



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released July 21, 2025, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	27	5	20	29
Illinois	77	46	79	76
Indiana	63	31	55	60
Iowa	65	36	62	63
Kansas	74	51	61	64
Kentucky	75	58	70	71
Michigan	46	21	38	36
Minnesota	35	19	44	54
Missouri	85	69	86	79
Nebraska	72	27	56	64
North Carolina	90	89	95	89
North Dakota	9	6	33	24
Ohio	56	21	40	41
Pennsylvania	32	11	27	21
South Dakota	20	15	35	36
Tennessee	86	78	85	85
Texas	83	82	88	84
Wisconsin	37	13	30	31
18 States	58	34	56	58

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	-	-	2
Illinois	17	6	15	13
Indiana	12	1	9	9
Iowa	16	5	18	11
Kansas	28	11	24	21
Kentucky	17	12	23	16
Michigan	2	-	5	1
Minnesota	3	1	2	6
Missouri	48	20	35	31
Nebraska	17	5	10	8
North Carolina	56	50	71	48
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	11	-	6	4
Pennsylvania	1	-	2	1
South Dakota	2	-	3	2
Tennessee	45	30	43	41
Texas	65	69	74	64
Wisconsin	3	-	2	2
18 States	16	7	14	12

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	5	6	10	70	9
Illinois	3	5	22	54	16
Indiana	3	8	29	49	11
Iowa	1	2	11	59	27
Kansas	1	8	27	47	17
Kentucky	2	5	26	57	10
Michigan	1	12	37	40	10
Minnesota	1	5	17	54	23
Missouri	-	4	17	62	17
Nebraska	1	3	18	56	22
North Carolina	1	3	13	60	23
North Dakota	1	5	25	65	4
Ohio	1	5	35	51	8
Pennsylvania	1	4	16	51	28
South Dakota	1	4	18	56	21
Tennessee	3	5	21	49	22
Texas	1	5	24	53	17
Wisconsin	1	3	17	59	20
18 States	1	5	20	56	18
Previous week	1	4	21	57	17
Previous year	3	7	23	51	16

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	93	84	90	87
Illinois	79	53	68	64
Indiana	65	38	57	59
Iowa	66	54	69	71
Kansas	49	38	51	51
Kentucky	55	37	48	49
Louisiana	92	96	99	94
Michigan	60	37	53	56
Minnesota	58	43	60	70
Mississippi	92	82	88	87
Missouri	56	42	57	50
Nebraska	82	40	61	73
North Carolina	53	48	59	50
North Dakota	38	53	74	54
Ohio	67	34	50	57
South Dakota	36	28	40	50
Tennessee	69	51	59	60
Wisconsin	45	44	59	59
18 States	63	47	62	63

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	77	63	73	62
Illinois	40	12	30	26
Indiana	33	11	25	23
Iowa	23	18	33	28
Kansas	15	6	17	15
Kentucky	30	21	30	26
Louisiana	68	82	87	78
Michigan	20	9	20	19
Minnesota	18	13	22	27
Mississippi	78	64	74	65
Missouri	25	14	24	19
Nebraska	37	9	16	31
North Carolina	31	22	38	28
North Dakota	6	1	8	14
Ohio	24	5	14	19
South Dakota	3	-	5	15
Tennessee	40	21	32	31
Wisconsin	13	5	17	21
18 States	27	15	26	26

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	5	30	46	17
Illinois	4	6	30	44	16
Indiana	3	8	29	51	9
Iowa	1	2	17	59	21
Kansas	1	6	29	53	11
Kentucky	1	3	23	63	10
Louisiana	-	-	10	87	3
Michigan	1	14	37	41	7
Minnesota	1	5	19	56	19
Mississippi	1	2	28	48	21
Missouri	-	4	19	67	10
Nebraska	1	3	23	54	19
North Carolina	1	2	15	66	16
North Dakota	2	8	33	55	2
Ohio	1	5	38	49	7
South Dakota	2	6	19	58	15
Tennessee	3	6	24	50	17
Wisconsin	2	4	19	58	17
18 States	2	5	25	54	14
Previous week	1	4	25	58	12
Previous year	2	6	24	56	12

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	87	73	84	86
Arizona	99	98	99	99
Arkansas	93	75	86	95
California	79	75	85	82
Georgia	84	79	87	86
Kansas	84	45	66	82
Louisiana	84	84	86	92
Mississippi	92	57	62	84
Missouri	82	73	80	79
North Carolina	90	86	89	78
Oklahoma	63	35	50	57
South Carolina	92	69	78	80
Tennessee	87	62	69	82
Texas	74	55	65	69
Virginia	86	67	79	83
15 States	79	61	71	75

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	53	38	48	47
Arizona	87	49	56	76
Arkansas	68	29	50	65
California	33	25	35	31
Georgia	43	32	44	43
Kansas	49	6	20	26
Louisiana	57	17	30	62
Mississippi	50	20	29	42
Missouri	17	4	12	28
North Carolina	47	29	49	30
Oklahoma	4	-	3	9
South Carolina	55	23	31	39
Tennessee	49	18	32	38
Texas	37	23	31	28
Virginia	40	16	30	36
15 States	40	23	33	33

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	10	21	62	6
Arizona	2	1	5	82	10
Arkansas	1	3	26	49	21
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	1	4	30	56	9
Kansas	-	9	41	38	12
Louisiana	-	-	29	70	1
Mississippi	2	6	45	37	10
Missouri	-	16	28	56	-
North Carolina	1	2	22	65	10
Oklahoma	1	1	36	61	1
South Carolina	2	4	25	58	11
Tennessee	16	9	26	41	8
Texas	9	9	30	43	9
Virginia	1	1	16	75	7
15 States	6	7	30	48	9
Previous week	7	10	29	45	9
Previous year	7	11	29	42	11

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	13	6	10	6
Kansas	17	5	7	15
Nebraska	13	12	14	15
Oklahoma	17	10	17	21
South Dakota	16	7	13	29
Texas	78	74	78	79
6 States	33	24	28	34

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	4	-	-	2
Nebraska	-	-	1	-
Oklahoma	4	1	5	4
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	62	53	62	60
6 States	19	14	17	19

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	1	15	71	12
Kansas	1	4	30	50	15
Nebraska	-	1	25	70	4
Oklahoma	1	2	17	73	7
South Dakota	1	5	37	53	4
Texas	2	4	27	47	20
6 States	1	4	27	53	15
Previous week	1	3	27	53	16
Previous year	4	7	29	48	12

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	77	66	75	74
Florida	82	83	94	87
Georgia	88	81	89	87
North Carolina	79	67	83	74
Oklahoma	48	25	40	44
South Carolina	90	74	81	84
Texas	35	25	40	35
Virginia	82	49	71	73
8 States	79	70	80	77

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	4	17	72	7
Florida	-	5	41	53	1
Georgia	-	4	32	54	10
North Carolina	2	3	7	65	23
Oklahoma	1	6	20	73	-
South Carolina	2	5	19	62	12
Texas	-	4	27	58	11
Virginia	-	-	13	83	4
8 States	-	4	27	59	10
Previous week	-	5	25	59	11
Previous year	1	5	31	56	7

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	59	17	36	26
California	24	20	25	27
Louisiana	72	76	83	78
Mississippi	65	49	66	59
Missouri	21	16	25	22
Texas	92	80	87	80
6 States	56	33	46	40

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	22	52	22
California	-	-	10	50	40
Louisiana	2	2	10	76	10
Mississippi	-	-	38	45	17
Missouri	-	3	18	64	15
Texas	-	-	19	71	10
6 States	1	2	18	58	21
Previous week	1	2	20	58	19
Previous year	1	3	13	62	21

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	79	80	90	87
Colorado	88	47	81	71
Idaho	6	4	12	9
Illinois	98	93	98	96
Indiana	97	81	92	95
Kansas	99	93	97	94
Michigan	68	30	60	53
Missouri	99	97	99	99
Montana	3	-	2	7
Nebraska	84	35	47	67
North Carolina	99	95	97	98
Ohio	100	79	93	94
Oklahoma	100	94	98	100
Oregon	33	13	36	27
South Dakota	29	10	30	38
Texas	100	90	97	100
Washington	9	5	18	14
18 States	75	63	73	72

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	90	95	99	94
Minnesota	96	86	99	94
Montana	86	57	66	84
North Dakota	83	81	91	86
South Dakota	95	100	100	96
Washington	100	97	100	97
6 States	87	78	87	88

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	13	30	52	4
Minnesota	-	3	10	82	5
Montana	8	33	52	7	-
North Dakota	2	4	27	61	6
South Dakota	1	4	25	57	13
Washington	6	32	41	19	2
6 States	3	13	32	47	5
Previous week	1	12	33	49	5
Previous year	1	4	18	65	12

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	86	95	99	91
Minnesota	91	75	90	92
Montana	79	46	51	82
North Dakota	85	78	91	87
Washington	99	98	100	99
5 States	83	68	76	87

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	3	20	74	2
Minnesota	-	1	8	87	4
Montana	3	25	60	10	2
North Dakota	1	3	24	66	6
Washington	3	30	43	23	1
5 States	2	14	39	42	3
Previous week	1	13	42	41	3
Previous year	-	3	23	68	6

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	98	96	99	99
Minnesota	95	82	93	95
Nebraska	100	95	97	100
North Dakota	79	78	88	83
Ohio	92	97	98	96
Pennsylvania	94	97	99	92
South Dakota	98	98	100	97
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	95	88	94	95
9 States	94	92	96	95

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	41	19	35	30
Minnesota	10	1	5	10
Nebraska	56	32	49	46
North Dakota	-	-	1	-
Ohio	21	11	23	32
Pennsylvania	12	-	26	5
South Dakota	9	1	13	17
Texas	100	95	98	99
Wisconsin	11	2	7	7
9 States	21	12	20	20

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	15	68	16
Minnesota	1	3	16	69	11
Nebraska	16	17	36	27	4
North Dakota	1	3	27	63	6
Ohio	-	-	23	72	5
Pennsylvania	1	1	25	65	8
South Dakota	4	5	21	59	11
Texas	23	26	31	15	5
Wisconsin	1	2	14	65	18
9 States	8	10	24	49	9
Previous week	7	9	25	51	8
Previous year	6	5	23	55	11

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	14	58	25
Arizona	47	31	18	3	1
Arkansas	1	5	37	42	15
California	-	-	65	25	10
Colorado	6	15	29	45	5
Connecticut	-	-	70	24	6
Delaware	1	1	51	47	-
Florida	-	2	19	44	35
Georgia	2	10	35	45	8
Idaho	7	19	26	34	14
Illinois	1	3	29	50	17
Indiana	2	6	33	50	9
Iowa	1	2	18	63	16
Kansas	3	10	30	49	8
Kentucky	1	6	23	59	11
Louisiana	1	4	29	60	6
Maine	-	4	13	55	28
Maryland	3	11	25	46	15
Massachusetts	-	-	30	62	8
Michigan	1	5	37	46	11
Minnesota	2	7	23	54	14
Mississippi	2	5	28	51	14
Missouri	-	1	9	77	13
Montana	30	26	27	17	-
Nebraska	6	20	41	30	3
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	12	88	-
New Jersey	2	3	19	53	23
New Mexico	19	23	18	8	32
New York	-	3	23	65	9
North Carolina	-	-	11	82	7
North Dakota	2	9	35	49	5
Ohio	-	3	20	73	4
Oklahoma	1	5	25	57	12
Oregon	17	24	24	27	8
Pennsylvania	1	3	8	80	8
Rhode Island	-	-	28	60	12
South Carolina	1	19	38	37	5
South Dakota	3	14	36	39	8
Tennessee	1	7	24	57	11
Texas	4	12	26	39	19
Utah	5	12	48	35	-
Vermont	-	-	-	67	33
Virginia	1	4	22	64	9
Washington	15	20	45	20	-
West Virginia	1	9	42	48	-
Wisconsin	1	5	20	55	19
Wyoming	13	30	36	18	3
48 States	11	17	29	32	11
Previous week	11	17	26	33	13
Previous year	12	17	31	33	7

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 20, 2024	July 13, 2025	July 20, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	4.9	5.4	5.8
Arizona	6.8	6.5	6.5
Arkansas	5.9	5.8	6.6
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.0	6.6	6.6
Connecticut	6.0	5.8	6.4
Delaware	6.0	5.0	3.5
Florida	6.3	6.2	6.0
Georgia	5.5	5.7	6.3
Idaho	6.9	7.0	7.0
Illinois	4.7	5.6	3.9
Indiana	5.0	5.9	4.4
Iowa	5.9	3.8	4.3
Kansas	5.9	5.8	5.6
Kentucky	5.7	5.7	4.7
Louisiana	4.8	5.0	5.0
Maine	6.3	6.5	6.0
Maryland	6.5	5.0	4.0
Massachusetts	6.0	5.0	7.0
Michigan	5.3	4.7	5.0
Minnesota	5.6	5.1	4.8
Mississippi	5.7	5.3	6.3
Missouri	5.5	4.6	4.1
Montana	7.0	6.8	4.7
Nebraska	6.1	5.0	5.4
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	6.5	7.0
New Jersey	6.5	5.0	6.5
New Mexico	6.4	6.7	6.4
New York	5.0	6.0	6.5
North Carolina	4.7	5.1	5.3
North Dakota	6.1	5.9	5.2
Ohio	5.8	5.6	4.0
Oklahoma	6.3	5.6	6.2
Oregon	6.9	6.3	7.0
Pennsylvania	6.5	5.5	5.0
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	7.0
South Carolina	5.7	5.4	6.1
South Dakota	6.1	5.9	5.3
Tennessee	6.1	5.0	5.7
Texas	5.8	4.6	5.6
Utah	6.9	7.0	6.9
Vermont	5.0	5.0	4.5
Virginia	5.5	5.4	5.4
Washington	7.0	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	5.7	4.2	2.8
Wisconsin	5.4	4.6	4.9
Wyoming	6.3	7.0	6.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	8	80	9
Arizona	15	10	66	9
Arkansas	12	39	44	5
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	13	19	61	7
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	-	88	12
Florida	1	17	66	16
Georgia	10	36	49	5
Idaho	25	34	41	-
Illinois	2	10	68	20
Indiana	8	21	56	15
Iowa	2	5	72	21
Kansas	6	22	65	7
Kentucky	1	11	76	12
Louisiana	7	9	57	27
Maine	-	6	93	1
Maryland	-	12	76	12
Massachusetts	30	46	-	24
Michigan	8	14	70	8
Minnesota	1	7	74	18
Mississippi	7	36	51	6
Missouri	-	7	76	17
Montana	22	49	29	-
Nebraska	5	26	61	8
Nevada	50	45	5	-
New Hampshire	-	30	60	10
New Jersey	-	-	75	25
New Mexico	24	39	35	2
New York	-	18	78	4
North Carolina	1	18	75	6
North Dakota	7	21	67	5
Ohio	3	13	72	12
Oklahoma	3	20	72	5
Oregon	40	36	24	-
Pennsylvania	3	1	91	5
Rhode Island	-	35	65	-
South Carolina	6	26	64	4
South Dakota	6	20	67	7
Tennessee	4	19	70	7
Texas	3	20	63	14
Utah	10	50	40	-
Vermont	-	-	100	-
Virginia	-	5	72	23
Washington	47	35	18	-
West Virginia	-	9	76	15
Wisconsin	-	9	75	16
Wyoming	35	27	34	4
48 States	7	19	64	10
Previous week	7	20	63	10
Previous year	8	21	62	9

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 20, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	8	81	8
Arizona	14	12	67	7
Arkansas	9	31	51	9
California	10	5	80	5
Colorado	10	22	58	10
Connecticut	-	30	70	-
Delaware	-	-	94	6
Florida	2	14	70	14
Georgia	7	35	53	5
Idaho	14	39	47	-
Illinois	2	24	61	13
Indiana	10	20	57	13
Iowa	2	9	72	17
Kansas	10	23	63	4
Kentucky	3	8	81	8
Louisiana	6	7	64	23
Maine	-	1	98	1
Maryland	1	13	84	2
Massachusetts	16	45	39	-
Michigan	7	26	60	7
Minnesota	1	9	75	15
Mississippi	7	31	56	6
Missouri	1	9	81	9
Montana	29	43	28	-
Nebraska	10	32	54	4
Nevada	25	30	45	-
New Hampshire	-	30	70	-
New Jersey	-	-	78	22
New Mexico	31	33	36	-
New York	1	9	87	3
North Carolina	1	8	82	9
North Dakota	5	25	67	3
Ohio	1	11	79	9
Oklahoma	3	15	77	5
Oregon	20	51	29	-
Pennsylvania	-	3	94	3
Rhode Island	-	35	65	-
South Carolina	5	20	73	2
South Dakota	7	24	65	4
Tennessee	2	15	76	7
Texas	2	19	67	12
Utah	19	58	23	-
Vermont	-	35	65	-
Virginia	-	11	74	15
Washington	37	30	33	-
West Virginia	-	10	73	17
Wisconsin	1	11	74	14
Wyoming	36	38	25	1
48 States	7	20	65	8
Previous week	7	20	66	7
Previous year	7	21	64	8

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition
Oats: Harvested, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition
Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Winter Wheat: Harvested
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts.....	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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