



# Cold Storage

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## August 2025 Highlights

**Total natural cheese stocks** in refrigerated warehouses on August 31, 2025 were down 1 percent from the previous month but up 2 percent from August 31, 2024.

**Butter stocks** were down 8 percent from last month and down 6 percent from a year ago.

**Total frozen poultry supplies** on August 31, 2025 were down slightly from the previous month and down slightly from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were down 2 percent from the previous month but up 4 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 3 percent from last month but down 8 percent from August 31, 2024.

**Total frozen fruit stocks** were up 3 percent from last month but down 5 percent from a year ago.

**Total frozen vegetable stocks** were up 20 percent from last month but down 2 percent from a year ago.

**Total red meat supplies** in freezers were down 2 percent from the previous month and down 7 percent from last year. Total pounds of beef in freezers were down 1 percent from the previous month but up 2 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were down 3 percent from the previous month and down 13 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were down 25 percent from last month and down 8 percent from last year.

## Records

Record highs and lows for the month of August can be found on pages 19-22.

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**Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States:  
August 31, 2025 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Nuts</b>						
Shelled						
Pecans .....	41,002	45,573	45,784	112	100	
In-Shell						
Pecans .....	95,726	105,429	76,992	80	73	
<b>Dairy products</b>						
Butter .....	324,395	331,498	305,858	94	92	292,957
Natural cheese						
American .....	793,571	813,490	818,182	103	101	
Swiss .....	22,570	21,560	20,724	92	96	
Other .....	577,590	592,990	578,239	100	98	
Total natural cheese .....	1,393,731	1,428,040	1,417,145	102	99	1,297,390
<b>Frozen eggs</b>						
Whites .....	2,105	1,226	1,142	54	93	
Yolks .....	748	612	848	113	139	
Whole and mixed .....	11,874	6,912	6,506	55	94	
Unclassified .....	13,541	6,836	11,456	85	168	
Total frozen eggs .....	28,268	15,586	19,952	71	128	19,462
<b>Frozen poultry</b>						
Chicken						
Broilers, fryers, and roasters .....	13,585	8,722	10,117	74	116	
Hens, mature chickens .....	4,541	5,864	7,091	156	121	
Breasts and breast meat .....	205,428	243,179	240,494	117	99	
Drumsticks .....	27,450	25,183	24,900	91	99	
Leg quarters .....	62,552	55,785	56,923	91	102	
Legs .....	13,662	15,104	13,330	98	88	
Thigh and thigh quarters .....	8,506	6,377	7,761	91	122	
Thigh Meat .....	13,155	16,627	14,953	114	90	
Wings .....	51,651	52,431	55,403	107	106	
Paws and feet .....	31,390	33,116	29,923	95	90	
Other .....	326,631	343,627	330,043	101	96	
Total chicken .....	758,551	806,015	790,938	104	98	
Turkey						
Whole turkeys						
Toms .....	140,293	131,460	137,128	98	104	
Hens .....	104,848	101,267	102,268	98	101	
Total whole turkeys .....	245,141	232,727	239,396	98	103	
Breasts .....	80,422	71,913	65,506	81	91	
Legs .....	5,142	3,106	3,029	59	98	
Mechanically deboned meat .....	3,703	3,252	3,779	102	116	
Other .....	32,826	24,861	26,319	80	106	
Unclassified .....	85,758	69,811	80,322	94	115	
Total turkey .....	452,992	405,670	418,351	92	103	
Ducks .....	2,268	2,379	2,434	107	102	
Total frozen poultry .....	1,213,811	1,214,064	1,211,723	100	100	1,117,842

# Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Frozen fruit</b>						
Apples .....	22,957	20,979	20,118	88	96	
Apricots .....	8,224	8,552	8,816	107	103	
Blackberries						
Individual quick frozen .....	23,823	27,256	26,560	111	97	
Pails and tubs .....	1,303	1,088	900	69	83	
Barrels, 400 lbs net .....	4,164	4,788	5,309	127	111	
Concentrate .....	931	1,198	1,166	125	97	
Total blackberries .....	30,221	34,330	33,935	112	99	
Blueberries .....	320,859	204,308	316,672	99	155	
Boysenberries .....	1,835	1,432	1,342	73	94	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted) .....	95,156	77,642	84,220	89	108	
Cherries, tart (juice stock) .....	23,249	18,375	21,451	92	117	
Cherries, tart (juice concentrate) .....	2,315	1,807	1,829	79	101	
Cherries, sweet .....	18,126	9,725	10,488	58	108	
Grapes .....	1,881	2,901	2,299	122	79	
Peaches .....	33,296	20,104	27,661	83	138	
Raspberries, black .....	486	418	243	50	58	
Raspberries, red						
Individual quick frozen .....	43,596	45,945	45,660	105	99	
Pails and tubs .....	5,743	5,670	5,013	87	88	
Barrels, 400 lbs net .....	17,123	18,043	17,612	103	98	
Concentrate .....	1,617	1,007	1,472	91	146	
Total red raspberries .....	68,079	70,665	69,757	102	99	
Strawberries						
Individual quick frozen and poly .....	120,345	117,627	113,561	94	97	
Pails and tubs .....	51,472	53,492	44,019	86	82	
Barrels and drums .....	88,081	89,220	76,222	87	85	
Juice stock .....	8,789	8,541	9,763	111	114	
Total strawberries .....	268,687	268,880	243,565	91	91	
Other .....	300,169	361,909	289,165	96	80	
Total frozen fruit .....	1,195,540	1,102,027	1,131,561	95	103	1,049,665
<b>Frozen juice concentrate</b>						
Orange .....	283,544	325,678	293,182	103	90	
(Gallon equivalent) .....	28,652	32,910	29,626			
Other .....	266,265	311,201	293,166	110	94	
Total frozen juice concentrate .....	549,809	636,879	586,348	107	92	286,070

# Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Frozen vegetables</b>						
Asparagus .....	4,950	5,808	5,114	103	88	
Lima beans .....	11,883	12,982	12,873	108	99	
Green beans, regular cut .....	177,413	113,423	157,389	89	139	
Green beans, french style .....	11,990	6,207	6,877	57	111	
Broccoli, spears .....	43,181	42,256	39,664	92	94	
Broccoli, chopped and cut .....	20,081	14,528	12,825	64	88	
Brussels sprouts .....	11,260	10,466	10,684	95	102	
Carrots, diced .....	72,455	82,433	71,594	99	87	
Carrots, other .....	53,392	70,878	64,626	121	91	
Cauliflower .....	19,444	15,832	15,211	78	96	
Corn, cut .....	387,088	281,883	463,034	120	164	
Corn, cob .....	275,073	173,328	302,253	110	174	
Mixed vegetables .....	52,828	53,811	55,974	106	104	
Okra .....	33,553	34,781	36,040	107	104	
Onion rings .....	27,560	24,684	23,353	85	95	
Onions, other .....	46,649	43,928	41,158	88	94	
Blackeye peas .....	1,745	1,048	962	55	92	
Green peas .....	292,550	253,165	224,918	77	89	
Peas and carrots mixed .....	10,339	9,076	9,979	97	110	
Spinach .....	30,578	28,710	24,163	79	84	
Squash, summer/zucchini .....	40,142	35,560	37,466	93	105	
Southern greens .....	18,280	8,940	13,305	73	149	
Other .....	295,690	261,751	274,598	93	105	
Total frozen vegetables .....	1,938,124	1,585,478	1,904,060	98	120	1,875,452
<b>Frozen potatoes</b>						
French fries .....	981,101	973,185	992,798	101	102	
Other .....	227,114	263,240	253,250	112	96	
Total frozen potatoes .....	1,208,215	1,236,425	1,246,048	103	101	1,004,848

# Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Frozen red meat</b>						
<b>Beef</b>						
Boneless .....	347,079	357,030	354,716	102	99	
Beef cuts .....	40,814	40,773	39,086	96	96	
Total beef .....	387,893	397,803	393,802	102	99	388,066
<b>Pork</b>						
Picnics, bone-in .....	5,839	6,729	6,051	104	90	
Hams						
Bone-in .....	72,949	64,683	68,834	94	106	
Boneless .....	78,265	61,555	61,211	78	99	
Total hams .....	151,214	126,238	130,045	86	103	
Bellies .....	25,823	31,699	23,634	92	75	
Loins						
Bone-in .....	15,479	13,065	13,261	86	102	
Boneless .....	19,462	20,478	19,139	98	93	
Total loins .....	34,941	33,543	32,400	93	97	
Ribs .....	59,716	61,670	55,836	94	91	
Butts .....	23,111	20,184	21,820	94	108	
Trimming .....	38,245	36,492	30,840	81	85	
Other .....	48,964	38,934	42,571	87	109	
Variety meats .....	25,468	18,098	18,904	74	104	
Unclassified .....	41,939	31,044	31,792	76	102	
Total pork .....	455,260	404,631	393,893	87	97	369,746
<b>Other red meat</b>						
Veal .....	775	631	621	80	98	
Lamb and mutton .....	25,093	22,648	21,359	85	94	
Total other red meat .....	25,868	23,279	21,980	85	94	21,922
Total frozen red meat .....	869,021	825,713	809,675	93	98	779,734
<b>Commodities</b>						
Stored in coolers .....	1,854,854	1,910,540	1,845,779	100	97	1,702,709
Stored in freezers .....	7,002,788	6,616,172	6,909,367	99	104	6,133,073
Total Commodities .....	8,857,642	8,526,712	8,755,146	99	103	7,835,782

## Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Nuts <sup>1</sup></b>					
Shelled					
Pecans					
South Atlantic .....	4,890	6,560	6,775	139	103
East South Central .....	432	932	967	224	104
West South Central .....	35,680	38,081	38,042	107	100
In-shell					
Pecans					
South Atlantic .....	13,456	31,734	25,066	186	79
East South Central .....	142	144	107	75	74
West South Central .....	82,128	73,551	51,819	63	70
<b>Dairy products</b>					
Natural cheese					
American, total					
New England .....	73,068	81,364	83,784	115	103
Middle Atlantic .....	67,788	71,432	71,898	106	101
East North Central .....	349,142	340,370	338,215	97	99
West North Central .....	143,837	160,845	159,902	111	99
South Atlantic .....	446	2,587	3,095	694	120
East South Central .....	4,933	3,171	2,918	59	92
West South Central .....	4,412	7,049	7,150	162	101
Mountain .....	56,062	56,246	57,430	102	102
Pacific .....	93,883	90,426	93,790	100	104
Other					
New England .....	774	815	739	95	91
Middle Atlantic .....	13,009	11,289	12,898	99	114
East North Central .....	357,851	373,120	368,869	103	99
West North Central .....	21,332	12,461	11,593	54	93
South Atlantic .....	49,497	62,306	61,735	125	99
East South Central .....	17,593	20,581	13,436	76	65
West South Central .....	5,374	5,850	5,702	106	97
Mountain .....	6,699	8,962	9,211	137	103
Pacific .....	105,461	97,606	94,056	89	96

<sup>1</sup> New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. Pacific, Mountain, and West North Central combined with West South Central.



## Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen poultry <sup>1</sup></b>					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters					
South Atlantic .....	9,494	5,951	7,216	76	121
East South Central .....	306	319	360	118	113
West South Central .....	1,899	1,156	1,042	55	90
Pacific .....	1,886	1,296	1,499	79	116
Hens, mature chickens					
South Atlantic .....	1,786	1,740	1,930	108	111
East South Central .....	312	322	343	110	107
West South Central .....	2,105	3,467	4,460	212	129
Pacific .....	338	335	358	106	107
Breasts and breast meat					
South Atlantic .....	98,490	125,670	132,571	135	105
East South Central .....	40,653	34,641	34,916	86	101
West South Central .....	60,443	78,645	68,661	114	87
Pacific .....	5,842	4,223	4,346	74	103
Drumsticks					
South Atlantic .....	13,542	14,677	13,101	97	89
East South Central .....	9,181	5,341	4,909	53	92
West South Central .....	3,873	4,473	6,357	164	142
Pacific .....	854	692	533	62	77
Leg quarters					
South Atlantic .....	35,219	35,051	40,358	115	115
East South Central .....	5,645	4,435	4,155	74	94
West South Central .....	16,940	14,710	11,608	69	79
Pacific .....	4,748	1,589	802	17	50
Legs					
South Atlantic .....	4,637	8,285	5,760	124	70
East South Central .....	175	330	311	178	94
West South Central .....	8,697	6,319	6,998	80	111
Pacific .....	153	170	261	171	154
Thigh and thigh quarters					
South Atlantic .....	6,825	4,553	5,656	83	124
East South Central .....	285	276	100	35	36
West South Central .....	1,206	1,526	1,934	160	127
Pacific .....	190	22	71	37	323
Thigh meat					
South Atlantic .....	6,324	7,449	7,229	114	97
East South Central .....	1,696	498	485	29	97
West South Central .....	3,919	7,600	6,508	166	86
Pacific .....	1,216	1,080	731	60	68
Wings					
South Atlantic .....	29,733	27,512	32,282	109	117
East South Central .....	6,313	6,580	4,952	78	75
West South Central .....	13,493	17,050	16,770	124	98
Pacific .....	2,112	1,289	1,399	66	109
Paws and feet					
South Atlantic .....	14,869	14,891	12,674	85	85
East South Central .....	4,472	6,918	6,430	144	93
West South Central .....	4,938	5,947	5,303	107	89
Pacific .....	7,111	5,360	5,516	78	103
Other					
South Atlantic .....	155,381	174,357	166,513	107	96
East South Central .....	51,512	51,684	45,564	88	88
West South Central .....	70,108	74,080	79,038	113	107
Pacific .....	49,630	43,506	38,928	78	89
Total chicken					
South Atlantic .....	376,300	420,136	425,290	113	101
East South Central .....	120,550	111,344	102,525	85	92
West South Central .....	187,621	214,973	208,679	111	97
Pacific .....	74,080	59,562	54,444	73	91

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Turkeys</b>					
Whole turkeys					
South Atlantic .....	61,734	60,617	71,549	116	118
East South Central .....	37,213	32,949	39,656	107	120
West South Central .....	112,113	135,052	123,019	110	91
Pacific .....	34,081	4,109	5,172	15	126
Breasts					
South Atlantic .....	12,747	13,221	12,231	96	93
East South Central .....	10,152	5,457	4,535	45	83
West South Central .....	54,375	50,742	46,365	85	91
Pacific .....	3,148	2,493	2,375	75	95
Legs					
South Atlantic .....	730	506	408	56	81
East South Central .....	1,203	851	548	46	64
West South Central .....	2,953	1,726	2,040	69	118
Pacific .....	256	23	33	13	143
Mechanically deboned meat					
South Atlantic .....	1,280	896	976	76	109
East South Central .....	581	542	623	107	115
West South Central .....	995	1,776	2,137	215	120
Pacific .....	847	38	43	5	113
Other					
South Atlantic .....	1,626	2,346	3,535	217	151
East South Central .....	7,551	9,654	9,492	126	98
West South Central .....	18,185	11,704	11,821	65	101
Pacific .....	5,464	1,157	1,471	27	127
Unclassified					
South Atlantic .....	38,646	24,032	33,351	86	139
East South Central .....	10,491	8,222	7,845	75	95
West South Central .....	24,192	26,089	29,067	120	111
Pacific .....	12,429	11,468	10,059	81	88
Total turkey					
South Atlantic .....	116,763	101,618	122,050	105	120
East South Central .....	67,191	57,675	62,699	93	109
West South Central .....	212,813	227,089	214,449	101	94
Pacific .....	56,225	19,288	19,153	34	99
<b>Ducks</b>					
South Atlantic .....	415	901	962	232	107
East South Central .....	848	63	58	7	92
West South Central .....	49	773	773	1,578	100
Pacific .....	956	642	641	67	100

<sup>1</sup> New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

# Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen fruit <sup>1</sup></b>					
Apples					
Middle Atlantic .....	585	517	674	115	130
East North Central .....	11,639	10,475	7,378	63	70
West North Central .....	942	373	3,250	345	871
South Atlantic .....	304	330	1,896	624	575
West South Central .....	110	300	263	239	88
Pacific .....	9,377	8,984	6,657	71	74
Blueberries					
Middle Atlantic .....	22,656	23,071	45,759	202	198
East North Central .....	72,395	50,616	55,511	77	110
West North Central .....	2,981	1,905	1,823	61	96
South Atlantic .....	2,818	3,258	12,955	460	398
West South Central .....	1,581	1,331	1,650	104	124
Pacific .....	218,428	124,127	198,974	91	160
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)					
Middle Atlantic .....	606	199	423	70	213
East North Central .....	63,050	51,577	50,149	80	97
West North Central .....	742	416	427	58	103
South Atlantic .....	247	402	564	228	140
West South Central .....	279	547	329	118	60
Pacific .....	30,232	24,501	32,328	107	132
Cherries, sweet					
Middle Atlantic .....	972	169	154	16	91
East North Central .....	9,710	5,588	5,356	55	96
West North Central .....	349	211	324	93	154
South Atlantic .....	348	343	79	23	23
West South Central .....	382	391	430	113	110
Pacific .....	6,365	3,023	4,145	65	137
Peaches					
Middle Atlantic .....	792	266	278	35	105
East North Central .....	617	338	596	97	176
West North Central .....	1,164	744	780	67	105
South Atlantic .....	2,510	1,388	879	35	63
West South Central .....	763	879	868	114	99
Pacific .....	27,450	16,489	24,260	88	147
Raspberries, red					
Middle Atlantic .....	477	575	502	105	87
East North Central .....	945	533	539	57	101
West North Central .....	4,570	3,394	3,688	81	109
South Atlantic .....	935	921	456	49	50
West South Central .....	1,593	1,229	1,079	68	88
Pacific .....	59,559	64,013	63,493	107	99

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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# Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Strawberries, total					
Middle Atlantic .....	1,836	3,482	2,994	163	86
East North Central .....	10,794	14,085	12,524	116	89
West North Central .....	15,556	13,482	11,947	77	89
South Atlantic .....	11,812	11,075	9,224	78	83
West South Central .....	32,191	32,790	21,225	66	65
Pacific .....	196,498	193,966	185,651	94	96
Other					
Middle Atlantic .....	58,143	64,833	45,992	79	71
East North Central .....	104,182	205,340	154,899	149	75
West North Central .....	1,626	1,639	2,030	125	124
South Atlantic .....	1,353	1,334	967	71	72
West South Central .....	13,627	17,831	19,527	143	110
Pacific .....	121,238	70,932	65,750	54	93
<b>Frozen juice concentrate <sup>2</sup></b>					
Orange					
South Atlantic .....	267,147	309,617	277,165	104	90
East South Central .....	558	584	626	112	107
West South Central .....	3,322	4,563	4,392	132	96
Mountain .....	2	1	2	100	200
Pacific .....	12,515	10,913	10,997	88	101
Other					
South Atlantic .....	70,123	81,681	70,285	100	86
East South Central .....	21,801	41,169	44,121	202	107
West South Central .....	13,942	16,377	13,422	96	82
Mountain .....	362	249	233	64	94
Pacific .....	160,037	171,725	165,105	103	96
Total frozen juice concentrate					
South Atlantic .....	337,270	391,298	347,450	103	89
East South Central .....	22,359	41,753	44,747	200	107
West South Central .....	17,264	20,940	17,814	103	85
Mountain .....	364	250	235	65	94
Pacific .....	172,552	182,638	176,102	102	96

<sup>1</sup> New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

<sup>2</sup> New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central.

## Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen vegetables <sup>1</sup></b>					
Asparagus					
Middle Atlantic .....	288	281	237	82	84
East North Central .....	3,397	4,033	3,632	107	90
West North Central .....	43	110	105	244	95
South Atlantic .....	40	34	-	(X)	(X)
West South Central .....	150	168	189	126	113
Pacific .....	1,032	1,182	951	92	80
Lima beans					
Middle Atlantic .....	2,215	4,437	3,983	180	90
East North Central .....	818	1,089	1,026	125	94
West North Central .....	3,217	2,545	2,858	89	112
South Atlantic .....	931	428	401	43	94
West South Central .....	24	69	60	250	87
Pacific .....	4,678	4,414	4,545	97	103
Green beans, regular cut					
Middle Atlantic .....	35,085	22,565	32,432	92	144
East North Central .....	58,223	50,783	74,184	127	146
West North Central .....	12,105	9,026	13,956	115	155
South Atlantic .....	3,295	2,472	3,281	100	133
West South Central .....	1,154	1,481	2,765	240	187
Pacific .....	67,551	27,096	30,771	46	114
Green beans, french style					
Middle Atlantic .....	3,079	1,638	2,296	75	140
East North Central .....	2,478	1,047	1,530	62	146
West North Central .....	217	286	190	88	66
South Atlantic .....	190	92	122	64	133
West South Central .....	10	50	54	540	108
Pacific .....	6,016	3,094	2,685	45	87
Broccoli, spears					
Middle Atlantic .....	12,048	12,094	10,758	89	89
East North Central .....	11,065	13,279	13,588	123	102
West North Central .....	877	811	735	84	91
South Atlantic .....	1,699	1,305	1,817	107	139
West South Central .....	15,213	11,631	10,862	71	93
Pacific .....	2,279	3,136	1,904	84	61
Broccoli, chopped and cut					
Middle Atlantic .....	2,527	1,152	1,077	43	93
East North Central .....	4,085	2,807	3,773	92	134
West North Central .....	655	956	1,247	190	130
South Atlantic .....	1,561	1,449	1,219	78	84
West South Central .....	4,044	3,094	3,007	74	97
Pacific .....	7,209	5,070	2,502	35	49

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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# Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Brussels sprouts					
Middle Atlantic .....	3,654	2,653	2,639	72	99
East North Central .....	2,824	2,345	2,859	101	122
West North Central .....	638	205	127	20	62
South Atlantic .....	1,199	1,194	1,472	123	123
West South Central .....	1,414	1,401	1,323	94	94
Pacific .....	1,531	2,668	2,264	148	85
Carrots, diced					
Middle Atlantic .....	4,585	4,194	4,260	93	102
East North Central .....	16,372	34,412	29,091	178	85
West North Central .....	5,898	2,658	1,924	33	72
South Atlantic .....	220	240	224	102	93
West South Central .....	2,686	936	698	26	75
Pacific .....	42,694	39,993	35,397	83	89
Carrots, other					
Middle Atlantic .....	3,808	3,430	3,031	80	88
East North Central .....	11,936	29,031	28,955	243	100
West North Central .....	5,613	9,233	7,655	136	83
South Atlantic .....	1,468	1,932	875	60	45
West South Central .....	3,096	2,372	2,211	71	93
Pacific .....	27,471	24,880	21,899	80	88
Cauliflower					
Middle Atlantic .....	6,248	4,363	4,016	64	92
East North Central .....	4,352	4,779	5,135	118	107
West North Central .....	341	516	503	148	97
South Atlantic .....	298	238	256	86	108
West South Central .....	4,607	2,611	3,017	65	116
Pacific .....	3,598	3,325	2,284	63	69
Corn, cut					
Middle Atlantic .....	32,437	9,149	22,047	68	241
East North Central .....	42,447	28,710	47,163	111	164
West North Central .....	39,100	21,940	62,891	161	287
South Atlantic .....	4,160	6,863	6,724	162	98
West South Central .....	2,652	2,201	4,991	188	227
Pacific .....	266,292	213,020	319,218	120	150
Corn, cob					
Middle Atlantic .....	8,224	843	927	11	110
East North Central .....	10,520	9,672	15,546	148	161
West North Central .....	36,610	13,999	35,725	98	255
South Atlantic .....	973	324	341	35	105
West South Central .....	949	876	1,170	123	134
Pacific .....	217,797	147,614	248,544	114	168

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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# Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Mixed vegetables					
Middle Atlantic .....	3,828	3,753	3,792	99	101
East North Central .....	11,719	12,518	12,179	104	97
West North Central .....	4,318	830	967	22	117
South Atlantic .....	733	2,580	390	53	15
West South Central .....	3,610	3,308	3,155	87	95
Pacific .....	28,620	30,822	35,491	124	115
Okra					
Middle Atlantic .....	3,395	10,182	9,518	280	93
East North Central .....	171	56	66	39	118
West North Central .....	127	171	178	140	104
South Atlantic .....	841	856	753	90	88
West South Central .....	28,622	23,102	25,078	88	109
Pacific .....	397	414	447	113	108
Onion rings					
Middle Atlantic .....	319	74	166	52	224
East North Central .....	16,972	14,846	11,895	70	80
West North Central .....	4,813	3,686	5,503	114	149
South Atlantic .....	1,522	1,397	1,190	78	85
West South Central .....	1,635	1,414	1,528	93	108
Pacific .....	2,299	3,267	3,071	134	94
Onions, other					
Middle Atlantic .....	7,233	3,216	2,822	39	88
East North Central .....	1,614	1,303	1,612	100	124
West North Central .....	1,001	1,046	1,421	142	136
South Atlantic .....	2,431	2,361	2,471	102	105
West South Central .....	1,473	864	944	64	109
Pacific .....	32,897	35,138	31,888	97	91
Blackeye peas					
Middle Atlantic .....	1,487	717	625	42	87
East North Central .....	2	2	1	50	50
West North Central .....	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Atlantic .....	80	92	92	115	100
West South Central .....	60	121	122	203	101
Pacific .....	116	116	122	105	105
Green peas					
Middle Atlantic .....	31,977	30,293	26,040	81	86
East North Central .....	56,378	41,587	54,271	96	130
West North Central .....	43,326	44,156	29,246	68	66
South Atlantic .....	3,621	3,371	3,321	92	99
West South Central .....	472	1,489	394	83	26
Pacific .....	156,776	132,269	111,646	71	84

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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# Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Peas and carrots mixed					
Middle Atlantic .....	1,407	1,676	1,766	126	105
East North Central .....	1,085	1,223	1,579	146	129
West North Central .....	175	70	122	70	174
South Atlantic .....	129	114	114	88	100
West South Central .....	147	206	164	112	80
Pacific .....	7,396	5,787	6,234	84	108
Spinach					
Middle Atlantic .....	13,699	11,510	9,496	69	83
East North Central .....	1,190	1,110	1,013	85	91
West North Central .....	1,115	1,418	1,446	130	102
South Atlantic .....	1,991	1,328	1,013	51	76
West South Central .....	3,748	3,496	2,936	78	84
Pacific .....	8,835	9,848	8,259	93	84
Squash, summer/zucchini					
Middle Atlantic .....	1,594	1,178	1,514	95	129
East North Central .....	16,763	16,741	23,424	140	140
West North Central .....	427	466	423	99	91
South Atlantic .....	409	255	332	81	130
West South Central .....	3,670	2,933	2,659	72	91
Pacific .....	17,279	13,987	9,114	53	65
Southern greens					
Middle Atlantic .....	7,738	3,249	2,756	36	85
East North Central .....	48	20	21	44	105
West North Central .....	6	5	5	83	100
South Atlantic .....	273	216	215	79	100
West South Central .....	9,565	4,654	9,518	100	205
Pacific .....	650	796	790	122	99
Other					
Middle Atlantic .....	41,175	37,269	39,938	97	107
East North Central .....	21,977	20,337	21,667	99	107
West North Central .....	12,535	10,946	11,741	94	107
South Atlantic .....	16,837	13,505	16,151	96	120
West South Central .....	19,805	18,470	17,478	88	95
Pacific .....	183,361	161,224	167,623	91	104
Total frozen vegetables					
Middle Atlantic .....	228,050	169,916	186,136	82	110
East North Central .....	296,436	291,730	354,210	119	121
West North Central .....	173,157	125,079	178,968	103	143
South Atlantic .....	44,901	42,646	42,774	95	100
West South Central .....	108,806	86,947	94,323	87	108
Pacific .....	1,086,774	869,160	1,047,649	96	121

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.



## Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen potatoes</b>					
French fries					
New England .....	42,769	38,523	35,891	84	93
Middle Atlantic .....	26,831	20,015	17,556	65	88
East North Central .....	100,137	110,911	114,126	114	103
West North Central .....	141,700	135,550	134,848	95	99
South Atlantic .....	52,495	49,253	44,590	85	91
East South Central .....	727	739	517	71	70
West South Central .....	54,265	33,766	34,848	64	103
Mountain .....	178,257	168,625	175,050	98	104
Pacific .....	383,920	415,803	435,372	113	105
Other					
New England .....	884	2,296	8,413	952	366
Middle Atlantic .....	4,794	4,180	3,982	83	95
East North Central .....	70,232	70,887	59,497	85	84
West North Central .....	27,631	29,517	28,312	102	96
South Atlantic .....	10,257	12,959	9,683	94	75
East South Central .....	2,826	2,345	2,054	73	88
West South Central .....	12,917	15,316	16,207	125	106
Mountain .....	60,424	61,727	61,009	101	99
Pacific .....	37,149	64,013	64,093	173	100
Total frozen potatoes					
New England .....	43,653	40,819	44,304	101	109
Middle Atlantic .....	31,625	24,195	21,538	68	89
East North Central .....	170,369	181,798	173,623	102	96
West North Central .....	169,331	165,067	163,160	96	99
South Atlantic .....	62,752	62,212	54,273	86	87
East South Central .....	3,553	3,084	2,571	72	83
West South Central .....	67,182	49,082	51,055	76	104
Mountain .....	238,681	230,352	236,059	99	102
Pacific .....	421,069	479,816	499,465	119	104

## Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage – Regions: August 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025	August 31, 2025	August 31, 2024	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen red meat <sup>1</sup></b>					
Beef					
Boneless					
Middle Atlantic .....	106,374	109,903	117,015	110	106
East North Central .....	41,514	39,136	35,657	86	91
West South Central .....	131,380	128,403	121,811	93	95
Pacific .....	67,811	79,588	80,233	118	101
Beef cuts					
Middle Atlantic .....	12,400	10,085	8,942	72	89
East North Central .....	7,432	13,044	12,981	175	100
West South Central .....	12,848	7,927	8,169	64	103
Pacific .....	8,134	9,717	8,994	111	93
Total beef					
Middle Atlantic .....	118,774	119,988	125,957	106	105
East North Central .....	48,946	52,180	48,638	99	93
West South Central .....	144,228	136,330	129,980	90	95
Pacific .....	75,945	89,305	89,227	117	100
Other meat					
Veal					
Middle Atlantic .....	637	537	557	87	104
East North Central .....	39	22	22	56	100
West South Central .....	14	14	-	(Z)	(Z)
Pacific .....	85	58	42	49	72
Lamb and mutton					
Middle Atlantic .....	15,044	13,575	13,462	89	99
East North Central .....	1,828	2,663	2,706	148	102
West South Central .....	2,777	2,778	1,621	58	58
Pacific .....	5,444	3,632	3,570	66	98
Total other meat					
Middle Atlantic .....	15,681	14,112	14,019	89	99
East North Central .....	1,867	2,685	2,728	146	102
West South Central .....	2,791	2,792	1,621	58	58
Pacific .....	5,529	3,690	3,612	65	98

- Represents zero.

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

<sup>1</sup> New England and South Atlantic combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with East North Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

# Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: August

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
<b>Nuts</b>					
Shelled					
Pecans .....	70,019	2018	7,700	1971	January 1970
In-Shell					
Pecans .....	135,358	2000	2,531	1977	January 1970
<b>Dairy products</b>					
Butter .....	705,731	1992	27,299	1996	December 1915
Natural cheese					
American .....	1,123,968	1983	46,635	1921	December 1915
Swiss .....	33,577	2011	664	1917	August 1917
Other .....	619,902	2023	3,252	1917	August 1917
Total natural cheese .....	1,495,372	2023	62,903	1921	August 1917
<b>Frozen eggs</b>					
Whites .....	59,924	1946	665	1999	April 1940
Yolks .....	45,670	1955	565	2000	April 1940
Whole and mixed .....	231,784	1944	5,802	1998	April 1940
Unclassified .....	70,608	1944	550	1997	April 1940
Total frozen eggs .....	371,627	1944	5,223	1916	April 1916
<b>Frozen Poultry</b>					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters .....	49,593	1967	1,064	1916	April 1916
Hens, mature chickens .....	64,768	1974	926	1916	April 1916
Breasts and breast meat .....	240,494	2025	94,063	2010	May 2003
Drumsticks .....	45,463	2019	10,163	2009	May 2003
Leg quarters .....	162,467	2013	56,923	2025	May 2003
Legs .....	27,502	2020	4,674	2009	May 2003
Thigh and thigh quarters .....	19,616	2020	5,846	2012	May 2003
Thigh meat .....	36,253	2019	11,300	2005	May 2003
Wings .....	102,772	2013	30,273	2003	May 2003
Paws and feet .....	36,602	2010	8,209	2005	May 2003
Other .....	803,982	1999	224,565	2014	January 1991
Total chicken .....	926,247	2018	46,911	1943	December 1939
Turkey					
Whole turkeys					
Toms .....	226,058	2003	129,685	2006	March 2001
Hens .....	173,123	2017	99,145	2001	April 2001
Total whole turkeys .....	376,928	2009	239,396	2025	March 2001
Breasts .....	101,706	2017	47,889	2022	January 2009
Legs .....	16,650	2012	2,816	2022	January 2009
Mechanically deboned meat .....	14,552	2009	2,533	2022	January 2009
Other .....	263,279	1997	18,848	2021	January 1967
Unclassified .....	149,134	2009	80,322	2025	January 2009
Total turkey .....	742,012	1997	151	1916	April 1916
Ducks .....	16,896	1952	1,685	2022	June 1932
Total frozen poultry .....	1,536,580	2018	8,882	1916	April 1916

# Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: August

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
<b>Frozen fruit</b>					
Apples .....	74,904	1995	5,530	1949	June 1944
Apricots .....	42,594	1946	3,528	2019	June 1945
Blackberries					
Individual quick frozen .....	33,364	2008	10,775	1993	June 1992
Pails and tubs .....	8,366	1992	684	2021	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net .....	13,610	2013	3,690	2023	June 1992
Concentrate .....	2,890	1992	18	2006	June 1992
Total blackberries .....	46,102	2007	5,468	1939	June 1938
Blueberries .....	333,928	2023	2,204	1939	June 1938
Boysenberries .....	19,634	1959	852	2017	January 1959
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted) .....	214,443	1987	51,815	2012	January 1967
Cherries, tart (juice stock) .....	23,249	2024	731	2010	January 1990
Cherries, sweet .....	29,710	1989	9,141	2004	January 1978
Grapes .....	12,450	1951	565	1998	June 1944
Peaches .....	99,336	1988	10,783	1950	June 1944
Raspberries, black .....	10,454	1959	243	2025	January 1959
Raspberries, red					
Individual quick frozen .....	53,168	2018	7,524	1992	June 1992
Pails and tubs .....	25,382	1995	5,013	2025	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net .....	46,080	2018	16,838	2021	June 1992
Concentrate .....	3,740	2016	614	2002	June 1992
Total red raspberries .....	110,369	2018	18,032	1972	January 1959
Strawberries					
Individual quick frozen and poly .....	282,019	2002	98,212	2019	January 2002
Pails and tubs .....	142,445	2007	44,019	2025	January 2002
Barrels and drums .....	119,133	2012	26,873	2002	January 2002
Juice stock .....	39,829	2009	6,960	2021	January 2002
Total strawberries .....	486,310	2000	30,584	1944	June 1938
Other .....	493,106	2017	27,733	1964	June 1938
Total frozen fruit .....	1,661,881	2016	19,517	1923	June 1923
<b>Frozen juice concentrate</b>					
Orange .....	2,025,083	1998	91,817	1950	September 1949
Other .....	522,193	1993	13,000	1944	June 1944
Total frozen juice concentrate .....	2,459,458	1998	13,000	1944	June 1944

# Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: August

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
<b>Frozen Vegetables</b>					
Asparagus .....	33,301	1957	4,277	1938	June 1938
Lima beans .....	97,928	1969	8,734	2021	January 1960
Green beans, regular cut .....	252,740	2012	73,593	1960	January 1960
Green beans, french style .....	79,636	1990	6,877	2025	January 1960
Broccoli, spears .....	78,730	1990	19,196	1997	January 1972
Broccoli, chopped and cut .....	142,707	1999	12,825	2025	January 1972
Brussels sprouts .....	20,845	1981	793	1945	June 1944
Carrots, diced .....	84,143	2015	17,514	1977	January 1976
Carrots, other .....	135,361	1995	30,013	1977	January 1976
Cauliflower .....	53,469	1979	921	1945	June 1944
Corn, cut .....	499,929	2023	91,886	1974	January 1970
Corn, cob .....	302,253	2025	22,495	1970	January 1970
Mixed vegetables .....	72,540	2017	8,961	1956	January 1956
Okra .....	70,342	1998	20,510	1973	January 1972
Onion rings .....	27,560	2024	3,411	2009	January 1973
Onions, other .....	73,724	2012	7,453	1973	January 1973
Blackeye peas .....	17,487	1974	962	2025	January 1972
Green peas .....	457,145	1985	11,337	1937	December 1936
Peas and carrots mixed .....	14,247	1967	4,684	2008	January 1956
Spinach .....	113,007	1999	737	1937	December 1936
Squash, summer/zucchini .....	80,177	1997	28,729	1979	January 1979
Southern greens .....	44,846	1974	12,050	2015	January 1972
Other .....	518,807	2017	4,877	1937	December 1936
Total frozen vegetables .....	2,413,915	2016	953,138	1962	January 1962
<b>Frozen potatoes</b>					
French fries .....	992,798	2025	21,364	1956	January 1956
Other .....	270,595	2017	52,232	1973	January 1971
Total frozen potatoes .....	1,246,048	2025	246,720	1973	January 1971

**Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage –  
United States: August**

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
<b>Frozen red meat</b>					
<b>Beef</b>					
Boneless .....	462,398	2022	194,262	1980	January 1972
Beef cuts .....	75,928	2008	21,138	1989	January 1972
Total beef .....	513,788	2022	12,943	1932	December 1915
<b>Pork</b>					
Picnics, bone-in .....	13,808	2013	2,524	1990	January 1957
Hams					
Bone-in .....	123,713	2015	52,261	2001	January 1995
Boneless .....	121,806	2019	30,274	1996	January 1995
Total hams .....	236,531	2015	11,459	1966	January 1957
Bellies .....	70,504	1971	7,202	2010	January 1957
Loins					
Bone-in .....	19,837	2019	5,467	1993	January 1993
Boneless .....	25,835	2020	4,584	1993	January 1993
Total loins .....	42,371	2019	4,910	1986	December 1960
Ribs .....	108,107	2022	5,560	1961	December 1960
Butts .....	26,557	2012	1,620	1993	December 1960
Trimming .....	57,379	1998	9,663	1966	December 1960
Other .....	134,390	1991	41,653	1965	January 1957
Variety meats .....	61,305	2000	16,590	1993	January 1993
Unclassified .....	78,497	2009	6,136	1993	January 1993
Total pork .....	653,760	2015	63,420	1916	December 1915
<b>Other red meat</b>					
Veal .....	15,311	2017	621	2025	June 1944
Lamb and mutton .....	46,642	2019	1,302	1927	December 1915
Total other red meat .....	53,565	2018	8,135	2004	June 1944
<b>Total frozen red meat .....</b>	<b>1,170,034</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>329,790</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>December 1916</b>

## Cold Storage Regional Listing

<b>New England:</b>	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>	New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.
<b>South Atlantic:</b>	Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.
<b>East North Central:</b>	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.
<b>East South Central:</b>	Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.
<b>West North Central:</b>	Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.
<b>West South Central:</b>	Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.
<b>Mountain:</b>	Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.
<b>Pacific:</b>	Alaska, California, Oregon, Washington.

## Definitions

**Beef, boneless:** Includes all boxed boneless beef, such as ground beef, roasts, steaks, loins, strips, rounds, trimmings, etc. Excludes variety meats (edible offal), such as tongues, livers, hearts, kidneys, and other organs removed from slaughtered beef.

**Beef cuts:** Includes all boxed primal beef cuts, bone-in.

**Orange juice concentrate:** Adjusted to 42.0 degrees Brix equivalent (9.896 pounds per gallon).

**Pork, boneless hams:** Includes full ham, bone removed and individual muscles separated.

**Pork, boneless loins:** Includes pork tenderloins.

**Pork, ribs:** Includes spareribs and backribs.

**Pork, trimmings:** Includes 42% regular trimmings, 72% special trimmings, boneless picnic meat, jowls, neckbone trimmings, blade, cheek, head, and shank meat, etc. Packaged bacon, sausage, and processed items, such as hot dogs and luncheon meats, are not included.

**Pork, other:** Includes ears, tails, feet, neckbones and snouts.

**Pork, variety meats:** Includes tongues, kidneys, livers, stomachs, hearts, chitterlings, salivary glands, and other organs removed from slaughtered hogs.

**Pork, unclassified:** Includes product unable to be classified elsewhere in this report.

**Public refrigerated storages:** Refrigerated facilities maintained for storing food for others at specified rates per unit.

**Private and semiprivate refrigerated storages:** Refrigerated facilities maintained by an operator to facilitate his principal function as a producer, processor, or manufacturer of food products. The space is used to store the owner's products, although some space may be used by others at specified rates per unit stored. Working space, chill rooms, and curing rooms in meat storages are not included in the storage statistics.

## Publication Notes

**Published February 28, 2025:** The 2024 revisions to commodities were a result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2024 Summary*, published February 28, 2025 for all the 2024 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published October 22, 2020:** NASS has standardized Cold Storage regional data within commodities, in an effort to publish more data to NASS Quick Stats website, which will allow NASS to publish regional data in the near future.

**Published December 22, 2012:** Beginning with the February 22, 2013 release, estimates for shelled and in-shell peanuts are scheduled to be discontinued.

**Published February 22, 2011:** Beginning with the January 31, 2010 data, cherries, tart (juice) was published under two categories: cherries, tart (juice stock) and cherries, tart (juice concentrate). All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published June 22, 2010:** A change in classification of reported data beginning with May 31, 2010 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters, Legs, and Paws and Feet along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. There was also an increase in reported data for Drumsticks, Leg Quarters, Paws and Feet, and Other Chicken due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Updated historic data prior to May 31, 2010 for these facilities were unavailable. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published February 22, 2010:** A change in classification of reported data beginning with January 31, 2009 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. The updated 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. The Total Chicken category was unaffected by this change in reporting. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published October 22, 2009:** Beginning with the February 22, 2010 *Cold Storage report*, Other Turkey was separated into the following five categories: breast meat, legs, mechanically deboned meat, other, and unclassified. The 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. Data for the five categories prior to 2009 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published June 22, 2009:** Beginning with April 30, 2009 revised estimates, an increase in strawberry inventory was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities as well as updated plant information. The April 2009 revisions of frozen strawberries covered the following categories: Total, IQF and Poly, Pails and Tubs, Barrels and Drums, and Juice Stock. Updated historic reported strawberry data prior to April 2009 was unavailable. Year to year relationships for strawberry and the total fruit categories were impacted by this change.



## Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** Questionnaires are mailed about the 24th of each month to all operators on the list of approximately 750 public and private cold storage warehouses. In addition, data are obtained from special surveys and other sources. All survey data represent stocks as of the end of the month.

Data are collected from warehouses artificially cooled to a temperature of 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower, and whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. All food items in these facilities are reported regardless of the number of days stored at the time of the report. Also included are specialized storage facilities meeting the 30 day requirement, such as fruit houses, dairy manufacturing plants, frozen fruit, fruit juice, vegetable processors, and poultry and meat packing plants. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meat packer branch houses, and frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month.

All commodities reported on the cold storage report are regardless of ownership or origin. NASS does not differentiate between commodities owned by manufacturer, producer, wholesaler, retailer, government owned, or domestically produced vs. imported.

**Estimating Procedures:** Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain regional and National totals. Estimates for non-reporting firms are obtained by multiplying the previous month's figure by a percent change from the previous month. The percent change is calculated for each item from totals of the current and previous month summed from firms that reported both months.

**Revision Policy:** Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary in February of the following year.

**Reliability:** Reports are received from approximately 450 firms each month which represent about 65 percent of the total capacity. Firms that are not on the list or firms who have never reported are not represented in the data. Plants storing butter or cheese are required under Federal law as defined in Public Laws 106-532 and 107-171 to complete the monthly *Cold Storage* report. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

## Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

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Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed.....	(202) 720-3040
Kim DaPra – Milk Production.....	(202) 720-3278
Fatema Haque – Poultry Slaughter, Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised.....	(202) 720-3244
Derron Martin – Catfish, Census of Aquaculture, Egg Products, Mink, Trout.....	(202) 690-3237
Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs .....	(202) 720-3106
Suzanne Richards – Cost of Pollination, Honey, Honey Bee Colonies, Sheep and Goats.....	(202) 720-4448
Shulonda Shaw – Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses, Cold Storage .....	(202) 720-3240
Autumn Stone – Layers, Eggs .....	(202) 690-3676
Takiyah Walker – Broiler Hatchery, Chicken Hatchery .....	(202) 720-6147

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- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov) and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist [notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu](mailto:notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu) in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Contact\\_Us/Ask\\_a\\_Specialist](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist).

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Fall 2025

# USDA Data Users' Meeting

**October 21**

**1 p.m. CT**

**West Des Moines, IA**



## **USDA Fall Data Users' Meeting Join Us Online or in West Des Moines October 21, 2025**

Iowa Farm Bureau Facility  
5400 University Avenue  
West Des Moines, IA 50266

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) will hold an open forum for users of U.S. domestic and international agriculture data. NASS is organizing the 2025 Fall Data Users' Meeting in cooperation with five other USDA agencies – Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board – and the Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division. Agency representatives will provide updates on recent and pending changes in statistical and information programs important to agriculture, answer questions, and welcome comments and input from data users.