



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	1	1
Illinois	3	-	1	4
Indiana	1	-	-	1
Iowa	3	-	2	2
Kansas	12	4	11	10
Kentucky	8	1	3	10
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	3	-	1	1
Missouri	23	6	9	12
Nebraska	2	-	1	1
North Carolina	24	6	19	25
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	-	1
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	-	-	-
Tennessee	12	3	7	12
Texas	62	59	63	62
Wisconsin	1	-	-	-
18 States	6	2	4	5

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	24	11	14	11
Illinois	4	1	2	2
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	1
Iowa	2	(NA)	1	1
Kansas	1	(NA)	-	1
Kentucky	8	1	2	4
Louisiana	19	11	22	17
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	1	(NA)	-	-
Mississippi	15	6	15	11
Missouri	7	3	5	2
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	1	2	-
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	7	2	5	3
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	3	(NA)	2	2

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	-	2	1
Arizona	24	13	29	27
Arkansas	2	-	-	1
California	4	-	10	15
Georgia	1	-	1	1
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	-	2
Mississippi	-	-	-	-
Missouri	2	-	1	-
North Carolina	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	1	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	1	-
Texas	12	6	8	13
Virginia	3	-	-	2
15 States	8	4	5	8

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	1
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	50	49	57	53
6 States	14	13	15	15

- Represents zero.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	41	15	24	20
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	78	69	82	74
Mississippi	17	14	25	15
Missouri	32	2	6	13
Texas	61	60	70	66
6 States	41	24	32	28

- Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	6	2	7	2
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	63	52	65	62
Mississippi	2	-	7	2
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	40	35	51	45
6 States	17	12	18	15

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	(NA)	-	-
Florida	3	(NA)	6	6
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	1	(NA)	1	-
Texas	-	(NA)	-	-
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
8 States	1	(NA)	1	1

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 85% of the 2024 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	15	12	59	36
Michigan	12	1	2	20
Minnesota	2	-	-	1
North Dakota	-	-	-	1
4 States	5	2	11	10

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	61	20	47	39
Minnesota	16	2	9	9
Nebraska	55	15	45	46
North Dakota	1	-	2	1
Ohio	10	8	19	24
Pennsylvania	14	17	30	24
South Dakota	28	15	35	17
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	9	1	7	10
9 States	42	31	41	36

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	18	2	6	6
Minnesota	5	-	-	2
Nebraska	18	1	14	10
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	5	-	1	7
Pennsylvania	-	-	3	6
South Dakota	7	-	2	3
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	2	-	-	1
9 States	29	25	27	26

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	34	14	24	23
California	53	40	60	38
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	5	-	1	3
Indiana	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	5	2	9	2
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	16	3	13	17
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	13	-	7	7
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	3	-
Texas	38	23	30	33
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	10	5	8	8

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 13, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	14	36	47	3
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	3	11	29	48	9
Idaho	-	2	30	66	2
Illinois	-	1	33	57	9
Indiana	2	5	26	54	13
Kansas	4	14	39	38	5
Michigan	1	2	33	53	11
Missouri	-	5	26	63	6
Montana	1	16	24	48	11
Nebraska	22	18	30	30	-
North Carolina	1	3	19	64	13
Ohio	2	4	35	49	10
Oklahoma	3	14	39	41	3
Oregon	4	10	37	38	11
South Dakota	10	30	38	22	-
Texas	13	24	40	21	2
Washington	3	8	20	61	8
18 States	5	14	34	41	6
Previous week	6	15	31	41	7
Previous year	4	9	32	47	8

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	37	21	38	31
Minnesota	3	-	1	2
Montana	2	2	3	4
North Dakota	3	1	3	3
South Dakota	20	9	27	16
Washington	39	12	28	42
6 States	6	3	7	7

- Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	34	18	34	27
Minnesota	3	-	-	2
Montana	4	3	9	7
North Dakota	1	-	1	1
Washington	25	11	21	33
5 States	10	6	13	11

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	April 13, 2024	April 6, 2025	April 13, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	3.8	5.0	5.2
Arizona	6.9	6.5	7.0
Arkansas	4.3	2.0	3.6
California	6.9	6.9	6.9
Colorado	6.2	4.9	6.0
Connecticut	4.2	2.0	2.3
Delaware	5.0	5.0	2.0
Florida	6.3	6.4	6.4
Georgia	4.6	5.3	4.9
Idaho	4.5	4.3	5.4
Illinois	2.3	1.7	2.7
Indiana	1.4	1.0	1.5
Iowa	4.9	3.3	5.9
Kansas	6.3	5.0	6.4
Kentucky	3.0	1.8	1.5
Louisiana	2.7	2.9	6.2
Maine	0.5	2.0	1.5
Maryland	3.5	4.0	4.0
Massachusetts	2.0	5.0	4.0
Michigan	3.0	1.0	2.3
Minnesota	3.2	1.0	2.6
Mississippi	1.8	2.4	4.4
Missouri	6.1	2.3	3.8
Montana	5.1	4.4	6.8
Nebraska	5.8	4.5	6.5
Nevada	5.9	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	4.5	4.0	6.0
New Jersey	4.5	3.5	3.0
New Mexico	6.3	6.2	6.5
New York	2.0	2.5	2.0
North Carolina	5.5	6.5	4.5
North Dakota	3.6	1.7	3.0
Ohio	0.7	0.5	0.6
Oklahoma	6.1	3.8	5.9
Oregon	5.8	5.2	6.0
Pennsylvania	3.0	4.0	3.5
Rhode Island	3.8	3.5	4.0
South Carolina	5.3	5.7	5.3
South Dakota	4.9	2.7	5.5
Tennessee	2.5	2.4	3.3
Texas	4.6	4.6	5.6
Utah	5.5	5.2	6.5
Vermont	2.0	4.0	1.0
Virginia	5.4	5.8	5.1
Washington	6.7	5.8	5.6
West Virginia	2.7	3.2	2.6
Wisconsin	3.3	1.6	3.3
Wyoming	5.6	5.1	6.6

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 13, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	6	75	18
Arizona	22	23	54	1
Arkansas	-	2	44	54
California	-	-	90	10
Colorado	13	33	50	4
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	-	4	68	28
Florida	5	29	64	2
Georgia	2	11	69	18
Idaho	-	11	81	8
Illinois	1	10	69	20
Indiana	2	5	50	43
Iowa	7	24	68	1
Kansas	14	40	45	1
Kentucky	-	-	23	77
Louisiana	-	13	67	20
Maine	-	3	40	57
Maryland	2	33	54	11
Massachusetts	-	-	53	47
Michigan	-	3	77	20
Minnesota	4	24	63	9
Mississippi	-	6	71	23
Missouri	1	9	73	17
Montana	24	33	43	-
Nebraska	32	40	28	-
Nevada	15	70	10	5
New Hampshire	-	-	90	10
New Jersey	2	4	22	72
New Mexico	56	36	8	-
New York	-	2	54	44
North Carolina	2	13	79	6
North Dakota	16	32	49	3
Ohio	-	-	45	55
Oklahoma	6	33	58	3
Oregon	2	7	73	18
Pennsylvania	6	20	66	8
Rhode Island	-	-	30	70
South Carolina	2	16	79	3
South Dakota	28	44	28	-
Tennessee	-	5	65	30
Texas	20	33	43	4
Utah	18	31	51	-
Vermont	-	-	8	92
Virginia	1	11	76	12
Washington	8	15	70	7
West Virginia	-	26	59	15
Wisconsin	2	15	65	18
Wyoming	30	42	28	-
48 States	10	23	54	13
Previous week	10	21	50	19
Previous year	8	22	56	14

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 13, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	6	74	19
Arizona	21	22	56	1
Arkansas	-	2	39	59
California	-	-	90	10
Colorado	13	30	56	1
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	1	8	83	8
Florida	5	23	69	3
Georgia	2	10	77	11
Idaho	-	12	84	4
Illinois	1	27	55	17
Indiana	3	11	53	33
Iowa	9	31	59	1
Kansas	15	40	44	1
Kentucky	-	-	32	68
Louisiana	1	5	77	17
Maine	-	-	50	50
Maryland	23	19	57	1
Massachusetts	-	-	84	16
Michigan	-	6	76	18
Minnesota	6	39	50	5
Mississippi	1	5	69	25
Missouri	3	14	70	13
Montana	29	35	36	-
Nebraska	38	41	21	-
Nevada	5	30	60	5
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	15	81	4
New Mexico	73	25	2	-
New York	-	3	65	32
North Carolina	4	21	74	1
North Dakota	16	39	43	2
Ohio	-	4	65	31
Oklahoma	8	30	58	4
Oregon	3	6	73	18
Pennsylvania	10	50	40	-
Rhode Island	-	-	45	55
South Carolina	1	17	82	-
South Dakota	35	45	20	-
Tennessee	1	7	62	30
Texas	23	33	40	4
Utah	8	37	55	-
Vermont	-	-	16	84
Virginia	1	16	75	8
Washington	9	13	73	5
West Virginia	1	42	52	5
Wisconsin	3	20	59	18
Wyoming	47	31	22	-
48 States	12	26	52	10
Previous week	12	26	49	13
Previous year	10	24	55	11

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged
Corn: Planted, Emerged
Cotton: Planted
Oats: Planted, Emerged
Peanuts: Planted
Rice: Planted, Emerged
Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted
Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged
Sugarbeets: Planted
Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

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Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
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