



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	-	6	2
Illinois	19	8	17	19
Indiana	11	4	11	11
Iowa	13	1	8	10
Kansas	37	24	41	30
Kentucky	38	42	63	36
Michigan	7	-	6	3
Minnesota	5	3	4	5
Missouri	42	28	44	33
Nebraska	9	3	10	9
North Carolina	80	67	80	69
North Dakota	4	-	-	3
Ohio	7	1	5	6
Pennsylvania	2	1	4	1
South Dakota	3	1	3	2
Tennessee	61	66	82	56
Texas	75	73	78	73
Wisconsin	1	-	-	1
18 States	17	9	16	14

- Represents zero.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	1	(NA)	1	1
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	3	(NA)	-	1
Kansas	2	(NA)	5	1
Kentucky	3	(NA)	10	1
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	8	2	6	3
Nebraska	1	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	34	10	23	20
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	12	7	25	9
Texas	56	45	52	52
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	3	(NA)	3	2

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	9	10	36	45	-
Illinois	4	9	29	45	13
Indiana	3	6	29	53	9
Iowa	1	4	17	59	19
Kansas	5	6	25	49	15
Kentucky	1	11	22	58	8
Michigan	1	3	24	42	30
Minnesota	-	3	16	58	23
Missouri	2	7	25	57	9
Nebraska	2	4	32	48	14
North Carolina	13	22	44	16	5
North Dakota	1	4	31	60	4
Ohio	2	7	36	49	6
Pennsylvania	1	1	13	70	15
South Dakota	1	5	23	63	8
Tennessee	2	4	18	51	25
Texas	3	21	37	30	9
Wisconsin	1	2	15	63	19
18 States	2	6	25	53	14
Previous week	2	6	25	53	14
Previous year	1	4	21	57	17

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	75	76	85	74
Illinois	36	17	33	29
Indiana	19	5	20	21
Iowa	34	18	37	31
Kansas	26	12	26	20
Kentucky	21	25	40	23
Louisiana	93	89	93	82
Michigan	23	3	19	20
Minnesota	27	16	41	29
Mississippi	75	70	82	74
Missouri	27	18	31	21
Nebraska	13	26	49	33
North Carolina	32	27	37	25
North Dakota	21	3	16	16
Ohio	14	3	14	16
South Dakota	20	4	12	16
Tennessee	39	36	56	36
Wisconsin	26	8	20	22
18 States	30	19	34	28

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	49	45	59	40
Illinois	4	3	8	3
Indiana	2	-	4	3
Iowa	8	1	3	5
Kansas	1	-	1	1
Kentucky	7	5	20	4
Louisiana	61	48	71	51
Michigan	2	-	2	2
Minnesota	4	1	9	3
Mississippi	41	34	51	39
Missouri	5	1	7	3
Nebraska	-	-	6	2
North Carolina	10	2	10	5
North Dakota	-	-	-	1
Ohio	-	-	1	2
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	11	10	25	9
Wisconsin	1	-	1	1
18 States	7	4	9	6

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	26	54	16
Illinois	4	8	30	45	13
Indiana	3	6	27	55	9
Iowa	1	5	20	57	17
Kansas	1	7	25	57	10
Kentucky	1	6	28	59	6
Louisiana	1	6	31	54	8
Michigan	1	8	38	34	19
Minnesota	1	3	17	63	16
Mississippi	-	1	36	43	20
Missouri	1	7	31	56	5
Nebraska	1	4	29	52	14
North Carolina	2	9	45	34	10
North Dakota	2	6	39	49	4
Ohio	3	8	35	49	5
South Dakota	1	7	26	60	6
Tennessee	2	5	18	58	17
Wisconsin	1	3	18	64	14
18 States	2	6	28	53	11
Previous week	2	6	27	55	10
Previous year	2	5	27	54	12

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	61	53	64	64
Arizona	90	74	87	86
Arkansas	64	56	80	74
California	64	55	70	58
Georgia	67	46	63	66
Kansas	27	36	57	47
Louisiana	74	35	55	76
Mississippi	47	37	55	51
Missouri	62	55	69	68
North Carolina	66	48	66	52
Oklahoma	23	16	32	26
South Carolina	50	30	49	49
Tennessee	54	50	65	57
Texas	40	32	39	39
Virginia	51	42	59	54
15 States	47	37	49	47

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	20	13	22	16
Arizona	36	27	40	43
Arkansas	13	7	12	20
California	19	15	20	12
Georgia	19	8	14	16
Kansas	4	2	5	3
Louisiana	9	3	6	18
Mississippi	9	5	12	11
Missouri	2	-	2	9
North Carolina	13	1	17	5
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	6	1	3	10
Tennessee	6	19	34	11
Texas	15	11	15	15
Virginia	9	3	10	13
15 States	13	9	14	14

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	4	21	64	10
Arizona	-	-	9	55	36
Arkansas	1	2	25	46	26
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	1	8	31	53	7
Kansas	4	8	47	37	4
Louisiana	-	5	38	51	6
Mississippi	-	4	55	32	9
Missouri	-	-	15	84	1
North Carolina	1	5	35	40	19
Oklahoma	-	4	55	40	1
South Carolina	2	12	35	46	5
Tennessee	4	12	25	48	11
Texas	8	15	41	31	5
Virginia	1	8	24	67	-
15 States	5	11	38	39	7
Previous week	4	12	36	41	7
Previous year	6	11	31	45	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	95	96	98	96
Kansas	93	86	94	94
Nebraska	99	98	100	100
Oklahoma	90	88	97	94
South Dakota	100	97	100	99
Texas	100	99	100	100
6 States	95	91	97	96

Sorghum Headed - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	-	-	2
Kansas	4	5	12	4
Nebraska	4	4	5	4
Oklahoma	7	7	11	7
South Dakota	6	5	7	11
Texas	69	60	68	68
6 States	21	19	25	22

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	46	10	23	21	-
Kansas	2	6	34	43	15
Nebraska	1	7	47	42	3
Oklahoma	12	5	23	57	3
South Dakota	-	3	57	32	8
Texas	1	15	41	35	8
6 States	6	8	36	40	10
Previous week	6	7	35	42	10
Previous year	2	4	27	53	14

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	39	31	46	43
Florida	64	37	55	59
Georgia	66	50	62	63
North Carolina	45	28	47	42
Oklahoma	9	5	13	14
South Carolina	48	39	61	57
Texas	17	10	16	12
Virginia	30	24	43	40
8 States	53	38	51	51

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	5	22	69	4
Florida	-	4	36	60	-
Georgia	1	7	35	51	6
North Carolina	1	5	37	36	21
Oklahoma	3	12	31	51	3
South Carolina	-	8	29	58	5
Texas	-	1	40	59	-
Virginia	-	3	19	78	-
8 States	1	6	34	54	5
Previous week	2	6	30	56	6
Previous year	-	3	22	64	11

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	7	11	15	8
California	14	5	10	14
Louisiana	70	49	67	57
Mississippi	27	33	38	28
Missouri	7	4	6	6
Texas	67	44	60	60
6 States	24	19	26	22

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	26	46	22
California	-	-	20	60	20
Louisiana	-	4	10	68	18
Mississippi	-	-	58	34	8
Missouri	-	-	13	66	21
Texas	2	1	11	76	10
6 States	1	3	22	54	20
Previous week	1	3	22	56	18
Previous year	1	2	23	52	22

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	91	94	96
California	64	60	75	62
Colorado	22	32	53	18
Idaho	2	-	1	1
Illinois	84	64	78	87
Indiana	54	15	61	59
Kansas	78	72	91	74
Michigan	8	1	9	7
Missouri	86	75	88	86
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	19	5	25	17
North Carolina	89	86	95	88
Ohio	43	7	44	46
Oklahoma	81	98	98	91
Oregon	5	1	5	3
South Dakota	1	-	2	4
Texas	83	82	89	89
Washington	3	-	1	1
18 States	51	48	59	51

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	7	8	25	54	6
California	-	-	5	30	65
Colorado	31	35	18	16	-
Idaho	-	3	16	63	18
Illinois	1	5	19	59	16
Indiana	2	4	25	51	18
Kansas	23	32	31	14	-
Michigan	1	3	37	46	13
Missouri	-	3	26	60	11
Montana	2	21	48	28	1
Nebraska	61	32	5	2	-
North Carolina	11	17	35	34	3
Ohio	1	4	25	66	4
Oklahoma	28	33	30	8	1
Oregon	10	20	33	25	12
South Dakota	8	19	38	33	2
Texas	28	37	23	12	-
Washington	5	12	22	42	19
18 States	20	27	27	22	4
Previous week	21	26	27	22	4
Previous year	6	12	34	41	7

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	79	65	80	69
Minnesota	56	39	65	63
Montana	41	14	28	43
North Dakota	56	25	53	49
South Dakota	95	68	91	84
Washington	93	98	99	85
6 States	58	32	54	54

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	7	23	61	8
Minnesota	-	-	14	82	4
Montana	1	5	51	42	1
North Dakota	1	7	35	50	7
South Dakota	1	3	46	47	3
Washington	3	14	23	57	3
6 States	1	6	36	52	5
Previous week	1	6	34	55	4
Previous year	3	12	35	45	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	80	68	83	69
Minnesota	47	38	58	60
Montana	29	19	39	40
North Dakota	57	39	68	52
Washington	96	97	98	87
5 States	51	39	60	52

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	7	23	65	3
Minnesota	-	1	11	81	7
Montana	1	10	51	37	1
North Dakota	-	2	43	50	5
Washington	3	12	23	60	2
5 States	1	7	40	49	3
Previous week	1	7	40	49	3
Previous year	1	14	43	40	2

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	93	94	96	95
Minnesota	57	58	74	68
Nebraska	92	83	91	94
North Dakota	61	37	68	46
Ohio	93	66	81	88
Pennsylvania	91	59	79	78
South Dakota	89	83	95	89
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	78	64	78	80
9 States	83	74	86	81

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	2	16	59	23
Minnesota	1	2	19	65	13
Nebraska	23	30	32	15	-
North Dakota	1	3	28	60	8
Ohio	-	-	13	87	-
Pennsylvania	-	1	18	72	9
South Dakota	4	10	42	37	7
Texas	17	31	34	16	2
Wisconsin	-	1	18	69	12
9 States	7	12	28	45	8
Previous week	8	13	27	45	7
Previous year	6	9	25	51	9

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	12	69	16
Arizona	43	32	18	7	-
Arkansas	2	15	27	43	13
California	-	-	30	60	10
Colorado	21	36	32	11	-
Connecticut	-	20	60	20	-
Delaware	12	29	38	21	-
Florida	13	26	22	30	9
Georgia	6	17	39	35	3
Idaho	3	9	27	60	1
Illinois	1	4	31	43	21
Indiana	2	6	27	58	7
Iowa	1	3	23	51	22
Kansas	5	10	29	46	10
Kentucky	3	9	28	55	5
Louisiana	1	6	31	57	5
Maine	-	3	10	49	38
Maryland	7	17	44	30	2
Massachusetts	-	10	20	60	10
Michigan	-	4	22	52	22
Minnesota	1	6	31	46	16
Mississippi	3	8	41	39	9
Missouri	-	3	20	64	13
Montana	20	17	21	32	10
Nebraska	32	32	29	6	1
Nevada	5	15	55	15	10
New Hampshire	-	-	20	80	-
New Jersey	7	19	42	32	-
New Mexico	18	30	34	11	7
New York	-	4	13	70	13
North Carolina	3	47	32	17	1
North Dakota	8	16	27	46	3
Ohio	-	-	32	66	2
Oklahoma	15	16	36	27	6
Oregon	18	25	21	34	2
Pennsylvania	-	3	37	58	2
Rhode Island	-	50	50	-	-
South Carolina	9	22	35	32	2
South Dakota	13	24	38	23	2
Tennessee	3	15	29	47	6
Texas	7	19	34	29	11
Utah	12	19	37	32	-
Vermont	-	-	14	27	59
Virginia	16	30	37	15	2
Washington	10	16	33	41	-
West Virginia	25	33	27	15	-
Wisconsin	1	5	28	51	15
Wyoming	25	21	40	14	-
48 States	15	21	31	27	6
Previous week	15	20	31	27	7
Previous year	11	16	28	32	13

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 5, 2025	June 28, 2026	July 5, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.7	5.7	5.7
Arizona	6.5	6.5	6.5
Arkansas	6.6	5.1	6.5
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.8	6.3	6.3
Connecticut	6.0	6.0	7.0
Delaware	4.5	5.5	5.5
Florida	6.2	6.1	6.4
Georgia	6.0	5.4	6.4
Idaho	6.9	6.4	6.6
Illinois	6.2	2.7	4.5
Indiana	5.9	3.4	5.1
Iowa	4.8	5.4	4.2
Kansas	5.1	2.6	5.1
Kentucky	6.2	5.2	5.6
Louisiana	5.7	4.2	4.9
Maine	6.0	6.0	7.0
Maryland	6.0	6.0	6.0
Massachusetts	7.0	6.0	7.0
Michigan	5.5	4.9	5.3
Minnesota	4.2	5.2	4.6
Mississippi	6.2	4.8	5.4
Missouri	5.0	3.4	5.7
Montana	5.6	5.5	5.4
Nebraska	4.9	4.7	5.5
Nevada	7.0	6.7	7.0
New Hampshire	7.0	5.0	5.0
New Jersey	5.0	6.5	7.0
New Mexico	6.2	6.6	6.0
New York	6.0	5.0	5.5
North Carolina	5.3	5.6	6.9
North Dakota	5.9	4.9	5.4
Ohio	5.0	4.2	5.5
Oklahoma	5.8	4.1	5.9
Oregon	6.6	5.9	7.0
Pennsylvania	5.5	6.0	6.0
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	5.0
South Carolina	6.1	6.2	6.7
South Dakota	5.7	5.5	5.4
Tennessee	5.3	5.1	5.5
Texas	4.3	5.2	5.8
Utah	7.0	6.4	6.9
Vermont	6.0	4.0	5.0
Virginia	5.5	6.0	6.7
Washington	7.0	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	4.9	4.3	5.0
Wisconsin	4.3	5.0	4.6
Wyoming	6.8	6.3	6.9

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	7	76	16
Arizona	35	14	51	-
Arkansas	5	34	57	4
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	25	57	15	3
Connecticut	5	75	20	-
Delaware	26	40	34	-
Florida	17	24	54	5
Georgia	9	29	47	15
Idaho	7	29	63	1
Illinois	2	6	66	26
Indiana	4	11	63	22
Iowa	1	10	71	18
Kansas	4	16	65	15
Kentucky	1	14	76	9
Louisiana	4	16	65	15
Maine	-	17	83	-
Maryland	53	24	23	-
Massachusetts	7	38	52	3
Michigan	6	9	58	27
Minnesota	2	17	73	8
Mississippi	6	28	62	4
Missouri	1	5	77	17
Montana	8	29	57	6
Nebraska	15	34	45	6
Nevada	25	40	30	5
New Hampshire	-	5	95	-
New Jersey	23	38	39	-
New Mexico	30	50	20	-
New York	1	5	89	5
North Carolina	17	51	30	2
North Dakota	5	18	69	8
Ohio	15	22	57	6
Oklahoma	22	29	43	6
Oregon	22	45	33	-
Pennsylvania	1	13	84	2
Rhode Island	5	25	70	-
South Carolina	20	42	36	2
South Dakota	11	37	48	4
Tennessee	2	28	64	6
Texas	13	38	45	4
Utah	45	33	22	-
Vermont	-	6	61	33
Virginia	24	41	35	-
Washington	25	32	43	-
West Virginia	5	29	58	8
Wisconsin	1	8	79	12
Wyoming	37	42	21	-
48 States	8	23	59	10
Previous week	8	21	58	13
Previous year	6	20	64	10

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 5, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	3	4	81	12
Arizona	32	17	51	-
Arkansas	5	33	59	3
California	-	5	95	-
Colorado	31	35	32	2
Connecticut	5	75	20	-
Delaware	43	33	24	-
Florida	20	22	52	6
Georgia	7	40	50	3
Idaho	4	31	65	-
Illinois	2	10	69	19
Indiana	5	10	68	17
Iowa	3	16	65	16
Kansas	6	18	66	10
Kentucky	1	16	74	9
Louisiana	5	21	60	14
Maine	8	21	71	-
Maryland	64	27	9	-
Massachusetts	63	23	14	-
Michigan	3	10	61	26
Minnesota	4	23	69	4
Mississippi	6	21	69	4
Missouri	1	6	80	13
Montana	20	43	36	1
Nebraska	26	36	34	4
Nevada	10	30	60	-
New Hampshire	-	5	95	-
New Jersey	20	42	38	-
New Mexico	35	55	10	-
New York	-	6	91	3
North Carolina	17	51	30	2
North Dakota	6	18	67	9
Ohio	1	21	72	6
Oklahoma	25	33	40	2
Oregon	23	46	31	-
Pennsylvania	5	44	50	1
Rhode Island	10	50	40	-
South Carolina	14	37	48	1
South Dakota	19	37	42	2
Tennessee	3	32	60	5
Texas	13	37	46	4
Utah	32	40	28	-
Vermont	-	-	61	39
Virginia	23	48	29	-
Washington	23	33	44	-
West Virginia	18	32	47	3
Wisconsin	2	12	76	10
Wyoming	32	51	17	-
48 States	10	25	58	7
Previous week	11	24	56	9
Previous year	6	20	66	8

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Pasture and Range Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables, and Special Crops Section.....	(202) 236-2428
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-7324
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and Tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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