

Released August 12, 2026, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Key Takeaways

Based on conditions as of August 1, 2026

CORN



Corn production for grain is forecast at 16.0 billion bushels, down 6 percent from 2025 and would represent the second highest production on record, if realized. The average yield is forecast at 180.7 bushels per acre, down 5.8 bushels from last year.

SOYBEANS



Soybean production for beans is forecast at 4.52 billion bushels, up 6 percent from 2025. The average yield is forecast at 52.7 bushels per acre, down 0.3 bushel from 2025.

ALL COTTON



All cotton production is forecast at 13.6 million 480-pound bales, down 2 percent from 2025. The average yield is forecast at 798 pounds per harvested acre, down 54 pounds from 2025.

Multiple Data Inputs. One Acreage & Yield Estimate

Integrated analysis of multiple data sources to produce accurate and reliable estimates of acreage and crop yield.

FSA Certified Acres



Acres reported and certified by producers with the Farm Service Agency (FSA).

RMA Insured Acres



Acres covered by crop insurance policies administered by the Risk Management Agency (RMA).

Satellite Imagery (Acreage & Yield)



High-resolution satellite imagery used to detect acreage and analyze crop health and yield across fields.

Field Observation (Acreage & Yield)



On-the-ground observations and measurements to validate acres and estimate yield.

Survey Data



Ground-truth data collected directly from farmers.

WATCH LIVE

Crop production livestream

Join us on release day for a live presentation with NASS experts.



youtube.com/usdanass

ASK QUESTIONS

#StatChat

Chat live with our statisticians following the report release.



x.com/usda_nass

NASS reviewed planted and harvest acreage estimates in this report for barley, corn, cotton, dry edible beans, oats, peanuts, rice, sorghum, soybeans, sugarbeets, and wheat. For full methodology and additional data, visit www.nass.usda.gov.

All wheat production for grain is forecast at 1.53 billion bushels, down less than 1 percent from the previous forecast and down 23 percent from 2025. The average yield is expected to be 47.8 bushels per acre, down 0.1 bushel from the previous forecast and down 5.5 bushels from 2025.

Winter wheat production is forecast at 990 million bushels, down slightly from the July 1 forecast and down 29 percent from 2025. The average yield is forecast at 47.0 bushels per acre, up 0.3 bushel from last month but down 7.9 bushels from 2025.

Durum wheat production is forecast at 66.4 million bushels, down 6 percent from the previous forecast and down 23 percent from 2025. The average yield is expected to be 38.4 bushels per harvested acre, down 1.5 bushels from the previous forecast and down 2.2 bushels from 2025.

Other spring wheat production for grain is forecast at 474 million bushels, down less than 1 percent from the previous forecast and down 5 percent from 2025. The average yield is expected to be 51.1 bushels per acre, down 1.2 bushels from the previous forecast and down 0.6 bushel from 2025.

This report was approved on August 12, 2026.



Deputy Secretary of
Agriculture
Stephen Alexander Vaden



Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
Lance Honig

Contents

Corn Area Planted for All Purposes and Harvested for Grain - States and United States: 2025 and 2026	6
Corn for Grain Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	7
Corn Production – United States Chart.....	8
Sorghum Area Planted for All Purpose and Harvested for Grain – States and United States: 2025 and 2026.....	8
Sorghum for Grain Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	8
Oat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026	9
Oat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	10
Barley Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026	11
Barley Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	11
All Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026	12
Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026	13
Winter Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	14
Durum Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026	15
Durum Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	15
Other Spring Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026.....	16
Other Spring Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	16
Wheat Production by Class – United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	17
Rice Area Planted and Harvested by Class – States and United States: 2025 and 2026.....	18
Rice Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	19
Rice Production by Class – United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	19
Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	20
All Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	21
Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025 and 2026.....	22

Soybeans for Beans Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	23
Soybean Production – United States Chart	24
Peanut Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025 and 2026.....	25
Peanut Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	25
Cotton Area Planted and Harvested by Type – States and United States: 2025 and 2026.....	26
Cotton Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Type – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	27
Cottonseed Production – United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	27
Cotton Production – United States Chart	28
Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025 and 2026.....	29
Dry Edible Bean Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	29
Sugarbeet Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025 and 2026.....	30
Sugarbeet Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	30
Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed Area Harvested, Yield, and Production - States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	31
Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	31
Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Class and Type – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	32
Hop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	33
Commercial Apple Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	34
Cranberry Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	34
Grape Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026	34
Peach Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	35
Pear Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026.....	35
Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Domestic Units – United States: 2025 and 2026.....	36
Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Metric Units – United States: 2025 and 2026.....	38

Fruits and Nuts Production in Domestic Units – United States: 2025 and 2026 40

Fruits and Nuts Production in Metric Units – United States: 2025 and 2026..... 41

Winter Wheat Objective Yield Percent of Samples Processed in the Lab – United States: 2022-2026 42

Winter Wheat Heads per Square Foot – Selected States: 2022-2026 43

Percent of Normal Precipitation Map 44

Departure from Normal Temperature Map 44

July Weather Summary 45

July Agricultural Summary 46

Crop Comments 48

Statistical Methodology 53

Reliability of August 1 Crop Production Forecasts 54

Information Contacts 55

Corn Area Planted for All Purposes and Harvested for Grain - States and United States: 2025 and 2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published]

State	Area planted for all purposes		Area harvested for grain	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	350	355	340	345
Arizona	65	64	16	15
Arkansas	810	760	790	740
California	420	400	50	50
Colorado	1,500	1,470	1,250	1,180
Connecticut ²	23	23	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	175	175	172	172
Florida	85	105	57	67
Georgia	550	565	500	515
Idaho	430	405	145	125
Illinois	11,200	11,100	11,000	10,950
Indiana	5,400	5,300	5,230	5,160
Iowa	13,550	13,250	13,200	12,800
Kansas	6,850	7,050	6,500	6,600
Kentucky	1,520	1,530	1,420	1,425
Louisiana	810	640	790	620
Maine ²	30	27	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	460	475	410	415
Massachusetts ²	14	14	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	2,350	2,300	1,980	1,950
Minnesota	8,900	8,800	8,450	8,300
Mississippi	910	750	870	720
Missouri	3,800	3,650	3,660	3,470
Montana	145	180	75	105
Nebraska	10,750	10,150	10,450	9,660
Nevada ²	26	15	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire ²	12	12	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	75	73	66	63
New Mexico	105	110	44	45
New York	970	1,070	450	540
North Carolina	950	930	910	870
North Dakota	4,700	4,700	4,500	4,410
Ohio	3,400	3,450	3,160	3,230
Oklahoma	540	540	495	490
Oregon	105	100	75	55
Pennsylvania	1,010	1,040	680	710
Rhode Island ²	2	2	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	390	360	370	335
South Dakota	6,850	6,400	6,350	5,790
Tennessee	930	930	865	880
Texas	2,500	2,500	2,140	2,120
Utah	85	70	33	20
Vermont ²	95	95	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	470	475	350	350
Washington	200	210	110	125
West Virginia	41	40	30	30
Wisconsin	4,150	4,000	3,220	3,100
Wyoming	85	70	55	45
United States	98,788	96,730	91,258	88,592

(NA) Not available.

¹ Forecasted.

² Area harvested for grain not estimated.

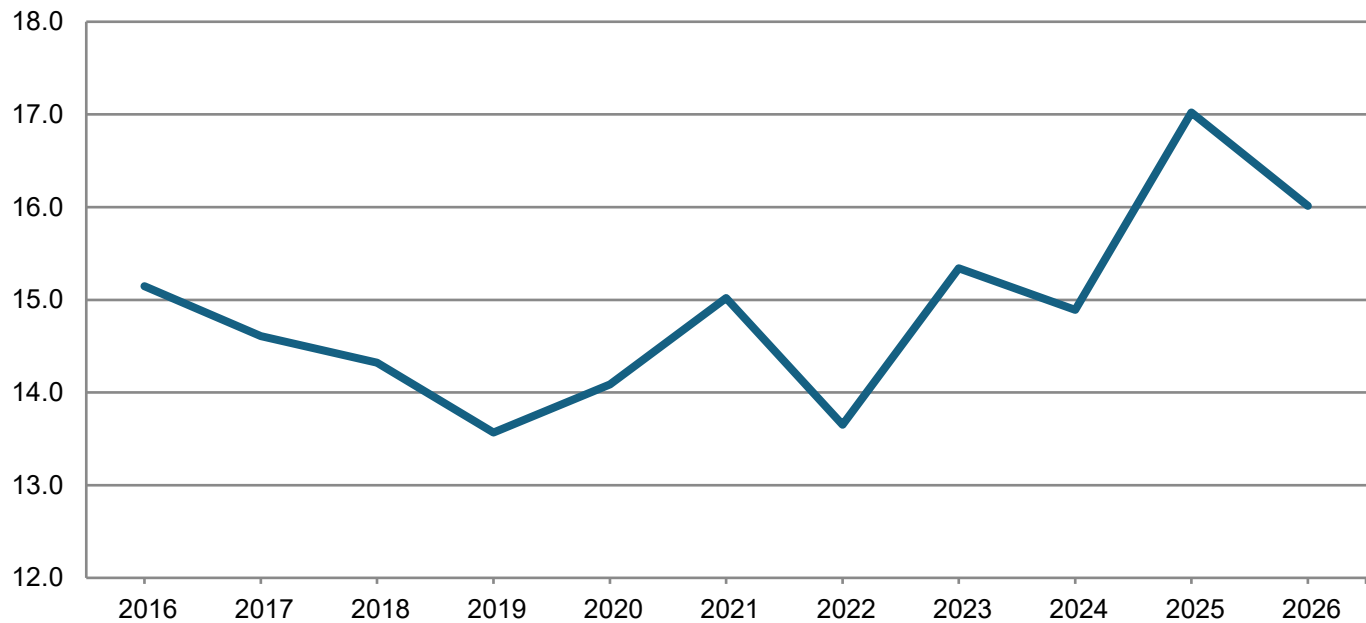
Corn for Grain Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Alabama	340	345	152.0	154.0	51,680	53,130
Arkansas	790	740	182.0	185.0	143,780	136,900
Colorado	1,250	1,180	133.0	107.0	166,250	126,260
Delaware	172	172	191.0	207.0	32,852	35,604
Georgia	500	515	187.0	177.0	93,500	91,155
Idaho	145	125	209.0	201.0	30,305	25,125
Illinois	11,000	10,950	214.0	212.0	2,354,000	2,321,400
Indiana	5,230	5,160	204.0	206.0	1,066,920	1,062,960
Iowa	13,200	12,800	210.0	216.0	2,772,000	2,764,800
Kansas	6,500	6,600	145.0	126.0	942,500	831,600
Kentucky	1,420	1,425	167.0	192.0	237,140	273,600
Louisiana	790	620	193.0	180.0	152,470	111,600
Maryland	410	415	171.0	170.0	70,110	70,550
Michigan	1,980	1,950	178.0	174.0	352,440	339,300
Minnesota	8,450	8,300	201.0	197.0	1,698,450	1,635,100
Mississippi	870	720	180.0	189.0	156,600	136,080
Missouri	3,660	3,470	185.0	180.0	677,100	624,600
Nebraska	10,450	9,660	194.0	183.0	2,027,300	1,767,780
New York	450	540	140.0	124.0	63,000	66,960
North Carolina	910	870	144.0	121.0	131,040	105,270
North Dakota	4,500	4,410	158.0	142.0	711,000	626,220
Ohio	3,160	3,230	185.0	195.0	584,600	629,850
Oklahoma	495	490	122.0	95.0	60,390	46,550
Pennsylvania	680	710	151.0	161.0	102,680	114,310
South Carolina	370	335	138.0	100.0	51,060	33,500
South Dakota	6,350	5,790	171.0	151.0	1,085,850	874,290
Tennessee	865	880	162.0	163.0	140,130	143,440
Texas	2,140	2,120	135.0	107.0	288,900	226,840
Virginia	350	350	168.0	169.0	58,800	59,150
Washington	110	125	251.0	230.0	27,610	28,750
Wisconsin	3,220	3,100	188.0	184.0	605,360	570,400
Other States ¹	501	495	169.1	161.4	84,732	79,890
United States	91,258	88,592	186.5	180.7	17,020,549	16,012,964

¹ Other States include Arizona, California, Florida, Montana, New Jersey, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, West Virginia, and Wyoming. Individual State level estimates will be published in the *Crop Production 2026 Summary*.

Corn Production – United States

Billion bushels



Sorghum Area Planted for All Purpose and Harvested for Grain – States and United States: 2025 and 2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Colorado	545	500	500	420
Kansas	3,000	2,700	2,800	2,500
Nebraska	250	240	205	175
Oklahoma	440	400	405	350
South Dakota	255	220	210	160
Texas	2,150	2,050	1,900	1,750
United States	6,640	6,110	6,020	5,355

¹ Forecasted.

Sorghum for Grain Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Colorado	500	420	52.0	31.0	26,000	13,020
Kansas	2,800	2,500	90.0	67.0	252,000	167,500
Nebraska	205	175	87.0	82.0	17,835	14,350
Oklahoma	405	350	58.0	40.0	23,490	14,000
South Dakota	210	160	80.0	77.0	16,800	12,320
Texas	1,900	1,750	53.0	43.0	100,700	75,250
United States	6,020	5,355	72.6	55.4	436,825	296,440

Oat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published. Includes area planted in preceding fall]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Georgia	85	90	20	23
Idaho	40	75	14	15
Illinois	50	50	14	14
Iowa	120	130	50	65
Kansas	160	190	35	52
Maine	18	20	17	19
Michigan	45	50	21	25
Minnesota	245	230	165	170
Montana	80	135	38	49
Nebraska	125	160	20	29
New York	43	55	30	30
North Carolina	43	56	16	24
North Dakota	335	365	175	105
Ohio	50	45	30	25
Oregon	13	16	5	6
Pennsylvania	68	82	46	47
South Dakota	315	345	135	100
Texas	385	420	48	86
Wisconsin	150	150	65	65
United States	2,370	2,664	944	949

¹ Forecasted.

**Oat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted
August 1, 2026**

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026		2025	2026
				July 1	August 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Georgia	20	23	59.0	45.0	45.0	1,180	1,035
Idaho	14	15	60.0	80.0	82.0	840	1,230
Illinois	14	14	99.0	94.0	85.0	1,386	1,190
Iowa	50	65	92.0	94.0	96.0	4,600	6,240
Kansas	35	52	58.0	40.0	38.0	2,030	1,976
Maine	17	19	86.0	77.0	77.0	1,462	1,463
Michigan	21	25	72.0	70.0	78.0	1,512	1,950
Minnesota	165	170	87.0	88.0	92.0	14,355	15,640
Montana	38	49	44.0	55.0	47.0	1,672	2,303
Nebraska	20	29	50.0	37.0	37.0	1,000	1,073
New York	30	30	54.0	57.0	65.0	1,620	1,950
North Carolina	16	24	73.0	71.0	67.0	1,168	1,608
North Dakota	175	105	77.0	90.0	85.0	13,475	8,925
Ohio	30	25	74.0	70.0	78.0	2,220	1,950
Oregon	5	6	80.0	82.0	80.0	400	480
Pennsylvania	46	47	52.0	64.0	63.0	2,392	2,961
South Dakota	135	100	86.0	82.0	82.0	11,610	8,200
Texas	48	86	53.0	43.0	46.0	2,544	3,956
Wisconsin	65	65	64.0	68.0	65.0	4,160	4,225
United States	944	949	73.8	72.1	72.0	69,626	68,355

Barley Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published. Includes area planted in preceding fall]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alaska	7	6	6	5
Arizona	10	9	9	8
California	40	44	22	28
Colorado	44	38	38	30
Delaware	20	19	13	13
Idaho	520	460	490	430
Kansas	9	11	4	6
Maine	7	7	6	6
Maryland	31	29	18	16
Michigan	8	8	4	6
Minnesota	41	42	21	33
Montana	780	880	585	670
New York	6	6	5	5
North Carolina	15	14	10	10
North Dakota	450	440	360	350
Oregon	28	29	22	19
Pennsylvania	47	50	26	32
South Dakota	41	40	10	10
Utah	16	13	10	9
Virginia	27	27	6	6
Washington	69	55	49	44
Wisconsin	12	11	3	3
Wyoming	71	60	44	38
United States	2,299	2,298	1,761	1,777

¹ Forecasted.

Barley Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026		2025	2026
				July 1	August 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Colorado	38	30	126.0	140.0	140.0	4,788	4,200
Idaho	490	430	112.0	112.0	123.0	54,880	52,890
Minnesota	21	33	75.0	76.0	79.0	1,575	2,607
Montana	585	670	54.0	53.0	53.0	31,590	35,510
North Dakota	360	350	78.0	71.0	71.0	28,080	24,850
Washington	49	44	49.0	66.0	63.0	2,401	2,772
Wyoming	44	38	112.0	88.0	88.0	4,928	3,344
Other States ¹	174	182	72.5	68.8	76.1	12,607	13,859
United States	1,761	1,777	80.0	75.9	78.8	140,849	140,032

¹ Other States include: Alaska, Arizona, California, Delaware, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Utah, Virginia, and Wisconsin. Individual State level estimates will be published in the *Small Grains 2026 Summary*.

All Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published. Includes area planted in preceding fall]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	110	75	60	40
Arizona	50	55	49	54
Arkansas	110	90	70	40
California	305	305	124	124
Colorado	2,100	2,100	1,870	1,310
Delaware	53	50	41	40
Georgia	165	155	65	60
Idaho	1,215	1,270	1,140	1,175
Illinois	780	710	700	610
Indiana	320	295	240	225
Kansas	7,300	6,700	6,800	5,800
Kentucky	490	430	330	280
Maryland	315	275	160	140
Michigan	530	490	490	445
Minnesota	1,150	1,050	1,100	1,020
Mississippi	65	55	45	20
Missouri	640	570	460	405
Montana	5,290	5,130	4,920	4,790
Nebraska	950	910	805	585
New Mexico	365	370	150	80
New York	150	150	110	110
North Carolina	350	320	270	240
North Dakota	6,430	5,540	6,325	5,455
Ohio	570	520	530	425
Oklahoma	4,150	4,050	2,800	2,100
Oregon	750	750	740	735
Pennsylvania	260	260	185	190
South Carolina	80	70	60	55
South Dakota	1,460	1,250	1,270	1,030
Tennessee	345	255	265	175
Texas	5,500	5,500	2,300	1,600
Utah	115	110	98	95
Virginia	130	110	70	60
Washington	2,325	2,330	2,260	2,260
Wisconsin	300	240	250	205
Wyoming	110	110	89	75
United States	45,328	42,650	37,241	32,053

¹ Forecasted.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published. Includes area planted in preceding fall]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	110	75	60	40
Arkansas	110	90	70	40
California	290	290	110	110
Colorado	2,100	2,100	1,870	1,310
Delaware	53	50	41	40
Georgia	165	155	65	60
Idaho	780	840	720	760
Illinois	780	710	700	610
Indiana	320	295	240	225
Kansas	7,300	6,700	6,800	5,800
Kentucky	490	430	330	280
Maryland	315	275	160	140
Michigan	530	490	490	445
Mississippi	65	55	45	20
Missouri	640	570	460	405
Montana	2,250	1,800	2,120	1,650
Nebraska	950	910	805	585
New Mexico	365	370	150	80
New York	150	150	110	110
North Carolina	350	320	270	240
North Dakota	100	60	85	55
Ohio	570	520	530	425
Oklahoma	4,150	4,050	2,800	2,100
Oregon	750	750	740	735
Pennsylvania	260	260	185	190
South Carolina	80	70	60	55
South Dakota	780	650	630	480
Tennessee	345	255	265	175
Texas	5,500	5,500	2,300	1,600
Utah	115	110	98	95
Virginia	130	110	70	60
Washington	1,850	1,900	1,790	1,840
Wisconsin	300	240	250	205
Wyoming	110	110	89	75
United States	33,153	31,260	25,508	21,040

¹ Forecasted.

Winter Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026		2025	2026
				July 1	August 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Arkansas	70	40	57.0	56.0	56.0	3,990	2,240
California	110	110	86.0	71.0	71.0	9,460	7,810
Colorado	1,870	1,310	38.0	19.0	18.0	71,060	23,580
Idaho	720	760	99.0	93.0	90.0	71,280	68,400
Illinois	700	610	88.0	88.0	88.0	61,600	53,680
Indiana	240	225	89.0	85.0	80.0	21,360	18,000
Kansas	6,800	5,800	51.0	33.0	33.0	346,800	191,400
Kentucky	330	280	81.0	79.0	83.0	26,730	23,240
Maryland	160	140	79.0	73.0	75.0	12,640	10,500
Michigan	490	445	90.0	90.0	90.0	44,100	40,050
Missouri	460	405	80.0	69.0	70.0	36,800	28,350
Montana	2,120	1,650	47.0	44.0	44.0	99,640	72,600
Nebraska	805	585	47.0	29.0	30.0	37,835	17,550
North Carolina	270	240	60.0	48.0	55.0	16,200	13,200
Ohio	530	425	86.0	86.0	83.0	45,580	35,275
Oklahoma	2,800	2,100	38.0	28.0	28.0	106,400	58,800
Oregon	740	735	71.0	65.0	68.0	52,540	49,980
Pennsylvania	185	190	72.0	74.0	77.0	13,320	14,630
South Dakota	630	480	50.0	49.0	47.0	31,500	22,560
Tennessee	265	175	74.0	77.0	77.0	19,610	13,475
Texas	2,300	1,600	37.0	28.0	28.0	85,100	44,800
Virginia	70	60	66.0	50.0	48.0	4,620	2,880
Washington	1,790	1,840	68.0	69.0	72.0	121,720	132,480
Wisconsin	250	205	76.0	76.0	81.0	19,000	16,605
Other States ¹	803	630	53.1	44.2	44.1	42,669	27,805
United States	25,508	21,040	54.9	46.7	47.0	1,401,554	989,890

¹ Other States include Alabama, Delaware, Georgia, Mississippi, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, South Carolina, Utah, and Wyoming.
Individual State level estimates will be published in the *Small Grains 2026 Summary*.

Durum Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published. Includes area planted in preceding fall]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Arizona	50	55	49	54
California	15	15	14	14
Montana	890	780	850	750
North Dakota	1,230	930	1,210	910
United States	2,185	1,780	2,123	1,728

¹ Forecasted.

Durum Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026		2025	2026
				July 1	August 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Arizona	49	54	117.0	97.0	97.0	5,733	5,238
California	14	14	125.0	120.0	120.0	1,750	1,680
Montana	850	750	30.0	29.0	32.0	25,500	24,000
North Dakota	1,210	910	44.0	44.0	39.0	53,240	35,490
United States	2,123	1,728	40.6	39.9	38.4	86,223	66,408

Other Spring Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025-2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published. Includes area planted in preceding fall]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Idaho	435	430	420	415
Minnesota	1,150	1,050	1,100	1,020
Montana	2,150	2,550	1,950	2,390
North Dakota	5,100	4,550	5,030	4,490
South Dakota	680	600	640	550
Washington	475	430	470	420
United States	9,990	9,610	9,610	9,285

¹ Forecasted.

Other Spring Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026		2025	2026
				July 1	August 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Idaho	420	415	84.0	92.0	94.0	35,280	39,010
Minnesota	1,100	1,020	69.0	68.0	67.0	75,900	68,340
Montana	1,950	2,390	29.0	30.0	32.0	56,550	76,480
North Dakota	5,030	4,490	55.0	58.0	55.0	276,650	246,950
South Dakota	640	550	51.0	47.0	44.0	32,640	24,200
Washington	470	420	42.0	41.0	46.0	19,740	19,320
United States	9,610	9,285	51.7	52.3	51.1	496,760	474,300

Wheat Production by Class – United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

[Wheat class estimates are based on the latest available data including both surveys and administrative data. The previous end-of-year season class percentages are used throughout the forecast season for States that do not have survey or administrative data available]

Crop	2025	2026
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter		
Hard red	804,443	462,679
Soft red	352,916	287,185
Hard white	14,196	7,146
Soft white	229,999	232,880
Spring		
Hard red	458,347	433,881
Hard white	9,568	10,529
Soft white	28,845	29,890
Durum	86,223	66,408
Total	1,984,537	1,530,598

Rice Area Planted and Harvested by Class – States and United States: 2025 and 2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published]

Class and State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Long grain				
Arkansas	1,180	780	1,165	775
California	9	11	9	11
Louisiana	420	345	413	340
Mississippi	160	51	157	50
Missouri	209	110	205	105
Texas	140	120	134	115
United States	2,118	1,417	2,083	1,396
Medium grain				
Arkansas	103	120	84	110
California	480	470	477	467
Louisiana	62	63	52	58
Mississippi	4	-	-	-
Missouri	4	8	3	7
Texas	5	3	5	3
United States	658	664	621	645
Short grain ²				
Arkansas	1	1	1	1
California	35	30	35	30
United States	36	31	36	31
All				
Arkansas	1,284	901	1,250	886
California	524	511	521	508
Louisiana	482	408	465	398
Mississippi	164	51	157	50
Missouri	213	118	208	112
Texas	145	123	139	118
United States	2,812	2,112	2,740	2,072

- Represents zero.

¹ Forecasted.

² Includes sweet rice.

Rice Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production ¹	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arkansas	1,250	886	7,480	7,450	93,449	66,007
California	521	508	8,450	8,700	44,024	44,196
Louisiana	465	398	6,660	6,650	30,963	26,467
Mississippi	157	50	7,430	7,350	11,665	3,675
Missouri	208	112	7,630	8,000	15,867	8,960
Texas	139	118	7,730	7,700	10,739	9,086
United States	2,740	2,072	7,544	7,644	206,707	158,391

¹ Includes sweet rice production.

Rice Production by Class – United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

Year	Long grain	Medium grain	Short grain ¹	All
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
2025	153,296	50,953	2,458	206,707
2026 ²	106,703	49,731	1,957	158,391

¹ Sweet rice production included with short grain.

² The 2026 rice production by class forecasts are based on class harvested acreage estimates and the 5-year average class yield compared to the all rice yield.

Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Arizona	280	260	7.40	7.00	2,072	1,820
California	460	440	6.80	7.00	3,128	3,080
Colorado	620	660	3.80	3.40	2,356	2,244
Idaho	870	870	4.10	4.10	3,567	3,567
Illinois	265	250	3.65	3.90	967	975
Indiana	270	280	3.30	3.50	891	980
Iowa	720	780	4.20	4.00	3,024	3,120
Kansas	490	490	3.60	3.30	1,764	1,617
Kentucky	95	100	3.00	2.50	285	250
Michigan	550	620	3.10	3.30	1,705	2,046
Minnesota	760	730	3.75	3.35	2,850	2,446
Missouri	285	275	2.35	2.30	670	633
Montana	1,400	1,350	2.20	2.00	3,080	2,700
Nebraska	865	815	3.70	3.50	3,201	2,853
Nevada	215	220	4.70	4.80	1,011	1,056
New Mexico	115	100	4.20	4.00	483	400
New York	210	230	2.30	2.50	483	575
North Dakota	1,290	1,320	1.90	1.60	2,451	2,112
Ohio	320	290	3.50	3.50	1,120	1,015
Oklahoma	235	230	2.40	2.00	564	460
Oregon	350	320	4.70	4.20	1,645	1,344
Pennsylvania	230	300	3.20	3.40	736	1,020
South Dakota	1,490	1,400	2.40	1.90	3,576	2,660
Texas	100	100	3.40	3.00	340	300
Utah	480	460	4.30	4.00	2,064	1,840
Virginia	35	40	3.20	2.80	112	112
Washington	340	350	5.00	5.20	1,700	1,820
Wisconsin	710	820	3.90	3.60	2,769	2,952
Wyoming	500	450	2.50	2.90	1,250	1,305
Other States ¹	126	135	2.77	2.84	349	383
United States	14,676	14,685	3.42	3.25	50,213	47,685

¹ Other States include Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Carolina, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Vermont, and West Virginia. Individual State level estimates will be published in the *Crop Production 2026 Summary*.

All Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Alabama ¹	720	760	2.60	2.60	1,872	1,976
Arkansas ¹	1,270	1,400	2.30	2.10	2,921	2,940
California	360	320	3.60	3.30	1,296	1,056
Colorado	530	520	1.60	1.70	848	884
Georgia ¹	470	530	2.90	3.00	1,363	1,590
Idaho	280	320	2.20	2.40	616	768
Illinois	185	175	2.65	2.30	490	403
Indiana	280	260	2.40	2.10	672	546
Iowa	290	280	2.30	2.20	667	616
Kansas	1,910	1,800	2.25	1.50	4,298	2,700
Kentucky	2,200	2,150	2.30	2.00	5,060	4,300
Louisiana ¹	410	450	2.20	2.00	902	900
Michigan	210	250	2.10	1.80	441	450
Minnesota	520	500	2.75	1.90	1,430	950
Mississippi ¹	560	600	2.40	2.20	1,344	1,320
Missouri	2,700	2,680	2.00	2.00	5,400	5,360
Montana	760	900	1.60	1.50	1,216	1,350
Nebraska	1,435	1,400	1.65	1.60	2,368	2,240
New York	910	940	1.80	1.90	1,638	1,786
North Carolina	500	580	2.40	2.20	1,200	1,276
North Dakota	1,100	1,260	1.85	1.30	2,035	1,638
Ohio	500	460	2.60	2.30	1,300	1,058
Oklahoma	3,100	3,000	1.95	1.50	6,045	4,500
Oregon	430	430	2.80	2.30	1,204	989
Pennsylvania	860	890	2.10	2.20	1,806	1,958
South Dakota	1,150	1,100	1.85	1.30	2,128	1,430
Tennessee	1,700	1,650	2.10	2.00	3,570	3,300
Texas	5,000	4,900	1.85	1.60	9,250	7,840
Virginia	1,050	1,140	2.30	2.00	2,415	2,280
Washington	310	310	2.40	2.70	744	837
West Virginia	600	650	1.70	1.60	1,020	1,040
Wisconsin	440	400	1.60	1.60	704	640
Wyoming	450	440	1.50	1.60	675	704
Other States ²	1,691	1,657	2.29	2.39	3,880	3,961
United States	34,881	35,102	2.09	1.87	72,818	65,586

¹ Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

² Other States include Alaska, Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Utah, and Vermont. Individual State level estimates will be published in the *Crop Production 2026 Summary*.

Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025 and 2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	295	300	290	295
Arkansas	2,590	3,450	2,570	3,430
Delaware	140	150	138	148
Georgia	155	175	150	170
Illinois	10,300	10,500	10,230	10,430
Indiana	5,450	5,650	5,430	5,630
Iowa	9,450	9,800	9,380	9,730
Kansas	4,100	4,900	4,050	4,690
Kentucky	1,800	1,850	1,790	1,840
Louisiana	790	1,050	770	1,020
Maryland	465	450	460	445
Michigan	2,080	2,200	2,070	2,190
Minnesota	7,150	7,400	7,070	7,330
Mississippi	1,810	2,330	1,790	2,300
Missouri	5,600	5,950	5,530	5,880
Nebraska	4,850	5,350	4,790	5,290
New Jersey	100	100	99	98
New York	310	325	295	315
North Carolina	1,630	1,600	1,610	1,580
North Dakota	6,550	6,800	6,490	6,740
Ohio	4,900	4,950	4,880	4,930
Oklahoma	365	520	350	500
Pennsylvania	580	590	570	580
South Carolina	365	355	355	345
South Dakota	5,100	5,400	5,060	5,350
Tennessee	1,550	1,650	1,520	1,620
Texas	110	120	90	95
Virginia	600	600	590	590
Wisconsin	2,030	2,250	2,020	2,220
United States	81,215	86,765	80,437	85,781

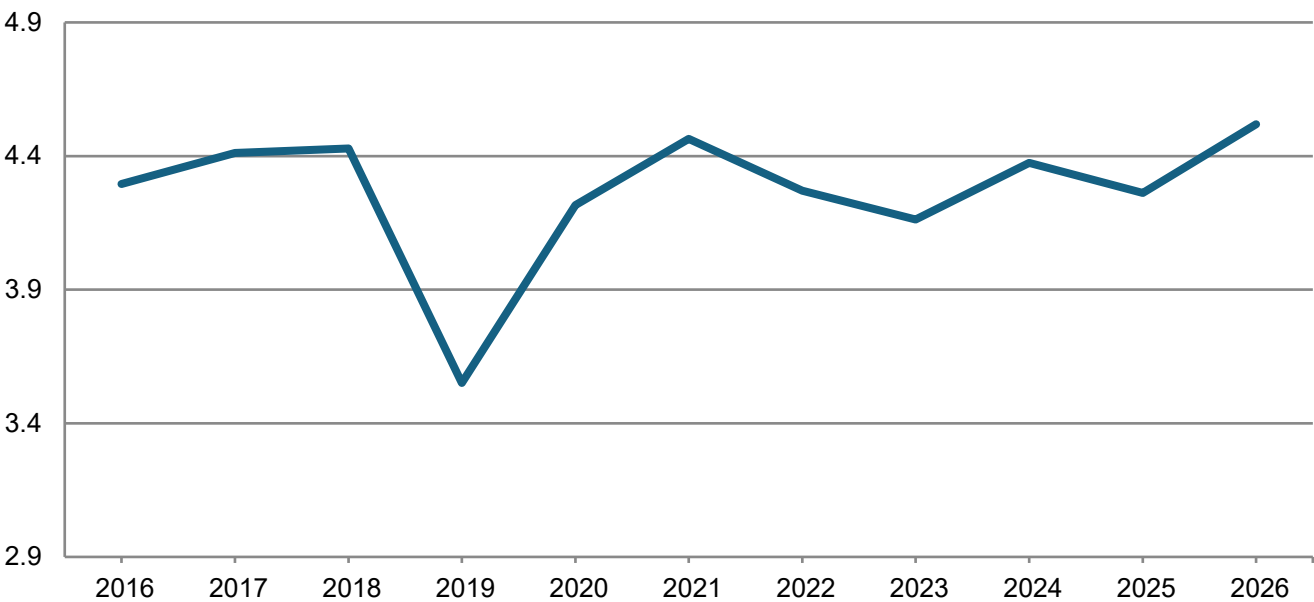
¹ Forecasted.

Soybeans for Beans Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Alabama	290	295	37.0	41.0	10,730	12,095
Arkansas	2,570	3,430	55.0	57.0	141,350	195,510
Delaware	138	148	49.0	52.0	6,762	7,696
Georgia	150	170	49.0	46.0	7,350	7,820
Illinois	10,230	10,430	62.5	67.0	639,375	698,810
Indiana	5,430	5,630	59.5	62.0	323,085	349,060
Iowa	9,380	9,730	63.5	62.0	595,630	603,260
Kansas	4,050	4,690	48.5	38.0	196,425	178,220
Kentucky	1,790	1,840	42.0	50.0	75,180	92,000
Louisiana	770	1,020	53.5	47.0	41,195	47,940
Maryland	460	445	44.0	45.0	20,240	20,025
Michigan	2,070	2,190	48.5	50.0	100,395	109,500
Minnesota	7,070	7,330	52.5	48.0	371,175	351,840
Mississippi	1,790	2,300	56.0	63.0	100,240	144,900
Missouri	5,530	5,880	50.0	50.0	276,500	294,000
Nebraska	4,790	5,290	65.5	57.0	313,745	301,530
New Jersey	99	98	39.0	42.0	3,861	4,116
New York	295	315	40.0	50.0	11,800	15,750
North Carolina	1,610	1,580	36.0	42.0	57,960	66,360
North Dakota	6,490	6,740	34.5	34.0	223,905	229,160
Ohio	4,880	4,930	53.0	58.0	258,640	285,940
Oklahoma	350	500	29.0	28.0	10,150	14,000
Pennsylvania	570	580	44.0	48.0	25,080	27,840
South Carolina	355	345	31.0	33.0	11,005	11,385
South Dakota	5,060	5,350	47.0	41.0	237,820	219,350
Tennessee	1,520	1,620	42.0	50.0	63,840	81,000
Texas	90	95	32.0	32.0	2,880	3,040
Virginia	590	590	38.0	42.0	22,420	24,780
Wisconsin	2,020	2,220	56.0	55.0	113,120	122,100
United States	80,437	85,781	53.0	52.7	4,261,858	4,519,027

Soybean Production – United States

Billion bushels



Peanut Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025 and 2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	195.0	145.0	192.0	142.0
Arkansas	48.0	40.0	47.0	39.0
Florida	175.0	135.0	167.0	127.0
Georgia	920.0	670.0	915.0	660.0
Mississippi	21.0	13.0	20.0	12.0
Missouri	27.0	25.0	26.0	24.0
North Carolina	140.0	130.0	139.0	129.0
Oklahoma	19.0	14.0	18.0	13.0
South Carolina	90.0	72.0	87.0	69.0
Texas	285.0	150.0	262.0	124.0
Virginia	33.0	31.0	33.0	31.0
United States	1,953.0	1,425.0	1,906.0	1,370.0

¹ Forecasted.

Peanut Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Alabama	192.0	142.0	3,400	3,200	652,800	454,400
Arkansas	47.0	39.0	5,000	4,800	235,000	187,200
Florida	167.0	127.0	3,900	3,800	651,300	482,600
Georgia	915.0	660.0	4,050	4,150	3,705,750	2,739,000
Mississippi	20.0	12.0	4,000	3,700	80,000	44,400
Missouri	26.0	24.0	5,200	5,000	135,200	120,000
North Carolina	139.0	129.0	3,900	4,300	542,100	554,700
Oklahoma	18.0	13.0	4,300	4,400	77,400	57,200
South Carolina	87.0	69.0	3,600	3,800	313,200	262,200
Texas	262.0	124.0	2,450	3,100	641,900	384,400
Virginia	33.0	31.0	4,400	4,300	145,200	133,300
United States	1,906.0	1,370.0	3,767	3,956	7,179,850	5,419,400

Cotton Area Planted and Harvested by Type – States and United States: 2025 and 2026

[Includes updates to planted area previously published]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Upland				
Alabama	290.0	375.0	285.0	370.0
Arizona	87.0	80.0	86.0	79.0
Arkansas	520.0	560.0	515.0	555.0
California	18.0	20.0	17.9	19.7
Florida	61.0	76.0	60.0	74.0
Georgia	835.0	1,040.0	825.0	1,030.0
Kansas	102.0	90.0	77.0	80.0
Louisiana	90.0	120.0	80.0	110.0
Mississippi	330.0	360.0	325.0	355.0
Missouri	355.0	320.0	340.0	310.0
New Mexico	30.0	45.0	24.0	35.0
North Carolina	285.0	355.0	275.0	345.0
Oklahoma	390.0	510.0	350.0	320.0
South Carolina	170.0	200.0	167.0	197.0
Tennessee	205.0	195.0	190.0	190.0
Texas	5,300.0	5,900.0	4,000.0	3,900.0
Virginia	73.0	75.0	72.0	74.0
United States	9,141.0	10,321.0	7,688.9	8,043.7
American Pima				
Arizona	15.5	15.0	15.5	15.0
California	92.0	95.0	91.0	94.0
New Mexico	13.0	10.0	12.9	9.7
Texas	21.0	28.0	19.0	25.0
United States	141.5	148.0	138.4	143.7
All				
Alabama	290.0	375.0	285.0	370.0
Arizona	102.5	95.0	101.5	94.0
Arkansas	520.0	560.0	515.0	555.0
California	110.0	115.0	108.9	113.7
Florida	61.0	76.0	60.0	74.0
Georgia	835.0	1,040.0	825.0	1,030.0
Kansas	102.0	90.0	77.0	80.0
Louisiana	90.0	120.0	80.0	110.0
Mississippi	330.0	360.0	325.0	355.0
Missouri	355.0	320.0	340.0	310.0
New Mexico	43.0	55.0	36.9	44.7
North Carolina	285.0	355.0	275.0	345.0
Oklahoma	390.0	510.0	350.0	320.0
South Carolina	170.0	200.0	167.0	197.0
Tennessee	205.0	195.0	190.0	190.0
Texas	5,321.0	5,928.0	4,019.0	3,925.0
Virginia	73.0	75.0	72.0	74.0
United States	9,282.5	10,469.0	7,827.3	8,187.4

¹ Forecasted.

Cotton Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Type – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

Type and State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production ¹	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 bales) ²	(1,000 bales) ²
Upland						
Alabama	285.0	370.0	948	934	563.0	720.0
Arizona	86.0	79.0	1,429	1,154	256.0	190.0
Arkansas	515.0	555.0	1,239	1,341	1,329.0	1,550.0
California	17.9	19.7	2,199	1,706	82.0	70.0
Florida	60.0	74.0	880	778	110.0	120.0
Georgia	825.0	1,030.0	1,033	932	1,775.0	2,000.0
Kansas	77.0	80.0	966	960	155.0	160.0
Louisiana	80.0	110.0	1,350	916	225.0	210.0
Mississippi	325.0	355.0	1,167	1,149	790.0	850.0
Missouri	340.0	310.0	1,084	1,363	768.0	880.0
 New Mexico	 24.0	 35.0	 780	 535	 39.0	 39.0
North Carolina	275.0	345.0	1,115	988	639.0	710.0
Oklahoma	350.0	320.0	912	300	665.0	200.0
South Carolina	167.0	197.0	992	804	345.0	330.0
Tennessee	190.0	190.0	889	1,036	352.0	410.0
Texas	4,000.0	3,900.0	628	566	5,230.0	4,600.0
Virginia	72.0	74.0	1,127	1,103	169.0	170.0
 United States	 7,688.9	 8,043.7	 842	 788	 13,492.0	 13,209.0
American Pima						
Arizona	15.5	15.0	898	896	29.0	28.0
California	91.0	94.0	1,683	1,583	319.0	310.0
New Mexico	12.9	9.7	819	792	22.0	16.0
Texas	19.0	25.0	884	864	35.0	45.0
 United States	 138.4	 143.7	 1,405	 1,333	 405.0	 399.0
All						
Alabama	285.0	370.0	948	934	563.0	720.0
Arizona	101.5	94.0	1,348	1,113	285.0	218.0
Arkansas	515.0	555.0	1,239	1,341	1,329.0	1,550.0
California	108.9	113.7	1,767	1,604	401.0	380.0
Florida	60.0	74.0	880	778	110.0	120.0
Georgia	825.0	1,030.0	1,033	932	1,775.0	2,000.0
Kansas	77.0	80.0	966	960	155.0	160.0
Louisiana	80.0	110.0	1,350	916	225.0	210.0
Mississippi	325.0	355.0	1,167	1,149	790.0	850.0
Missouri	340.0	310.0	1,084	1,363	768.0	880.0
 New Mexico	 36.9	 44.7	 793	 591	 61.0	 55.0
North Carolina	275.0	345.0	1,115	988	639.0	710.0
Oklahoma	350.0	320.0	912	300	665.0	200.0
South Carolina	167.0	197.0	992	804	345.0	330.0
Tennessee	190.0	190.0	889	1,036	352.0	410.0
Texas	4,019.0	3,925.0	629	568	5,265.0	4,645.0
Virginia	72.0	74.0	1,127	1,103	169.0	170.0
 United States	 7,827.3	 8,187.4	 852	 798	 13,897.0	 13,608.0

¹ Production ginned and to be ginned.

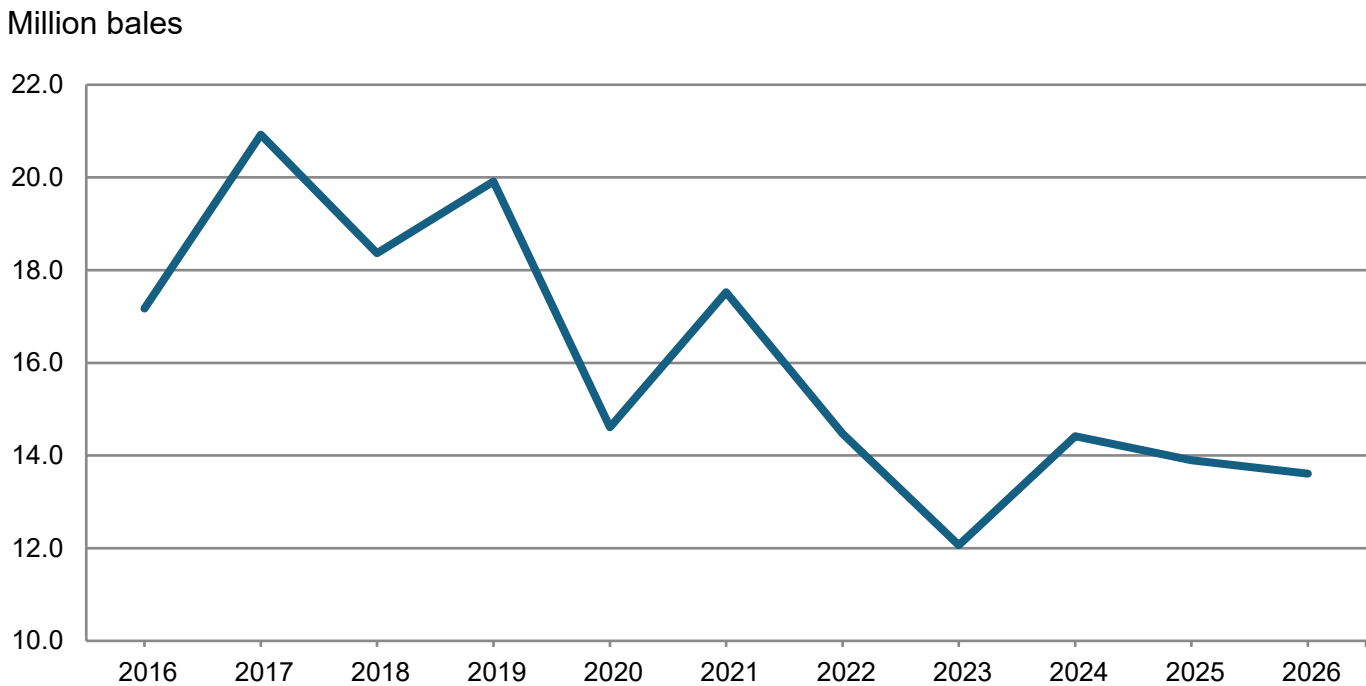
² 480-pound net weight bales.

Cottonseed Production – United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Production	
	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
United States	4,132.0	4,063.0

¹ Based on a 3-year average lint-seed ratio.

Cotton Production - United States



Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025 and 2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published. Excludes beans grown for garden seed and chickpeas]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Colorado	40.0	31.0	34.3	27.0
Idaho	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.5
Michigan	250.0	225.0	248.9	222.0
Minnesota	295.0	275.0	291.3	267.0
Nebraska	106.0	80.0	99.1	76.0
North Dakota	580.0	450.0	566.3	440.0
Washington	55.0	52.0	54.8	51.5
United States	1,366.0	1,153.0	1,334.6	1,123.0

¹ Forecasted.

Dry Edible Bean Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

[Excludes beans grown for garden seed and chickpeas]

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre ¹		Production ¹	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Colorado	34.3	27.0	1,700	1,850	584	500
Idaho	39.9	39.5	2,860	2,550	1,143	1,007
Michigan	248.9	222.0	2,350	2,500	5,852	5,550
Minnesota	291.3	267.0	2,060	2,280	5,990	6,088
Nebraska	99.1	76.0	2,520	2,500	2,502	1,900
North Dakota	566.3	440.0	1,650	1,600	9,331	7,040
Washington	54.8	51.5	2,650	2,450	1,453	1,262
United States	1,334.6	1,123.0	2,012	2,079	26,855	23,347

¹ Clean basis.

Sugarbeet Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2025 and 2026

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published]

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ¹
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
California ²	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Colorado	23.8	17.0	22.6	16.3
Idaho	166.3	152.0	166.3	148.0
Michigan	133.9	138.0	133.3	137.0
Minnesota	426.0	414.0	417.0	408.0
Montana	24.6	25.0	24.5	23.6
Nebraska	48.1	36.0	45.8	34.3
North Dakota	213.0	205.0	207.5	202.0
Oregon	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.9
Washington	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8
Wyoming	31.3	27.0	30.8	26.3
United States	1,079.0	1,026.8	1,059.8	1,008.2

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Forecasted.

² Estimates discontinued in 2026.

Sugarbeet Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

[Relates to year of intended harvest in all States except California]

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
California ^{1 2}	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	-	(NA)
Colorado	22.6	16.3	32.4	30.2	732	492
Idaho	166.3	148.0	45.1	40.4	7,500	5,979
Michigan	133.3	137.0	28.6	27.7	3,812	3,795
Minnesota	417.0	408.0	29.9	30.6	12,468	12,485
Montana	24.5	23.6	35.1	30.0	860	708
Nebraska	45.8	34.3	29.7	30.2	1,360	1,036
North Dakota	207.5	202.0	33.2	31.0	6,889	6,262
Oregon	10.0	10.9	42.0	38.0	420	414
Washington	2.0	1.8	52.0	51.4	104	93
Wyoming	30.8	26.3	32.3	30.7	995	807
United States	1,059.8	1,008.2	33.2	31.8	35,140	32,071

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Relates to year of planting for overwintered beets in southern California.

² Estimates discontinued in 2026.

Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed Area Harvested, Yield, and Production - States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre ¹		Production ¹	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Florida	417.0	416.0	42.1	39.9	17,573	16,598
Louisiana	529.0	540.0	31.9	32.2	16,872	17,388
United States	946.0	956.0	36.4	35.6	34,445	33,986

¹ Net tons.

Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Kentucky	29,400	32,800	2,245	2,285	65,995	74,960
North Carolina	121,000	118,000	2,050	2,300	248,050	271,400
Tennessee	7,500	8,300	2,095	2,355	15,715	19,550
Virginia	13,400	12,700	2,150	1,900	28,810	24,130
United States	171,300	171,800	2,093	2,270	358,570	390,040

Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Class and Type – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

Class, type, and State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026		2025	2026
				July 1	August 1		
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Class 1, Flue-cured (11-14)							
North Carolina	121,000	118,000	2,050	2,200	2,300	248,050	271,400
Virginia	13,400	12,700	2,150	2,100	1,900	28,810	24,130
United States	134,400	130,700	2,060	2,190	2,261	276,860	295,530
Class 2, Fire-cured (21-23)							
Kentucky	3,100	3,600	3,200	(NA)	2,800	9,920	10,080
Tennessee	2,900	3,400	2,750	(NA)	3,200	7,975	10,880
United States	6,000	7,000	2,983	(NA)	2,994	17,895	20,960
Class 3A, Light air-cured							
Type 31, Burley							
Kentucky	23,900	26,000	2,050	(NA)	2,200	48,995	57,200
Tennessee	3,800	3,800	1,500	(NA)	1,500	5,700	5,700
United States	27,700	29,800	1,975	(NA)	2,111	54,695	62,900
Class 3B, Dark air-cured (35-37)							
Kentucky	2,400	3,200	2,950	(NA)	2,400	7,080	7,680
Tennessee	800	1,100	2,550	(NA)	2,700	2,040	2,970
United States	3,200	4,300	2,850	(NA)	2,477	9,120	10,650
All tobacco							
United States	171,300	171,800	2,093	(NA)	2,270	358,570	390,040

(NA) Not available.

Hop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Idaho	5,102	5,932	2,281	2,130	11,637.2	12,635.2
Oregon	5,354	5,533	1,759	1,710	9,417.9	9,461.4
Washington	31,198	30,975	1,990	1,980	62,088.3	61,330.5
United States	41,654	42,440	1,996	1,966	83,143.4	83,427.1

Commercial Apple Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Total production	
	2025	2026
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)
California	188.5	190.0
Michigan	1,065.0	1,050.0
New York	1,495.0	1,350.0
Oregon	159.5	160.0
Pennsylvania	505.0	210.0
Virginia	149.0	77.0
Washington	7,540.0	7,400.0
United States	11,102.0	10,437.0

Cranberry Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

[A barrel weighs 100 lbs]

State	Total production	
	2025	2026
	(barrels)	(barrels)
Massachusetts	1,925,000	1,900,000
New Jersey	449,000	610,000
Oregon	529,000	560,000
Wisconsin	4,605,000	4,800,000
United States	7,508,000	7,870,000

Grape Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Total production	
	2025	2026
	(tons)	(tons)
California	4,670,000	4,650,000
Raisin ¹	1,000,000	1,000,000
Table ¹	1,050,000	1,150,000
Wine	2,620,000	2,500,000
New York	195,500	170,000
Oregon	109,000	92,000
Washington	259,000	255,000
Juice	150,500	155,000
Wine	108,500	100,000
United States	5,233,500	5,167,000

¹ Fresh basis.

Peach Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Total production	
	2025	2026
	(tons)	(tons)
California	532,000	465,000
Clingstone	212,000	175,000
Freestone	320,000	290,000
Colorado	13,750	11,000
Georgia	35,700	17,000
Michigan	12,200	8,500
New Jersey	15,600	6,000
Pennsylvania	20,500	3,700
South Carolina	78,500	93,000
United States	708,250	604,200

Pear Production – States and United States: 2025 and Forecasted August 1, 2026

State	Total production	
	2025	2026
	(tons)	(tons)
California	156,000	120,000
Oregon	272,000	210,000
Washington	335,000	320,000
United States	763,000	650,000

Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Domestic Units – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2026 crop year.
Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Grains and hay				
Barley	2,299	2,298	1,761	1,777
Corn for grain ¹	98,788	96,730	91,258	88,592
Corn for silage	(NA)		6,208	
Hay, all	(NA)	(NA)	49,557	49,787
Alfalfa	(NA)	(NA)	14,676	14,685
All other	(NA)	(NA)	34,881	35,102
Oats	2,370	2,664	944	949
Proso millet	442	500	397	
Rice	2,812	2,112	2,740	2,072
Rye	2,229	2,381	341	312
Sorghum for grain ¹	6,640	6,110	6,020	5,355
Sorghum for silage	(NA)		448	
Wheat, all	45,328	42,650	37,241	32,053
Winter	33,153	31,260	25,508	21,040
Durum	2,185	1,780	2,123	1,728
Other spring	9,990	9,610	9,610	9,285
Oilseeds				
Canola	2,338.5	2,965.0	2,306.0	2,918.0
Cottonseed	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Flaxseed	248	305	234	286
Mustard seed	126.2	131.5	111.8	123.1
Peanuts	1,953.0	1,425.0	1,906.0	1,370.0
Rapeseed	18.6	19.0	16.6	17.3
Safflower	116.5	125.0	108.5	115.5
Soybeans for beans	81,215	86,765	80,437	85,781
Sunflower	1,288.2	1,348.0	1,246.2	1,301.8
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops				
Cotton, all	9,282.5	10,469.0	7,827.3	8,187.4
Upland	9,141.0	10,321.0	7,688.9	8,043.7
American Pima	141.5	148.0	138.4	143.7
Sugarbeets	1,079.0	1,026.8	1,059.8	1,008.2
Sugarcane	(NA)	(NA)	946.0	956.0
Tobacco	(NA)	(NA)	171.3	171.8
Dry beans, peas, and lentils				
Chickpeas	536.0	482.0	520.3	468.2
Dry edible beans	1,366.0	1,153.0	1,334.6	1,123.0
Dry edible peas	1,173.0	1,047.0	1,063.0	1,001.0
Lentils	1,072.0	747.0	949.0	701.0
Potatoes and miscellaneous				
Hops	(NA)	(NA)	41.7	42.4
Maple syrup	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mushrooms	(NA)		(NA)	
Peppermint oil	(NA)		22.9	
Potatoes	902.0	873.0	896.8	867.6
Spearmint oil	(NA)		11.6	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Domestic Units – United States: 2025 and 2026 (continued)

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2026 crop year.
Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Yield per acre		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
			(1,000)	(1,000)
Grains and hay				
Barley bushels	80.0	78.8	140,849	140,032
Corn for grain bushels	186.5	180.7	17,020,549	16,012,964
Corn for silage tons	21.8		135,540	
Hay, all tons	2.48	2.28	123,031	113,271
Alfalfa tons	3.42	3.25	50,213	47,685
All other tons	2.09	1.87	72,818	65,586
Oats bushels	73.8	72.0	69,626	68,355
Proso millet bushels	35.9		14,239	
Rice ² cwt	7,544	7,644	206,707	158,391
Rye bushels	36.5		12,459	
Sorghum for grain bushels	72.6	55.4	436,825	296,440
Sorghum for silage tons	16.4		7,325	
Wheat, all bushels	53.3	47.8	1,984,537	1,530,598
Winter bushels	54.9	47.0	1,401,554	989,890
Durum bushels	40.6	38.4	86,223	66,408
Other spring bushels	51.7	51.1	496,760	474,300
Oilseeds				
Canola pounds	2,017		4,650,910	
Cottonseed tons	(X)	(X)	4,132.0	4,063.0
Flaxseed bushels	22.2		5,202	
Mustard seed pounds	636		71,120	
Peanuts pounds	3,767	3,956	7,179,850	5,419,400
Rapeseed pounds	2,126		35,290	
Safflower pounds	1,319		143,160	
Soybeans for beans bushels	53.0	52.7	4,261,858	4,519,027
Sunflower pounds	1,863		2,321,852	
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops				
Cotton, all ² bales	852	798	13,897.0	13,608.0
Upland ² bales	842	788	13,492.0	13,209.0
American Pima ² bales	1,405	1,333	405.0	399.0
Sugarbeets tons	33.2	31.8	35,140	32,071
Sugarcane tons	36.4	35.6	34,445	33,986
Tobacco pounds	2,093	2,270	358,570	390,040
Dry beans, peas, and lentils				
Chickpeas ² cwt	1,315		6,844	
Dry edible beans ² cwt	2,012	2,079	26,855	23,347
Dry edible peas ² cwt	1,738		18,480	
Lentils ² cwt	1,112		10,557	
Potatoes and miscellaneous				
Hops pounds	1,996	1,966	83,143.4	83,427.1
Maple syrup gallons	(NA)	(NA)	5,701	5,877
Mushrooms pounds	(NA)		669,930	
Peppermint oil pounds	108		2,471	
Potatoes cwt	460		412,860	
Spearmint oil pounds	139		1,609	

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Yield in pounds.

Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Metric Units – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2026 crop year.
Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(hectares)	(hectares)	(hectares)	(hectares)
Grains and hay				
Barley	930,380	929,980	712,660	719,130
Corn for grain ¹	39,978,520	39,145,660	36,931,200	35,852,300
Corn for silage	(NA)		2,512,320	
Hay, all ²	(NA)	(NA)	20,055,220	20,148,300
Alfalfa	(NA)	(NA)	5,939,230	5,942,870
All other	(NA)	(NA)	14,115,990	14,205,430
Oats	959,120	1,078,090	382,030	384,050
Proso millet	178,870	202,350	160,660	
Rice	1,137,990	854,710	1,108,850	838,520
Rye	902,050	963,570	138,000	126,260
Sorghum for grain ¹	2,687,140	2,472,660	2,436,230	2,167,110
Sorghum for silage	(NA)		181,300	
Wheat, all ²	18,343,790	17,260,030	15,071,060	12,971,530
Winter	13,416,690	12,650,610	10,322,830	8,514,680
Durum	884,250	720,350	859,160	699,300
Other spring	4,042,850	3,889,070	3,889,070	3,757,550
Oilseeds				
Canola	946,370	1,199,910	933,220	1,180,890
Cottonseed	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Flaxseed	100,360	123,430	94,700	115,740
Mustard seed	51,070	53,220	45,240	49,820
Peanuts	790,360	576,680	771,340	554,430
Rapeseed	7,530	7,690	6,720	7,000
Safflower	47,150	50,590	43,910	46,740
Soybeans for beans	32,866,900	35,112,930	32,552,050	34,714,710
Sunflower	521,320	545,520	504,320	526,830
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops				
Cotton, all ²	3,756,530	4,236,700	3,167,630	3,313,360
Upland	3,699,270	4,176,810	3,111,620	3,255,200
American Pima	57,260	59,890	56,010	58,150
Sugarbeets	436,660	415,540	428,890	408,010
Sugarcane	(NA)	(NA)	382,840	386,880
Tobacco	(NA)	(NA)	69,320	69,530
Dry beans, peas, and lentils				
Chickpeas	216,910	195,060	210,560	189,480
Dry edible beans	552,810	466,610	540,100	454,470
Dry edible peas	474,700	423,710	430,190	405,090
Lentils	433,830	302,300	384,050	283,690
Potatoes and miscellaneous				
Hops	(NA)	(NA)	16,860	17,180
Maple syrup	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mushrooms	(NA)		(NA)	
Peppermint oil	(NA)		9,270	
Potatoes	365,030	353,290	362,930	351,110
Spearmint oil	(NA)		4,690	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Metric Units – United States: 2025 and 2026 (continued)

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2026 crop year.
Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Yield per hectare		Production	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(metric tons)	(metric tons)	(metric tons)	(metric tons)
Grains and hay				
Barley	4.30	4.24	3,066,620	3,048,840
Corn for grain	11.71	11.35	432,341,860	406,748,020
Corn for silage	48.94		122,959,820	
Hay, all ²	5.57	5.10	111,611,850	102,757,720
Alfalfa	7.67	7.28	45,552,470	43,259,100
All other	4.68	4.19	66,059,380	59,498,620
Oats	2.65	2.58	1,010,620	992,170
Proso millet	2.01		322,930	
Rice	8.46	8.57	9,376,070	7,184,500
Rye	2.29		316,470	
Sorghum for grain	4.55	3.47	11,095,870	7,529,920
Sorghum for silage	36.65		6,645,130	
Wheat, all ²	3.58	3.21	54,010,250	41,656,050
Winter	3.70	3.16	38,144,050	26,940,390
Durum	2.73	2.58	2,346,610	1,807,330
Other spring	3.48	3.44	13,519,590	12,908,330
Oilseeds				
Canola	2.26		2,109,620	
Cottonseed	(X)	(X)	3,748,490	3,685,890
Flaxseed	1.40		132,140	
Mustard seed	0.71		32,260	
Peanuts	4.22	4.43	3,256,730	2,458,200
Rapeseed	2.38		16,010	
Safflower	1.48		64,940	
Soybeans for beans	3.56	3.54	115,988,770	122,987,760
Sunflower	2.09		1,053,170	
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops				
Cotton, all ²	0.96	0.89	3,025,720	2,962,790
Upland	0.94	0.88	2,937,540	2,875,920
American Pima	1.57	1.49	88,180	86,870
Sugarbeets	74.33	71.31	31,878,470	29,094,320
Sugarcane	81.62	79.69	31,247,980	30,831,580
Tobacco	2.35	2.54	162,640	176,920
Dry beans, peas, and lentils				
Chickpeas	1.47		310,440	
Dry edible beans	2.26	2.33	1,218,120	1,059,000
Dry edible peas	1.95		838,240	
Lentils	1.25		478,860	
Potatoes and miscellaneous				
Hops	2.24	2.20	37,710	37,840
Maple syrup	(NA)	(NA)	28,510	29,390
Mushrooms	(NA)		303,870	
Peppermint oil	0.12		1,120	
Potatoes	51.60		18,727,020	
Spearmint oil	0.16		730	

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Total may not add due to rounding.

Fruits and Nuts Production in Domestic Units – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2026 crop year, except citrus which is for the 2025-2026 season. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Production		
	2025	2026	
Citrus ¹			
Grapefruit	1,000 tons	307	313
Lemons	1,000 tons	1,131	1,110
Oranges	1,000 tons	2,354	2,609
Tangerines and mandarins	1,000 tons	1,235	1,262
Noncitrus			
Apples, commercial	million pounds	11,102.0	10,437.0
Apricots	tons	38,250	36,500
Avocados	tons	185,740	
Blueberries, Cultivated	1,000 pounds	768,700	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine)	1,000 pounds	57,500	
Cherries, Sweet	tons	373,850	310,500
Cherries, Tart	million pounds	142.2	91.0
Coffee (Hawaii)	1,000 pounds	20,735	
Cranberries	barrel	7,508,000	7,870,000
Dates	tons	62,600	
Grapes	tons	5,233,500	5,167,000
Kiwifruit (California)	tons	40,600	
Nectarines (California)	tons	147,000	
Olives (California)	tons	144,000	
Papayas (Hawaii)	1,000 pounds	9,240	
Peaches	tons	708,250	604,200
Pears	tons	763,000	650,000
Plums (California)	tons	84,500	
Prunes (California)	tons	220,500	
Raspberries	1,000 pounds	188,710	
Strawberries	1,000 cwt	31,270.0	
Nuts and miscellaneous			
Almonds, shelled (California)	1,000 pounds	2,715,000	2,700,000
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon)	tons	121,500	
Macadamias (Hawaii)	1,000 pounds	30,600	
Pecans, in-shell	1,000 pounds	284,260	
Pistachios (California)	1,000 pounds	1,580,000	
Walnuts, in-shell (California)	tons	809,000	

¹ Production years are 2024-2025 and 2025-2026.

Fruits and Nuts Production in Metric Units – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2026 crop year, except citrus which is for the 2025-2026 season. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Production	
	2025	2026
	(metric tons)	(metric tons)
Citrus ¹		
Grapefruit	278,510	283,950
Lemons	1,026,030	1,006,980
Oranges	2,135,510	2,366,840
Tangerines and mandarins	1,120,370	1,144,870
Noncitrus		
Apples, commercial	5,035,780	4,734,140
Apricots	34,700	33,110
Avocados	168,500	
Blueberries, Cultivated	348,680	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine)	26,080	
Cherries, Sweet	339,150	281,680
Cherries, Tart	64,500	41,280
Coffee (Hawaii)	9,410	
Cranberries	340,560	356,980
Dates	56,790	
Grapes	4,747,750	4,687,420
Kiwifruit (California)	36,830	
Nectarines (California)	133,360	
Olives (California)	130,630	
Papayas (Hawaii)	4,190	
Peaches	642,510	548,120
Pears	692,180	589,670
Plums (California)	76,660	
Prunes (California)	200,030	
Raspberries	85,600	
Strawberries	1,418,380	
Nuts and miscellaneous		
Almonds, shelled (California)	1,231,500	1,224,700
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon)	110,220	
Macadamias (Hawaii)	13,880	
Pecans, in-shell	128,940	
Pistachios (California)	716,680	
Walnuts, in-shell (California)	733,910	

¹ Production years are 2024-2025 and 2025-2026.

Winter Wheat for Grain Objective Yield Data

The National Agricultural Statistics Service is conducting objective yield surveys in 10 winter wheat-producing States during 2026. Randomly selected plots in winter wheat for grain fields are visited monthly from May through harvest to obtain specific counts and measurements. Data in these tables are based on counts from this survey.

Winter Wheat Objective Yield Percent of Samples Processed in the Lab – United States: 2022-2026			
Year	June	July	August
	Mature ¹	Mature ¹	Mature ¹
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
2022	14	64	91
2023	9	52	94
2024	21	70	93
2025	8	58	94
2026	29	71	97

¹ Includes winter wheat in the hard dough stage or beyond and are considered mature or almost mature.

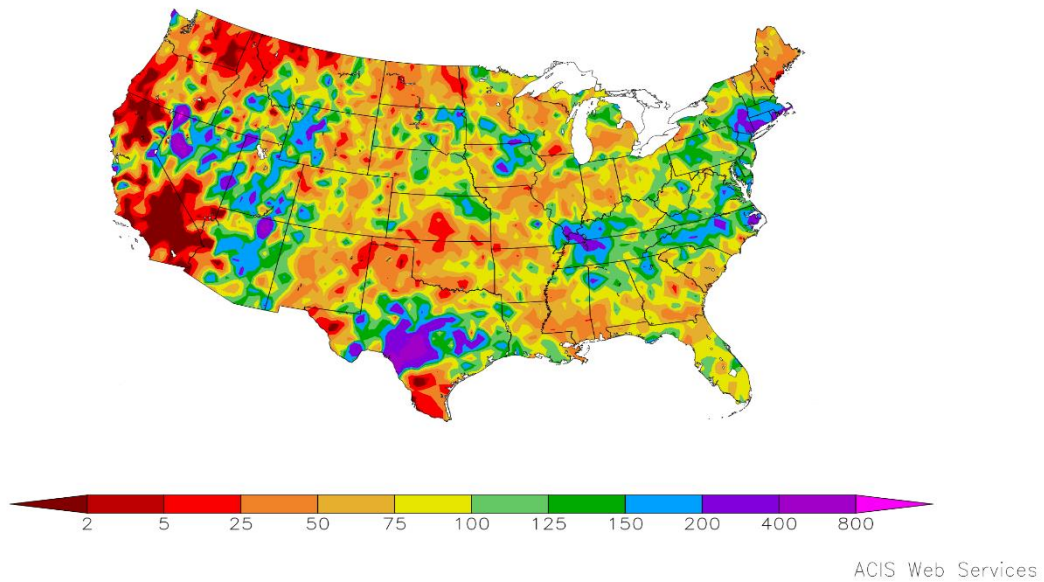
Winter Wheat Heads per Square Foot – Selected States: 2022-2026

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

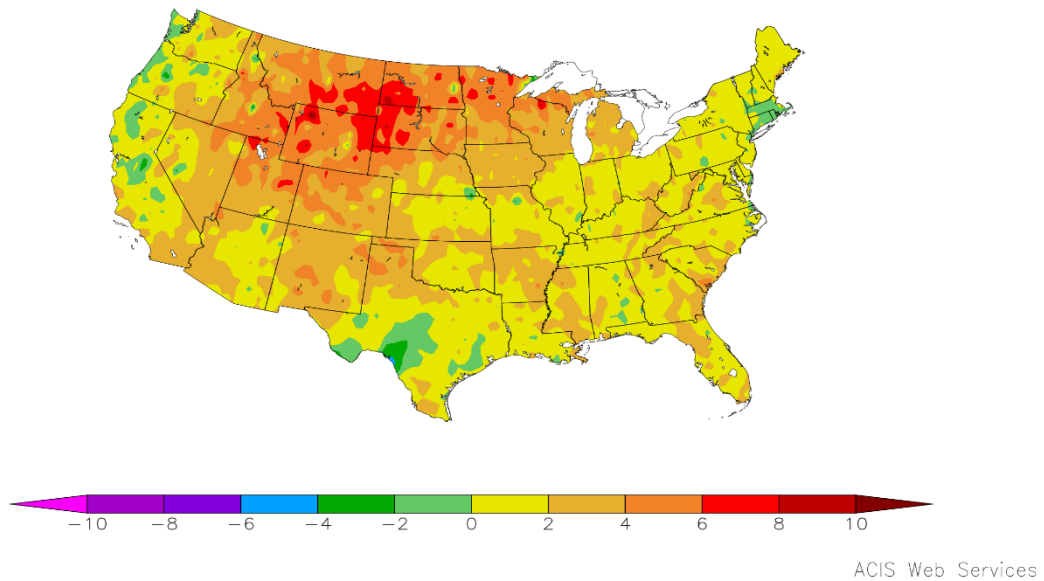
State	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026 ¹
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Colorado					
July	40.8	41.5	39.8	51.7	42.1
August	39.7	48.4	40.9	49.8	42.2
Final	39.7	48.4	40.9	49.8	
Illinois					
July	63.1	58.3	63.1	63.4	56.6
August	62.9	58.3	61.0	63.4	56.4
Final	62.9	58.3	61.0	63.4	
Kansas					
July	40.7	37.3	42.1	51.3	40.1
August	40.7	38.5	41.1	51.2	40.1
Final	40.7	38.5	41.1	51.2	
Missouri					
July	55.5	48.1	57.0	57.7	53.5
August	55.5	48.1	56.9	57.7	53.5
Final	55.5	48.1	56.6	57.7	
Montana					
July	36.0	44.3	47.2	46.5	46.8
August	38.2	44.8	47.2	47.1	48.3
Final	38.3	44.8	47.2	47.1	
Nebraska					
July	45.1	45.7	61.3	51.7	42.8
August	45.4	43.2	60.6	52.1	44.9
Final	45.4	43.2	60.6	52.1	
Ohio					
July	55.1	57.9	61.5	58.7	56.4
August	55.0	57.7	60.6	58.7	56.4
Final	55.0	57.7	60.6	58.7	
Oklahoma					
July	35.2	40.2	36.3	37.8	32.6
August	35.3	40.2	35.1	37.8	32.6
Final	35.3	40.2	35.1	37.8	
Texas					
July	29.0	31.2	30.8	35.2	29.3
August	28.8	31.3	31.2	34.8	29.3
Final	28.9	31.7	31.2	35.1	
Washington					
July	40.3	31.7	39.0	37.8	41.0
August	41.0	31.9	38.0	36.8	40.8
Final	41.1	31.9	37.9	36.8	
10 State					
July	40.6	39.7	42.3	46.9	40.5
August	40.8	40.7	41.8	46.6	40.7
Final	40.8	40.8	41.8	46.7	

¹ Final head counts will be published in the *Small Grains 2026 Summary*.

Percent of Normal Precipitation (%)
7/1/2026 – 7/31/2026



Departure from Normal Temperature (F)
7/1/2026 – 7/31/2026



July Weather Summary

Highlights: July precipitation was patchy across the Plains and Midwest, generally reducing soil moisture availability for rangeland, pastures, and rain-fed summer crops. Since portions of the Plains were already contending with drought-related impacts as the month began, July's hotter-and-drier-than-normal regime (in most areas) led to locally significant crop stress. By August 2, twenty-nine percent of the Nation's sorghum crop was rated in very poor to poor condition, up from 13 percent just 5 weeks earlier, on June 28. Midwestern corn and soybeans were more resilient, with the central and eastern Corn Belt escaping extreme heat. Still, less than two-thirds of the Nation's corn (61 percent) and soybeans (63 percent) were rated in good to excellent condition on August 2, well below the values—73 and 69 percent, respectively—observed the same time a year ago.

In early August, Statewide rangeland and pastures were rated at least 70 percent very poor to poor in Colorado, Nebraska, New Mexico, and Wyoming. Nationally, only one-quarter of the rangeland and pastures were rated in good to excellent condition on August 2, while 46 percent were rated very poor to poor. Rangeland and pasture conditions were last lower at this time of year in 2022, when 49 percent were rated very poor to poor on July 31. Additionally, acute soil moisture shortages were observed across the western half of the United States. In the 17 States from the Pacific Coast to the Plains, only California reported a Statewide value less than 50 percent very short to short on August 2. On the same date, topsoil moisture rated very short to short had crept back to 50 percent or higher in the Delta States of Arkansas, Louisiana, and Mississippi.

According to the *U.S. Drought Monitor*, drought coverage across the Lower 48 States hovered between 45 and 48 percent during July. Although National coverage fell approximately 15 percentage points (from 63 to 48 percent) between April 21 and July 28, significant drought existed at the end of July in parts of the mid-South, upper Great Lakes region, and Atlantic Coast States, as well as an area extending from the Pacific Coast to the Plains. July wildfires in northern Minnesota charred some 80,000 acres of mostly forested land, with smoke from those incidents mixing with Canadian wildfire smoke to blanket the north-central and northeastern United States for several mid-month days.

Showers associated with the North American monsoon, although late in arriving, eventually curbed the Southwestern wildfire threat. Before rain arrived, however, the Aspen Acres Fire—southwest of Pueblo, Colorado—scorched nearly 102,000 acres of vegetation and destroyed more than 915 structures. In neighboring Utah, the Babylon Fire—southwest of Monticello—consumed more than 107,000 acres. As Southwestern showers intensified during the second half of July, wildfire activity shifted into the Northwest. At the end of July, at least 50 actively burning Northwestern wildfires were resulting in widespread reductions in visibility, smoky skies, and poor air quality. At that time, a half dozen of the active Northwestern fires—five in Oregon and one in Washington—had burned more than 100,000 acres of vegetation, with the Big Grass Fire near Jordan Valley, Oregon, having torched nearly 360,000 acres and having burned into southwestern Idaho. Nationally, wildfires during the first 7 months of 2026 charred almost 5.2 million acres of vegetation, nearly 140 percent of the 10-year average of 3.7 million.

Near- or above-normal temperatures dominated the country during July. The core area of anomalous heat, with monthly temperatures averaging at least 3 to 6 degrees F above normal, stretched from the northern Intermountain West to the northern Plains and far upper Midwest. Memorably hot weather across the northern Plains and neighboring regions peaked on July 12, with all-time station records being set in locations such as Mile City, Montana (115 degrees F); Billings, Montana (111 degrees F); Sheridan, Wyoming (109 degrees F); and Salt Lake City, Utah (109 degrees F). A separate area of unusual July heat affected southern California. Meanwhile, monsoon-related cloudiness and showers helped to suppress mid- to late-month temperatures in parts of the Southwest, while a stormy spell lowered temperatures in south-central Texas and environs. Slightly above-normal readings covered much of the South, East, and lower Midwest, aside from cooler-than-normal conditions along and near the northern Atlantic Coast.

The only Atlantic Basin tropical system of the month was Tropical Storm Bertha, a heavily sheared cyclone that developed west of Florida and twice made landfall on the U.S. Gulf Coast—on July 22 in southeastern Louisiana and July 23 near the Texas-Louisiana border. Most of Bertha's significant rainfall remained offshore. However, non-tropical showers caused localized flooding during July in several areas. Some of the most widespread flooding occurred around the middle of the month in south-central Texas, affecting some of the same areas struck by the devastating Independence Day 2025 flash flood. Farther east, episodic heavy showers eased or eradicated drought in the middle and

northern Atlantic States, with some of the heaviest rain (locally 4 to 10 inches) falling on July 28-30 from eastern New York into parts of southern New England. Elsewhere, heavy showers associated with the monsoon circulation resulted in localized Southwestern washouts, including a slot-canyon flood on July 17 near Bicknell, Utah, that claimed five lives.

July Agricultural Summary

July brought mixed weather conditions across key United States agricultural regions. Temperatures were near normal across much of the Atlantic Coast States, the Ohio Valley, and the southern and central Great Plains. In contrast, much of the northern Rockies and the Plains experienced above-normal temperatures, with monthly averages running 2 to 8°F above normal. The Pacific Northwest saw near-normal temperatures, while portions of the Southwest were warmer than normal. Meanwhile, drier-than-normal conditions prevailed across much of the Pacific Northwest and parts of the middle and lower Mississippi Valley, as well as the northern and central Plains. Precipitation across the Great Plains, the upper and middle Mississippi Valley, and the Ohio Valley was highly variable, with some areas receiving above-normal amounts while others were drier than normal. Portions of Texas recorded significant rainfall, with some locations receiving up to four times their normal monthly totals.

Sixteen percent of the Nation's corn was silking by July 5, one percentage point behind last year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Three percent of the corn crop was at the dough stage by July 5, equal to last year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. By July 19, fifty-nine percent of the Nation's corn was silking, 6 percentage points ahead of last year and 5 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Thirteen percent of the corn crop was at the dough stage by July 19, equal to last year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By August 2, ninety percent of the Nation's corn was silking, four percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Forty-three percent of the corn crop was at the dough stage by August 2, three percentage points ahead of last year and 5 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Six percent of the corn crop had reached the dented stage by August 2, one percentage point ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. On August 2, sixty-one percent of the Nation's corn crop was rated in good to excellent condition, 12 percentage points below the same time last year.

Thirty-four percent of the 2026 soybean crop was blooming July 5, four percentage points ahead of last year and 6 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Nine percent of the soybean crop had begun setting pods by July 5, two percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By July 19, sixty-six percent of the 2026 soybean crop was blooming, 6 percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. Thirty-two percent of the soybean crop had begun setting pods by July 19, eight percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. By August 2, eighty-eight percent of the 2026 soybean crop was blooming, 4 percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. Sixty-two percent of the soybean crop had begun setting pods by August 2, six percentage points ahead of last year and 7 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. On August 2, sixty-three percent of the Nation's soybean crop was rated in good to excellent condition, 6 percentage points below the same time last year.

Fifty-nine percent of the Nation's winter wheat acreage had been harvested by July 5, eight percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. By July 19, seventy-four percent of the Nation's winter wheat acreage had been harvested, 2 percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By August 2, eighty-six percent of the Nation's winter wheat acreage had been harvested by August 2, one percentage point ahead of last year but equal to the 5-year average. Harvest progress was at or beyond 95 percent in 12 of the 18 estimating States.

Forty-nine percent of the cotton acreage had reached the squaring stage by July 5, two percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. Fourteen percent of the Nation's cotton crop was setting bolls by July 5, one percentage point ahead of last year but equal to the 5-year average. By July 19, seventy-three percent of the cotton crop had reached the squaring stage, 3 percentage points ahead of last year and 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Thirty-two percent of the Nation's cotton crop was setting bolls by July 19, equal to both last year and the 5-year average. By August 2, eighty-eight percent of the cotton crop had reached the squaring stage, 2 percentage points ahead of last year but equal to the 5-year average. Fifty-five percent of the Nation's cotton crop was setting bolls by August 2, two percentage points ahead of last year but 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. By August 2, four percent of

the Nation's cotton crop had bolls opening, 1 percentage point behind last year and 2 percentage points behind the 5-year average. On August 2, forty-two percent of the cotton crop was rated in good to excellent condition, 13 percentage points below the same time last year.

Ninety-seven percent of the Nation's sorghum acreage had been planted by July 5, two percentage points ahead of last year and 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Twenty-five percent of the sorghum crop had reached the headed stage by July 5, four percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By July 19, thirty-four percent of the sorghum crop had reached the headed stage, 7 percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Sixteen percent of the sorghum crop had reached the coloring stage by July 19, one percentage point behind last year and 2 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By August 2, fifty-two percent of the sorghum crop had reached the headed stage, 3 percentage points ahead of last year but 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. Twenty-eight percent of the sorghum crop had reached the coloring stage by August 2, five percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. On August 2, thirty-six percent of the sorghum crop was rated in good to excellent condition, 30 percentage points below the same time last year.

Twenty-six percent of the rice acreage had headed stage by July 5, two percentage points ahead of last year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By July 19, forty-seven percent of the Nation's rice crop had reached the headed stage, 3 percentage points ahead of last year and 7 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By August 2, seventy-seven percent of the Nation's rice crop had reached the headed stage, 4 percentage points ahead of last year and 10 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Nine percent of the 2026 Nation's rice acreage had been harvested by August 2, four percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. On August 2, seventy-one percent of the Nation's rice crop was rated in good to excellent condition, 7 percentage points below the same time last year.

Eighty-six percent of the Nation's oat crop had headed by July 5, three percentage points ahead of last year and 5 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By July 19, ninety-seven percent of the Nation's oat crop had headed, 2 percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Twenty-two percent of the Nation's oat crop had been harvested by July 19, three percentage points ahead of last year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By August 2, forty-eight percent of the Nation's oat crop had been harvested, 9 percentage points ahead of last year and 6 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. On August 2, forty-seven percent of the oat acreage was rated in good to excellent condition, 11 percentage points below the same time last year.

Sixty percent of the barley crop had reached the headed stage by July 5, nine percentage points ahead of last year and 8 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By July 19, eighty-nine percent of the barley crop had reached the headed stage, 14 percentage points ahead of last year and 6 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By August 2, ninety-eight percent of the barley crop had reached the headed stage, 9 percentage points ahead of last year and 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Seven percent of the barley acreage had been harvested by August 2, three percentage points ahead of last year but 2 percentage points behind the 5-year average. On August 2, forty-six percent of the barley crop was rated in good to excellent condition, 4 percentage points above the same time last year.

Fifty-four percent of the spring wheat crop had reached the headed stage by July 5, four percentage points behind last year but equal to the 5-year average. By July 19, eighty-six percent of the spring wheat crop had reached the headed stage, equal to last year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. By August 2, ninety-eight percent of the spring wheat crop had reached the headed stage, three percentage points ahead of last year and 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Five percent of the spring wheat acreage had been harvested by August 2, one percentage point ahead of last year but 3 percentage points behind the 5-year average. On August 2, fifty-five percent of the Nation's spring wheat crop was rated in good to excellent condition, 7 percentage points above the same time last year.

Fifty-one percent of the Nation's peanut crop had reached the pegging stage by July 5, two percentage points behind last year but equal to the 5-year average. By July 19, seventy-seven percent of the Nation's peanut crop had reached the pegging stage, 2 percentage points behind last year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. By August 2, ninety percent of the Nation's peanut crop had reached the pegging stage, 1 percentage point behind last year but equal to the 5-year average. On August 2, sixty-four percent of the Nation's peanut crop was rated in good to excellent condition, 9 percentage points below the same time last year.

Crop Comments

Corn: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Total planted area, at 96.7 million acres, is up 1 percent from the previous estimate but down 2 percent from 2025. Area harvested for grain is forecast at 88.6 million acres, up 1 percent from the previous forecast but down 3 percent from last year.

Production for grain is forecast at 16.0 billion bushels, which if realized would be the second highest production for grain on record for the United States. Based on conditions as of August 1, the yield is forecast at 180.7 bushels per acre, down 5.8 bushels from last year's record high 186.5 bushels per acre. Record high yields are forecast in Delaware, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Virginia.

By June 7, producers had planted 97 percent of the Nation's corn crop, 1 percentage point ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. Eighty-six percent of the corn acreage had emerged by June 7, equal to both last year and the 5-year average. Ninety-seven percent of the Nation's corn acreage had emerged by June 21, equal to both last year and the 5-year average. By June 21, five percent of the corn was silking, 1 percentage point ahead of last year and 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By June 28, nine percent of the Nation's corn was silking, 2 percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. On June 28, sixty-seven percent of the Nation's corn crop was rated in good to excellent condition.

By July 5, sixteen percent of the Nation's corn was silking, 1 percentage point behind last year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Three percent of the corn crop was at the dough stage by July 5, equal to last year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-eight percent of the Nation's corn was silking by July 26, five percentage points ahead of last year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Twenty-five percent of the corn crop was at the dough stage by July 26, one percentage point ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. On July 26, sixty-three percent of the Nation's corn crop was rated in good to excellent condition.

Ninety percent of the Nation's corn was silking by August 2, four percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Forty-three percent of the corn crop was at the dough stage by August 2, three percentage points ahead of last year and 5 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Six percent of the corn crop had reached the dented stage by August 2, one percentage point ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. On August 2, sixty-one percent of the Nation's corn crop was rated in good to excellent condition.

Sorghum: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Production is forecast at 296 million bushels, down 32 percent from last year. Planted area, at 6.11 million acres, is down 3 percent from the previous estimate and down 8 percent from last year. Area harvested for grain is forecast at 5.36 million acres, down 2 percent from the previous forecast and down 11 percent from 2025. Based on August 1 conditions, yield is forecast at 55.4 bushels per acre, 17.2 bushels below the 2025 yield of 72.6 bushels per acre.

By August 2, fifty-two percent of the Nation's sorghum acreage had reached the headed stage, 3 percentage points ahead of last year but 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. Twenty-eight percent of the Nation's sorghum acreage was at or beyond the coloring stage by August 2, five percentage points ahead of last year and the 5-year average. Thirty-six percent of the Nation's sorghum acreage was rated in good to excellent condition on August 2, down 5 percentage points from the previous week and 30 percentage points below the previous year.

Oats: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Planted area, at 2.66 million acres, is up 10 percent from the previous estimate and up 12 percent from last year. Growers expect to harvest 949,000 acres for grain, up 8 percent from the previous forecast and up 1 percent from 2025. Production is forecast at 68.4 million bushels, up 8 percent from the previous forecast but down 2 percent from the 2025 crop. Based on conditions as of August 1, the United States yield is forecast at 72.0 bushels per acre, down 0.1 bushel from last month and down 1.8 bushels from the 2025 crop.

A record high yield is forecast in Iowa, Michigan, and Minnesota.

As of August 2, forty-eight percent of the Nation's oat acreage was harvested, 9 percentage points ahead of last year and 6 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. As of August 2, forty-seven percent of the Nation's oat acreage was rated in good to excellent condition, compared with 58 percent at the same time last year.

Barley: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Total planted area, at a record low 2.30 million acres, is down 6 percent from the *Acreage* report and down slightly from 2025. Area harvested for grain is forecast at 1.78 million acres, down 5 percent from the *Acreage* report but up 1 percent from last year.

Production is forecast at 140 million bushels, down 1 percent from 2025. Based on conditions as of August 1, the average yield for the United States is forecast at 78.8 bushels per acre, up 2.9 bushels from last month but down 1.2 bushels from last year. If realized, the forecasted yield will be a record high in California, Delaware, Idaho, Minnesota, Pennsylvania, and Utah.

Area planted is estimated at a record low level for Colorado, New York, Utah, Washington, and Wisconsin. Harvested area for Arizona will be a record low, if realized.

Winter wheat: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Total planted area, at 31.3 million acres, is down 1 percent from the *Acreage* report, and down 6 percent from 2025. Area expected to be harvested for grain or seed totals 21.0 million acres, down 1 percent from the *Acreage* report and down 18 percent from last year.

Production is forecast at 990 million bushels, down slightly from the previous forecast and down 29 percent from 2025. If realized, the United States production would be the lowest since 1963. Based on August 1 conditions, the United States yield is forecast at 47.0 bushels per acre, up 0.3 bushel from last month but down 7.9 bushels from last year. Record high yields are forecast in Illinois, Michigan, and Pennsylvania for 2026.

Forecasted head counts from the objective yield survey in the six Hard Red Winter States (Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Oklahoma, and Texas) are above last year's levels in Montana, but below last year's level in Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma and Texas. As of August 2, harvest progress was 29 percent complete in Montana, 10 percentage points behind the 5-year pace. In South Dakota, 91 percent of the acreage was harvested, 9 percentage points ahead of the 5-year pace. Harvest progress was complete or nearly complete in Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma, and Texas.

Forecasted head counts from the objective yield survey in the three Soft Red Winter States (Illinois, Missouri, and Ohio) are below last year's level in all three States. As of August 2, harvest progress in Michigan was at 90 percent, 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year pace. Harvest progress in the Soft Red Winter (SRW) growing area was complete in Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, North Carolina, and Ohio.

Forecasted head counts from the objective yield survey in Washington are above last year. As of August 2, harvest progress was at 31 percent in Idaho, 73 percent in Oregon, and 50 percent in Washington.

Durum wheat: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Total planted area, at 1.78 million acres, is down 3 percent from the *Acreage* report and down 19 percent from 2025. Area expected to be harvested for grain or seed totals 1.73 million acres, down 3 percent from the *Acreage* report and down 19 percent from 2025.

Production is forecast at 66.4 million bushels, down 6 percent from the previous forecast and down 23 percent from 2025. The United States yield is forecast at 38.4 bushels per acre, down 1.5 bushels from the previous forecast and down 2.2 bushels from last year.

Montana and North Dakota are the two largest Durum-producing States. As of August 2, thirty percent of the acreage in Montana and 49 percent of the acreage in North Dakota were rated in good to excellent condition. As of August 2, Montana Durum wheat progress was 43 percent turning color, 14 percentage points behind the 5-year average. In North Dakota, Durum wheat turning color progress was 74 percent as of August 2, twelve percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

Other spring wheat: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Total planted area, at 9.61 million acres, is up 2 percent from the *Acreage* report but down 4 percent from 2025. Area to be harvested for grain or seed is expected to total 9.29 million acres, up 2 percent from the *Acreage* report but down 3 percent from 2025.

Production is forecast at 474 million bushels, down less than 1 percent from the previous forecast and down 5 percent from 2025. The United States yield is forecast at 51.1 bushels per acre, down 1.2 bushels from the previous forecast and down 0.6 bushel from a year ago.

In the six major producing States, 55 percent of the other spring wheat acreage was rated in good to excellent condition compared to 48 percent at the same time in 2025.

Rice: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Planted area, at 2.11 million acres, is up 5 percent from the previous estimate but down 25 percent from the previous year. Area for harvest is expected to total 2.07 million acres, up 5 percent from the previous estimate but down 24 percent from last year.

Production is forecast at 158 million cwt, down 23 percent from 2025. Based on conditions as of August 1, the average United States yield is forecast at 7,644 pounds per acre, up 100 pounds per acre from 2025. Compared with the previous year, production decreases are expected in all states except California.

Seventy-seven percent of the Nation's rice had reached the headed stage by August 2, four percentage points ahead of last year and 10 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Nine percent of the rice had been harvested by August 2, four percentage points ahead of last year and four percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-one percent of the Nation's rice was rated in good to excellent condition as of August 2.

Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures: Production of alfalfa and alfalfa mixture dry hay for 2026 is forecast at 47.7 million tons, down 5 percent from 2025. Based on August 1 conditions, yields are expected to average 3.25 tons per acre, down 0.17 ton from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 14.7 million acres, unchanged from the *Acreage* report but up slightly from 2025.

Other hay: Production of other hay is forecast at 65.6 million tons, down 10 percent from 2025. Based on August 1 conditions, the United States yield is expected to average 1.87 tons per acre, down 0.22 ton from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 35.1 million acres, unchanged from the *Acreage* report but up 1 percent from 2025.

Record low other hay production is expected in Illinois and Indiana.

Soybeans: Acreage updates were made in several States based on a thorough review of all available data. Total planted area, at 86.8 million acres, is up 2 percent from the previous estimate and up 7 percent from the previous year. Acreage harvested for beans is forecast at 85.8 million acres, up 2 percent from the previous forecast and up 7 percent from last year.

Production is forecast at 4.52 billion bushels, up 6 percent from 2025. The forecasted yield, at 52.7 bushels per acre, is down 0.3 bushel from last year's final estimate of 53.0 bushels per acre. If realized, this would be the second highest yield on record for the Nation.

Planting was underway by the end of April in all 18 major soybean-producing States. Twenty-three percent of the acreage was planted by April 26, six percentage points ahead of last year and 11 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Eighty-seven percent of the soybean acreage was planted by May 31, four percentage points ahead of last year and 7 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Nationally, 79 percent of the soybean acreage had emerged by June 7, six percentage points ahead of last year and 8 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. At that time, soybean emergence was ahead of the 5-year average in all 18 major soybean-producing States. By June 28, nineteen percent of the soybean acreage was blooming, 3 percentage points ahead of last year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By August 2, sixty-two percent of the soybean acreage was setting pods, 6 percentage points ahead of last year and 7 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

If realized, the forecasted yield will be a record high in Arkansas, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, and Ohio.

Peanuts: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Total planted area, at 1.43 million acres, is down 7 percent from the previous estimate and down 27 percent from 2025. Area harvested is expected to total 1.37 million acres, down 7 percent from the previous forecast and down 28 percent from 2025.

United States peanut production is forecast to reach 5.42 billion pounds, down 25 percent from 2025. Based on conditions as of August 1, the average yield for the United States is forecast at 3,956 pounds per acre, up 189 pounds per acre from 2025.

As of August 2, ninety percent of the Nation's peanut crop had reached the pegging stage, 1 percentage point behind the previous year but the same as the 5-year average. As of August 2, sixty-four percent of the peanut acreage was rated in good to excellent condition.

Cotton: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Area planted to Upland cotton is estimated at 10.3 million acres, up 6 percent from the previous estimate and up 13 percent from 2025. Upland harvested area for the Nation is expected to total 8.04 million acres, up 5 percent from last year. Pima cotton planted area is estimated at 148,000 acres, down 1 percent from the previous forecast but up 5 percent from 2025. Pima harvested area is forecast at 143,700 acres, up 4 percent from last year. If realized, the Arkansas cotton yield will be tied with the record high set in 2024.

Eighty-eight percent of the Nation's cotton acreage had reached the squaring stage by August 2, two percentage points ahead of last year and even with the 5-year average. Fifty-five percent of the Nation's cotton acreage had begun setting bolls, 2 percentage points ahead of last year but 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. Four percent of the Nation's cotton had open bolls, 1 percentage point behind last year and 2 percentage points behind the 5-year average. On August 2, forty-two percent of the 2026 cotton acreage was rated in good to excellent condition, 4 percentage points lower than the previous week and 13 percentage points below the previous year.

Dry beans: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Area planted is estimated at 1.15 million acres, down 1 percent from the *Acreage* report and down 16 percent from 2025. Area harvested is forecast at 1.12 million acres, down 1 percent from the *Acreage* report and down 16 percent from 2025. Production of dry edible beans is forecast at 23.3 million cwt, down 13 percent from 2025. The yield is forecast at 2,079 pounds per acre, an increase of 67 pounds from last season.

Sugarbeets: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Total planted area, at 1.03 million acres, is down 1 percent from the previous estimate and down 5 percent from 2025. Producers expect to harvest 1.01 million acres, down slightly from the previous estimate and down 5 percent from last year. Production of sugarbeets for the 2026 crop year is forecast at 32.1 million tons, down 9 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 31.8 tons per acre, down 1.4 tons from last year.

Sugarcane: Production for sugar and seed is estimated at 34.0 million tons, down 1 percent from 2025. Producers intend to harvest 956,000 acres for sugar and seed during the 2026 crop year, up 1 percent from last season. Yields for sugar and seed are estimated to average 35.6 tons per acre, down 0.8 ton from 2025. Record high production for sugarcane for sugar and seed is estimated in Louisiana.

Tobacco: Acreage updates were made based on a thorough review of all available data. Area harvested for tobacco is expected to total 171,800 acres down less than 1 percent from the *Acreage* report, but up less than 1 percent from 2025. The 2026 United States all tobacco production is forecast at 390 million pounds, up 9 percent from 2025. Yield for the 2026 tobacco crop year is forecast at 2,270 pounds per acre, 177 pounds above last year's average.

Hops: Production of hops is forecast at 83.4 million pounds for 2026, up less than 1 percent from last year. Area harvested is forecast at 42,440 acres, up 2 percent from 2025. Yield is forecast at 1,966 pounds per acre, 30 pounds lower than the 2025 yield.

Apples, commercial: United States apple total production for the 2026 crop year is forecast at 10.4 billion pounds, down 6 percent from the previous year. In Washington, the largest growing State, production is expected to be down 2 percent from the previous year. Production in Pennsylvania is expected to be down 58 percent. In Virginia, production is expected to be down 48 percent.

Cranberries: United States cranberry total production for the 2026 season is forecast at 7.87 million barrels, up 5 percent from the 2025 crop year. In Wisconsin, the largest growing cranberry State, production is forecast at 4.80 million barrels, up 4 percent from last year. Production in Massachusetts, forecast at 1.90 million barrels, is down 1 percent from last year.

Grapes: United States grape total production for the 2026 season is forecast at 5.17 million tons, down 1 percent from last season. In California, the largest producing State, wine type grape production is forecast at 2.50 million tons, down 5 percent from last season, and represents 54 percent of California's total grape production. California's table grape production is forecast at 1.15 million tons, up 10 percent from last season, and represents 25 percent of California's total grape production. California raisin type grape production is forecast at 1.00 million tons, unchanged from last season, and represents 22 percent of California total grape production.

Peaches: United States peach total production for the 2026 season is forecast at 604,200 tons, down 15 percent from 2025. In California, the largest growing State, production is forecast at 465,000 tons, down 3 percent from the previous forecast and down 13 percent from 2025. California Clingstone production is forecast at 175,000 tons, up 3 percent from the previous forecast but down 17 percent from 2025. California Freestone production is forecast at 290,000 tons, down 6 percent from the previous forecast and down 9 percent from 2025. South Carolina production is forecast at 93,000 tons, up 18 percent from last year. Georgia production is forecast at 17,000 tons, down 52 percent from last year. Pennsylvania and New Jersey production are forecast to be down 82 percent and 62 percent, respectively.

Pears: United States pear total production for 2026 season is forecast at 650,000 tons, down 15 percent from last year. In Washington, the largest growing State, production is forecast to be down 4 percent from the previous year.

Statistical Methodology

Survey procedures: Objective yield and farm operator surveys were conducted between July 25 and August 5 to gather information on expected yields as of August 1. The objective yield survey for winter wheat was conducted in 10 States that account for 70 percent of the 2025 winter wheat production. Farm operators selected for the objective yield survey were interviewed to update previously reported acreage data and seek permission to randomly locate two sample plots in selected fields for the objective yield survey. The counts made within each sample plot depend on the crop and the maturity of that crop. In all cases, the number of plants is recorded along with other measurements that provide information to forecast the number of heads and their weight. The counts are used with similar data from previous years to develop a projected biological yield. The average harvesting loss is subtracted to obtain a net yield. The plots are revisited each month until crop maturity when the fruit are harvested and weighed. After the farm operator has harvested the sample field, another plot is sampled to obtain current year harvesting loss. The objective yield survey will be conducted for corn, cotton, and soybeans beginning in September.

The farm operator survey was conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail, internet, and personal interviews. Approximately 14,500 producers were interviewed during the survey period and asked questions about probable yield. These growers will continue to be surveyed throughout the growing season to provide indications of average yields.

Estimating procedures: The Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) reviews multiple data sources at the National and State level, including USDA administrative acreage data, satellite imagery, and objective yield and grower reported data. All data were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency with historical estimates. The data were also reviewed considering weather patterns and crop progress compared with previous months and previous years.

Revision policy: The August 1 production forecast will not be revised; instead, a new forecast will be made each month throughout the growing season. End-of-season estimates are made after harvest. At the end of the marketing season, a balance sheet is calculated using carryover stocks, production, imports, exports, millings, feeding, and ending stocks. Revisions are then made if the balance sheet relationships or other administrative data warrant changes. Estimates of acres for barley, corn, cotton, dry edible beans, oats, peanuts, rice, sorghum, soybeans, sugarbeets, and wheat are subject to revision in the August *Crop Production* report. Acres for chickpeas, corn, cotton, dry edible peas, lentils, peanuts, rice, sorghum, soybeans, and sugarbeets are subject to revision in the September *Crop Production* report each year. Barley, oats, rye, and wheat end-of-season estimates are published in the *Small Grains Annual Summary* report at the end of September. Canola, dry edible beans, and sunflower acres are subject to revision in the October *Crop Production* report. Potato acres are subject to revision in the November *Crop Production* report. End-of-season estimates for all other row crops are published in the *Annual Crop Production Summary* in January. Revisions to planted acres will only be made when either special survey data, administrative data, such as Farm Service Agency certified acreage data, or remote sensing data are available. Harvested acres may be revised any time a production forecast is made if there is sufficient data indicating that the intended harvested area has changed since the last forecast.

Reliability: To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the August 1 production forecast, the “Root Mean Square Error,” a statistical measure based on past performance, is computed. The deviation between the August 1 production forecast and the final estimate is expressed as a percentage of the final estimate. The average of the squared percentage deviations for the latest 20-year period is computed. The square root of the average becomes statistically the “Root Mean Square Error.” Probability statements can be made concerning expected differences in the current forecast relative to the final end-of-season estimate, assuming that factors affecting this year's forecast are not different from those influencing recent years. For example, the "Root Mean Square Error" for the August 1 corn for grain production forecast is 3.5 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current production forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 3.5 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90 percent confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 6.0 percent.

Also, shown in the following table is a 20-year record for selected crops of the differences between the August 1 forecast and the final estimate. Using corn again as an example, changes between the August 1 forecast and the final estimate during the last 20 years have averaged 345 million bushels, ranging from 5 million bushels to 1.19 billion bushels. The August 1 forecast has been below the final estimate 7 times and above 13 times. This does not imply that the August 1 corn forecast this year is likely to understate or overstate final production.

Reliability of August 1 Crop Production Forecasts

[Based on data for the past twenty years]

Crop	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				
			Production			Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Below final	Above final
	(percent)	(percent)	(millions)	(millions)	(millions)	(number)	(number)
Barley bushels	5.7	9.8	8	(Z)	21	9	11
Corn for grain bushels	3.5	6.0	345	5	1,192	7	13
Hay							
Alfalfa tons	4.2	7.3	2	(Z)	5	5	15
Other tons	3.5	6.1	2	(Z)	5	3	17
Oats bushels	10.6	18.3	6	(Z)	14	7	13
Peanuts pounds	8.0	13.9	344	47	1,461	10	10
Rice cwt							
Sorghum for grain bushels	15.0	26.0	30	(Z)	98	12	8
Soybeans for beans bushels	4.5	7.8	132	6	350	11	9
Sugarbeets tons	6.9	11.9	2	(Z)	6	10	10
Sugarcane tons	5.1	8.9	1	(Z)	3	12	8
Upland cotton ¹ bales	9.4	16.2	1,127	195	3,464	7	13
Wheat							
Winter wheat bushels	3.0	5.1	29	(Z)	95	6	14
Durum wheat bushels	9.0	15.6	5	1	12	9	11
Other spring bushels	6.1	10.6	26	(Z)	69	11	9

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Quantity is in thousands of units.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator..... (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotope, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, found online at [How to File a Program Discrimination Complaint](#) and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.