



Quarterly Hogs and Pigs

ISSN: 1949-1921

Released September 25, 2025, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

United States Hog Inventory Down 1 Percent

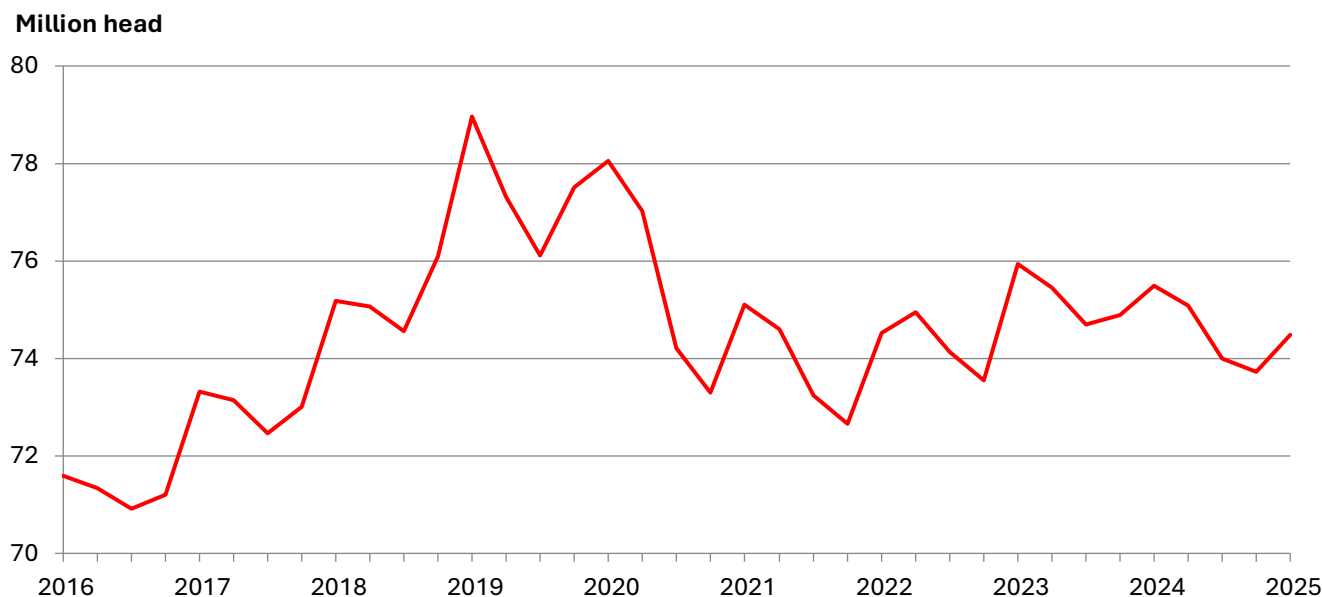
United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on September 1, 2025 was 74.5 million head. This was down 1 percent from September 1, 2024, but up 1 percent from June 1, 2025.

Breeding inventory, at 5.93 million head, was down 2 percent from last year, and down slightly from the previous quarter.

Market hog inventory, at 68.5 million head, was down 1 percent from last year, but up 1 percent from last quarter.

The June-August 2025 pig crop, at 34.1 million head, was down 3 percent from 2024. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.88 million head, down 3 percent from 2024. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 48 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was 11.82 for the June-August period, compared to 11.72 last year.

Quarterly Hogs and Pigs Inventory - United States: September 1



United States hog producers intend to have 2.86 million sows farrow during the September-November 2025 quarter, down 2 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period one year earlier, and down 4 percent from the same period two years earlier. Intended farrowings for December 2025-February 2026, at 2.82 million sows, are down slightly from the same period one year earlier, and down 4 percent from the same period two years earlier.

The total number of hogs under contract owned by operations with over 5,000 head, but raised by contractees, accounted for 52 percent of the total United States hog inventory, down 1 percent from the previous year.

Revisions

All inventory and pig crop estimates for September 2024 through June 2025 were reviewed using final pig crop, official slaughter, death loss, and updated import and export data. The revision made to the June 2025 all hogs and pigs inventory was 1.9 percent. A revision of 1.8 percent was made to the March 2025-May 2025 pig crop. A net revision of 0.7 percent was made to the March 2025 all hogs and pigs inventory. The net revision made to the December 2024-February 2025 pig crop was 2.1 percent.

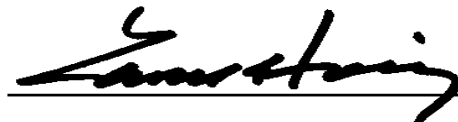
Records

Record highs for all hogs and pigs, market hogs, pig crop and pigs per litter, by quarter, can be found on page 13.

This report was approved on September 25, 2025.



Secretary of Agriculture
Designate
Cynthia Nickerson



Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
Lance Honig

Contents

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, Weight Group, and Quarter – United States: 2024 and 2025.....4

Sows Farrowing, Pig Crop, and Pigs per Litter – United States: 2023-20265

Monthly Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – United States: December-November 2024 and 20255

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: March 1, 2024 and 20256

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: March 1, 2024 and 20256

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: June 1, 2024 and 20257

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: June 1, 2024 and 20257

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: September 1, 2024 and 2025.....8

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: September 1, 2024 and 20258

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: December 1, 2023 and 20249

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: December 1, 2023 and 20249

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: December-February 2024-2026 10

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: March-May 2024 and 2025..... 10

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: June-August 2024 and 2025..... 11

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: September-November 2023-2025 11

Statistical Methodology..... 12

Reliability of Quarterly Hog Estimates..... 12

Records by Quarter – United States: 1866 to Present..... 13

Information Contacts..... 13

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, Weight Group, and Quarter – United States: 2024 and 2025

[May not add due to rounding. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
March 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs	74,691	73,997	99
Kept for breeding	6,016	5,980	99
Market	68,676	68,017	99
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds	21,369	20,811	97
50-119 pounds	19,113	18,772	98
120-179 pounds	15,754	15,865	101
180 pounds and over	12,440	12,569	101
June 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs	74,891	73,717	98
Kept for breeding	6,008	5,949	99
Market	68,884	67,768	98
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds	21,279	21,136	99
50-119 pounds	19,398	19,141	99
120-179 pounds	15,190	14,830	98
180 pounds and over	13,017	12,661	97
September 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs	75,490	74,472	99
Kept for breeding	6,044	5,934	98
Market	69,447	68,538	99
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds	22,194	21,662	98
50-119 pounds	20,132	19,667	98
120-179 pounds	14,447	14,498	100
180 pounds and over	12,674	12,711	100
December 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs	75,075		
Kept for breeding	6,004		
Market	69,071		
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds	21,644		
50-119 pounds	19,166		
120-179 pounds	14,784		
180 pounds and over	13,477		

Sows Farrowing, Pig Crop, and Pigs per Litter – United States: 2023-2026

[December preceding year. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2023	2024	2025	2026	2025 as percent of		2026 as percent of 2025
					2023	2024	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Sows farrowing							
December-February ²	2,952	2,929	2,831	2,824	96	97	100
March-May	2,941	2,920	2,855		97	98	
December-May ¹	5,893	5,848	5,687		97	97	
June-August	3,026	2,985	2,883		95	97	
September-November ³	2,962	2,925	2,855		96	98	
June-November ^{1 4}	5,988	5,910	5,738		96	97	
Pig crop							
December-February	32,537	33,756	32,989		101	98	
March-May	33,414	33,743	33,550		100	99	
December-May ¹	65,951	67,499	66,540		101	99	
June-August	35,134	34,981	34,078		97	97	
September-November	34,537	34,875					
June-November ¹	69,671	69,856					
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Pigs per litter							
December-February	11.02	11.53	11.65		106	101	
March-May	11.36	11.56	11.75		103	102	
December-May	11.19	11.54	11.70		105	101	
June-August	11.61	11.72	11.82		102	101	
September-November	11.66	11.92					
June-November	11.64	11.82					

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Intentions for 2026.

³ Intentions for 2025.

⁴ Actual farrowings for June-August plus intentions for September-November.

Monthly Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – United States: December-November 2024 and 2025

[December preceding year. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Sows farrowing ¹		Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
December	987	957	11.57	11.71	11,430	11,207
January	972	949	11.52	11.56	11,200	10,968
February	969	925	11.49	11.69	11,126	10,814
March	986	962	11.51	11.71	11,350	11,263
April	969	950	11.49	11.73	11,134	11,143
May	964	943	11.68	11.82	11,259	11,144
June	1,024	981	11.71	11.75	11,987	11,527
July	984	957	11.72	11.84	11,530	11,330
August	977	945	11.73	11.87	11,464	11,221
September	987		11.83		11,681	
October	974		11.95		11,636	
November	964		11.99		11,558	
Total	11,758		11.68		137,355	

¹ Monthly values may not add to quarterly or annual totals due to rounding.

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: March 1, 2024 and 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	170	(NA)	(NA)	440	(NA)	(NA)	610	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	670	640	96	4,930	4,910	100	5,600	5,550	99
Indiana	250	250	100	4,150	4,050	98	4,400	4,300	98
Iowa	820	860	105	24,380	23,340	96	25,200	24,200	96
Kansas	175	170	97	1,815	1,780	98	1,990	1,950	98
Michigan	115	110	96	1,075	1,030	96	1,190	1,140	96
Minnesota	480	480	100	8,620	8,520	99	9,100	9,000	99
Missouri	425	420	99	2,825	2,980	105	3,250	3,400	105
Nebraska	400	410	103	3,350	3,090	92	3,750	3,500	93
North Carolina	760	770	101	6,640	7,230	109	7,400	8,000	108
Ohio	180	190	106	2,320	2,410	104	2,500	2,600	104
Oklahoma	470	440	94	1,600	1,650	103	2,070	2,090	101
Pennsylvania	150	145	97	1,310	1,325	101	1,460	1,470	101
South Dakota	325	330	102	1,975	1,900	96	2,300	2,230	97
Texas	135	150	111	905	1,030	114	1,040	1,180	113
Utah	35	(NA)	(NA)	55	(NA)	(NA)	90	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹	456	615	135	2,286	2,772	121	2,741	3,387	124
United States	6,016	5,980	99	68,676	68,017	99	74,691	73,997	99

(NA) Not available.

¹ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: March 1, 2024 and 2025

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado	230	(NA)	80	(NA)	55	(NA)	75	(NA)
Illinois	1,510	1,410	1,560	1,580	1,140	1,150	720	770
Indiana	1,070	1,020	1,250	1,210	1,030	960	800	860
Iowa	6,030	5,720	7,550	7,050	6,160	6,120	4,640	4,450
Kansas	480	440	425	430	385	390	525	520
Michigan	330	300	295	275	220	220	230	235
Minnesota	2,830	2,745	2,580	2,680	2,010	1,960	1,200	1,135
Missouri	1,245	1,285	585	600	660	675	335	420
Nebraska	1,135	1,000	930	830	780	750	505	510
North Carolina	2,600	2,780	1,460	1,550	1,350	1,520	1,230	1,380
Ohio	680	680	600	610	520	550	520	570
Oklahoma	800	785	270	335	200	220	330	310
Pennsylvania	360	360	395	410	300	300	255	255
South Dakota	815	790	435	405	350	340	375	365
Texas	270	310	220	250	170	195	245	275
Utah	35	(NA)	6	(NA)	7	(NA)	7	(NA)
Other States ¹	949	1,186	472	557	417	515	448	514
United States	21,369	20,811	19,113	18,772	15,754	15,865	12,440	12,569

(NA) Not available.

¹ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: June 1, 2024 and 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	165	(NA)	(NA)	485	(NA)	(NA)	650	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	660	640	97	5,090	5,010	98	5,750	5,650	98
Indiana	250	260	104	4,150	4,090	99	4,400	4,350	99
Iowa	820	870	106	23,880	23,430	98	24,700	24,300	98
Kansas	170	160	94	1,850	1,760	95	2,020	1,920	95
Michigan	115	110	96	1,105	1,040	94	1,220	1,150	94
Minnesota	500	490	98	8,900	8,510	96	9,400	9,000	96
Missouri	415	410	99	2,935	2,990	102	3,350	3,400	101
Nebraska	390	420	108	3,210	3,030	94	3,600	3,450	96
North Carolina	770	760	99	6,830	6,840	100	7,600	7,600	100
Ohio	180	180	100	2,320	2,370	102	2,500	2,550	102
Oklahoma	480	440	92	1,610	1,630	101	2,090	2,070	99
Pennsylvania	145	120	83	1,295	1,300	100	1,440	1,420	99
South Dakota	335	320	96	1,935	1,920	99	2,270	2,240	99
Texas	130	150	115	960	1,000	104	1,090	1,150	106
Utah	35	(NA)	(NA)	75	(NA)	(NA)	110	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹	448	619	138	2,254	2,848	126	2,701	3,467	128
United States	6,008	5,949	99	68,884	67,768	98	74,891	73,717	98

(NA) Not available.

¹ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: June 1, 2024 and 2025

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado	240	(NA)	100	(NA)	70	(NA)	75	(NA)
Illinois	1,530	1,465	1,640	1,655	1,140	1,120	780	770
Indiana	1,050	1,040	1,230	1,240	970	960	900	850
Iowa	6,150	5,960	7,420	7,420	5,680	5,500	4,630	4,550
Kansas	460	440	440	435	390	370	560	515
Michigan	340	310	295	275	235	225	235	230
Minnesota	2,790	2,750	2,820	2,700	1,860	1,820	1,430	1,240
Missouri	1,260	1,335	620	590	665	660	390	405
Nebraska	1,010	1,000	860	810	730	700	610	520
North Carolina	2,620	2,740	1,460	1,450	1,450	1,350	1,300	1,300
Ohio	640	660	610	610	520	540	550	560
Oklahoma	770	790	330	330	210	215	300	295
Pennsylvania	370	360	395	405	300	305	230	230
South Dakota	815	795	425	410	340	350	355	365
Texas	285	285	260	265	195	190	220	260
Utah	53	(NA)	7	(NA)	8	(NA)	7	(NA)
Other States ¹	896	1,206	486	546	427	525	445	571
United States	21,279	21,136	19,398	19,141	15,190	14,830	13,017	12,661

(NA) Not available.

¹ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: September 1, 2024 and 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	140	(NA)	(NA)	460	(NA)	(NA)	600	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	650	630	97	4,850	4,920	101	5,500	5,550	101
Indiana	250	280	112	4,200	3,970	95	4,450	4,250	96
Iowa	830	850	102	24,370	24,250	100	25,200	25,100	100
Kansas	170	165	97	1,790	1,795	100	1,960	1,960	100
Michigan	110	110	100	1,060	1,030	97	1,170	1,140	97
Minnesota	520	470	90	8,580	8,280	97	9,100	8,750	96
Missouri	420	410	98	2,980	3,040	102	3,400	3,450	101
Nebraska	420	410	98	3,180	3,230	102	3,600	3,640	101
North Carolina	780	760	97	7,320	7,040	96	8,100	7,800	96
Ohio	190	220	116	2,410	2,430	101	2,600	2,650	102
Oklahoma	470	440	94	1,640	1,610	98	2,110	2,050	97
Pennsylvania	155	120	77	1,315	1,310	100	1,470	1,430	97
South Dakota	320	310	97	1,940	1,840	95	2,260	2,150	95
Texas	150	140	93	980	960	98	1,130	1,100	97
Utah	35	(NA)	(NA)	70	(NA)	(NA)	105	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹	434	619	143	2,302	2,833	123	2,735	3,452	126
United States	6,044	5,934	98	69,447	68,538	99	75,490	74,472	99

(NA) Not available.

¹ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: September 1, 2024 and 2025

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado	220	(NA)	95	(NA)	55	(NA)	90	(NA)
Illinois	1,440	1,460	1,570	1,615	1,110	1,080	730	765
Indiana	1,160	1,030	1,170	1,150	990	930	880	860
Iowa	6,540	6,320	8,130	7,920	5,280	5,380	4,420	4,630
Kansas	460	440	450	440	380	375	500	540
Michigan	320	310	305	275	215	225	220	220
Minnesota	2,880	2,720	2,800	2,650	1,650	1,750	1,250	1,160
Missouri	1,270	1,325	585	620	675	675	450	420
Nebraska	1,030	1,070	870	860	690	730	590	570
North Carolina	2,930	2,840	1,570	1,520	1,400	1,360	1,420	1,320
Ohio	700	710	630	640	520	520	560	560
Oklahoma	790	780	335	340	220	205	295	285
Pennsylvania	380	370	425	410	305	300	205	230
South Dakota	815	780	420	420	345	300	360	340
Texas	320	305	275	260	165	155	220	240
Utah	48	(NA)	7	(NA)	8	(NA)	7	(NA)
Other States ¹	891	1,202	495	547	439	513	477	571
United States	22,194	21,662	20,132	19,667	14,447	14,498	12,674	12,711

(NA) Not available.

¹ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: December 1, 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	140	145	104	460	395	86	600	540	90
Illinois	630	630	100	4,870	4,870	100	5,500	5,500	100
Indiana	270	250	93	4,230	4,150	98	4,500	4,400	98
Iowa	750	830	111	24,250	23,470	97	25,000	24,300	97
Kansas	170	165	97	1,800	1,845	103	1,970	2,010	102
Kentucky	50	50	100	425	415	98	475	465	98
Michigan	115	105	91	1,165	1,065	91	1,280	1,170	91
Minnesota	510	480	94	8,790	8,820	100	9,300	9,300	100
Missouri	430	440	102	2,670	3,060	115	3,100	3,500	113
Nebraska	400	430	108	3,400	3,120	92	3,800	3,550	93
North Carolina	780	770	99	7,120	7,430	104	7,900	8,200	104
Ohio	190	200	105	2,410	2,500	104	2,600	2,700	104
Oklahoma	485	450	93	1,635	1,670	102	2,120	2,120	100
Pennsylvania	160	160	100	1,300	1,360	105	1,460	1,520	104
South Dakota	345	320	93	1,955	1,920	98	2,300	2,240	97
Texas	150	150	100	990	1,020	103	1,140	1,170	103
Utah	30	(NA)	(NA)	175	(NA)	(NA)	205	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹	394	429	109	1,818	1,961	108	2,211	2,390	108
United States	5,999	6,004	100	69,463	69,071	99	75,461	75,075	99

(NA) Not available.

¹ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: December 1, 2023 and 2024

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado	205	200	100	70	65	50	90	75
Illinois	1,455	1,400	1,530	1,600	1,070	1,140	815	730
Indiana	1,080	1,035	1,260	1,240	960	930	930	945
Iowa	6,310	6,080	7,480	7,210	5,700	5,460	4,760	4,720
Kansas	450	470	420	445	360	370	570	560
Kentucky	139	119	97	93	67	98	122	105
Michigan	340	330	305	280	250	220	270	235
Minnesota	2,890	2,890	2,660	2,780	1,730	1,750	1,510	1,400
Missouri	1,160	1,380	490	550	630	670	390	460
Nebraska	1,130	1,040	890	810	770	710	610	560
North Carolina	2,760	2,850	1,520	1,620	1,370	1,420	1,470	1,540
Ohio	710	730	550	635	520	550	630	585
Oklahoma	740	820	345	325	210	235	340	290
Pennsylvania	355	375	410	435	280	290	255	260
South Dakota	790	790	420	415	350	345	395	370
Texas	270	305	270	270	170	180	280	265
Utah	55	(NA)	40	(NA)	40	(NA)	40	(NA)
Other States ¹	732	830	367	388	366	366	352	377
United States	21,571	21,644	19,154	19,166	14,908	14,784	13,829	13,477

(NA) Not available.

¹ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: December-February 2024-2026

[December preceding year. May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹		
	2024	2025	2026 ²	2026 as percent of 2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.00	(NA)	640	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	310	290	275	95	11.00	11.60	3,410	3,364	99
Indiana	120	123	135	110	11.30	11.20	1,356	1,378	102
Iowa	440	430	445	103	11.80	11.60	5,192	4,988	96
Kansas	85	87	80	92	11.55	11.90	982	1,035	105
Michigan	52	52	49	94	11.40	10.95	593	569	96
Minnesota	270	235	225	96	12.20	12.25	3,294	2,879	87
Missouri	220	220	215	98	11.30	11.90	2,486	2,618	105
Nebraska	190	175	175	100	12.10	11.80	2,299	2,065	90
North Carolina	400	370	380	103	11.15	11.50	4,460	4,255	95
Ohio	91	98	98	100	11.45	11.20	1,042	1,098	105
Oklahoma	185	185	175	95	10.90	10.90	2,017	2,017	100
Pennsylvania	46	51	51	100	11.80	11.50	543	587	108
South Dakota	161	160	156	98	12.80	13.25	2,061	2,120	103
Texas	67	63	59	94	11.70	11.60	784	731	93
Utah	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.90	(NA)	143	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ³	216	292	306	105	11.39	11.24	2,454	3,285	134
United States	2,929	2,831	2,824	100	11.53	11.65	33,756	32,989	98

(NA) Not available.

¹ Number of pigs born December-February that were still on hand March 1 or had been sold.

² Intentions.

³ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: March-May 2024 and 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing			Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹		
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	73	(NA)	(NA)	10.20	(NA)	745	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	295	295	100	11.15	11.75	3,289	3,466	105
Indiana	120	117	98	11.55	11.35	1,386	1,328	96
Iowa	430	435	101	11.95	11.90	5,139	5,177	101
Kansas	87	84	97	11.60	11.95	1,009	1,004	100
Michigan	54	51	94	11.30	11.35	610	579	95
Minnesota	270	250	93	12.25	12.15	3,308	3,038	92
Missouri	220	215	98	11.20	12.00	2,464	2,580	105
Nebraska	175	175	100	11.90	11.95	2,083	2,091	100
North Carolina	400	380	95	11.35	11.75	4,540	4,465	98
Ohio	92	94	102	11.20	11.05	1,030	1,039	101
Oklahoma	190	185	97	11.10	10.90	2,109	2,017	96
Pennsylvania	48	54	113	12.00	11.50	576	621	108
South Dakota	164	163	99	12.90	12.90	2,116	2,103	99
Texas	64	62	97	11.10	11.10	710	688	97
Utah	16	(NA)	(NA)	9.70	(NA)	155	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	222	295	133	11.16	11.36	2,474	3,354	136
United States	2,920	2,855	98	11.56	11.75	33,743	33,550	99

(NA) Not available.

¹ Number of pigs born March-May that were still on hand June 1 or had been sold.

² Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: June-August 2024 and 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing			Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹		
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	66	(NA)	(NA)	11.10	(NA)	733	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	295	290	98	11.50	11.85	3,393	3,437	101
Indiana	123	126	102	12.00	11.25	1,476	1,418	96
Iowa	460	450	98	11.95	11.90	5,497	5,355	97
Kansas	86	80	93	11.90	12.10	1,023	968	95
Michigan	52	50	96	11.20	11.40	582	570	98
Minnesota	280	240	86	12.10	12.00	3,388	2,880	85
Missouri	215	215	100	11.20	12.20	2,408	2,623	109
Nebraska	190	180	95	11.70	12.10	2,223	2,178	98
North Carolina	410	385	94	11.60	11.70	4,756	4,505	95
Ohio	99	96	97	11.10	11.30	1,099	1,085	99
Oklahoma	205	190	93	11.15	11.15	2,286	2,119	93
Pennsylvania	50	54	108	12.10	11.70	605	632	104
South Dakota	156	165	106	13.20	13.00	2,059	2,145	104
Texas	68	62	91	11.20	11.00	762	682	90
Utah	16	(NA)	(NA)	11.30	(NA)	181	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	214	300	140	11.72	11.59	2,510	3,481	139
United States	2,985	2,883	97	11.72	11.82	34,981	34,078	97

(NA) Not available.

¹ Number of pigs born June-August that were still on hand September 1 or had been sold.

² Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: September-November 2023-2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹		
	2023	2024	2025 ²	2025 as percent of 2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	62	62	(NA)	(NA)	10.50	11.20	651	694	107
Illinois	295	290	280	97	11.40	11.85	3,363	3,437	102
Indiana	125	122	135	111	11.70	11.90	1,463	1,452	99
Iowa	455	475	450	95	11.80	11.60	5,369	5,510	103
Kansas	83	86	80	93	11.35	11.85	942	1,019	108
Michigan	57	52	50	96	11.40	11.40	650	593	91
Minnesota	280	240	230	96	12.05	12.55	3,374	3,012	89
Missouri	210	225	215	96	11.70	12.20	2,457	2,745	112
Nebraska	185	190	180	95	11.85	11.90	2,192	2,261	103
North Carolina	410	390	385	99	11.55	12.20	4,736	4,758	100
Ohio	98	95	99	104	11.20	11.60	1,098	1,102	100
Oklahoma	200	200	180	90	11.20	11.25	2,240	2,250	100
Pennsylvania	49	47	53	113	11.90	11.50	583	541	93
South Dakota	154	157	157	100	12.70	13.20	1,956	2,072	106
Texas	72	64	60	94	12.00	12.20	864	781	90
Utah	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.00	(NA)	143	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ³	214	230	301	131	11.50	11.51	2,456	2,648	108
United States	2,962	2,925	2,855	98	11.66	11.92	34,537	34,875	101

(NA) Not available.

¹ Number of pigs born September-November that were still on hand December 1 or had been sold.

² Intentions.

³ Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: A random sample of 4,479 United States producers was surveyed to provide data for these estimates. Survey procedures ensured that all hog and pig producers, regardless of size, had a chance to be included in the survey. Large operations were sampled more heavily than small operations. During the first half of September 2025, data were collected from about 2,800 operations. The data collected were received by electronic data reporting, mail, telephone, and face-to-face personal interviews. Regardless of when operations responded, they were asked to report inventories as of September 1, 2025.

Estimating Procedures: Hogs and pigs estimates were prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board after reviewing recommendations and analysis submitted by each regional field office. National and State survey data were reviewed for reasonableness with each other and with estimates from past years using a balance sheet. The balance sheet begins with the previous inventory estimate, adds the estimates of births and imports, and subtracts the estimates of slaughter, exports, and deaths. This indicated ending inventory level is compared to the Agricultural Statistics Board estimate for reasonableness.

Revision Policy: Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve quarter to quarter relationships. Estimates for the previous four quarters are subject to revision when current estimates are made. In December, estimates are reviewed from all quarters of the current year, all quarters of the previous year, and December two years prior. The reviews are primarily based on hog check-off receipts and slaughter. Estimates will also be reviewed after data from the Department of Agriculture five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Reliability: Since all operations raising hogs are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplication, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the estimates in this report, the **"Root Mean Square Error"** is shown for selected items in the following table. The "Root Mean Square Error" is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the difference between first and final estimates. The "Root Mean Square Error" for hog inventory estimates over the past 20 quarters is 1.4 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 74.5 million head by more than 1.4 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 2.4 percent.

Reliability of Quarterly Hog Estimates

[Based on data for the previous 20 quarters]

Item	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence level	Difference between first and latest estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Quarters	
						Below latest	Above latest
	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(number)	(number)
All hogs and pigs	1.4	2.4	880	120	2,350	11	9
Pig crop	1.8	3.1	504	14	1,211	11	9
Expected farrowings							
Second intentions	2.4	4.1	56	4	189	12	8
First intentions	2.5	4.3	60	2	182	9	11

Records by Quarter – United States: 1866 to Present

[This table provides data users with record high estimates of all hogs and pigs, market hogs, pig crop, and pigs per litter since each data series began]

Item	Estimate	Record high	Series began
	(1,000 head)	(year)	(year)
All hogs and pigs			
March 1.....	76,104	2020	1988
June 1.....	77,514	2020	1964
September 1.....	78,963	2019	1988
December 1.....	83,741	1943	1866
Market			
March 1.....	69,629	2020	1988
June 1.....	71,038	2020	1964
September 1.....	72,503	2019	1988
December 1.....	70,846	2020	1963
Pig crop			
December-February ¹	34,919	2020	1970
March-May.....	34,595	2019	1970
June-August.....	36,370	2019	1970
September-November.....	34,987	2020	1970
	(number)	(year)	(year)
Pigs per litter			
December-February ¹	11.65	2025	1970
March-May.....	11.75	2025	1970
June-August.....	11.82	2025	1970
September-November.....	11.92	2024	1970

¹ December preceding year.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch.....	(202) 692-0069
Sherry Bertramsen – Livestock Slaughter.....	(202) 690-8632
Tiffany Byrne – Dairy Products.....	(651) 440-7789
Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed.....	(202) 720-3040
Kim DaPra – Milk Production.....	(202) 720-3278
Fatema Haque – Poultry Slaughter, Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised.....	(202) 720-3244
Derron Martin – Catfish, Census of Aquaculture, Egg Products, Mink, Trout.....	(202) 690-3237
Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs.....	(202) 720-3106
Suzanne Richards – Cost of Pollination, Honey, Honey Bee Colonies, Sheep and Goats.....	(202) 720-4448
Shulonda Shaw – Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses, Cold Storage.....	(202) 720-3240
Autumn Stone – Layers, Eggs.....	(202) 690-3676
Takiyah Walker – Broiler Hatchery, Chicken Hatchery.....	(202) 720-6147

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, found online at [How to File a Program Discrimination Complaint](#) and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.

Fall 2025

USDA Data Users' Meeting

October 21

1 p.m. CT

West Des Moines, IA



USDA Fall Data Users' Meeting **Join Us Online or in West Des Moines** **October 21, 2025**

Iowa Farm Bureau Facility
5400 University Avenue
West Des Moines, IA 50266

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) will hold an open forum for users of U.S. domestic and international agriculture data. NASS is organizing the 2025 Fall Data Users' Meeting in cooperation with five other USDA agencies – Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board – and the Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division. Agency representatives will provide updates on recent and pending changes in statistical and information programs important to agriculture, answer questions, and welcome comments and input from data users.