



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	-	2	1
Illinois	1	1	4	3
Indiana	-	1	3	1
Iowa	2	-	1	2
Kansas	10	5	9	9
Kentucky	3	6	24	7
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	1	-	-	1
Missouri	9	8	15	11
Nebraska	1	-	-	1
North Carolina	17	7	29	20
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	1	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	6	18	42	10
Texas	62	59	63	62
Wisconsin	-	1	1	-
18 States	4	3	5	4

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	14	15	32	12
Illinois	2	3	7	2
Indiana	-	(NA)	4	-
Iowa	1	(NA)	-	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	2	1
Kentucky	2	(NA)	10	3
Louisiana	20	18	30	17
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Mississippi	14	17	39	11
Missouri	5	5	8	3
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	2	(NA)	1	-
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	1	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	5	15	36	3
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	2	(NA)	6	2

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	-	4	1
Arizona	27	19	32	24
Arkansas	-	-	1	-
California	9	10	25	13
Georgia	1	-	1	1
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	1	1
Mississippi	-	-	2	-
Missouri	1	-	-	-
North Carolina	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	1	1	3	-
Texas	8	8	11	12
Virginia	-	-	-	1
15 States	5	5	7	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	1	1
South Dakota	-	1	2	-
Texas	56	46	51	51
6 States	15	12	13	14

- Represents zero.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	23	25	40	20
California	-	-	2	-
Louisiana	80	75	83	74
Mississippi	23	28	55	17
Missouri	5	9	21	12
Texas	69	50	58	63
6 States	31	30	42	28

- Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	6	3	15	3
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	63	60	71	61
Mississippi	6	5	20	3
Missouri	-	-	2	-
Texas	49	26	40	40
6 States	17	13	23	15

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	3	-
Florida	5	2	6	5
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	1	(NA)	1	-
Texas	-	(NA)	-	-
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
8 States	1	(NA)	1	1

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2025 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	52	17	49	35
Michigan	2	-	1	15
Minnesota	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	-	-	-	1
4 States	10	3	9	9

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	43	20	41	37
Minnesota	8	3	11	9
Nebraska	41	11	39	44
North Dakota	2	-	-	1
Ohio	17	5	10	20
Pennsylvania	28	-	23	24
South Dakota	32	9	25	21
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	6	2	4	8
9 States	40	28	36	36

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	5	1	3	6
Minnesota	-	-	-	1
Nebraska	12	-	6	10
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	1	-	1	6
Pennsylvania	3	-	-	4
South Dakota	2	-	-	3
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	-	-	-	1
9 States	27	23	24	26

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	23	27	42	18
California	57	45	65	43
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	1	-	6	3
Indiana	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	8	1	9	4
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	12	4	22	14
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	6	3	17	6
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	29	30	40	31
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	8	7	11	7

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 12, 2026

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	6	7	34	47	6
California	-	-	5	30	65
Colorado	12	32	40	15	1
Idaho	-	2	12	81	5
Illinois	2	4	27	57	10
Indiana	2	4	23	59	12
Kansas	12	20	36	30	2
Michigan	1	4	30	56	9
Missouri	1	5	33	55	6
Montana	5	3	65	25	2
Nebraska	18	29	39	14	-
North Carolina	13	17	36	31	3
Ohio	1	2	32	55	10
Oklahoma	11	37	42	9	1
Oregon	3	3	30	41	23
South Dakota	9	10	48	33	-
Texas	25	29	31	14	1
Washington	1	1	6	68	24
18 States	12	20	34	29	5
Previous week	12	19	34	29	6
Previous year	5	14	34	41	6

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	36	18	32	27
Minnesota	1	-	1	2
Montana	3	-	7	4
North Dakota	3	-	1	3
South Dakota	24	4	15	19
Washington	26	12	36	33
6 States	6	2	6	7

- Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	32	17	31	25
Minnesota	-	-	2	1
Montana	8	1	10	7
North Dakota	1	-	1	1
Washington	20	11	24	24
5 States	12	5	13	10

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	April 12, 2025	April 5, 2026	April 12, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.2	6.1	6.5
Arizona	7.0	6.1	6.5
Arkansas	3.6	5.6	6.6
California	6.9	6.9	3.7
Colorado	6.0	6.2	6.9
Connecticut	2.3	5.0	6.0
Delaware	2.0	4.0	5.0
Florida	6.4	6.2	6.2
Georgia	4.9	6.3	6.5
Idaho	5.4	4.7	5.3
Illinois	2.7	2.1	4.2
Indiana	1.5	2.6	4.5
Iowa	5.9	2.9	2.6
Kansas	6.4	6.0	5.7
Kentucky	1.5	6.0	6.7
Louisiana	6.2	5.8	6.6
Maine	1.5	3.0	1.0
Maryland	4.0	4.5	6.0
Massachusetts	4.0	5.0	6.0
Michigan	2.3	1.0	0.9
Minnesota	2.6	1.0	1.9
Mississippi	4.4	5.6	6.5
Missouri	3.8	3.4	3.3
Montana	6.8	3.9	6.6
Nebraska	6.5	4.8	5.8
Nevada	7.0	6.7	6.7
New Hampshire	6.0	3.0	6.0
New Jersey	3.0	4.5	7.0
New Mexico	6.5	6.7	6.8
New York	2.0	1.5	3.0
North Carolina	4.5	6.8	6.3
North Dakota	3.0	1.2	1.2
Ohio	0.6	1.2	3.4
Oklahoma	5.9	5.9	5.5
Oregon	6.0	5.0	5.5
Pennsylvania	3.5	4.5	6.0
Rhode Island	4.0	5.0	4.0
South Carolina	5.3	6.6	6.8
South Dakota	5.5	3.1	4.3
Tennessee	3.3	5.8	6.7
Texas	5.6	5.7	5.2
Utah	6.5	4.7	6.2
Vermont	1.0	3.0	2.0
Virginia	5.1	6.5	6.9
Washington	5.6	5.5	5.6
West Virginia	2.6	4.8	4.6
Wisconsin	3.3	1.7	2.4
Wyoming	6.6	6.3	6.7

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 12, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	18	51	31	-
Arizona	22	20	58	-
Arkansas	25	42	32	1
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	49	39	11	1
Connecticut	-	5	95	-
Delaware	-	5	75	20
Florida	20	31	40	9
Georgia	64	28	8	-
Idaho	-	20	74	6
Illinois	7	19	67	7
Indiana	9	16	63	12
Iowa	3	11	70	16
Kansas	28	32	36	4
Kentucky	9	46	45	-
Louisiana	13	52	34	1
Maine	7	37	51	5
Maryland	3	26	71	-
Massachusetts	-	10	90	-
Michigan	-	-	53	47
Minnesota	3	19	61	17
Mississippi	13	41	45	1
Missouri	1	14	72	13
Montana	29	50	20	1
Nebraska	42	37	21	-
Nevada	20	45	25	10
New Hampshire	-	36	64	-
New Jersey	24	33	43	-
New Mexico	61	28	10	1
New York	-	-	51	49
North Carolina	30	57	12	1
North Dakota	2	10	73	15
Ohio	-	5	79	16
Oklahoma	29	35	34	2
Oregon	5	11	83	1
Pennsylvania	9	25	63	3
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	56	39	5	-
South Dakota	24	30	41	5
Tennessee	20	43	36	1
Texas	24	38	35	3
Utah	16	42	42	-
Vermont	-	-	50	50
Virginia	19	54	26	1
Washington	-	7	92	1
West Virginia	6	23	65	6
Wisconsin	-	3	55	42
Wyoming	61	25	14	-
48 States	16	25	50	9
Previous week	16	25	48	11
Previous year	10	23	54	13

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 12, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	21	48	31	-
Arizona	19	28	53	-
Arkansas	20	45	33	2
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	48	36	16	-
Connecticut	-	5	95	-
Delaware	3	41	52	4
Florida	27	30	40	3
Georgia	60	31	9	-
Idaho	-	9	86	5
Illinois	10	28	57	5
Indiana	10	26	57	7
Iowa	6	21	63	10
Kansas	21	36	41	2
Kentucky	9	44	47	-
Louisiana	14	50	35	1
Maine	17	51	32	-
Maryland	-	35	65	-
Massachusetts	-	20	70	10
Michigan	-	9	66	25
Minnesota	4	23	65	8
Mississippi	13	39	47	1
Missouri	6	21	67	6
Montana	34	50	16	-
Nebraska	42	39	19	-
Nevada	5	25	65	5
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	19	42	39	-
New Mexico	46	43	10	1
New York	-	-	67	33
North Carolina	34	38	28	-
North Dakota	2	11	76	11
Ohio	2	18	71	9
Oklahoma	26	44	29	1
Oregon	6	21	72	1
Pennsylvania	15	33	50	2
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	36	47	17	-
South Dakota	27	27	43	3
Tennessee	21	46	33	-
Texas	30	40	28	2
Utah	22	40	38	-
Vermont	-	-	50	50
Virginia	19	43	38	-
Washington	1	30	68	1
West Virginia	9	21	63	7
Wisconsin	1	4	69	26
Wyoming	65	23	12	-
48 States	17	29	49	5
Previous week	18	29	47	6
Previous year	12	26	52	10

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged
Corn: Planted, Emerged
Cotton: Planted
Oats: Planted, Emerged
Peanuts: Planted
Rice: Planted, Emerged
Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted
Sugarbeets: Planted
Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition
Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables, and Special Crops Section	(202) 236-2428
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-7324
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and Tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

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