



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	-	-	1	1
Indiana	-	(NA)	1	-
Iowa	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	4	2	5	3
Kentucky	1	(NA)	6	2
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	6	4	8	3
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	5	(NA)	7	5
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	3	(NA)	18	3
Texas	58	53	59	57
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	1	-
18 States	2	(NA)	3	2

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	-	-
Arizona	13	13	19	15
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	10	4
Georgia	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	-	(NA)	1	-
Texas	6	4	8	8
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	4	(NA)	5	5

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	1	-
Texas	49	42	46	46
6 States	13	(NA)	12	13

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	14	5	25	8
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	67	66	75	63
Mississippi	14	8	28	7
Missouri	2	1	9	3
Texas	58	31	50	50
6 States	23	(NA)	30	18

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	-	3	1
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	49	50	60	45
Mississippi	-	-	5	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	34	10	26	26
6 States	11	(NA)	13	10

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2025 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	11	(NA)	17	12
Michigan	1	(NA)	-	2
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
4 States	2	(NA)	3	3

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	19	(NA)	20	16
Minnesota	2	(NA)	3	3
Nebraska	13	(NA)	11	19
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	7	(NA)	5	7
Pennsylvania	15	(NA)	-	9
South Dakota	13	(NA)	9	9
Texas	100	(NA)	100	100
Wisconsin	1	(NA)	2	2
9 States	31	(NA)	28	28

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	2	(NA)	1	1
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	1	(NA)	-	2
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	2
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	1
Texas	100	(NA)	100	97
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
9 States	25	(NA)	23	23

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	14	16	27	8
California	38	(NA)	45	27
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	-	-	-	1
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	2	-	1	1
Montana	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	3	(NA)	4	4
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	3	-
Oregon	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	23	25	30	25
Washington	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	5	(NA)	7	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 5, 2026

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	5	8	34	43	10
California	-	-	5	30	65
Colorado	18	31	39	10	2
Idaho	-	3	12	82	3
Illinois	1	3	24	62	10
Indiana	2	4	26	57	11
Kansas	9	15	38	33	5
Michigan	-	3	39	55	3
Missouri	1	8	32	55	4
Montana	12	6	61	20	1
Nebraska	10	33	38	18	1
North Carolina	-	3	32	58	7
Ohio	1	2	34	54	9
Oklahoma	16	38	34	11	1
Oregon	3	3	31	42	21
South Dakota	10	13	45	32	-
Texas	24	27	32	15	2
Washington	2	2	10	58	28
18 States	12	19	34	29	6
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	6	15	31	41	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	18	(NA)	18	14
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	1
Montana	2	(NA)	-	2
North Dakota	1	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	8	(NA)	4	7
Washington	11	(NA)	12	17
6 States	3	(NA)	2	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	16	(NA)	17	13
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Montana	3	(NA)	1	2
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	10	(NA)	11	12
5 States	5	(NA)	5	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	April 5, 2025	March 29, 2026	April 5, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.0	(NA)	6.1
Arizona	6.5	6.5	6.1
Arkansas	2.0	6.6	5.6
California	6.9	7.0	6.9
Colorado	4.9	6.7	6.2
Connecticut	2.0	(NA)	5.0
Delaware	5.0	(NA)	4.0
Florida	6.4	(NA)	6.2
Georgia	5.3	(NA)	6.3
Idaho	4.3	(NA)	4.7
Illinois	1.7	(NA)	2.1
Indiana	1.0	4.2	2.6
Iowa	3.3	(NA)	2.9
Kansas	5.0	6.5	6.0
Kentucky	1.8	6.1	6.0
Louisiana	2.9	6.8	5.8
Maine	2.0	(NA)	3.0
Maryland	4.0	(NA)	4.5
Massachusetts	5.0	(NA)	5.0
Michigan	1.0	1.7	1.0
Minnesota	1.0	(NA)	1.0
Mississippi	2.4	6.8	5.6
Missouri	2.3	(NA)	3.4
Montana	4.4	(NA)	3.9
Nebraska	4.5	(NA)	4.8
Nevada	7.0	(NA)	6.7
New Hampshire	4.0	(NA)	3.0
New Jersey	3.5	(NA)	4.5
New Mexico	6.2	(NA)	6.7
New York	2.5	(NA)	1.5
North Carolina	6.5	(NA)	6.8
North Dakota	1.7	(NA)	1.2
Ohio	0.5	3.1	1.2
Oklahoma	3.8	6.3	5.9
Oregon	5.2	(NA)	5.0
Pennsylvania	4.0	(NA)	4.5
Rhode Island	3.5	(NA)	5.0
South Carolina	5.7	(NA)	6.6
South Dakota	2.7	(NA)	3.1
Tennessee	2.4	6.6	5.8
Texas	4.6	6.3	5.7
Utah	5.2	(NA)	4.7
Vermont	4.0	(NA)	3.0
Virginia	5.8	6.2	6.5
Washington	5.8	(NA)	5.5
West Virginia	3.2	(NA)	4.8
Wisconsin	1.6	(NA)	1.7
Wyoming	5.1	(NA)	6.3

(NA) Not available.

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 5, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	12	49	38	1
Arizona	24	25	51	-
Arkansas	12	36	47	5
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	60	35	4	1
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	2	56	42
Florida	16	25	45	14
Georgia	55	32	13	-
Idaho	-	22	71	7
Illinois	5	16	62	17
Indiana	8	14	61	17
Iowa	4	19	63	14
Kansas	23	39	34	4
Kentucky	7	32	58	3
Louisiana	7	34	51	8
Maine	5	10	82	3
Maryland	3	12	85	-
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	-	5	51	44
Minnesota	2	19	59	20
Mississippi	6	25	62	7
Missouri	7	19	62	12
Montana	37	49	14	-
Nebraska	51	33	16	-
Nevada	20	45	25	10
New Hampshire	-	46	52	2
New Jersey	13	13	63	11
New Mexico	70	19	9	2
New York	-	-	37	63
North Carolina	14	56	30	-
North Dakota	1	8	77	14
Ohio	-	3	54	43
Oklahoma	30	42	25	3
Oregon	6	13	80	1
Pennsylvania	6	30	61	3
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	50	43	7	-
South Dakota	22	26	44	8
Tennessee	12	31	56	1
Texas	34	34	28	4
Utah	22	45	33	-
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	13	33	51	3
Washington	2	11	84	3
West Virginia	3	17	70	10
Wisconsin	-	4	54	42
Wyoming	56	31	12	1
48 States	16	25	48	11
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	10	21	50	19

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 5, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	16	48	35	1
Arizona	27	29	44	-
Arkansas	16	42	39	3
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	57	34	8	1
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	1	18	52	29
Florida	21	24	46	9
Georgia	51	36	13	-
Idaho	-	10	85	5
Illinois	15	29	51	5
Indiana	11	24	57	8
Iowa	8	28	57	7
Kansas	18	39	41	2
Kentucky	4	32	61	3
Louisiana	8	40	45	7
Maine	5	39	56	-
Maryland	-	35	65	-
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	1	18	66	15
Minnesota	4	24	63	9
Mississippi	5	24	65	6
Missouri	10	26	62	2
Montana	38	49	12	1
Nebraska	44	41	15	-
Nevada	5	25	65	5
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	13	35	52	-
New Mexico	55	34	9	2
New York	-	-	63	37
North Carolina	16	39	45	-
North Dakota	2	10	78	10
Ohio	2	15	68	15
Oklahoma	32	45	21	2
Oregon	7	20	72	1
Pennsylvania	10	40	50	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	27	48	25	-
South Dakota	26	26	41	7
Tennessee	13	44	41	2
Texas	37	38	22	3
Utah	22	49	29	-
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	8	33	56	3
Washington	3	32	62	3
West Virginia	4	18	68	10
Wisconsin	2	5	68	25
Wyoming	62	28	10	-
48 States	18	29	47	6
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	12	26	49	13

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted

Corn: Planted

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged

Peanuts: Planted

Rice: Planted, Emerged

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted

Sugarbeets: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition

Spring Wheat: Planted

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables, and Special Crops Section.....	(202) 236-2428
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-7324
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and Tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

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- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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Spring 2026

USDA Data Users' Meeting

April 22, 2026

1 p.m. CST

Join in-person or virtually

www.nass.usda.gov/go/data_users



USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting **Join Us Online or in Kansas City** **April 22, 2026**

Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City
1 Memorial Drive
Kansas City, MO 64198

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) will hold an open forum for users of U.S. domestic and international agriculture data. NASS is organizing the 2026 Spring Data Users' Meeting in cooperation with five other USDA agencies – Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board – and the Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division. Agency representatives will provide updates on recent and pending changes in statistical and information programs important to agriculture, answer questions, and welcome comments and input from data users.

For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Meeting, see the meeting page on the NASS website (https://www.nass.usda.gov/go/data_users).