



Crop Progress

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Special Note

In the first two weeks of June, NASS will gather information about this season’s crop production, supplies of grain in storage, and livestock inventory. The information will help producers, suppliers, traders, buyers, and others make informed business decisions. The results will be available on June 25 in the *Hogs and Pigs* report and on June 30 in the *Acreage* and *Grain Stocks* reports.

Farmers should watch for their surveys and be sure to respond. Your information matters.

Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	94	88	97	87
Illinois	91	86	91	92
Indiana	85	76	85	88
Iowa	97	94	97	96
Kansas	91	77	85	88
Kentucky	79	95	99	87
Michigan	87	75	89	87
Minnesota	99	94	97	94
Missouri	97	89	96	94
Nebraska	98	92	97	96
North Carolina	99	97	99	99
North Dakota	87	80	92	81
Ohio	69	63	73	83
Pennsylvania	62	51	59	72
South Dakota	95	92	98	93
Tennessee	90	97	98	95
Texas	95	92	95	94
Wisconsin	92	82	93	89
18 States	92	86	93	92

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	53	30	53	49
Illinois	79	68	80	81
Indiana	68	54	70	70
Iowa	85	72	87	83
Kansas	72	57	67	70
Kentucky	63	81	90	71
Michigan	59	37	56	62
Minnesota	86	66	82	74
Missouri	85	73	85	84
Nebraska	88	61	79	82
North Carolina	95	91	93	96
North Dakota	54	26	52	40
Ohio	47	45	57	61
Pennsylvania	39	22	36	44
South Dakota	80	52	78	70
Tennessee	81	92	94	85
Texas	91	85	90	88
Wisconsin	67	37	65	66
18 States	76	60	76	74

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	6	42	46	3
Illinois	1	4	30	56	9
Indiana	3	7	29	53	8
Iowa	-	1	17	64	18
Kansas	2	5	29	58	6
Kentucky	1	6	23	59	11
Michigan	-	2	30	65	3
Minnesota	1	2	21	62	14
Missouri	1	5	29	59	6
Nebraska	1	4	37	49	9
North Carolina	-	4	31	44	21
North Dakota	-	2	36	58	4
Ohio	3	6	45	40	6
Pennsylvania	1	-	25	44	30
South Dakota	3	6	30	58	3
Tennessee	2	6	25	51	16
Texas	1	10	42	35	12
Wisconsin	-	3	18	69	10
18 States	1	4	28	57	10
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	1	4	26	57	12

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	83	91	95	85
Illinois	84	84	89	85
Indiana	80	74	82	82
Iowa	95	90	95	91
Kansas	71	66	75	65
Kentucky	59	79	82	66
Louisiana	96	95	97	91
Michigan	80	64	81	80
Minnesota	96	90	96	84
Mississippi	82	92	95	90
Missouri	78	65	74	67
Nebraska	94	91	95	92
North Carolina	71	77	86	68
North Dakota	77	63	84	64
Ohio	64	57	68	75
South Dakota	86	77	88	80
Tennessee	64	84	86	66
Wisconsin	89	75	89	85
18 States	83	79	87	80

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	74	80	90	76
Illinois	69	61	75	68
Indiana	61	53	65	61
Iowa	76	57	74	67
Kansas	49	40	57	45
Kentucky	44	60	67	48
Louisiana	89	91	94	83
Michigan	49	23	49	52
Minnesota	71	46	67	56
Mississippi	77	84	87	82
Missouri	58	47	59	51
Nebraska	75	58	72	68
North Carolina	64	56	73	56
North Dakota	26	15	31	23
Ohio	41	38	52	50
South Dakota	60	32	55	45
Tennessee	52	71	78	51
Wisconsin	55	27	59	54
18 States	61	49	65	57

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	20	61	15
Illinois	1	4	31	55	9
Indiana	3	7	31	52	7
Iowa	-	2	19	63	16
Kansas	2	5	32	57	4
Kentucky	1	4	28	59	8
Louisiana	-	-	36	60	4
Michigan	-	1	30	63	6
Minnesota	1	5	20	62	12
Mississippi	-	3	44	37	16
Missouri	1	4	34	56	5
Nebraska	1	5	33	51	10
North Carolina	-	2	33	50	15
North Dakota	-	8	27	63	2
Ohio	3	6	45	41	5
South Dakota	2	6	35	52	5
Tennessee	2	5	30	52	11
Wisconsin	1	2	17	66	14
18 States	1	4	29	57	9
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	1	4	28	58	9

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	65	75	83	82
Arizona	99	96	99	98
Arkansas	83	77	88	91
California	99	97	99	98
Georgia	72	58	72	75
Kansas	81	56	77	76
Louisiana	87	70	82	87
Mississippi	52	73	83	80
Missouri	93	97	99	95
North Carolina	72	61	77	79
Oklahoma	39	50	59	41
South Carolina	89	62	76	83
Tennessee	79	87	93	86
Texas	59	42	56	59
Virginia	83	55	68	84
15 States	64	53	66	67

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	4	9	2
Arizona	13	10	21	19
Arkansas	-	-	8	-
California	4	(NA)	5	2
Georgia	7	1	4	4
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	-	2
Mississippi	-	-	-	1
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	1
North Carolina	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	2	-	1	-
Tennessee	4	1	6	5
Texas	11	(NA)	10	10
Virginia	2	(NA)	1	2
15 States	7	(NA)	7	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	31	16	25	29
Kansas	28	17	26	26
Nebraska	36	27	46	47
Oklahoma	38	30	36	34
South Dakota	47	40	56	56
Texas	84	80	84	83
6 States	45	36	44	45

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	98	100	97
California	93	60	90	92
Louisiana	100	100	100	99
Mississippi	90	98	100	96
Missouri	97	98	99	97
Texas	100	100	100	99
6 States	96	93	98	97

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	91	90	95	91
California	58	10	40	50
Louisiana	99	95	98	96
Mississippi	85	93	96	91
Missouri	84	82	93	88
Texas	97	95	100	93
6 States	87	78	87	85

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	32	47	16
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	-	3	21	57	19
Mississippi	-	2	68	27	3
Missouri	-	-	22	70	8
Texas	-	2	15	77	6
6 States	-	3	25	57	15
Previous week	1	3	23	56	17
Previous year	1	4	20	53	22

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	69	57	71	76
Florida	79	71	82	87
Georgia	84	61	72	82
North Carolina	86	79	88	82
Oklahoma	47	10	48	46
South Carolina	92	63	80	87
Texas	58	41	56	58
Virginia	95	59	80	90
8 States	79	60	72	79

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	3	13	82	2
Florida	3	7	31	56	3
Georgia	1	8	42	43	6
North Carolina	-	1	25	50	24
Oklahoma	3	11	45	36	5
South Carolina	-	1	22	75	2
Texas	1	1	49	46	3
Virginia	-	-	4	96	-
8 States	1	5	36	52	6
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	2	5	28	59	6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 85% of the 2025 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	34	17	26	25
Kansas	22	17	28	20
North Dakota	56	40	59	44
South Dakota	21	15	23	28
4 States	39	27	40	35

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	97	99	98
California	99	100	100	98
Colorado	62	79	80	58
Idaho	33	23	55	21
Illinois	91	88	92	94
Indiana	77	70	84	79
Kansas	96	97	99	94
Michigan	56	9	60	51
Missouri	98	97	99	97
Montana	16	5	20	8
Nebraska	77	62	84	60
North Carolina	98	99	100	99
Ohio	84	84	94	82
Oklahoma	100	98	100	100
Oregon	85	82	95	72
South Dakota	18	15	41	24
Texas	100	95	100	99
Washington	63	41	71	49
18 States	82	78	87	79

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	7	5	10	5
California	4	(NA)	5	2
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	-	(NA)	-	-
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	1	(NA)	-	1
Montana	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	4	1	4	6
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	4	7	23	8
Oregon	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	24	14	23	24
Washington	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	3	(NA)	5	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	7	27	52	13
California	-	-	5	30	65
Colorado	26	41	26	7	-
Idaho	-	4	15	69	12
Illinois	2	6	22	59	11
Indiana	2	4	25	55	14
Kansas	24	31	30	14	1
Michigan	-	3	36	53	8
Missouri	1	3	28	62	6
Montana	8	15	56	12	9
Nebraska	49	31	15	5	-
North Carolina	7	19	55	17	2
Ohio	-	4	36	49	11
Oklahoma	20	33	34	11	2
Oregon	6	13	26	35	20
South Dakota	11	22	39	27	1
Texas	24	40	24	12	-
Washington	3	4	16	56	21
18 States	18	26	30	21	5
Previous week	18	26	30	22	4
Previous year	6	12	30	44	8

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	95	95	98	96
Minnesota	86	66	83	80
Nebraska	94	82	91	94
North Dakota	56	54	74	51
Ohio	86	78	86	87
Pennsylvania	88	75	95	81
South Dakota	92	88	95	89
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	77	56	74	77
9 States	85	79	89	83

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	39	16	35	28
Minnesota	1	-	1	2
Nebraska	18	8	21	19
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	4	-	1	10
Pennsylvania	4	-	5	2
South Dakota	18	1	12	9
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	4	-	5	6
9 States	32	25	30	29

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	14	68	17
Minnesota	1	2	26	65	6
Nebraska	23	34	33	10	-
North Dakota	1	4	49	45	1
Ohio	-	1	34	62	3
Pennsylvania	-	1	29	60	10
South Dakota	8	11	43	35	3
Texas	15	34	39	10	2
Wisconsin	-	2	21	71	6
9 States	7	14	35	40	4
Previous week	8	14	34	40	4
Previous year	6	8	36	44	6

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	98	99	99
Minnesota	100	93	95	90
Montana	91	83	92	91
North Dakota	93	83	94	85
South Dakota	100	98	100	99
Washington	100	98	99	100
6 States	94	86	94	89

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	96	94	96	89
Minnesota	93	55	78	74
Montana	51	60	70	69
North Dakota	68	43	65	57
South Dakota	96	90	96	91
Washington	99	95	96	94
6 States	71	56	72	67

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	4	20	70	5
Minnesota	-	-	22	75	3
Montana	5	10	84	1	-
North Dakota	1	2	39	51	7
South Dakota	1	7	48	40	4
Washington	-	5	25	67	3
6 States	2	4	47	43	4
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	-	13	37	47	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	95	97	97
Minnesota	94	90	93	85
Montana	83	90	96	90
North Dakota	86	85	95	84
Washington	100	97	98	100
5 States	89	90	96	90

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	95	90	93	87
Minnesota	79	50	70	70
Montana	59	62	79	70
North Dakota	60	53	69	50
Washington	97	89	95	91
5 States	69	67	80	69

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Idaho	1	5	20	71	3
Minnesota	1	1	18	76	4
Montana	1	12	84	3	-
North Dakota	-	2	46	49	3
Washington	-	3	17	78	2
5 States	1	7	54	36	2
Previous week	-	6	52	40	2
Previous year	1	9	47	42	1

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	3	25	64	7
Arizona	41	34	18	6	1
Arkansas	5	12	33	37	13
California	-	-	5	85	10
Colorado	18	31	36	15	-
Connecticut	-	-	50	50	-
Delaware	5	31	26	35	3
Florida	12	26	34	25	3
Georgia	12	22	39	25	2
Idaho	1	6	24	62	7
Illinois	1	7	30	49	13
Indiana	1	5	26	60	8
Iowa	1	2	22	60	15
Kansas	12	19	30	34	5
Kentucky	7	20	33	37	3
Louisiana	1	4	34	53	8
Maine	1	10	23	54	12
Maryland	1	4	20	67	8
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	-
Michigan	-	1	29	61	9
Minnesota	3	12	46	34	5
Mississippi	4	7	40	42	7
Missouri	-	6	24	62	8
Montana	36	23	26	14	1
Nebraska	51	29	15	5	-
Nevada	5	-	70	15	10
New Hampshire	-	-	43	9	48
New Jersey	1	2	55	41	1
New Mexico	26	28	31	11	4
New York	-	4	15	72	9
North Carolina	28	45	13	13	1
North Dakota	6	16	34	43	1
Ohio	-	1	34	58	7
Oklahoma	19	15	32	28	6
Oregon	6	6	22	58	8
Pennsylvania	1	1	42	35	21
Rhode Island	-	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	4	23	38	29	6
South Dakota	27	21	28	23	1
Tennessee	5	16	37	38	4
Texas	12	20	31	24	13
Utah	10	48	32	10	-
Vermont	-	-	9	55	36
Virginia	14	44	33	9	-
Washington	4	14	30	51	1
West Virginia	15	33	35	15	2
Wisconsin	2	9	31	50	8
Wyoming	35	24	20	21	-
48 States	21	21	28	25	5
Previous week	22	22	27	25	4
Previous year	13	20	25	31	11

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	May 31, 2025	May 24, 2026	May 31, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	3.3	3.8	2.5
Arizona	7.0	6.5	6.0
Arkansas	3.1	3.2	2.6
California	7.0	6.9	6.7
Colorado	4.9	4.8	6.2
Connecticut	4.8	6.0	7.0
Delaware	3.5	5.5	5.5
Florida	6.0	5.9	6.2
Georgia	4.6	5.1	3.2
Idaho	7.0	6.9	5.7
Illinois	5.9	4.1	5.6
Indiana	4.6	3.1	4.5
Iowa	5.4	4.0	5.7
Kansas	2.8	5.2	4.2
Kentucky	4.0	3.9	3.2
Louisiana	2.7	2.2	2.9
Maine	4.5	6.0	6.1
Maryland	3.0	5.0	5.0
Massachusetts	6.0	5.0	5.0
Michigan	5.0	4.9	6.6
Minnesota	5.7	4.5	5.6
Mississippi	2.4	2.2	2.7
Missouri	4.4	2.8	3.8
Montana	6.9	6.7	5.8
Nebraska	4.0	4.6	4.9
Nevada	7.0	7.0	5.6
New Hampshire	5.0	6.5	5.0
New Jersey	3.5	5.5	6.0
New Mexico	6.4	6.8	5.9
New York	3.0	4.5	5.5
North Carolina	2.9	5.6	6.1
North Dakota	6.1	5.1	6.0
Ohio	3.0	2.4	2.5
Oklahoma	4.7	5.2	5.3
Oregon	6.6	6.0	5.9
Pennsylvania	3.0	5.0	5.0
Rhode Island	5.5	5.0	5.0
South Carolina	4.1	5.2	4.3
South Dakota	5.0	5.1	5.8
Tennessee	2.9	3.6	2.6
Texas	4.5	5.0	4.6
Utah	7.0	7.0	6.2
Vermont	4.0	4.0	4.0
Virginia	3.6	4.9	5.0
Washington	6.5	7.0	6.4
West Virginia	2.0	3.1	3.7
Wisconsin	5.4	5.4	6.6
Wyoming	5.8	5.7	6.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	12	62	25
Arizona	36	18	46	-
Arkansas	4	14	54	28
California	-	-	95	5
Colorado	37	54	9	-
Connecticut	-	20	80	-
Delaware	31	38	29	2
Florida	12	20	55	13
Georgia	4	17	44	35
Idaho	2	21	76	1
Illinois	6	27	59	8
Indiana	3	12	66	19
Iowa	3	28	64	5
Kansas	17	26	50	7
Kentucky	4	15	69	12
Louisiana	2	5	58	35
Maine	-	5	90	5
Maryland	15	32	53	-
Massachusetts	-	-	90	10
Michigan	2	26	68	4
Minnesota	4	31	63	2
Mississippi	3	14	63	20
Missouri	1	5	68	26
Montana	36	39	25	-
Nebraska	27	29	41	3
Nevada	5	30	45	20
New Hampshire	-	10	90	-
New Jersey	7	6	87	-
New Mexico	48	25	23	4
New York	1	3	75	21
North Carolina	3	25	70	2
North Dakota	11	22	64	3
Ohio	-	1	60	39
Oklahoma	22	25	48	5
Oregon	4	34	62	-
Pennsylvania	5	15	80	-
Rhode Island	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	8	38	44	10
South Dakota	21	36	41	2
Tennessee	1	13	72	14
Texas	20	31	38	11
Utah	40	32	28	-
Vermont	-	-	82	18
Virginia	6	32	62	-
Washington	8	21	71	-
West Virginia	7	40	47	6
Wisconsin	9	25	60	6
Wyoming	52	25	23	-
48 States	12	24	55	9
Previous week	14	24	53	9
Previous year	6	18	64	12

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 31, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	2	17	60	21
Arizona	34	28	38	-
Arkansas	9	14	57	20
California	-	5	95	-
Colorado	39	42	19	-
Connecticut	5	30	65	-
Delaware	18	55	26	1
Florida	16	28	45	11
Georgia	10	31	45	14
Idaho	3	20	77	-
Illinois	5	25	61	9
Indiana	4	12	71	13
Iowa	3	25	66	6
Kansas	19	29	49	3
Kentucky	5	23	63	9
Louisiana	3	22	45	30
Maine	7	16	77	-
Maryland	23	39	38	-
Massachusetts	9	17	74	-
Michigan	1	10	83	6
Minnesota	4	31	63	2
Mississippi	4	16	69	11
Missouri	1	8	75	16
Montana	36	33	31	-
Nebraska	35	33	30	2
Nevada	5	15	75	5
New Hampshire	-	15	85	-
New Jersey	8	48	44	-
New Mexico	45	35	16	4
New York	1	1	78	20
North Carolina	13	34	52	1
North Dakota	5	21	71	3
Ohio	1	10	53	36
Oklahoma	26	40	32	2
Oregon	7	36	57	-
Pennsylvania	2	25	73	-
Rhode Island	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	19	28	46	7
South Dakota	26	37	36	1
Tennessee	3	30	58	9
Texas	23	34	34	9
Utah	34	37	29	-
Vermont	-	-	74	26
Virginia	12	53	35	-
Washington	9	29	62	-
West Virginia	16	46	38	-
Wisconsin	5	17	68	10
Wyoming	59	23	18	-
48 States	13	26	54	7
Previous week	16	25	52	7
Previous year	7	21	63	9

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Emerged, Condition
Corn: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Condition
Oats: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Peanuts: Planted, Condition
Rice: Emerged, Condition
Sorghum: Planted
Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted
Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Pasture and Range Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables, and Special Crops Section	(202) 236-2428
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-7324
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and Tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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