



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released July 27, 2026, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	34	54	79	44
Illinois	90	69	86	88
Indiana	71	53	74	75
Iowa	81	72	87	80
Kansas	75	61	70	75
Kentucky	78	81	87	80
Michigan	53	40	64	59
Minnesota	69	58	87	70
Missouri	90	81	90	88
Nebraska	73	60	79	80
North Carolina	96	96	98	93
North Dakota	51	20	57	46
Ohio	61	42	63	63
Pennsylvania	44	32	42	37
South Dakota	64	49	78	61
Tennessee	88	95	97	91
Texas	91	87	91	88
Wisconsin	52	23	52	51
18 States	73	59	78	74

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	-	8	4
Illinois	32	18	30	26
Indiana	18	4	20	18
Iowa	32	8	28	25
Kansas	34	26	34	31
Kentucky	38	37	50	30
Michigan	15	2	12	9
Minnesota	7	12	24	13
Missouri	46	31	50	46
Nebraska	19	6	18	19
North Carolina	80	56	73	65
North Dakota	3	-	1	2
Ohio	18	4	13	13
Pennsylvania	6	-	1	3
South Dakota	8	3	11	10
Tennessee	57	61	76	56
Texas	76	66	71	71
Wisconsin	9	1	3	7
18 States	24	13	25	22

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	21	20	28	31	-
Illinois	3	10	28	46	13
Indiana	2	7	28	54	9
Iowa	1	4	15	61	19
Kansas	6	11	29	42	12
Kentucky	-	11	23	54	12
Michigan	1	4	30	56	9
Minnesota	1	4	18	57	20
Missouri	2	6	24	58	10
Nebraska	3	9	28	46	14
North Carolina	16	25	35	18	6
North Dakota	5	13	32	48	2
Ohio	1	4	35	51	9
Pennsylvania	-	1	14	68	17
South Dakota	6	17	27	42	8
Tennessee	1	4	15	48	32
Texas	2	28	28	32	10
Wisconsin	2	5	19	56	18
18 States	3	9	25	50	13
Previous week	2	7	24	51	16
Previous year	2	5	20	53	20

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	94	92	96	92
Illinois	79	66	81	77
Indiana	68	55	73	70
Iowa	79	70	80	81
Kansas	61	51	63	61
Kentucky	59	63	74	61
Louisiana	100	97	100	97
Michigan	67	59	74	70
Minnesota	75	76	89	78
Mississippi	92	93	96	92
Missouri	66	59	72	62
Nebraska	71	69	85	80
North Carolina	70	66	80	64
North Dakota	83	62	86	73
Ohio	71	55	70	71
South Dakota	61	62	78	62
Tennessee	68	82	88	71
Wisconsin	74	62	78	69
18 States	74	66	80	74

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	79	76	87	75
Illinois	47	37	50	43
Indiana	39	24	41	36
Iowa	49	34	48	45
Kansas	26	22	32	24
Kentucky	39	47	55	38
Louisiana	89	90	93	85
Michigan	25	18	33	33
Minnesota	34	40	61	38
Mississippi	79	78	84	78
Missouri	33	25	37	29
Nebraska	27	23	39	42
North Carolina	46	35	49	39
North Dakota	31	20	46	29
Ohio	35	18	33	34
South Dakota	13	9	31	24
Tennessee	42	60	70	44
Wisconsin	33	16	33	31
18 States	39	32	47	39

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	25	54	17
Illinois	4	9	30	46	11
Indiana	2	7	28	55	8
Iowa	1	4	17	62	16
Kansas	1	6	29	55	9
Kentucky	1	5	26	56	12
Louisiana	1	3	30	60	6
Michigan	1	11	35	45	8
Minnesota	1	3	18	63	15
Mississippi	-	1	24	44	31
Missouri	1	6	31	56	6
Nebraska	2	7	30	49	12
North Carolina	1	6	30	49	14
North Dakota	3	10	41	44	2
Ohio	1	5	37	49	8
South Dakota	6	14	28	45	7
Tennessee	1	4	20	56	19
Wisconsin	2	7	21	56	14
18 States	2	7	28	52	11
Previous week	2	6	26	53	13
Previous year	1	5	24	55	15

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	88	85	90	90
Arizona	100	98	100	100
Arkansas	93	93	96	95
California	89	85	90	88
Georgia	92	86	92	91
Kansas	82	88	95	89
Louisiana	89	90	95	93
Mississippi	71	80	90	85
Missouri	85	82	87	91
North Carolina	92	90	93	87
Oklahoma	73	62	81	74
South Carolina	82	78	89	88
Tennessee	72	86	93	84
Texas	74	64	74	76
Virginia	87	86	94	90
15 States	79	73	81	81

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	59	42	57	60
Arizona	62	71	82	78
Arkansas	64	54	75	76
California	44	40	50	40
Georgia	56	32	50	53
Kansas	26	24	35	37
Louisiana	55	33	61	69
Mississippi	41	32	51	56
Missouri	33	13	38	45
North Carolina	60	44	67	47
Oklahoma	13	11	28	22
South Carolina	42	23	33	56
Tennessee	43	57	74	49
Texas	39	30	39	39
Virginia	44	31	49	49
15 States	42	32	45	45

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	4	18	60	18
Arizona	-	-	10	48	42
Arkansas	-	1	20	45	34
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	1	8	31	51	9
Kansas	3	11	31	38	17
Louisiana	-	5	39	52	4
Mississippi	-	3	48	37	12
Missouri	-	-	16	82	2
North Carolina	1	1	21	48	29
Oklahoma	1	5	74	18	2
South Carolina	2	9	38	44	7
Tennessee	4	12	23	50	11
Texas	4	20	42	29	5
Virginia	-	2	40	58	-
15 States	3	13	38	37	9
Previous week	4	14	37	36	9
Previous year	7	7	31	44	11

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	19	15	32	18
Kansas	17	19	23	22
Nebraska	34	16	25	27
Oklahoma	28	27	33	29
South Dakota	24	17	24	36
Texas	84	79	84	84
6 States	37	34	40	40

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	3	-
Kansas	3	3	8	3
Nebraska	3	1	3	1
Oklahoma	8	5	11	8
South Dakota	2	-	1	2
Texas	67	55	65	65
6 States	20	16	22	21

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	42	12	26	20	-
Kansas	5	14	34	36	11
Nebraska	1	14	44	37	4
Oklahoma	7	14	38	36	5
South Dakota	19	26	25	25	5
Texas	2	23	35	29	11
6 States	8	17	34	32	9
Previous week	5	12	38	35	10
Previous year	3	5	26	49	17

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	82	76	84	81
Florida	97	83	87	93
Georgia	93	85	90	92
North Carolina	93	84	97	86
Oklahoma	51	49	58	52
South Carolina	88	80	90	89
Texas	53	38	48	48
Virginia	76	78	91	80
8 States	86	77	84	84

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	6	19	62	13
Florida	1	3	18	77	1
Georgia	1	7	33	53	6
North Carolina	1	1	17	47	34
Oklahoma	3	16	29	50	2
South Carolina	1	6	34	56	3
Texas	1	3	43	50	3
Virginia	-	2	44	54	-
8 States	1	5	30	56	8
Previous week	1	6	33	53	7
Previous year	1	4	27	57	11

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	55	37	63	45
California	42	23	45	39
Louisiana	87	88	93	83
Mississippi	77	67	82	72
Missouri	42	27	46	39
Texas	90	80	89	85
6 States	61	47	67	54

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	5	30	47	18
California	-	-	20	60	20
Louisiana	-	3	19	69	9
Mississippi	-	-	50	42	8
Missouri	-	1	17	67	15
Texas	1	3	28	65	3
6 States	-	3	26	56	15
Previous week	1	3	25	55	16
Previous year	-	3	20	57	20

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	94	90	95	92
Colorado	90	90	96	86
Idaho	18	10	20	17
Illinois	99	95	98	99
Indiana	98	95	98	98
Kansas	99	98	100	97
Michigan	71	59	75	73
Missouri	100	98	100	100
Montana	13	3	19	18
Nebraska	74	59	92	80
North Carolina	100	97	100	100
Ohio	96	94	97	97
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	48	31	48	48
South Dakota	51	61	82	61
Texas	99	96	99	100
Washington	33	15	30	29
18 States	79	74	81	79

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	96	97	98
Minnesota	100	95	98	98
Montana	74	59	73	89
North Dakota	95	92	97	92
South Dakota	100	100	100	98
Washington	100	100	100	99
6 States	91	86	92	93

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	4	-	1	2
Minnesota	-	(NA)	1	2
Montana	-	(NA)	-	1
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	9	6	19	14
Washington	10	-	7	7
6 States	1	(NA)	2	2

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	3	8	30	56	3
Minnesota	-	1	11	81	7
Montana	1	11	45	33	10
North Dakota	4	15	29	46	6
South Dakota	5	19	49	26	1
Washington	2	6	25	63	4
6 States	3	12	32	46	7
Previous week	1	11	35	48	5
Previous year	4	14	33	44	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	96	97	97
Minnesota	95	84	93	96
Montana	57	81	88	84
North Dakota	94	96	97	93
Washington	100	100	100	100
5 States	79	89	93	90

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	4	2	6	2
Minnesota	1	-	4	5
Montana	-	(NA)	-	4
North Dakota	-	(NA)	1	-
Washington	8	1	7	8
5 States	1	(NA)	2	2

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	9	26	62	1
Minnesota	-	1	11	79	9
Montana	2	9	54	26	9
North Dakota	4	4	32	54	6
Washington	2	6	25	65	2
5 States	2	7	39	46	6
Previous week	1	11	44	41	3
Previous year	1	14	43	39	3

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 78% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	47	39	67	50
Minnesota	12	4	21	19
Nebraska	58	53	78	63
North Dakota	2	-	-	1
Ohio	32	26	37	45
Pennsylvania	35	27	36	15
South Dakota	25	33	45	34
Texas	99	98	100	100
Wisconsin	21	10	27	17
9 States	28	22	34	29

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	2	16	67	15
Minnesota	1	4	19	63	13
Nebraska	14	38	36	11	1
North Dakota	4	7	28	55	6
Ohio	-	1	20	78	1
Pennsylvania	-	1	24	63	12
South Dakota	13	17	39	26	5
Texas	17	31	34	16	2
Wisconsin	1	2	18	65	14
9 States	8	15	29	41	7
Previous week	7	13	30	43	7
Previous year	7	10	25	48	10

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	10	70	17
Arizona	51	23	12	14	-
Arkansas	2	19	33	36	10
California	-	-	30	60	10
Colorado	43	34	21	2	-
Connecticut	-	-	38	62	-
Delaware	16	28	36	20	-
Florida	2	13	20	47	18
Georgia	5	16	40	35	4
Idaho	6	23	32	38	1
Illinois	3	6	35	43	13
Indiana	2	5	29	57	7
Iowa	2	11	22	56	9
Kansas	5	15	30	42	8
Kentucky	1	5	32	53	9
Louisiana	2	3	39	51	5
Maine	-	6	29	53	12
Maryland	8	12	24	55	1
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	-
Michigan	1	11	40	42	6
Minnesota	5	15	38	35	7
Mississippi	3	8	33	44	12
Missouri	-	4	19	66	11
Montana	20	21	25	29	5
Nebraska	41	25	25	9	-
Nevada	5	25	45	15	10
New Hampshire	-	-	36	64	-
New Jersey	12	7	73	8	-
New Mexico	33	24	33	10	-
New York	-	7	28	56	9
North Carolina	5	34	38	21	2
North Dakota	8	15	38	39	-
Ohio	-	5	35	55	5
Oklahoma	19	10	39	25	7
Oregon	15	27	25	31	2
Pennsylvania	-	4	31	62	3
Rhode Island	-	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	10	22	41	24	3
South Dakota	34	29	26	10	1
Tennessee	3	7	29	53	8
Texas	11	21	32	28	8
Utah	18	30	26	26	-
Vermont	-	-	8	92	-
Virginia	16	22	38	23	1
Washington	8	16	40	36	-
West Virginia	25	27	32	15	1
Wisconsin	3	11	29	47	10
Wyoming	41	28	26	5	-
48 States	21	21	29	25	4
Previous week	21	21	29	24	5
Previous year	9	17	29	34	11

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 26, 2025	July 19, 2026	July 26, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.2	5.1	5.0
Arizona	6.5	5.4	5.5
Arkansas	6.9	5.9	6.6
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.2	6.8	6.9
Connecticut	6.4	6.0	6.0
Delaware	6.0	6.0	5.5
Florida	6.1	5.6	6.3
Georgia	6.2	5.7	5.8
Idaho	6.8	7.0	6.8
Illinois	4.0	5.8	6.2
Indiana	4.8	5.8	6.4
Iowa	3.6	6.7	6.0
Kansas	5.1	6.5	6.0
Kentucky	5.8	5.2	5.3
Louisiana	5.4	5.3	6.2
Maine	6.0	7.0	6.0
Maryland	6.0	6.0	5.5
Massachusetts	6.0	6.0	7.0
Michigan	5.3	6.6	6.7
Minnesota	4.3	6.5	6.3
Mississippi	6.1	5.1	5.6
Missouri	4.0	5.8	6.1
Montana	4.3	6.8	6.9
Nebraska	5.3	6.9	6.1
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	6.0	6.0
New Jersey	7.0	6.5	6.0
New Mexico	6.5	6.5	6.4
New York	6.5	6.0	6.0
North Carolina	6.4	5.2	3.6
North Dakota	4.3	6.6	6.7
Ohio	5.2	5.9	5.7
Oklahoma	6.4	6.2	6.3
Oregon	6.7	6.0	6.6
Pennsylvania	6.5	6.5	6.0
Rhode Island	6.2	6.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.3	6.3	5.8
South Dakota	5.2	6.7	6.7
Tennessee	6.4	4.1	4.5
Texas	5.8	5.0	5.9
Utah	7.0	6.8	6.9
Vermont	5.0	4.0	6.0
Virginia	6.4	6.2	5.8
Washington	6.5	7.0	6.2
West Virginia	4.7	4.5	4.6
Wisconsin	4.8	6.6	6.7
Wyoming	6.2	6.8	6.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	5	76	18
Arizona	38	16	46	-
Arkansas	12	36	49	3
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	48	41	11	-
Connecticut	-	20	80	-
Delaware	19	24	55	2
Florida	10	24	64	2
Georgia	12	42	44	2
Idaho	15	42	43	-
Illinois	6	23	61	10
Indiana	7	26	62	5
Iowa	9	27	61	3
Kansas	12	32	50	6
Kentucky	1	9	80	10
Louisiana	7	39	51	3
Maine	3	31	65	1
Maryland	17	33	50	-
Massachusetts	-	8	90	2
Michigan	11	52	37	-
Minnesota	8	36	54	2
Mississippi	7	35	55	3
Missouri	3	19	74	4
Montana	11	45	44	-
Nebraska	30	42	27	1
Nevada	30	35	30	5
New Hampshire	-	39	61	-
New Jersey	17	30	53	-
New Mexico	46	30	19	5
New York	-	29	70	1
North Carolina	1	19	59	21
North Dakota	19	43	37	1
Ohio	2	21	74	3
Oklahoma	22	29	47	2
Oregon	30	47	23	-
Pennsylvania	7	15	78	-
Rhode Island	-	25	75	-
South Carolina	12	39	44	5
South Dakota	37	38	23	2
Tennessee	1	9	72	18
Texas	22	38	34	6
Utah	31	47	22	-
Vermont	-	33	67	-
Virginia	14	29	55	2
Washington	21	46	33	-
West Virginia	7	29	56	8
Wisconsin	9	18	71	2
Wyoming	46	40	14	-
48 States	15	32	49	4
Previous week	12	29	54	5
Previous year	7	19	63	11

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	5	78	16
Arizona	29	25	46	-
Arkansas	9	36	53	2
California	-	10	90	-
Colorado	46	32	22	-
Connecticut	24	27	49	-
Delaware	29	40	31	-
Florida	14	27	57	2
Georgia	11	48	40	1
Idaho	9	41	50	-
Illinois	7	20	63	10
Indiana	7	24	64	5
Iowa	7	28	62	3
Kansas	13	31	52	4
Kentucky	1	11	82	6
Louisiana	10	32	55	3
Maine	7	30	63	-
Maryland	22	48	30	-
Massachusetts	68	9	23	-
Michigan	9	37	53	1
Minnesota	7	35	56	2
Mississippi	7	26	62	5
Missouri	2	15	80	3
Montana	11	61	28	-
Nebraska	34	38	28	-
Nevada	10	30	60	-
New Hampshire	-	1	99	-
New Jersey	17	18	65	-
New Mexico	40	33	23	4
New York	-	22	77	1
North Carolina	9	34	51	6
North Dakota	15	33	50	2
Ohio	2	17	75	6
Oklahoma	24	30	45	1
Oregon	29	47	24	-
Pennsylvania	10	40	50	-
Rhode Island	-	25	75	-
South Carolina	12	47	41	-
South Dakota	36	38	25	1
Tennessee	1	13	76	10
Texas	14	37	43	6
Utah	36	31	33	-
Vermont	-	-	100	-
Virginia	19	41	39	1
Washington	27	32	41	-
West Virginia	10	24	61	5
Wisconsin	7	18	71	4
Wyoming	41	48	11	-
48 States	14	31	52	3
Previous week	12	28	56	4
Previous year	7	20	65	8

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Corn: Silking, Dough, Dented, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition
Oats: Harvested, Condition
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Winter Wheat: Harvested
Pasture and Range Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief..... (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotope, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, found online at [How to File a Program Discrimination Complaint](#) and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.