.7
Mississippi	6.9	6.3	6.8
Missouri	6.6	5.2	5.7
Montana	5.2	5.0	3.3
Nebraska	6.2	4.8	5.1
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.0	6.0	7.0
New Jersey	5.0	5.5	7.0
New Mexico	6.7	6.0	6.8
New York	5.0	6.0	7.0
North Carolina	2.7	5.9	4.2
North Dakota	5.5	5.2	4.2
Ohio	5.0	5.0	6.2
Oklahoma	6.1	6.3	6.6
Oregon	6.9	6.8	6.9
Pennsylvania	3.0	6.5	7.0
Rhode Island	4.5	6.4	7.0
South Carolina	1.9	5.7	3.8
South Dakota	6.4	4.6	5.4
Tennessee	6.6	6.1	6.2
Texas	6.5	6.0	6.5
Utah	6.3	6.9	6.9
Vermont	4.0	6.0	7.0
Virginia	5.2	5.9	6.4
Washington	6.8	6.7	6.6
West Virginia	5.0	4.8	6.7
Wisconsin	5.3	5.7	5.8
Wyoming	6.3	6.0	6.7

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	5	22	69	4
Arizona	19	15	65	1
Arkansas	31	49	20	-
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	11	21	56	12
Connecticut	-	20	80	-
Delaware	16	25	56	3
Florida	1	10	75	14
Georgia	1	23	56	20
Idaho	22	38	40	-
Illinois	13	24	52	11
Indiana	7	27	60	6
Iowa	-	2	68	30
Kansas	6	20	64	10
Kentucky	3	35	61	1
Louisiana	10	15	63	12
Maine	17	49	33	1
Maryland	8	48	43	1
Massachusetts	40	40	20	-
Michigan	9	43	47	1
Minnesota	1	5	73	21
Mississippi	23	36	40	1
Missouri	2	14	73	11
Montana	12	35	51	2
Nebraska	3	21	66	10
Nevada	45	50	5	-
New Hampshire	-	15	85	-
New Jersey	2	12	86	-
New Mexico	28	29	39	4
New York	22	44	34	-
North Carolina	1	9	74	16
North Dakota	-	8	76	16
Ohio	1	26	72	1
Oklahoma	9	31	58	2
Oregon	42	41	16	1
Pennsylvania	20	10	70	-
Rhode Island	15	20	65	-
South Carolina	4	18	65	13
South Dakota	5	14	69	12
Tennessee	20	40	39	1
Texas	13	45	37	5
Utah	12	68	20	-
Vermont	-	75	25	-
Virginia	1	15	79	5
Washington	45	47	8	-
West Virginia	7	16	73	4
Wisconsin	1	12	76	11
Wyoming	35	28	32	5
48 States	9	23	58	10
Previous week	7	20	63	10
Previous year	10	27	57	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 10, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	16	78	5
Arizona	19	9	71	1
Arkansas	23	44	33	-
California	15	5	75	5
Colorado	8	21	64	7
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	8	30	61	1
Florida	-	9	78	13
Georgia	1	26	60	13
Idaho	15	43	42	-
Illinois	12	23	55	10
Indiana	8	24	61	7
Iowa	-	3	71	26
Kansas	8	22	62	8
Kentucky	4	29	66	1
Louisiana	10	12	66	12
Maine	12	41	46	1
Maryland	8	40	48	4
Massachusetts	60	20	20	-
Michigan	6	40	53	1
Minnesota	1	7	74	18
Mississippi	19	39	41	1
Missouri	2	10	80	8
Montana	20	40	40	-
Nebraska	6	23	65	6
Nevada	20	35	45	-
New Hampshire	-	5	95	-
New Jersey	1	9	90	-
New Mexico	28	33	39	-
New York	13	29	58	-
North Carolina	1	6	83	10
North Dakota	2	13	72	13
Ohio	-	18	82	-
Oklahoma	13	23	62	2
Oregon	19	53	28	-
Pennsylvania	15	7	78	-
Rhode Island	15	20	65	-
South Carolina	3	13	78	6
South Dakota	8	19	66	7
Tennessee	15	42	42	1
Texas	10	39	45	6
Utah	14	62	24	-
Vermont	-	50	50	-
Virginia	-	15	82	3
Washington	44	35	21	-
West Virginia	8	18	69	5
Wisconsin	1	12	79	8
Wyoming	35	35	29	1
48 States	9	22	61	8
Previous week	7	22	63	8
Previous year	10	26	58	6

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Dented, Mature, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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