



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released July 13, 2026, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	4	6	33	9
Illinois	42	17	40	45
Indiana	28	11	26	29
Iowa	33	8	38	29
Kansas	49	41	50	45
Kentucky	55	63	71	55
Michigan	19	6	17	13
Minnesota	17	4	28	17
Missouri	66	44	67	58
Nebraska	25	10	26	28
North Carolina	88	80	92	81
North Dakota	6	-	8	9
Ohio	19	5	17	17
Pennsylvania	10	4	24	7
South Dakota	13	3	17	10
Tennessee	76	82	90	73
Texas	81	78	82	78
Wisconsin	11	-	4	8
18 States	32	16	34	30

- Represents zero.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Illinois	5	1	6	4
Indiana	1	-	-	2
Iowa	5	-	1	3
Kansas	10	5	16	8
Kentucky	11	10	26	6
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	1	-	2	1
Missouri	18	6	16	13
Nebraska	4	-	1	2
North Carolina	48	23	39	35
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	28	25	46	23
Texas	67	52	60	61
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	6	3	6	5

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	9	12	29	49	1
Illinois	4	10	28	43	15
Indiana	3	7	28	53	9
Iowa	1	3	18	61	17
Kansas	4	7	25	46	18
Kentucky	1	5	20	63	11
Michigan	1	2	25	42	30
Minnesota	-	3	13	61	23
Missouri	1	6	25	57	11
Nebraska	2	5	30	44	19
North Carolina	20	31	35	10	4
North Dakota	1	5	23	67	4
Ohio	1	6	29	53	11
Pennsylvania	-	1	17	64	18
South Dakota	1	6	29	57	7
Tennessee	2	4	17	50	27
Texas	3	23	31	34	9
Wisconsin	1	2	14	62	21
18 States	2	6	24	53	15
Previous week	2	6	25	53	14
Previous year	1	4	21	57	17

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	83	85	90	81
Illinois	51	33	47	48
Indiana	36	20	36	37
Iowa	51	37	56	50
Kansas	37	26	37	34
Kentucky	35	40	50	36
Louisiana	96	93	95	90
Michigan	35	19	33	37
Minnesota	41	41	63	46
Mississippi	81	82	89	83
Missouri	40	31	47	34
Nebraska	36	49	65	52
North Carolina	46	37	52	38
North Dakota	49	16	39	35
Ohio	31	14	25	33
South Dakota	27	12	37	27
Tennessee	50	56	73	48
Wisconsin	42	20	42	38
18 States	45	34	50	44

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	61	59	67	53
Illinois	11	8	19	12
Indiana	10	4	12	10
Iowa	17	3	16	12
Kansas	5	1	12	6
Kentucky	19	20	35	13
Louisiana	79	71	86	67
Michigan	8	2	6	7
Minnesota	12	9	23	11
Mississippi	61	51	68	55
Missouri	13	7	19	10
Nebraska	8	6	11	12
North Carolina	21	10	20	15
North Dakota	1	-	2	3
Ohio	4	1	6	7
South Dakota	-	-	1	2
Tennessee	20	25	48	19
Wisconsin	4	1	2	6
18 States	14	9	19	13

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	2	19	61	17
Illinois	4	10	30	44	12
Indiana	3	7	27	54	9
Iowa	1	5	20	59	15
Kansas	1	7	23	57	12
Kentucky	1	5	18	66	10
Louisiana	1	6	35	51	7
Michigan	1	4	35	44	16
Minnesota	1	3	15	66	15
Mississippi	-	1	36	38	25
Missouri	1	6	36	52	5
Nebraska	1	4	30	45	20
North Carolina	3	14	43	33	7
North Dakota	2	7	34	55	2
Ohio	1	8	28	52	11
South Dakota	1	6	30	58	5
Tennessee	2	5	18	59	16
Wisconsin	1	3	18	62	16
18 States	2	6	27	53	12
Previous week	2	6	28	53	11
Previous year	1	4	25	58	12

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	72	64	76	76
Arizona	97	87	92	95
Arkansas	74	80	91	87
California	74	70	80	70
Georgia	78	63	78	76
Kansas	43	57	75	62
Louisiana	83	55	77	84
Mississippi	56	55	66	68
Missouri	72	69	76	79
North Carolina	84	66	80	67
Oklahoma	33	32	35	40
South Carolina	67	49	68	67
Tennessee	61	65	80	70
Texas	53	39	50	51
Virginia	65	59	77	67
15 States	59	49	60	59

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	36	22	34	31
Arizona	47	40	59	59
Arkansas	27	12	28	40
California	24	20	30	19
Georgia	30	14	20	27
Kansas	6	5	9	11
Louisiana	16	6	14	35
Mississippi	19	12	18	23
Missouri	4	2	4	16
North Carolina	27	17	28	16
Oklahoma	-	-	2	-
South Carolina	21	3	13	24
Tennessee	16	34	52	21
Texas	22	15	22	20
Virginia	15	10	18	22
15 States	22	14	22	22

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	4	20	66	9
Arizona	-	10	26	40	24
Arkansas	-	-	18	52	30
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	1	7	30	56	6
Kansas	4	10	46	32	8
Louisiana	1	4	35	55	5
Mississippi	-	3	58	30	9
Missouri	-	-	16	83	1
North Carolina	1	4	28	41	26
Oklahoma	1	5	63	30	1
South Carolina	3	14	37	40	6
Tennessee	4	12	25	48	11
Texas	8	16	46	25	5
Virginia	-	6	22	72	-
15 States	5	11	40	36	8
Previous week	5	11	38	39	7
Previous year	7	10	29	45	9

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	-	5	3
Kansas	5	12	17	8
Nebraska	11	5	8	6
Oklahoma	10	11	21	11
South Dakota	7	7	11	16
Texas	73	68	74	74
6 States	24	25	30	27

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	1
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	1	(NA)	1	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	52	32	42	52
6 States	14	(NA)	11	15

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	32	14	27	26	1
Kansas	2	7	40	35	16
Nebraska	1	4	37	54	4
Oklahoma	15	10	30	42	3
South Dakota	3	9	53	28	7
Texas	2	17	42	31	8
6 States	5	10	40	34	11
Previous week	6	8	36	40	10
Previous year	1	3	27	53	16

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	62	46	60	59
Florida	81	55	78	76
Georgia	79	62	76	76
North Carolina	64	47	66	60
Oklahoma	23	13	27	27
South Carolina	71	61	76	75
Texas	24	16	20	20
Virginia	47	43	61	56
8 States	68	51	65	65

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	6	20	69	5
Florida	-	4	28	68	-
Georgia	-	10	34	47	9
North Carolina	1	4	25	44	26
Oklahoma	3	13	31	50	3
South Carolina	2	9	28	56	5
Texas	8	1	39	50	2
Virginia	-	3	28	69	-
8 States	1	7	31	53	8
Previous week	1	6	34	54	5
Previous year	-	5	25	59	11

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	16	15	20	16
California	19	10	20	19
Louisiana	75	67	80	67
Mississippi	46	38	55	43
Missouri	15	6	16	13
Texas	78	60	70	70
6 States	32	26	35	30

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	1	23	53	23
California	-	-	20	60	20
Louisiana	-	1	12	77	10
Mississippi	-	-	56	34	10
Missouri	-	-	14	67	19
Texas	2	1	10	77	10
6 States	-	1	21	59	19
Previous week	1	3	22	54	20
Previous year	1	2	20	58	19

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	94	98	99
California	78	75	85	75
Colorado	44	53	80	37
Idaho	4	1	5	3
Illinois	92	78	88	93
Indiana	78	61	84	82
Kansas	91	91	97	87
Michigan	27	9	22	24
Missouri	96	88	96	95
Montana	-	-	-	1
Nebraska	33	25	42	36
North Carolina	94	95	97	94
Ohio	75	44	76	76
Oklahoma	92	98	99	97
Oregon	12	5	14	12
South Dakota	9	2	19	14
Texas	89	89	94	94
Washington	5	1	4	5
18 States	62	59	67	61

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	93	80	95	87
Minnesota	82	65	78	81
Montana	55	28	41	63
North Dakota	78	53	78	69
South Dakota	99	91	97	93
Washington	97	99	100	94
6 States	76	54	72	72

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	8	25	57	8
Minnesota	-	-	8	86	6
Montana	-	14	53	33	-
North Dakota	1	8	26	59	6
South Dakota	2	5	45	46	2
Washington	3	14	27	53	3
6 States	1	9	32	54	4
Previous week	1	6	36	52	5
Previous year	1	12	33	49	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	93	83	95	85
Minnesota	71	58	72	76
Montana	44	39	65	60
North Dakota	76	68	86	71
Washington	98	98	99	95
5 States	66	60	79	70

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	8	26	61	3
Minnesota	-	1	9	85	5
Montana	1	16	55	28	-
North Dakota	-	3	35	58	4
Washington	3	12	25	58	2
5 States	1	10	41	46	2
Previous week	1	7	40	49	3
Previous year	1	13	42	41	3

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	96	96	98	97
Minnesota	79	74	83	83
Nebraska	95	91	93	98
North Dakota	76	68	87	65
Ohio	97	81	89	93
Pennsylvania	97	79	95	86
South Dakota	97	95	97	95
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	87	78	89	88
9 States	91	86	93	89

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 78% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	18	(NA)	8	13
Minnesota	1	(NA)	-	2
Nebraska	30	12	26	18
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	9	(NA)	10	6
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	1	(NA)	4	3
Texas	95	94	97	97
Wisconsin	2	-	2	2
9 States	11	(NA)	10	11

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	2	16	67	14
Minnesota	1	2	20	68	9
Nebraska	17	29	38	15	1
North Dakota	1	4	29	59	7
Ohio	-	1	19	79	1
Pennsylvania	-	1	23	69	7
South Dakota	8	10	40	35	7
Texas	17	31	34	16	2
Wisconsin	-	1	19	68	12
9 States	7	12	29	46	6
Previous week	7	12	28	45	8
Previous year	7	9	25	51	8

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	2	2	17	64	15
Arizona	51	23	18	8	-
Arkansas	1	8	27	49	15
California	-	-	30	60	10
Colorado	32	37	24	7	-
Connecticut	-	-	55	45	-
Delaware	21	33	24	22	-
Florida	4	17	31	39	9
Georgia	5	19	40	33	3
Idaho	4	12	28	55	1
Illinois	2	6	27	46	19
Indiana	2	6	28	58	6
Iowa	1	5	21	60	13
Kansas	4	10	29	45	12
Kentucky	2	8	28	57	5
Louisiana	-	3	35	58	4
Maine	-	2	4	60	34
Maryland	5	12	34	48	1
Massachusetts	-	-	40	50	10
Michigan	1	3	21	58	17
Minnesota	2	6	36	42	14
Mississippi	3	8	37	42	10
Missouri	-	3	23	60	14
Montana	24	26	15	28	7
Nebraska	34	28	28	9	1
Nevada	5	20	50	15	10
New Hampshire	-	-	20	80	-
New Jersey	-	14	41	45	-
New Mexico	25	39	34	2	-
New York	-	3	17	72	8
North Carolina	13	45	23	18	1
North Dakota	4	12	32	50	2
Ohio	-	-	21	73	6
Oklahoma	17	17	32	27	7
Oregon	20	26	24	28	2
Pennsylvania	-	3	31	62	4
Rhode Island	-	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	10	26	39	23	2
South Dakota	20	20	33	23	4
Tennessee	4	12	29	47	8
Texas	9	20	36	28	7
Utah	10	17	40	33	-
Vermont	-	-	14	61	25
Virginia	16	26	34	23	1
Washington	10	16	35	39	-
West Virginia	28	35	26	11	-
Wisconsin	1	6	29	50	14
Wyoming	34	30	31	5	-
48 States	18	22	30	25	5
Previous week	15	21	31	27	6
Previous year	11	17	26	33	13

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 12, 2025	July 5, 2026	July 12, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.4	5.7	5.5
Arizona	6.5	6.5	6.0
Arkansas	5.8	6.5	5.9
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.6	6.3	6.5
Connecticut	5.8	7.0	5.0
Delaware	5.0	5.5	6.0
Florida	6.2	6.4	7.0
Georgia	5.7	6.4	6.1
Idaho	7.0	6.6	7.0
Illinois	5.6	4.5	5.3
Indiana	5.9	5.1	5.7
Iowa	3.8	4.2	5.4
Kansas	5.8	5.1	5.5
Kentucky	5.7	5.6	4.3
Louisiana	5.0	4.9	5.0
Maine	6.5	7.0	7.0
Maryland	5.0	6.0	5.0
Massachusetts	5.0	7.0	6.0
Michigan	4.7	5.3	5.1
Minnesota	5.1	4.6	5.2
Mississippi	5.3	5.4	5.5
Missouri	4.6	5.7	5.1
Montana	6.8	5.4	6.7
Nebraska	5.0	5.5	6.1
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.5	5.0	6.0
New Jersey	5.0	7.0	6.0
New Mexico	6.7	6.0	6.2
New York	6.0	5.5	6.0
North Carolina	5.1	6.9	5.8
North Dakota	5.9	5.4	5.9
Ohio	5.6	5.5	5.1
Oklahoma	5.6	5.9	6.3
Oregon	6.3	7.0	6.4
Pennsylvania	5.5	6.0	6.0
Rhode Island	6.0	5.0	7.0
South Carolina	5.4	6.7	5.8
South Dakota	5.9	5.4	6.2
Tennessee	5.0	5.5	3.5
Texas	4.6	5.8	5.6
Utah	7.0	6.9	6.9
Vermont	5.0	5.0	5.0
Virginia	5.4	6.7	5.6
Washington	7.0	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	4.2	5.0	4.0
Wisconsin	4.6	4.6	5.9
Wyoming	7.0	6.9	6.9

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	3	7	75	15
Arizona	33	12	55	-
Arkansas	3	25	65	7
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	31	59	10	-
Connecticut	3	47	50	-
Delaware	9	48	43	-
Florida	14	25	55	6
Georgia	11	38	45	6
Idaho	10	35	55	-
Illinois	2	8	73	17
Indiana	4	12	70	14
Iowa	1	14	73	12
Kansas	3	19	64	14
Kentucky	1	10	73	16
Louisiana	4	25	56	15
Maine	-	35	65	-
Maryland	38	29	33	-
Massachusetts	7	46	44	3
Michigan	-	9	65	26
Minnesota	1	15	76	8
Mississippi	7	31	58	4
Missouri	-	10	74	16
Montana	16	33	51	-
Nebraska	21	37	38	4
Nevada	30	35	30	5
New Hampshire	-	5	95	-
New Jersey	3	28	49	20
New Mexico	39	41	20	-
New York	-	17	81	2
North Carolina	13	46	34	7
North Dakota	5	23	64	8
Ohio	-	6	86	8
Oklahoma	23	34	40	3
Oregon	28	45	27	-
Pennsylvania	2	15	83	-
Rhode Island	-	25	75	-
South Carolina	24	42	31	3
South Dakota	18	40	37	5
Tennessee	2	17	60	21
Texas	14	43	39	4
Utah	45	42	13	-
Vermont	-	11	83	6
Virginia	13	34	50	3
Washington	26	36	38	-
West Virginia	4	31	60	5
Wisconsin	2	11	79	8
Wyoming	44	39	17	-
48 States	9	24	59	8
Previous week	8	23	59	10
Previous year	7	20	63	10

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	5	81	11
Arizona	27	18	55	-
Arkansas	2	31	64	3
California	-	5	95	-
Colorado	38	36	26	-
Connecticut	26	16	58	-
Delaware	32	52	16	-
Florida	14	26	54	6
Georgia	11	45	41	3
Idaho	4	35	61	-
Illinois	3	9	73	15
Indiana	5	12	70	13
Iowa	3	18	69	10
Kansas	6	21	63	10
Kentucky	1	13	74	12
Louisiana	8	21	58	13
Maine	17	39	44	-
Maryland	49	32	19	-
Massachusetts	76	-	24	-
Michigan	2	10	68	20
Minnesota	2	20	73	5
Mississippi	8	23	64	5
Missouri	-	5	83	12
Montana	15	52	33	-
Nebraska	27	35	34	4
Nevada	10	30	60	-
New Hampshire	-	5	95	-
New Jersey	10	32	58	-
New Mexico	44	49	7	-
New York	1	6	93	-
North Carolina	19	46	32	3
North Dakota	6	21	65	8
Ohio	1	5	86	8
Oklahoma	27	33	38	2
Oregon	25	46	29	-
Pennsylvania	6	36	58	-
Rhode Island	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	23	36	39	2
South Dakota	22	35	39	4
Tennessee	3	24	61	12
Texas	13	40	43	4
Utah	31	40	29	-
Vermont	-	-	61	39
Virginia	20	46	33	1
Washington	24	33	43	-
West Virginia	12	32	55	1
Wisconsin	2	13	76	9
Wyoming	41	50	9	-
48 States	11	25	57	7
Previous week	10	25	58	7
Previous year	7	20	66	7

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Pasture and Range Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables, and Special Crops Section.....	(202) 236-2428
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-7324
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and Tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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