



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	2	-	-	1
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	4	2	4	3
Kentucky	5	(NA)	1	3
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	6	3	6	3
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	7	(NA)	6	8
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	6	(NA)	3	4
Texas	59	55	59	58
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	3	(NA)	2	2

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	-	-
Arizona	15	12	13	19
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	5
Georgia	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	8	4	6	10
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	5	(NA)	4	6

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	46	46	49	48
6 States	13	(NA)	13	14

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	12	8	15	6
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	64	58	69	65
Mississippi	12	11	14	6
Missouri	12	(NA)	2	3
Texas	47	47	60	55
6 States	21	(NA)	24	18

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	1	2	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	48	30	52	47
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	25	25	35	30
6 States	10	(NA)	12	10

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 85% of the 2024 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	11	(NA)	12	17
Michigan	-	(NA)	1	4
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
4 States	2	(NA)	2	3

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	30	(NA)	20	16
Minnesota	9	(NA)	2	3
Nebraska	28	(NA)	15	22
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	6	(NA)	8	9
Pennsylvania	4	(NA)	17	9
South Dakota	16	(NA)	15	8
Texas	100	(NA)	100	100
Wisconsin	4	(NA)	1	3
9 States	33	(NA)	31	28

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	4	(NA)	2	1
Minnesota	2	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	5	(NA)	1	3
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	1	(NA)	-	2
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	4	(NA)	-	1
Texas	100	(NA)	100	97
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
9 States	26	(NA)	25	23

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	15	11	14	8
California	37	(NA)	40	22
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	2	(NA)	-	1
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	2	(NA)	2	1
Montana	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	4	(NA)	3	6
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
Oregon	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	26	22	23	27
Washington	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	6	(NA)	5	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 6, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	11	36	48	5
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	2	13	22	48	15
Idaho	-	3	28	65	4
Illinois	-	2	35	55	8
Indiana	2	5	25	54	14
Kansas	5	12	32	45	6
Michigan	1	8	41	35	15
Missouri	-	7	29	59	5
Montana	1	17	23	50	9
Nebraska	18	15	30	35	2
North Carolina	1	2	11	69	17
Ohio	2	5	33	53	7
Oklahoma	3	15	40	39	3
Oregon	2	7	31	47	13
South Dakota	10	28	44	18	-
Texas	13	27	34	20	6
Washington	5	11	19	57	8
18 States	6	15	31	41	7
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	4	8	32	48	8

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	23	(NA)	21	16
Minnesota	2	(NA)	-	1
Montana	-	(NA)	2	2
North Dakota	-	(NA)	1	1
South Dakota	4	(NA)	9	6
Washington	19	(NA)	12	25
6 States	3	(NA)	3	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	18	(NA)	18	16
Minnesota	1	(NA)	-	-
Montana	1	1	3	2
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	9	(NA)	11	19
5 States	5	(NA)	6	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	April 6, 2024	March 30, 2025	April 6, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.3	(NA)	5.0
Arizona	6.8	7.0	6.5
Arkansas	6.4	5.7	2.0
California	6.3	6.8	6.9
Colorado	5.9	5.6	4.9
Connecticut	3.8	(NA)	2.0
Delaware	1.0	(NA)	5.0
Florida	6.8	6.3	6.4
Georgia	4.8	(NA)	5.3
Idaho	2.7	(NA)	4.3
Illinois	1.9	(NA)	1.7
Indiana	1.5	(NA)	1.0
Iowa	2.8	(NA)	3.3
Kansas	6.0	6.2	5.0
Kentucky	4.6	5.0	1.8
Louisiana	6.0	3.9	2.9
Maine	0.5	(NA)	2.0
Maryland	2.0	(NA)	4.0
Massachusetts	2.0	(NA)	5.0
Michigan	1.8	(NA)	1.0
Minnesota	1.5	(NA)	1.0
Mississippi	5.6	4.1	2.4
Missouri	4.8	(NA)	2.3
Montana	1.6	(NA)	4.4
Nebraska	5.0	(NA)	4.5
Nevada	4.8	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	4.0	(NA)	4.0
New Jersey	3.0	(NA)	3.5
New Mexico	6.3	(NA)	6.2
New York	2.0	(NA)	2.5
North Carolina	4.6	6.2	6.5
North Dakota	1.6	(NA)	1.7
Ohio	0.3	(NA)	0.5
Oklahoma	6.1	6.2	3.8
Oregon	4.4	(NA)	5.2
Pennsylvania	2.0	(NA)	4.0
Rhode Island	3.8	(NA)	3.5
South Carolina	5.1	(NA)	5.7
South Dakota	2.9	(NA)	2.7
Tennessee	4.9	5.9	2.4
Texas	5.8	5.6	4.6
Utah	4.6	(NA)	5.2
Vermont	2.0	(NA)	4.0
Virginia	4.7	(NA)	5.8
Washington	5.1	(NA)	5.8
West Virginia	1.4	(NA)	3.2
Wisconsin	0.7	(NA)	1.6
Wyoming	4.9	(NA)	5.1

(NA) Not available.

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 6, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	7	66	26
Arizona	24	26	49	1
Arkansas	1	5	15	79
California	-	-	85	15
Colorado	11	25	60	4
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	-	10	75	15
Florida	6	29	61	4
Georgia	5	11	74	10
Idaho	-	13	78	9
Illinois	1	11	54	34
Indiana	3	8	36	53
Iowa	6	22	68	4
Kansas	10	35	50	5
Kentucky	-	-	21	79
Louisiana	-	1	37	62
Maine	-	-	23	77
Maryland	27	32	35	6
Massachusetts	-	-	46	54
Michigan	-	1	48	51
Minnesota	4	28	58	10
Mississippi	1	4	45	50
Missouri	1	8	61	30
Montana	28	24	48	-
Nebraska	23	35	42	-
Nevada	10	75	10	5
New Hampshire	-	-	90	10
New Jersey	-	-	31	69
New Mexico	65	30	5	-
New York	-	4	60	36
North Carolina	5	39	55	1
North Dakota	13	36	48	3
Ohio	-	1	30	69
Oklahoma	11	36	49	4
Oregon	1	3	77	19
Pennsylvania	5	37	49	9
Rhode Island	-	-	25	75
South Carolina	2	25	68	5
South Dakota	32	38	27	3
Tennessee	2	5	36	57
Texas	24	23	38	15
Utah	18	24	58	-
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	2	42	54	2
Washington	11	18	64	7
West Virginia	-	23	56	21
Wisconsin	-	10	62	28
Wyoming	28	34	29	9
48 States	10	21	50	19
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	8	22	58	12

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 6, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	7	70	22
Arizona	23	25	51	1
Arkansas	1	5	26	68
California	-	-	85	15
Colorado	10	20	66	4
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	6	17	69	8
Florida	5	22	69	4
Georgia	3	13	75	9
Idaho	-	16	80	4
Illinois	1	31	45	23
Indiana	5	13	49	33
Iowa	10	34	55	1
Kansas	11	35	51	3
Kentucky	-	-	28	72
Louisiana	-	-	45	55
Maine	-	-	41	59
Maryland	28	40	31	1
Massachusetts	-	7	84	9
Michigan	-	5	66	29
Minnesota	6	43	47	4
Mississippi	1	4	48	47
Missouri	2	15	67	16
Montana	32	26	42	-
Nebraska	32	42	26	-
Nevada	5	25	65	5
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	24	72	4
New Mexico	81	16	3	-
New York	-	8	62	30
North Carolina	5	17	78	-
North Dakota	15	41	42	2
Ohio	-	8	57	35
Oklahoma	15	32	49	4
Oregon	1	2	78	19
Pennsylvania	13	64	23	-
Rhode Island	-	-	40	60
South Carolina	2	17	81	-
South Dakota	40	43	17	-
Tennessee	2	11	48	39
Texas	29	28	33	10
Utah	4	35	61	-
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	9	33	57	1
Washington	12	16	67	5
West Virginia	2	37	50	11
Wisconsin	4	18	57	21
Wyoming	38	34	26	2
48 States	12	26	49	13
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	9	26	56	9

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted

Corn: Planted

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged

Peanuts: Planted

Rice: Planted, Emerged

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted

Spring Wheat: Planted

Sugarbeets: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Patrick Boyle, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369

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- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting

Virtual Meeting

April 29, 2025

Starting at 12:00 pm ET

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) will hold a virtual meeting for users of U.S. domestic and international agriculture data. NASS is organizing the 2025 Spring Data Users' Meeting in cooperation with five other USDA agencies – Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board – and the Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division. Representatives will provide agency updates, answer questions, and listen to concerns from data users.

For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Meeting, see the meeting page on the NASS website (https://www.nass.usda.gov/go/data_users).