



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	47	20	36	54
Illinois	86	79	92	89
Indiana	79	55	74	80
Iowa	83	62	84	83
Kansas	83	61	77	77
Kentucky	82	70	79	82
Michigan	66	38	56	64
Minnesota	59	44	73	77
Missouri	92	86	91	89
Nebraska	90	56	76	85
North Carolina	94	95	96	93
North Dakota	36	33	54	51
Ohio	78	40	65	67
Pennsylvania	45	27	47	41
South Dakota	52	35	69	67
Tennessee	91	85	89	92
Texas	87	88	91	89
Wisconsin	55	30	56	56
18 States	75	56	76	77

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	4	-	2	6
Illinois	32	15	35	27
Indiana	24	9	19	20
Iowa	32	18	34	26
Kansas	45	24	36	34
Kentucky	28	23	41	29
Michigan	7	5	17	8
Minnesota	12	2	8	17
Missouri	60	35	48	47
Nebraska	34	10	20	23
North Carolina	72	71	81	65
North Dakota	1	-	3	2
Ohio	23	6	20	12
Pennsylvania	3	2	7	3
South Dakota	16	3	9	13
Tennessee	59	43	59	56
Texas	76	74	76	70
Wisconsin	13	2	10	8
18 States	28	14	26	24

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	10	3	16	61	10
Illinois	3	5	21	54	17
Indiana	4	8	27	51	10
Iowa	1	2	10	59	28
Kansas	2	7	25	45	21
Kentucky	2	7	27	54	10
Michigan	4	10	37	42	7
Minnesota	2	5	19	51	23
Missouri	1	5	15	62	17
Nebraska	2	4	17	49	28
North Carolina	1	2	12	61	24
North Dakota	1	5	22	66	6
Ohio	1	4	33	52	10
Pennsylvania	1	1	9	59	30
South Dakota	1	4	19	51	25
Tennessee	2	7	24	47	20
Texas	2	8	27	48	15
Wisconsin	1	3	14	59	23
18 States	2	5	20	53	20
Previous week	1	5	20	56	18
Previous year	3	6	23	52	16

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	90	95	92
Illinois	87	68	81	77
Indiana	77	57	70	74
Iowa	81	69	81	84
Kansas	62	51	63	64
Kentucky	65	48	61	61
Louisiana	95	99	100	97
Michigan	75	53	69	74
Minnesota	71	60	77	82
Mississippi	96	88	93	92
Missouri	66	57	67	63
Nebraska	91	61	73	85
North Carolina	67	59	72	62
North Dakota	58	74	85	73
Ohio	81	50	75	74
South Dakota	54	40	65	67
Tennessee	77	59	69	71
Wisconsin	62	59	76	72
18 States	75	62	76	76

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	83	73	80	73
Illinois	56	30	50	43
Indiana	46	25	41	38
Iowa	40	33	52	48
Kansas	25	17	27	29
Kentucky	41	30	40	38
Louisiana	78	87	89	85
Michigan	32	20	26	39
Minnesota	31	22	36	45
Mississippi	86	74	80	76
Missouri	35	24	34	29
Nebraska	53	16	29	49
North Carolina	41	38	47	38
North Dakota	19	8	35	31
Ohio	43	14	39	36
South Dakota	23	5	14	34
Tennessee	55	32	44	44
Wisconsin	28	17	36	37
18 States	42	26	41	42

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	6	30	49	14
Illinois	3	6	26	48	17
Indiana	3	8	28	51	10
Iowa	1	2	15	61	21
Kansas	1	5	26	54	14
Kentucky	1	4	25	60	10
Louisiana	-	-	11	87	2
Michigan	4	12	39	39	6
Minnesota	1	5	23	52	19
Mississippi	-	4	27	51	18
Missouri	-	3	19	69	9
Nebraska	1	3	21	51	24
North Carolina	1	3	17	63	16
North Dakota	1	7	30	59	3
Ohio	1	4	37	50	8
South Dakota	1	4	22	58	15
Tennessee	4	8	25	45	18
Wisconsin	1	3	12	61	23
18 States	1	5	24	55	15
Previous week	2	5	25	54	14
Previous year	2	6	25	54	13

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	91	84	89	92
Arizona	100	99	100	100
Arkansas	96	86	94	97
California	84	85	90	88
Georgia	89	87	93	92
Kansas	95	66	85	89
Louisiana	89	86	90	96
Mississippi	95	62	72	89
Missouri	90	80	86	86
North Carolina	95	89	92	87
Oklahoma	87	50	77	75
South Carolina	97	78	83	88
Tennessee	93	69	72	88
Texas	81	65	75	79
Virginia	93	79	88	90
15 States	86	71	80	83

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	64	48	61	62
Arizona	91	56	63	84
Arkansas	81	50	66	82
California	44	35	45	43
Georgia	55	44	58	56
Kansas	57	20	27	39
Louisiana	67	30	59	76
Mississippi	67	29	43	61
Missouri	42	12	37	45
North Carolina	64	49	62	48
Oklahoma	27	3	15	27
South Carolina	70	31	44	55
Tennessee	62	32	45	52
Texas	48	31	40	39
Virginia	59	30	46	51
15 States	52	33	44	46

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	7	17	69	6
Arizona	1	1	6	83	9
Arkansas	-	4	27	49	20
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	1	5	31	54	9
Kansas	-	10	38	37	15
Louisiana	-	-	36	63	1
Mississippi	1	7	43	40	9
Missouri	-	14	27	59	-
North Carolina	1	2	20	64	13
Oklahoma	1	8	38	52	1
South Carolina	4	5	22	60	9
Tennessee	13	10	26	41	10
Texas	11	7	32	37	13
Virginia	-	1	15	84	-
15 States	7	7	31	44	11
Previous week	6	7	30	48	9
Previous year	9	13	29	40	9

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	21	10	20	20
Kansas	33	7	19	26
Nebraska	33	14	37	31
Oklahoma	37	17	30	32
South Dakota	24	13	26	41
Texas	82	78	85	84
6 States	45	28	39	43

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	6	-	3	3
Nebraska	1	1	3	1
Oklahoma	11	5	8	9
South Dakota	-	-	2	2
Texas	66	62	68	65
6 States	22	17	21	21

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	1	20	65	13
Kansas	2	6	29	45	18
Nebraska	-	1	20	42	37
Oklahoma	1	1	21	70	7
South Dakota	2	6	39	49	4
Texas	6	6	23	47	18
6 States	3	5	26	49	17
Previous week	1	4	27	53	15
Previous year	4	9	32	45	10

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	84	75	83	84
Florida	88	94	97	93
Georgia	92	89	94	92
North Carolina	91	83	95	84
Oklahoma	54	40	53	53
South Carolina	94	81	89	89
Texas	50	40	55	50
Virginia	88	71	77	81
8 States	85	80	87	85

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	3	12	78	7
Florida	-	-	46	50	4
Georgia	1	6	32	50	11
North Carolina	1	2	6	60	31
Oklahoma	1	7	18	73	1
South Carolina	2	4	18	66	10
Texas	-	2	27	57	14
Virginia	-	-	8	92	-
8 States	1	4	27	57	11
Previous week	-	4	27	59	10
Previous year	1	5	26	59	9

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	73	36	58	43
California	42	25	45	38
Louisiana	77	83	88	84
Mississippi	80	66	79	72
Missouri	44	25	45	36
Texas	96	87	91	87
6 States	69	46	63	53

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	4	26	49	21
California	-	-	10	50	40
Louisiana	2	2	11	74	11
Mississippi	-	-	38	45	17
Missouri	-	3	21	65	11
Texas	-	-	16	76	8
6 States	-	3	20	57	20
Previous week	1	2	18	58	21
Previous year	1	2	14	65	18

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	89	90	95	93
Colorado	94	81	92	89
Idaho	13	12	19	17
Illinois	100	98	99	98
Indiana	100	92	99	99
Kansas	99	97	99	98
Michigan	87	60	73	77
Missouri	100	99	100	100
Montana	19	2	15	20
Nebraska	94	47	79	85
North Carolina	100	97	100	100
Ohio	100	93	97	98
Oklahoma	100	98	100	100
Oregon	52	36	50	49
South Dakota	58	30	55	67
Texas	100	97	99	100
Washington	29	18	35	29
18 States	81	73	80	81

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	95	99	100	98
Minnesota	99	99	100	99
Montana	93	66	75	93
North Dakota	91	91	96	94
South Dakota	95	100	100	98
Washington	100	100	100	99
6 States	93	87	92	95

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	4	2
Minnesota	2	-	-	3
Montana	2	(NA)	-	2
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	7	3	10	16
Washington	4	1	11	8
6 States	1	-	1	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	15	34	48	2
Minnesota	-	3	7	85	5
Montana	14	32	48	5	1
North Dakota	1	6	29	58	6
South Dakota	-	3	41	48	8
Washington	6	42	36	12	4
6 States	4	14	33	44	5
Previous week	3	13	32	47	5
Previous year	-	4	22	63	11

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	94	99	100	97
Minnesota	96	90	96	98
Montana	83	51	58	92
North Dakota	91	91	95	94
Washington	100	100	100	100
5 States	88	76	80	94

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	4	3
Minnesota	3	-	1	6
Montana	5	-	-	5
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Washington	4	1	9	9
5 States	2	-	1	3

- Represents zero.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	3	21	74	1
Minnesota	-	1	9	86	4
Montana	1	24	69	5	1
North Dakota	1	4	24	63	8
Washington	3	45	37	14	1
5 States	1	14	43	39	3
Previous week	2	14	39	42	3
Previous year	-	5	26	62	7

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	64	35	49	55
Minnesota	21	5	13	23
Nebraska	79	49	59	71
North Dakota	-	1	2	1
Ohio	50	23	34	58
Pennsylvania	17	26	37	13
South Dakota	37	13	27	40
Texas	100	98	99	100
Wisconsin	25	7	23	17
9 States	33	20	29	32

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	3	14	67	16
Minnesota	1	3	17	64	15
Nebraska	10	12	35	37	6
North Dakota	1	3	29	62	5
Ohio	-	-	17	75	8
Pennsylvania	1	1	25	65	8
South Dakota	3	6	27	51	13
Texas	23	26	31	15	5
Wisconsin	-	4	10	65	21
9 States	7	10	25	48	10
Previous week	8	10	24	49	9
Previous year	6	5	23	54	12

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	20	59	18
Arizona	46	36	16	2	-
Arkansas	1	7	35	43	14
California	-	-	65	25	10
Colorado	1	10	25	54	10
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	2	5	37	53	3
Florida	-	1	16	39	44
Georgia	2	10	37	44	7
Idaho	7	24	27	29	13
Illinois	-	2	22	56	20
Indiana	3	6	32	53	6
Iowa	1	2	15	65	17
Kansas	4	9	26	50	11
Kentucky	1	5	23	58	13
Louisiana	1	4	32	57	6
Maine	-	-	10	59	31
Maryland	5	17	31	31	16
Massachusetts	-	-	25	65	10
Michigan	2	10	34	40	14
Minnesota	2	5	23	54	16
Mississippi	2	5	27	51	15
Missouri	-	1	11	74	14
Montana	21	35	24	19	1
Nebraska	8	14	32	41	5
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	-	11	40	49	-
New Jersey	-	-	17	73	10
New Mexico	10	25	25	12	28
New York	2	3	20	67	8
North Carolina	-	9	34	50	7
North Dakota	2	8	32	52	6
Ohio	-	2	23	71	4
Oklahoma	1	9	25	55	10
Oregon	17	24	29	23	7
Pennsylvania	1	3	9	75	12
Rhode Island	-	-	25	60	15
South Carolina	6	24	36	31	3
South Dakota	5	21	33	34	7
Tennessee	3	10	25	52	10
Texas	4	7	34	40	15
Utah	9	18	40	30	3
Vermont	3	6	9	44	38
Virginia	1	4	24	60	11
Washington	13	24	43	20	-
West Virginia	-	6	40	52	2
Wisconsin	1	4	16	60	19
Wyoming	7	25	32	26	10
48 States	9	17	29	34	11
Previous week	11	17	29	32	11
Previous year	12	17	32	32	7

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 27, 2024	July 20, 2025	July 27, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	3.1	5.8	6.2
Arizona	6.3	6.5	6.5
Arkansas	5.4	6.6	6.9
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.9	6.6	6.2
Connecticut	5.0	6.4	6.4
Delaware	5.0	3.5	6.0
Florida	6.1	6.0	6.1
Georgia	5.1	6.3	6.2
Idaho	6.8	7.0	6.8
Illinois	5.6	3.9	4.0
Indiana	5.9	4.4	4.8
Iowa	5.8	4.3	3.6
Kansas	6.6	5.6	5.1
Kentucky	5.5	4.7	5.8
Louisiana	1.5	5.0	5.4
Maine	5.0	6.0	6.0
Maryland	6.0	4.0	6.0
Massachusetts	7.0	7.0	6.0
Michigan	5.9	5.0	5.3
Minnesota	5.7	4.8	4.3
Mississippi	3.3	6.3	6.1
Missouri	6.4	4.1	4.0
Montana	7.0	4.7	4.3
Nebraska	6.4	5.4	5.3
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.5	7.0	6.0
New Jersey	7.0	6.5	7.0
New Mexico	6.7	6.4	6.5
New York	6.0	6.5	6.5
North Carolina	3.2	5.3	6.4
North Dakota	6.4	5.2	4.3
Ohio	6.2	4.0	5.2
Oklahoma	6.8	6.2	6.4
Oregon	6.9	7.0	6.7
Pennsylvania	6.5	5.0	6.5
Rhode Island	6.0	7.0	6.2
South Carolina	5.3	6.1	6.3
South Dakota	6.7	5.3	5.2
Tennessee	4.1	5.7	6.4
Texas	5.1	5.6	5.8
Utah	5.9	6.9	7.0
Vermont	5.0	4.5	5.0
Virginia	5.4	5.4	6.4
Washington	7.0	7.0	6.5
West Virginia	5.9	2.8	4.7
Wisconsin	5.6	4.9	4.8
Wyoming	6.8	6.0	6.2

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	2	13	76	9
Arizona	14	11	74	1
Arkansas	21	46	32	1
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	19	27	49	5
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	5	23	70	2
Florida	1	14	65	20
Georgia	12	41	45	2
Idaho	24	36	40	-
Illinois	-	8	73	19
Indiana	5	18	62	15
Iowa	1	4	65	30
Kansas	6	18	64	12
Kentucky	1	18	77	4
Louisiana	8	9	65	18
Maine	2	14	83	1
Maryland	6	28	59	7
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	10	17	68	5
Minnesota	-	3	71	26
Mississippi	12	38	45	5
Missouri	-	8	71	21
Montana	22	40	38	-
Nebraska	6	23	66	5
Nevada	50	45	5	-
New Hampshire	-	45	55	-
New Jersey	-	5	90	5
New Mexico	24	35	37	4
New York	22	19	59	-
North Carolina	3	30	65	2
North Dakota	1	12	75	12
Ohio	1	18	69	12
Oklahoma	5	27	63	5
Oregon	41	38	21	-
Pennsylvania	1	2	97	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	10	35	55	-
South Dakota	4	19	68	9
Tennessee	10	28	59	3
Texas	5	25	59	11
Utah	13	55	32	-
Vermont	6	10	50	34
Virginia	3	11	73	13
Washington	41	49	10	-
West Virginia	2	12	79	7
Wisconsin	1	9	76	14
Wyoming	32	25	34	9
48 States	7	19	63	11
Previous week	7	19	64	10
Previous year	8	24	61	7

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 27, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	2	9	80	9
Arizona	14	10	75	1
Arkansas	15	40	42	3
California	10	5	80	5
Colorado	19	30	49	2
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	8	22	70	-
Florida	2	13	64	21
Georgia	8	41	48	3
Idaho	15	41	44	-
Illinois	2	17	66	15
Indiana	8	18	62	12
Iowa	2	7	67	24
Kansas	9	20	62	9
Kentucky	1	17	78	4
Louisiana	7	8	70	15
Maine	-	5	94	1
Maryland	1	33	65	1
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	11	24	62	3
Minnesota	1	5	74	20
Mississippi	8	38	49	5
Missouri	-	12	76	12
Montana	20	46	32	2
Nebraska	10	30	57	3
Nevada	25	30	45	-
New Hampshire	-	28	72	-
New Jersey	-	1	97	2
New Mexico	27	37	36	-
New York	8	19	72	1
North Carolina	1	11	82	6
North Dakota	2	16	75	7
Ohio	2	13	80	5
Oklahoma	4	20	71	5
Oregon	20	52	28	-
Pennsylvania	-	2	98	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	9	27	64	-
South Dakota	8	22	65	5
Tennessee	6	29	62	3
Texas	3	23	65	9
Utah	14	56	30	-
Vermont	3	24	70	3
Virginia	4	9	75	12
Washington	42	34	24	-
West Virginia	2	7	80	11
Wisconsin	1	11	80	8
Wyoming	35	31	32	2
48 States	7	20	65	8
Previous week	7	20	65	8
Previous year	8	23	62	7

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Dented, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition

Oats: Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts.....	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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