



Cold Storage

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July 2025 Highlights

Total natural cheese stocks in refrigerated warehouses on July 31, 2025 were down slightly from the previous month but up 1 percent from July 31, 2024.

Butter stocks were down 7 percent from last month and down 6 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen poultry supplies on July 31, 2025 were up 4 percent from the previous month but down 2 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were up 2 percent from the previous month and up 3 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 9 percent from last month but down 11 percent from July 31, 2024.

Total frozen fruit stocks were up 22 percent from last month but down 5 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen vegetable stocks were up 8 percent from last month but down 5 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were down 2 percent from the previous month and down 5 percent from last year. Total pounds of beef in freezers were down 1 percent from the previous month but up 1 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were down 3 percent from the previous month and down 11 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were down 28 percent from last month and down 25 percent from last year.

Records

Record highs and lows for the month of July can be found on pages 19-22.

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Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Nuts						
Shelled						
Pecans	42,285	44,746	45,640	108	102	
In-Shell						
Pecans	125,342	141,571	105,433	84	74	
Dairy products						
Butter	352,856	355,367	331,385	94	93	311,662
Natural cheese						
American	791,449	811,188	808,286	102	100	
Swiss	22,326	22,960	22,453	101	98	
Other	589,640	585,016	585,264	99	100	
Total natural cheese	1,403,415	1,419,164	1,416,003	101	100	1,268,363
Frozen eggs						
Whites	2,374	1,139	1,226	52	108	
Yolks	869	568	611	70	108	
Whole and mixed	11,610	6,879	6,912	60	100	
Unclassified	14,073	6,985	6,836	49	98	
Total frozen eggs	28,926	15,571	15,585	54	100	15,477
Frozen poultry						
Chicken						
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	12,235	8,596	9,888	81	115	
Hens, mature chickens	4,257	5,194	5,864	138	113	
Breasts and breast meat	202,107	226,911	225,317	111	99	
Drumsticks	28,283	25,266	24,654	87	98	
Leg quarters	61,895	53,456	56,082	91	105	
Legs	15,550	13,163	15,134	97	115	
Thigh and thigh quarters	8,409	6,991	6,363	76	91	
Thigh Meat	13,207	16,573	16,628	126	100	
Wings	47,759	52,349	52,435	110	100	
Paws and feet	31,761	31,772	33,007	104	104	
Other	326,406	321,000	327,693	100	102	
Total chicken	751,869	761,271	773,065	103	102	
Turkey						
Whole turkeys						
Toms	136,806	115,780	131,460	96	114	
Hens	108,771	88,759	101,226	93	114	
Total whole turkeys	245,577	204,539	232,686	95	114	
Breasts	84,387	76,461	71,947	85	94	
Legs	5,669	3,351	3,106	55	93	
Mechanically deboned meat	3,462	1,824	3,252	94	178	
Other	32,426	24,031	24,861	77	103	
Unclassified	85,567	61,882	69,839	82	113	
Total turkey	457,088	372,088	405,691	89	109	
Ducks	2,238	2,581	2,379	106	92	
Total frozen poultry	1,211,195	1,135,940	1,181,135	98	104	1,085,146

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen fruit						
Apples	28,445	23,264	20,940	74	90	
Apricots	8,788	9,095	8,552	97	94	
Blackberries						
Individual quick frozen	23,930	14,383	27,273	114	190	
Pails and tubs	1,418	1,026	1,088	77	106	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	4,066	2,623	4,789	118	183	
Concentrate	1,019	923	1,198	118	130	
Total blackberries	30,433	18,955	34,348	113	181	
Blueberries	235,557	134,060	204,308	87	152	
Boysenberries	1,963	1,046	1,432	73	137	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	92,697	23,353	77,642	84	332	
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	19,800	7,605	18,375	93	242	
Cherries, tart (juice concentrate)	2,192	1,096	1,807	82	165	
Cherries, sweet	19,276	7,217	9,725	50	135	
Grapes	2,179	3,296	3,990	183	121	
Peaches	18,925	19,725	21,388	113	108	
Raspberries, black	579	372	418	72	112	
Raspberries, red						
Individual quick frozen	43,482	18,984	45,945	106	242	
Pails and tubs	4,915	3,409	5,670	115	166	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	16,017	10,218	18,042	113	177	
Concentrate	1,331	557	1,007	76	181	
Total red raspberries	65,745	33,168	70,664	107	213	
Strawberries						
Individual quick frozen and poly	125,435	114,552	122,638	98	107	
Pails and tubs	58,227	46,576	53,492	92	115	
Barrels and drums	100,662	78,929	89,222	89	113	
Juice stock	9,328	6,937	8,541	92	123	
Total strawberries	293,652	246,994	273,893	93	111	
Other	349,750	377,505	361,917	103	96	
Total frozen fruit	1,169,981	906,751	1,109,399	95	122	1,008,253
Frozen juice concentrate						
Orange	287,048	340,469	334,125	116	98	
(Gallon equivalent)	29,006	34,405	33,764			
Other	265,069	303,478	310,190	117	102	
Total frozen juice concentrate	552,117	643,947	644,315	117	100	300,728

Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen vegetables						
Asparagus	5,075	6,489	5,808	114	90	
Lima beans	8,988	13,446	12,982	144	97	
Green beans, regular cut	131,165	90,000	113,423	86	126	
Green beans, french style	9,564	5,116	6,207	65	121	
Broccoli, spears	45,371	39,224	43,556	96	111	
Broccoli, chopped and cut	20,181	15,896	14,528	72	91	
Brussels sprouts	10,847	10,017	10,466	96	104	
Carrots, diced	91,360	101,162	82,433	90	81	
Carrots, other	60,922	73,755	70,878	116	96	
Cauliflower	19,461	17,252	15,832	81	92	
Corn, cut	255,974	250,527	281,883	110	113	
Corn, cob	168,860	172,898	173,328	103	100	
Mixed vegetables	47,737	52,286	53,811	113	103	
Okra	29,801	30,686	34,781	117	113	
Onion rings	24,616	31,508	24,684	100	78	
Onions, other	46,238	41,550	45,927	99	111	
Blackeye peas	1,425	1,068	1,048	74	98	
Green peas	315,127	176,304	253,165	80	144	
Peas and carrots mixed	9,199	8,476	9,076	99	107	
Spinach	36,868	34,434	28,710	78	83	
Squash, summer/zucchini	34,271	33,861	35,560	104	105	
Southern greens	16,521	7,834	8,940	54	114	
Other	280,710	254,214	261,749	93	103	
Total frozen vegetables	1,670,281	1,468,003	1,588,775	95	108	1,550,042
Frozen potatoes						
French fries	980,772	961,990	977,277	100	102	
Other	242,879	258,536	260,302	107	101	
Total frozen potatoes	1,223,651	1,220,526	1,237,579	101	101	1,014,720

Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen red meat						
Beef						
Boneless	352,446	358,756	357,039	101	100	
Beef cuts	41,507	41,614	40,779	98	98	
Total beef	393,953	400,370	397,818	101	99	391,836
Pork						
Picnics, bone-in	5,878	6,938	6,731	115	97	
Hams						
Bone-in	65,478	50,333	64,683	99	129	
Boneless	73,986	60,352	61,555	83	102	
Total hams	139,464	110,685	126,238	91	114	
Bellies	42,265	44,100	31,699	75	72	
Loins						
Bone-in	14,010	14,472	12,985	93	90	
Boneless	19,918	22,129	20,478	103	93	
Total loins	33,928	36,601	33,463	99	91	
Ribs	58,840	65,054	61,671	105	95	
Butts	20,706	17,501	20,172	97	115	
Trimming	37,063	42,278	36,492	98	86	
Other	46,517	43,169	38,949	84	90	
Variety meats	27,124	17,815	18,100	67	102	
Unclassified	41,578	34,549	31,068	75	90	
Total pork	453,363	418,690	404,583	89	97	374,777
Other red meat						
Veal	629	473	631	100	133	
Lamb and mutton	24,870	20,935	22,537	91	108	
Total other red meat	25,499	21,408	23,168	91	108	23,085
Total frozen red meat	872,815	840,468	825,569	95	98	789,698
Commodities						
Stored in coolers	1,923,898	1,960,848	1,898,461	99	97	1,719,710
Stored in freezers	6,728,966	6,231,206	6,602,357	98	106	5,764,064
Total Commodities	8,652,864	8,192,054	8,500,818	98	104	7,483,774

Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Nuts ¹					
Shelled					
Pecans					
South Atlantic	5,215	6,942	6,560	126	94
East South Central	743	552	999	134	181
West South Central	36,327	37,252	38,081	105	102
In-shell					
Pecans					
South Atlantic	18,363	37,387	31,734	173	85
East South Central	104	363	148	142	41
West South Central	106,875	103,821	73,551	69	71
Dairy products					
Natural cheese					
American, total					
New England	79,699	81,989	81,363	102	99
Middle Atlantic	67,811	67,965	67,774	100	100
East North Central	355,668	335,582	338,947	95	101
West North Central	129,903	159,777	161,279	124	101
South Atlantic	282	2,944	2,587	917	88
East South Central	5,202	2,750	3,171	61	115
West South Central	8,323	6,786	7,049	85	104
Mountain	53,519	55,418	55,690	104	100
Pacific	91,042	97,977	90,426	99	92
Other					
New England	894	735	815	91	111
Middle Atlantic	16,313	15,326	11,289	69	74
East North Central	363,283	370,429	371,405	102	100
West North Central	21,148	15,563	12,420	59	80
South Atlantic	48,270	54,761	56,306	117	103
East South Central	19,426	18,720	20,581	106	110
West South Central	6,451	5,791	5,850	91	101
Mountain	6,662	9,263	8,992	135	97
Pacific	107,193	94,428	97,606	91	103

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. Pacific, Mountain, and West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen poultry ¹					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters					
South Atlantic	8,207	6,394	7,117	87	111
East South Central	291	269	319	110	119
West South Central	2,000	749	1,156	58	154
Pacific	1,737	1,184	1,296	75	109
Hens, mature chickens					
South Atlantic	1,636	1,453	1,740	106	120
East South Central	290	268	322	111	120
West South Central	2,009	3,201	3,467	173	108
Pacific	322	272	335	104	123
Breasts and breast meat					
South Atlantic	98,674	104,448	107,808	109	103
East South Central	39,317	35,970	34,641	88	96
West South Central	57,997	81,131	78,645	136	97
Pacific	6,119	5,362	4,223	69	79
Drumsticks					
South Atlantic	12,754	14,479	14,148	111	98
East South Central	9,729	5,675	5,341	55	94
West South Central	4,749	4,433	4,473	94	101
Pacific	1,051	679	692	66	102
Leg quarters					
South Atlantic	36,332	32,369	35,348	97	109
East South Central	6,053	5,071	4,435	73	87
West South Central	14,725	14,516	14,710	100	101
Pacific	4,785	1,500	1,589	33	106
Legs					
South Atlantic	4,961	5,450	8,315	168	153
East South Central	165	274	330	200	120
West South Central	10,205	7,238	6,319	62	87
Pacific	219	201	170	78	85
Thigh and thigh quarters					
South Atlantic	5,872	5,348	4,539	77	85
East South Central	278	358	276	99	77
West South Central	2,099	1,227	1,526	73	124
Pacific	160	58	22	14	38
Thigh meat					
South Atlantic	6,524	7,614	7,450	114	98
East South Central	1,611	541	498	31	92
West South Central	3,767	7,234	7,600	202	105
Pacific	1,305	1,184	1,080	83	91
Wings					
South Atlantic	28,502	27,074	27,496	96	102
East South Central	5,950	6,937	6,600	111	95
West South Central	11,518	17,100	17,050	148	100
Pacific	1,789	1,238	1,289	72	104
Paws and feet					
South Atlantic	14,416	13,726	14,782	103	108
East South Central	5,151	6,680	6,918	134	104
West South Central	5,105	6,005	5,947	116	99
Pacific	7,089	5,361	5,360	76	100
Other					
South Atlantic	154,442	153,830	157,103	102	102
East South Central	53,026	47,694	51,685	97	108
West South Central	68,870	76,247	74,104	108	97
Pacific	50,068	43,229	44,801	89	104
Total chicken					
South Atlantic	372,320	372,185	385,846	104	104
East South Central	121,861	109,737	111,365	91	101
West South Central	183,044	219,081	214,997	117	98
Pacific	74,644	60,268	60,857	82	101

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Turkeys					
Whole turkeys					
South Atlantic	54,852	53,337	60,576	110	114
East South Central	37,470	27,474	32,949	88	120
West South Central	120,478	118,111	135,052	112	114
Pacific	32,777	5,617	4,109	13	73
Breasts					
South Atlantic	13,951	14,688	13,221	95	90
East South Central	10,177	9,950	5,491	54	55
West South Central	56,935	48,914	50,742	89	104
Pacific	3,324	2,909	2,493	75	86
Legs					
South Atlantic	586	521	506	86	97
East South Central	870	872	851	98	98
West South Central	3,952	1,906	1,726	44	91
Pacific	261	52	23	9	44
Mechanically deboned meat					
South Atlantic	1,124	787	896	80	114
East South Central	555	488	542	98	111
West South Central	1,046	515	1,776	170	345
Pacific	737	34	38	5	112
Other					
South Atlantic	1,819	2,072	2,346	129	113
East South Central	8,026	9,520	9,654	120	101
West South Central	16,851	11,251	11,704	69	104
Pacific	5,730	1,188	1,157	20	97
Unclassified					
South Atlantic	37,097	20,749	24,033	65	116
East South Central	12,344	8,044	8,222	67	102
West South Central	23,645	21,149	26,062	110	123
Pacific	12,481	11,940	11,522	92	96
Total turkey					
South Atlantic	109,429	92,154	101,578	93	110
East South Central	69,442	56,348	57,709	83	102
West South Central	222,907	201,846	227,062	102	112
Pacific	55,310	21,740	19,342	35	89
Ducks					
South Atlantic	346	758	901	260	119
East South Central	842	86	63	7	73
West South Central	69	1,044	773	1,120	74
Pacific	981	693	642	65	93

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen fruit ¹					
Apples					
Middle Atlantic	611	598	478	78	80
East North Central	14,273	11,995	10,475	73	87
West North Central	1,662	384	373	22	97
South Atlantic	233	382	330	142	86
West South Central	474	256	300	63	117
Pacific	11,192	9,649	8,984	80	93
Blueberries					
Middle Atlantic	14,341	8,094	23,071	161	285
East North Central	60,002	37,688	50,616	84	134
West North Central	3,217	1,655	1,905	59	115
South Atlantic	2,185	1,751	3,258	149	186
West South Central	1,270	837	1,331	105	159
Pacific	154,542	84,035	124,127	80	148
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)					
Middle Atlantic	503	163	199	40	122
East North Central	64,298	19,930	51,577	80	259
West North Central	1,089	294	416	38	141
South Atlantic	207	137	402	194	293
West South Central	855	451	547	64	121
Pacific	25,745	2,378	24,501	95	1,030
Cherries, sweet					
Middle Atlantic	862	691	169	20	24
East North Central	9,895	4,057	5,588	56	138
West North Central	240	164	211	88	129
South Atlantic	329	204	343	104	168
West South Central	333	225	391	117	174
Pacific	7,617	1,876	3,023	40	161
Peaches					
Middle Atlantic	536	292	266	50	91
East North Central	430	231	338	79	146
West North Central	1,294	445	744	57	167
South Atlantic	1,787	1,115	1,388	78	124
West South Central	539	856	879	163	103
Pacific	14,339	16,786	17,773	124	106
Raspberries, red					
Middle Atlantic	609	399	575	94	144
East North Central	835	353	533	64	151
West North Central	4,435	1,598	3,394	77	212
South Atlantic	950	289	921	97	319
West South Central	1,343	597	1,230	92	206
Pacific	57,573	29,932	64,011	111	214

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Strawberries, total					
Middle Atlantic	2,157	3,443	3,482	161	101
East North Central	11,158	15,747	14,085	126	89
West North Central	11,366	13,206	13,482	119	102
South Atlantic	13,854	10,385	11,075	80	107
West South Central	35,911	40,709	37,791	105	93
Pacific	219,206	163,504	193,978	88	119
Other					
Middle Atlantic	74,572	74,104	64,833	87	87
East North Central	139,596	202,742	205,340	147	101
West North Central	1,961	1,864	1,639	84	88
South Atlantic	1,708	1,101	1,334	78	121
West South Central	14,928	10,759	17,839	120	166
Pacific	116,985	86,935	70,932	61	82
Frozen juice concentrate ²					
Orange					
South Atlantic	268,166	324,906	318,072	119	98
East South Central	751	588	568	76	97
West South Central	4,270	4,221	4,571	107	108
Mountain	3	1	1	33	100
Pacific	13,858	10,753	10,913	79	101
Other					
South Atlantic	79,312	73,894	80,753	102	109
East South Central	22,986	40,939	41,086	179	100
West South Central	14,661	16,243	16,377	112	101
Mountain	416	242	249	60	103
Pacific	147,694	172,160	171,725	116	100
Total frozen juice concentrate					
South Atlantic	347,478	398,800	398,825	115	100
East South Central	23,737	41,527	41,654	175	100
West South Central	18,931	20,464	20,948	111	102
Mountain	419	243	250	60	103
Pacific	161,552	182,913	182,638	113	100

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

² New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen vegetables ¹					
Asparagus					
Middle Atlantic	316	330	281	89	85
East North Central	3,540	4,325	4,033	114	93
West North Central	33	113	110	333	97
South Atlantic	40	34	34	85	100
West South Central	170	224	168	99	75
Pacific	976	1,463	1,182	121	81
Lima beans					
Middle Atlantic	2,306	5,032	4,437	192	88
East North Central	570	1,268	1,089	191	86
West North Central	2,173	2,645	2,545	117	96
South Atlantic	957	532	428	45	80
West South Central	62	75	69	111	92
Pacific	2,920	3,894	4,414	151	113
Green beans, regular cut					
Middle Atlantic	26,151	16,475	22,565	86	137
East North Central	50,493	35,342	50,783	101	144
West North Central	7,428	4,659	9,026	122	194
South Atlantic	2,237	1,616	2,472	111	153
West South Central	590	1,309	1,481	251	113
Pacific	44,266	30,599	27,096	61	89
Green beans, french style					
Middle Atlantic	2,224	969	1,638	74	169
East North Central	2,133	1,128	1,047	49	93
West North Central	401	261	286	71	110
South Atlantic	225	68	92	41	135
West South Central	15	16	50	333	313
Pacific	4,566	2,674	3,094	68	116
Broccoli, spears					
Middle Atlantic	12,506	8,799	12,094	97	137
East North Central	13,193	13,638	13,279	101	97
West North Central	857	601	811	95	135
South Atlantic	1,422	1,167	1,305	92	112
West South Central	15,218	12,034	12,931	85	107
Pacific	2,175	2,985	3,136	144	105
Broccoli, chopped and cut					
Middle Atlantic	2,944	1,597	1,152	39	72
East North Central	2,902	2,844	2,807	97	99
West North Central	682	642	956	140	149
South Atlantic	1,556	1,560	1,449	93	93
West South Central	4,525	3,856	3,094	68	80
Pacific	7,572	5,397	5,070	67	94

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Brussels sprouts					
Middle Atlantic	3,755	2,662	2,653	71	100
East North Central	2,406	2,178	2,345	97	108
West North Central	625	258	205	33	79
South Atlantic	1,104	1,230	1,194	108	97
West South Central	1,434	1,425	1,401	98	98
Pacific	1,523	2,264	2,668	175	118
Carrots, diced					
Middle Atlantic	5,511	7,326	4,194	76	57
East North Central	28,352	38,477	34,412	121	89
West North Central	6,091	3,543	2,658	44	75
South Atlantic	224	274	240	107	88
West South Central	2,794	1,114	936	34	84
Pacific	48,388	50,428	39,993	83	79
Carrots, other					
Middle Atlantic	3,405	4,219	3,430	101	81
East North Central	21,643	27,899	29,031	134	104
West North Central	5,247	10,200	9,233	176	91
South Atlantic	1,744	988	1,932	111	196
West South Central	3,271	2,251	2,372	73	105
Pacific	25,612	28,198	24,880	97	88
Cauliflower					
Middle Atlantic	6,858	4,500	4,363	64	97
East North Central	3,984	4,940	4,779	120	97
West North Central	278	290	516	186	178
South Atlantic	305	283	238	78	84
West South Central	4,428	3,441	2,611	59	76
Pacific	3,608	3,798	3,325	92	88
Corn, cut					
Middle Atlantic	14,399	15,268	9,149	64	60
East North Central	29,217	29,580	28,710	98	97
West North Central	16,694	23,378	21,940	131	94
South Atlantic	3,503	1,780	6,863	196	386
West South Central	3,393	2,273	2,201	65	97
Pacific	188,768	178,248	213,020	113	120
Corn, cob					
Middle Atlantic	5,087	812	843	17	104
East North Central	10,565	16,281	9,672	92	59
West North Central	11,289	13,902	13,999	124	101
South Atlantic	895	411	324	36	79
West South Central	1,364	960	876	64	91
Pacific	139,660	140,532	147,614	106	105

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Mixed vegetables					
Middle Atlantic	4,271	3,691	3,753	88	102
East North Central	7,810	10,745	12,518	160	117
West North Central	2,131	618	830	39	134
South Atlantic	719	759	2,580	359	340
West South Central	3,663	3,884	3,308	90	85
Pacific	29,143	32,589	30,822	106	95
Okra					
Middle Atlantic	2,875	10,532	10,182	354	97
East North Central	183	61	56	31	92
West North Central	151	193	171	113	89
South Atlantic	888	696	856	96	123
West South Central	25,372	18,750	23,102	91	123
Pacific	332	454	414	125	91
Onion rings					
Middle Atlantic	349	164	74	21	45
East North Central	14,768	20,578	14,846	101	72
West North Central	3,608	5,672	3,686	102	65
South Atlantic	1,493	1,272	1,397	94	110
West South Central	1,783	1,215	1,414	79	116
Pacific	2,615	2,607	3,267	125	125
Onions, other					
Middle Atlantic	6,625	3,331	3,216	49	97
East North Central	1,735	1,501	1,302	75	87
West North Central	1,549	697	1,046	68	150
South Atlantic	1,805	2,416	2,361	131	98
West South Central	1,054	1,072	864	82	81
Pacific	33,470	32,533	37,138	111	114
Blackeye peas					
Middle Atlantic	1,207	799	717	59	90
East North Central	1	1	2	200	200
West North Central	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Atlantic	68	93	92	135	99
West South Central	44	42	121	275	288
Pacific	105	133	116	110	87
Green peas					
Middle Atlantic	31,444	24,396	30,293	96	124
East North Central	53,934	25,579	41,587	77	163
West North Central	63,020	20,901	44,156	70	211
South Atlantic	3,558	6,436	3,371	95	52
West South Central	531	1,161	1,489	280	128
Pacific	162,640	97,831	132,269	81	135

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Peas and carrots mixed					
Middle Atlantic	1,684	1,116	1,676	100	150
East North Central	860	1,415	1,223	142	86
West North Central	134	71	70	52	99
South Atlantic	95	141	114	120	81
West South Central	185	233	206	111	88
Pacific	6,241	5,500	5,787	93	105
Spinach					
Middle Atlantic	16,810	14,044	11,510	68	82
East North Central	1,773	1,243	1,110	63	89
West North Central	1,287	1,231	1,418	110	115
South Atlantic	2,272	2,082	1,328	58	64
West South Central	4,778	4,112	3,496	73	85
Pacific	9,948	11,722	9,848	99	84
Squash, summer/zucchini					
Middle Atlantic	1,473	1,003	1,178	80	117
East North Central	14,221	14,191	16,741	118	118
West North Central	284	356	466	164	131
South Atlantic	315	224	255	81	114
West South Central	3,670	2,811	2,933	80	104
Pacific	14,308	15,276	13,987	98	92
Southern greens					
Middle Atlantic	7,347	2,972	3,249	44	109
East North Central	47	28	20	43	71
West North Central	6	4	5	83	125
South Atlantic	258	171	216	84	126
West South Central	8,253	3,774	4,654	56	123
Pacific	610	885	796	130	90
Other					
Middle Atlantic	35,102	36,924	37,269	106	101
East North Central	21,642	18,749	20,335	94	108
West North Central	12,515	10,721	10,946	87	102
South Atlantic	18,814	13,303	13,505	72	102
West South Central	24,958	20,550	18,470	74	90
Pacific	167,679	153,967	161,224	96	105
Total frozen vegetables					
Middle Atlantic	194,649	166,961	169,916	87	102
East North Central	285,972	271,991	291,727	102	107
West North Central	136,483	100,956	125,079	92	124
South Atlantic	44,497	37,536	42,646	96	114
West South Central	111,555	86,582	88,247	79	102
Pacific	897,125	803,977	871,160	97	108

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen potatoes					
French fries					
New England	51,977	38,619	38,528	74	100
Middle Atlantic	32,187	20,813	20,015	62	96
East North Central	106,405	111,098	114,911	108	103
West North Central	144,953	126,194	135,550	94	107
South Atlantic	67,805	56,137	49,253	73	88
East South Central	718	704	826	115	117
West South Central	32,458	42,399	33,766	104	80
Mountain	182,648	161,586	168,625	92	104
Pacific	361,621	404,440	415,803	115	103
Other					
New England	902	116	2,296	255	1,979
Middle Atlantic	5,090	4,468	4,180	82	94
East North Central	83,389	77,297	67,887	81	88
West North Central	28,748	17,410	29,517	103	170
South Atlantic	15,719	15,894	12,959	82	82
East South Central	2,481	2,637	2,407	97	91
West South Central	10,798	14,832	15,316	142	103
Mountain	56,979	67,326	61,727	108	92
Pacific	38,773	58,556	64,013	165	109
Total frozen potatoes					
New England	52,879	38,735	40,824	77	105
Middle Atlantic	37,277	25,281	24,195	65	96
East North Central	189,794	188,395	182,798	96	97
West North Central	173,701	143,604	165,067	95	115
South Atlantic	83,524	72,031	62,212	74	86
East South Central	3,199	3,341	3,233	101	97
West South Central	43,256	57,231	49,082	113	86
Mountain	239,627	228,912	230,352	96	101
Pacific	400,394	462,996	479,816	120	104

Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage – Regions: July 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			July 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	July 31, 2025	July 31, 2024	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen red meat ¹					
Beef					
Boneless					
Middle Atlantic	109,235	110,325	109,906	101	100
East North Central	41,620	41,727	39,140	94	94
West South Central	133,858	126,224	128,410	96	102
Pacific	67,733	80,480	79,583	117	99
Beef cuts					
Middle Atlantic	12,227	9,542	10,091	83	106
East North Central	6,928	13,161	13,044	188	99
West South Central	14,712	8,692	7,927	54	91
Pacific	7,640	10,219	9,717	127	95
Total beef					
Middle Atlantic	121,462	119,867	119,997	99	100
East North Central	48,548	54,888	52,184	107	95
West South Central	148,570	134,916	136,337	92	101
Pacific	75,373	90,699	89,300	118	98
Other meat					
Veal					
Middle Atlantic	511	359	537	105	150
East North Central	37	23	22	59	96
West South Central	-	34	14	(Z)	41
Pacific	81	57	58	72	102
Lamb and mutton					
Middle Atlantic	14,607	12,973	13,576	93	105
East North Central	1,772	2,296	2,663	150	116
West South Central	3,181	2,226	2,778	87	125
Pacific	5,310	3,440	3,520	66	102
Total other meat					
Middle Atlantic	15,118	13,332	14,113	93	106
East North Central	1,809	2,319	2,685	148	116
West South Central	3,181	2,260	2,792	88	124
Pacific	5,391	3,497	3,578	66	102

- Represents zero.

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ New England and South Atlantic combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with East North Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: July

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Nuts					
Shelled					
Pecans	69,020	2019	9,683	1971	January 1970
In-Shell					
Pecans	162,244	2000	3,234	1977	January 1970
Dairy products					
Butter	755,827	1992	31,654	1996	December 1915
Natural cheese					
American	1,082,983	1983	31,569	1916	December 1915
Swiss	34,257	2006	439	1918	August 1917
Other	628,248	2023	7,549	1918	August 1917
Total natural cheese	1,521,797	2022	56,317	1921	August 1917
Frozen eggs					
Whites	64,796	1946	707	1999	April 1940
Yolks	51,261	1948	611	2025	April 1940
Whole and mixed	245,095	1944	5,984	1997	April 1940
Unclassified	66,054	1944	477	1997	April 1940
Total frozen eggs	388,547	1944	5,822	1916	April 1916
Frozen Poultry					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	49,064	1967	559	1916	April 1916
Hens, mature chickens	62,655	1974	391	1916	April 1916
Breasts and breast meat	226,208	2023	98,536	2013	May 2003
Drumsticks	42,651	2019	10,088	2009	May 2003
Leg quarters	161,962	2013	56,082	2025	May 2003
Legs	24,390	2020	4,768	2009	May 2003
Thigh and thigh quarters	14,946	2020	6,284	2012	May 2003
Thigh meat	40,446	2019	11,627	2005	May 2003
Wings	94,176	2013	33,850	2003	May 2003
Paws and feet	33,966	2022	9,023	2005	May 2003
Other	828,087	1999	225,592	2014	January 1991
Total chicken	877,649	2018	31,167	1943	December 1939
Turkey					
Whole turkeys					
Toms	225,010	2003	125,577	2015	March 2001
Hens	174,669	2017	97,191	2023	April 2001
Total whole turkeys	375,104	2003	232,686	2025	March 2001
Breasts	103,097	2017	53,289	2022	January 2009
Legs	21,114	2012	3,106	2025	January 2009
Mechanically deboned meat	11,480	2012	3,252	2025	January 2009
Other	278,114	1998	15,603	2001	January 1967
Unclassified	153,892	2009	69,839	2025	January 2009
Total turkey	722,543	2003	149	1916	April 1916
Ducks	14,643	1952	1,533	1945	June 1932
Total frozen poultry	1,582,593	2002	7,032	1916	April 1916

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: July

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen fruit					
Apples	80,495	1995	8,107	1949	June 1944
Apricots	32,035	1946	3,363	1953	June 1945
Blackberries					
Individual quick frozen	31,684	2016	7,765	1992	June 1992
Pails and tubs	7,459	1992	813	2021	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	13,696	2013	3,300	2021	June 1992
Concentrate	1,762	1992	49	2007	June 1992
Total blackberries	43,885	2016	2,004	1939	June 1938
Blueberries	260,675	2016	1,617	1945	June 1938
Boysenberries	22,083	1959	1,044	2018	January 1959
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	215,247	1987	49,999	1967	January 1967
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	19,800	2024	718	1995	January 1990
Cherries, sweet	24,646	2022	8,881	2003	January 1978
Grapes	13,732	1951	733	1998	June 1944
Peaches	62,290	2016	3,220	1944	June 1944
Raspberries, black	12,113	1959	418	2025	January 1959
Raspberries, red					
Individual quick frozen	55,768	2018	6,827	1992	June 1992
Pails and tubs	28,194	1995	4,570	2021	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	46,228	2018	14,250	2021	June 1992
Concentrate	3,973	2016	435	2003	June 1992
Total red raspberries	113,457	2018	20,389	1972	January 1959
Strawberries					
Individual quick frozen and poly	296,726	2002	108,787	2019	January 2002
Pails and tubs	163,191	2007	52,523	2023	January 2002
Barrels and drums	123,168	2013	28,117	2002	January 2002
Juice stock	40,571	2009	7,490	2021	January 2002
Total strawberries	501,958	2000	32,640	1944	June 1938
Other	502,270	2017	26,064	1964	June 1938
Total frozen fruit	1,615,087	2016	18,533	1923	June 1923
Frozen juice concentrate					
Orange	2,249,040	1998	94,230	1950	September 1949
Other	548,628	1995	11,766	1944	June 1944
Total frozen juice concentrate	2,700,781	1998	11,766	1944	June 1944

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: July

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen Vegetables					
Asparagus	34,728	1961	4,033	1938	June 1938
Lima beans	71,543	1963	5,626	2021	January 1960
Green beans, regular cut	169,238	2016	33,834	1960	January 1960
Green beans, french style	43,056	1991	6,207	2025	January 1960
Broccoli, spears	70,373	1985	21,357	1997	January 1972
Broccoli, chopped and cut	150,122	1999	14,528	2025	January 1972
Brussels sprouts	24,168	1981	923	1945	June 1944
Carrots, diced	95,109	2016	21,205	1977	January 1976
Carrots, other	128,748	2000	27,457	1977	January 1976
Cauliflower	49,973	1991	998	1945	June 1944
Corn, cut	334,194	2023	27,032	1972	January 1970
Corn, cob	173,328	2025	4,854	1971	January 1970
Mixed vegetables	67,369	2017	9,980	1956	January 1956
Okra	71,015	1998	11,799	1973	January 1972
Onion rings	24,684	2025	3,238	2009	January 1973
Onions, other	66,582	2012	5,383	1973	January 1973
Blackeye peas	14,413	1978	1,048	2025	January 1972
Green peas	456,725	2010	7,457	1937	December 1936
Peas and carrots mixed	16,336	1967	4,734	2008	January 1956
Spinach	131,132	1999	811	1937	December 1936
Squash, summer/zucchini	68,411	1998	29,001	1979	January 1979
Southern greens	45,581	1974	8,940	2025	January 1972
Other	422,205	2018	4,402	1937	December 1936
Total frozen vegetables	2,028,612	2016	776,005	1966	January 1962
Frozen potatoes					
French fries	1,012,479	2001	27,542	1956	January 1956
Other	279,584	2017	67,802	1973	January 1971
Total frozen potatoes	1,282,588	2001	316,707	1973	January 1971

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: July

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen red meat					
Beef					
Boneless	457,845	2022	210,877	1980	January 1972
Beef cuts	73,160	2012	19,641	1988	January 1972
Total beef	511,845	2022	14,975	1932	December 1915
Pork					
Picnics, bone-in	15,525	1960	2,361	1991	January 1957
Hams					
Bone-in	98,547	2015	44,237	2001	January 1995
Boneless	109,739	2019	27,103	1995	January 1995
Total hams	205,549	2015	10,009	1976	January 1957
Bellies	105,015	1971	17,602	2017	January 1957
Loins					
Bone-in	20,761	2019	4,855	2010	January 1993
Boneless	25,566	2019	3,795	1993	January 1993
Total loins	46,327	2019	5,109	1986	December 1960
Ribs	106,315	2022	6,450	1961	December 1960
Butts	27,126	2012	2,058	1993	December 1960
Trimmings	62,408	1998	11,995	1969	December 1960
Other	132,513	1971	38,949	2025	January 1957
Variety meats	70,771	2000	16,378	1993	January 1993
Unclassified	70,912	2015	6,574	1993	January 1993
Total pork	633,214	2015	83,119	1935	December 1915
Other red meat					
Veal	18,096	2018	629	2024	June 1944
Lamb and mutton	44,712	2020	1,012	1932	December 1915
Total other red meat	60,225	2018	9,051	2004	June 1944
Total frozen red meat	1,171,381	1919	359,860	1958	December 1916

Cold Storage Regional Listing

New England:	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.
Middle Atlantic:	New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.
South Atlantic:	Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.
East North Central:	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.
East South Central:	Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.
West North Central:	Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.
West South Central:	Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.
Mountain:	Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.
Pacific:	Alaska, California, Oregon, Washington.

Definitions

Beef, boneless: Includes all boxed boneless beef, such as ground beef, roasts, steaks, loins, strips, rounds, trimmings, etc. Excludes variety meats (edible offal), such as tongues, livers, hearts, kidneys, and other organs removed from slaughtered beef.

Beef cuts: Includes all boxed primal beef cuts, bone-in.

Orange juice concentrate: Adjusted to 42.0 degrees Brix equivalent (9.896 pounds per gallon).

Pork, boneless hams: Includes full ham, bone removed and individual muscles separated.

Pork, boneless loins: Includes pork tenderloins.

Pork, ribs: Includes spareribs and backribs.

Pork, trimmings: Includes 42% regular trimmings, 72% special trimmings, boneless picnic meat, jowls, neckbone trimmings, blade, cheek, head, and shank meat, etc. Packaged bacon, sausage, and processed items, such as hot dogs and luncheon meats, are not included.

Pork, other: Includes ears, tails, feet, neckbones and snouts.

Pork, variety meats: Includes tongues, kidneys, livers, stomachs, hearts, chitterlings, salivary glands, and other organs removed from slaughtered hogs.

Pork, unclassified: Includes product unable to be classified elsewhere in this report.

Public refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained for storing food for others at specified rates per unit.

Private and semiprivate refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained by an operator to facilitate his principal function as a producer, processor, or manufacturer of food products. The space is used to store the owner's products, although some space may be used by others at specified rates per unit stored. Working space, chill rooms, and curing rooms in meat storages are not included in the storage statistics.

Publication Notes

Published February 28, 2025: The 2024 revisions to commodities were a result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2024 Summary*, published February 28, 2025 for all the 2024 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2020: NASS has standardized Cold Storage regional data within commodities, in an effort to publish more data to NASS Quick Stats website, which will allow NASS to publish regional data in the near future.

Published December 22, 2012: Beginning with the February 22, 2013 release, estimates for shelled and in-shell peanuts are scheduled to be discontinued.

Published February 22, 2011: Beginning with the January 31, 2010 data, cherries, tart (juice) was published under two categories: cherries, tart (juice stock) and cherries, tart (juice concentrate). All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with May 31, 2010 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters, Legs, and Paws and Feet along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. There was also an increase in reported data for Drumsticks, Leg Quarters, Paws and Feet, and Other Chicken due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Updated historic data prior to May 31, 2010 for these facilities were unavailable. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with January 31, 2009 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. The updated 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. The Total Chicken category was unaffected by this change in reporting. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2009: Beginning with the February 22, 2010 *Cold Storage report*, Other Turkey was separated into the following five categories: breast meat, legs, mechanically deboned meat, other, and unclassified. The 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. Data for the five categories prior to 2009 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2009: Beginning with April 30, 2009 revised estimates, an increase in strawberry inventory was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities as well as updated plant information. The April 2009 revisions of frozen strawberries covered the following categories: Total, IQF and Poly, Pails and Tubs, Barrels and Drums, and Juice Stock. Updated historic reported strawberry data prior to April 2009 was unavailable. Year to year relationships for strawberry and the total fruit categories were impacted by this change.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Questionnaires are mailed about the 24th of each month to all operators on the list of approximately 750 public and private cold storage warehouses. In addition, data are obtained from special surveys and other sources. All survey data represent stocks as of the end of the month.

Data are collected from warehouses artificially cooled to a temperature of 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower, and whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. All food items in these facilities are reported regardless of the number of days stored at the time of the report. Also included are specialized storage facilities meeting the 30 day requirement, such as fruit houses, dairy manufacturing plants, frozen fruit, fruit juice, vegetable processors, and poultry and meat packing plants. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meat packer branch houses, and frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month.

All commodities reported on the cold storage report are regardless of ownership or origin. NASS does not differentiate between commodities owned by manufacturer, producer, wholesaler, retailer, government owned, or domestically produced vs. imported.

Estimating Procedures: Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain regional and National totals. Estimates for non-reporting firms are obtained by multiplying the previous month's figure by a percent change from the previous month. The percent change is calculated for each item from totals of the current and previous month summed from firms that reported both months.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary in February of the following year.

Reliability: Reports are received from approximately 450 firms each month which represent about 65 percent of the total capacity. Firms that are not on the list or firms who have never reported are not represented in the data. Plants storing butter or cheese are required under Federal law as defined in Public Laws 106-532 and 107-171 to complete the monthly *Cold Storage* report. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch.....	(202) 692-0069
Sherry Bertramsen – Livestock Slaughter.....	(202) 690-8632
Tiffany Byrne – Dairy Products	(651) 440-7789
Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed.....	(202) 720-3040
Kim DaPra – Milk Production.....	(202) 720-3278
Fatema Haque – Poultry Slaughter, Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised.....	(202) 720-3244
Derron Martin – Catfish, Census of Aquaculture, Egg Products, Mink, Trout.....	(202) 690-3237
Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs	(202) 720-3106
Suzanne Richards – Cost of Pollination, Honey, Honey Bee Colonies, Sheep and Goats.....	(202) 720-4448
Shulonda Shaw – Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses, Cold Storage	(202) 720-3240
Autumn Stone – Layers, Eggs	(202) 690-3676
Takiyah Walker – Broiler Hatchery, Chicken Hatchery	(202) 720-6147

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For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
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- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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