



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	18	33	54	22
Illinois	74	40	69	74
Indiana	52	26	53	54
Iowa	58	38	72	57
Kansas	60	50	61	60
Kentucky	68	71	81	70
Michigan	36	17	40	35
Minnesota	40	28	58	44
Missouri	84	67	81	78
Nebraska	52	26	60	59
North Carolina	94	92	96	88
North Dakota	29	8	20	23
Ohio	37	17	42	38
Pennsylvania	25	24	32	19
South Dakota	32	17	49	30
Tennessee	84	90	95	85
Texas	87	82	87	83
Wisconsin	28	4	23	26
18 States	53	34	59	54

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	2
Illinois	14	6	18	12
Indiana	8	-	4	8
Iowa	16	1	8	11
Kansas	22	16	26	18
Kentucky	21	26	37	16
Michigan	4	-	2	2
Minnesota	2	2	12	4
Missouri	33	16	31	30
Nebraska	9	1	6	8
North Carolina	68	39	56	50
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	5	-	4	4
Pennsylvania	2	-	-	1
South Dakota	3	-	3	2
Tennessee	41	46	61	39
Texas	73	60	66	66
Wisconsin	2	-	1	1
18 States	13	6	13	11

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	12	18	30	40	-
Illinois	3	10	27	47	13
Indiana	2	6	28	55	9
Iowa	1	3	16	60	20
Kansas	5	8	23	50	14
Kentucky	1	7	21	60	11
Michigan	-	1	27	47	25
Minnesota	1	3	16	56	24
Missouri	2	6	26	58	8
Nebraska	2	7	26	42	23
North Carolina	20	29	34	13	4
North Dakota	2	10	27	58	3
Ohio	1	5	32	49	13
Pennsylvania	-	1	17	61	21
South Dakota	3	9	32	48	8
Tennessee	1	3	16	51	29
Texas	2	21	29	35	13
Wisconsin	2	3	16	59	20
18 States	2	7	24	51	16
Previous week	2	6	24	53	15
Previous year	1	5	20	56	18

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	89	90	92	88
Illinois	66	47	66	65
Indiana	54	36	55	55
Iowa	67	56	70	68
Kansas	49	37	51	48
Kentucky	46	50	63	48
Louisiana	99	95	97	94
Michigan	51	33	59	54
Minnesota	58	63	76	64
Mississippi	87	89	93	88
Missouri	55	47	59	49
Nebraska	58	65	69	68
North Carolina	57	52	66	51
North Dakota	71	39	62	54
Ohio	48	25	55	51
South Dakota	38	37	62	43
Tennessee	58	73	82	60
Wisconsin	57	42	62	54
18 States	60	50	66	60

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	72	67	76	66
Illinois	27	19	37	25
Indiana	23	12	24	21
Iowa	31	16	34	26
Kansas	15	12	22	14
Kentucky	29	35	47	25
Louisiana	86	86	90	78
Michigan	18	6	18	19
Minnesota	21	23	40	23
Mississippi	73	68	78	68
Missouri	23	19	25	18
Nebraska	15	11	23	25
North Carolina	36	20	35	29
North Dakota	7	2	20	11
Ohio	13	6	18	16
South Dakota	4	1	9	8
Tennessee	30	48	60	31
Wisconsin	15	2	16	16
18 States	24	19	32	24

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	23	55	17
Illinois	3	9	29	47	12
Indiana	3	6	28	55	8
Iowa	1	3	17	62	17
Kansas	1	6	21	61	11
Kentucky	1	5	20	65	9
Louisiana	1	4	38	52	5
Michigan	-	8	32	54	6
Minnesota	1	3	16	62	18
Mississippi	-	4	28	41	27
Missouri	1	6	36	53	4
Nebraska	1	6	25	44	24
North Carolina	3	7	37	43	10
North Dakota	2	8	38	48	4
Ohio	1	5	31	51	12
South Dakota	2	8	32	51	7
Tennessee	1	5	18	57	19
Wisconsin	2	5	19	59	15
18 States	2	6	26	53	13
Previous week	2	6	27	53	12
Previous year	2	5	25	54	14

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	82	76	85	85
Arizona	99	92	98	98
Arkansas	84	91	93	92
California	84	80	85	82
Georgia	86	78	86	85
Kansas	63	75	88	78
Louisiana	86	77	90	89
Mississippi	61	66	80	78
Missouri	79	76	82	86
North Carolina	89	80	90	78
Oklahoma	48	35	62	54
South Carolina	77	68	78	80
Tennessee	68	80	86	79
Texas	64	50	64	66
Virginia	77	77	86	82
15 States	70	60	73	72

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	47	34	42	45
Arizona	55	59	71	71
Arkansas	47	28	54	60
California	34	30	40	29
Georgia	42	20	32	39
Kansas	18	9	24	25
Louisiana	28	14	33	54
Mississippi	28	18	32	39
Missouri	11	4	13	27
North Carolina	46	28	44	31
Oklahoma	3	2	11	6
South Carolina	30	13	23	40
Tennessee	30	52	57	34
Texas	30	22	30	28
Virginia	28	18	31	34
15 States	32	22	32	32

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	3	15	69	12
Arizona	-	1	17	49	33
Arkansas	-	7	18	51	24
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	1	8	30	53	8
Kansas	2	9	35	42	12
Louisiana	-	7	34	54	5
Mississippi	-	4	49	36	11
Missouri	-	-	17	82	1
North Carolina	1	2	19	51	27
Oklahoma	1	3	69	25	2
South Carolina	3	13	37	40	7
Tennessee	4	12	21	52	11
Texas	7	21	42	24	6
Virginia	-	6	31	63	-
15 States	4	14	37	36	9
Previous week	5	11	40	36	8
Previous year	6	7	30	48	9

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	9	5	15	6
Kansas	7	17	19	12
Nebraska	14	8	16	11
Oklahoma	16	21	27	18
South Dakota	12	11	17	23
Texas	77	74	79	79
6 States	27	30	34	31

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	3	2
Nebraska	1	-	1	-
Oklahoma	4	1	5	3
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	61	42	55	59
6 States	17	11	16	18

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	32	15	28	25	-
Kansas	3	9	35	38	15
Nebraska	-	3	46	47	4
Oklahoma	12	15	31	37	5
South Dakota	3	11	51	29	6
Texas	2	19	41	30	8
6 States	5	12	38	35	10
Previous week	5	10	40	34	11
Previous year	1	4	27	53	15

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	74	60	76	70
Florida	92	78	83	88
Georgia	88	76	85	86
North Carolina	81	66	84	74
Oklahoma	38	27	49	41
South Carolina	80	76	80	84
Texas	38	20	38	34
Virginia	68	61	78	72
8 States	79	65	77	76

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	6	23	62	9
Florida	1	4	26	68	1
Georgia	-	7	38	50	5
North Carolina	1	2	15	50	32
Oklahoma	2	13	30	52	3
South Carolina	3	10	25	56	6
Texas	8	1	41	48	2
Virginia	-	3	37	60	-
8 States	1	6	33	53	7
Previous week	1	7	31	53	8
Previous year	-	4	27	59	10

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	33	20	37	28
California	24	20	23	26
Louisiana	82	80	88	77
Mississippi	64	55	67	57
Missouri	24	16	27	23
Texas	86	70	80	79
6 States	44	35	47	40

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	29	48	18
California	-	-	20	60	20
Louisiana	-	3	15	70	12
Mississippi	-	-	54	40	6
Missouri	-	-	18	66	16
Texas	1	5	19	72	3
6 States	1	3	25	55	16
Previous week	-	1	21	59	19
Previous year	1	2	18	58	21

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	98	100	100
California	89	85	90	86
Colorado	76	80	90	65
Idaho	11	5	10	9
Illinois	97	88	95	97
Indiana	90	84	95	93
Kansas	96	97	98	94
Michigan	56	22	59	51
Missouri	99	96	98	98
Montana	2	-	3	6
Nebraska	45	42	59	58
North Carolina	97	97	97	97
Ohio	91	76	94	92
Oklahoma	97	99	100	99
Oregon	33	14	31	28
South Dakota	27	19	61	32
Texas	96	94	96	99
Washington	16	4	15	15
18 States	72	67	74	71

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	98	95	96	95
Minnesota	97	78	95	93
Montana	65	41	59	79
North Dakota	90	78	92	83
South Dakota	100	97	100	96
Washington	100	100	100	98
6 States	86	72	86	85

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	3	10	29	52	6
Minnesota	-	1	10	80	9
Montana	1	20	54	24	1
North Dakota	1	10	31	52	6
South Dakota	2	8	48	40	2
Washington	2	9	25	60	4
6 States	1	11	35	48	5
Previous week	1	9	32	54	4
Previous year	3	13	32	47	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	98	95	96	93
Minnesota	88	72	84	89
Montana	50	65	81	73
North Dakota	89	86	96	85
Washington	100	99	100	98
5 States	75	79	89	83

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	3	11	26	58	2
Minnesota	-	1	13	78	8
Montana	1	16	63	19	1
North Dakota	1	3	36	54	6
Washington	2	9	22	65	2
5 States	1	11	44	41	3
Previous week	1	10	41	46	2
Previous year	2	14	39	42	3

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	98	99	99
Minnesota	91	83	93	93
Nebraska	97	93	94	99
North Dakota	87	87	95	81
Ohio	98	89	95	95
Pennsylvania	99	95	96	92
South Dakota	100	97	100	98
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	93	89	94	94
9 States	95	93	97	94

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 78% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	33	8	39	29
Minnesota	4	-	4	8
Nebraska	47	26	53	40
North Dakota	1	-	-	-
Ohio	21	10	26	19
Pennsylvania	22	-	27	7
South Dakota	11	4	33	15
Texas	98	97	98	99
Wisconsin	6	2	10	7
9 States	19	10	22	18

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	2	15	68	15
Minnesota	1	2	26	59	12
Nebraska	14	38	36	11	1
North Dakota	2	5	29	57	7
Ohio	-	1	19	79	1
Pennsylvania	-	1	23	69	7
South Dakota	10	12	45	28	5
Texas	17	31	34	16	2
Wisconsin	1	1	18	67	13
9 States	7	13	30	43	7
Previous week	7	12	29	46	6
Previous year	8	10	24	49	9

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	1	14	71	13
Arizona	60	14	16	10	-
Arkansas	1	13	28	41	17
California	-	-	30	60	10
Colorado	40	36	22	2	-
Connecticut	-	-	40	60	-
Delaware	22	30	30	18	-
Florida	4	17	23	46	10
Georgia	4	17	39	35	5
Idaho	6	15	32	46	1
Illinois	3	6	29	48	14
Indiana	2	6	26	59	7
Iowa	1	10	22	58	9
Kansas	4	11	28	46	11
Kentucky	1	5	33	55	6
Louisiana	1	5	30	60	4
Maine	-	-	10	68	22
Maryland	9	11	27	53	-
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	-
Michigan	1	4	41	51	3
Minnesota	2	6	44	38	10
Mississippi	3	7	35	43	12
Missouri	-	3	21	63	13
Montana	28	30	18	20	4
Nebraska	35	33	24	8	-
Nevada	5	20	50	15	10
New Hampshire	-	-	35	65	-
New Jersey	5	7	61	27	-
New Mexico	34	30	32	4	-
New York	-	6	26	59	9
North Carolina	15	44	24	16	1
North Dakota	9	15	28	46	2
Ohio	-	1	22	72	5
Oklahoma	16	14	34	29	7
Oregon	20	27	23	28	2
Pennsylvania	-	7	32	59	2
Rhode Island	-	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	10	24	43	20	3
South Dakota	17	28	37	16	2
Tennessee	4	9	27	53	7
Texas	9	18	33	30	10
Utah	15	26	35	24	-
Vermont	-	-	-	75	25
Virginia	21	27	36	15	1
Washington	10	18	38	34	-
West Virginia	23	34	28	13	2
Wisconsin	2	8	29	49	12
Wyoming	36	27	30	7	-
48 States	21	21	29	24	5
Previous week	18	22	30	25	5
Previous year	11	17	29	32	11

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 19, 2025	July 12, 2026	July 19, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.8	5.5	5.1
Arizona	6.5	6.0	5.4
Arkansas	6.6	5.9	5.9
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.6	6.5	6.8
Connecticut	6.4	5.0	6.0
Delaware	3.5	6.0	6.0
Florida	6.0	7.0	5.6
Georgia	6.3	6.1	5.7
Idaho	7.0	7.0	7.0
Illinois	3.9	5.3	5.8
Indiana	4.4	5.7	5.8
Iowa	4.3	5.4	6.7
Kansas	5.6	5.5	6.5
Kentucky	4.7	4.3	5.2
Louisiana	5.0	5.0	5.3
Maine	6.0	7.0	7.0
Maryland	4.0	5.0	6.0
Massachusetts	7.0	6.0	6.0
Michigan	5.0	5.1	6.6
Minnesota	4.8	5.2	6.5
Mississippi	6.3	5.5	5.1
Missouri	4.1	5.1	5.8
Montana	4.7	6.7	6.8
Nebraska	5.4	6.1	6.9
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	7.0	6.0	6.0
New Jersey	6.5	6.0	6.5
New Mexico	6.4	6.2	6.5
New York	6.5	6.0	6.0
North Carolina	5.3	5.8	5.2
North Dakota	5.2	5.9	6.6
Ohio	4.0	5.1	5.9
Oklahoma	6.2	6.3	6.2
Oregon	7.0	6.4	6.0
Pennsylvania	5.0	6.0	6.5
Rhode Island	7.0	7.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.1	5.8	6.3
South Dakota	5.3	6.2	6.7
Tennessee	5.7	3.5	4.1
Texas	5.6	5.6	5.0
Utah	6.9	6.9	6.8
Vermont	4.5	5.0	4.0
Virginia	5.4	5.6	6.2
Washington	7.0	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	2.8	4.0	4.5
Wisconsin	4.9	5.9	6.6
Wyoming	6.0	6.9	6.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	2	4	78	16
Arizona	42	21	37	-
Arkansas	5	28	62	5
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	43	50	6	1
Connecticut	-	25	75	-
Delaware	19	42	39	-
Florida	10	26	60	4
Georgia	8	42	47	3
Idaho	14	40	46	-
Illinois	5	20	64	11
Indiana	4	17	71	8
Iowa	7	26	63	4
Kansas	8	26	61	5
Kentucky	-	10	80	10
Louisiana	1	24	65	10
Maine	-	32	67	1
Maryland	38	32	30	-
Massachusetts	-	20	80	-
Michigan	1	47	48	4
Minnesota	3	23	70	4
Mississippi	9	27	61	3
Missouri	1	17	72	10
Montana	13	36	50	1
Nebraska	26	39	34	1
Nevada	30	35	30	5
New Hampshire	-	45	55	-
New Jersey	7	18	69	6
New Mexico	43	32	23	2
New York	5	28	64	3
North Carolina	9	37	47	7
North Dakota	13	32	52	3
Ohio	1	24	72	3
Oklahoma	20	30	45	5
Oregon	35	40	25	-
Pennsylvania	8	11	81	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	18	42	35	5
South Dakota	25	44	30	1
Tennessee	1	11	73	15
Texas	18	34	38	10
Utah	36	51	13	-
Vermont	-	-	100	-
Virginia	20	42	37	1
Washington	26	44	30	-
West Virginia	10	35	55	-
Wisconsin	5	15	75	5
Wyoming	50	34	16	-
48 States	12	29	54	5
Previous week	9	24	59	8
Previous year	7	19	64	10

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	6	78	14
Arizona	36	27	37	-
Arkansas	5	32	60	3
California	-	5	95	-
Colorado	46	32	21	1
Connecticut	-	40	60	-
Delaware	43	39	18	-
Florida	15	26	55	4
Georgia	9	47	42	2
Idaho	8	36	56	-
Illinois	5	16	69	10
Indiana	4	17	70	9
Iowa	5	27	65	3
Kansas	10	24	63	3
Kentucky	1	11	80	8
Louisiana	8	22	61	9
Maine	7	27	66	-
Maryland	47	26	27	-
Massachusetts	-	50	50	-
Michigan	2	38	58	2
Minnesota	3	23	71	3
Mississippi	10	22	64	4
Missouri	1	12	79	8
Montana	16	52	31	1
Nebraska	33	38	28	1
Nevada	10	30	60	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	8	35	57	-
New Mexico	43	40	15	2
New York	5	17	76	2
North Carolina	13	37	45	5
North Dakota	11	26	60	3
Ohio	2	22	71	5
Oklahoma	22	31	44	3
Oregon	27	46	27	-
Pennsylvania	6	42	52	-
Rhode Island	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	21	39	38	2
South Dakota	26	41	32	1
Tennessee	2	15	72	11
Texas	12	37	43	8
Utah	40	31	29	-
Vermont	-	-	75	25
Virginia	23	49	28	-
Washington	26	35	39	-
West Virginia	16	31	52	1
Wisconsin	4	15	75	6
Wyoming	50	41	9	-
48 States	12	28	56	4
Previous week	11	25	57	7
Previous year	7	20	65	8

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition
Oats: Harvested, Condition
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Condition
Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Winter Wheat: Harvested
Pasture and Range Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific crops, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief..... (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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