



Cold Storage

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June 2025 Highlights

Total natural cheese stocks in refrigerated warehouses on June 30, 2025 were up slightly from the previous month but down slightly from June 30, 2024.

Butter stocks were down 3 percent from last month and down 6 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen poultry supplies on June 30, 2025 were up 4 percent from the previous month but down 4 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were up 1 percent from the previous month and up 3 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 8 percent from last month but down 16 percent from June 30, 2024.

Total frozen fruit stocks were up 2 percent from last month but down 10 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen vegetable stocks were down 1 percent from last month and down 9 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were down 4 percent from the previous month and down 7 percent from last year. Total pounds of beef in freezers were down 3 percent from the previous month and down 1 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were down 6 percent from the previous month and down 11 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were down 17 percent from last month and down 28 percent from last year.

Records

Record highs and lows for the month of June can be found on pages 19-22.

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Contents

Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons	4
Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons.....	5
Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons.....	6
Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons.....	7
Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons.....	8
Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons	9
Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons	11
Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons	13
Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons	17
Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons	18
Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: June.....	19
Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: June.....	20
Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: June.....	21
Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: June.....	22
Cold Storage Regional Listing.....	23
Definitions.....	23
Publication Notes	24
Statistical Methodology	25
Information Contacts	25

Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Nuts						
Shelled						
Pecans	41,965	42,534	44,475	106	105	
In-Shell						
Pecans	139,207	168,666	143,060	103	85	
Dairy products						
Butter	376,834	364,623	354,471	94	97	331,848
Natural cheese						
American	801,484	807,616	805,059	100	100	
Swiss	22,327	22,697	22,896	103	101	
Other	593,288	579,112	584,092	98	101	
Total natural cheese	1,417,099	1,409,425	1,412,047	100	100	1,146,761
Frozen eggs						
Whites	2,520	1,050	1,139	45	108	
Yolks	859	444	514	60	116	
Whole and mixed	12,285	6,408	6,920	56	108	
Unclassified	14,342	6,625	7,011	49	106	
Total frozen eggs	30,006	14,527	15,584	52	107	15,110
Frozen poultry						
Chicken						
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	11,525	8,488	7,614	66	90	
Hens, mature chickens	3,753	4,968	5,194	138	105	
Breasts and breast meat	206,367	222,282	227,113	110	102	
Drumsticks	29,265	26,998	25,644	88	95	
Leg quarters	54,667	53,683	55,008	101	102	
Legs	13,688	13,626	14,205	104	104	
Thigh and thigh quarters	8,651	7,238	7,007	81	97	
Thigh Meat	13,588	16,031	16,808	124	105	
Wings	49,992	56,866	52,468	105	92	
Paws and feet	30,647	31,230	31,932	104	102	
Other	323,636	312,337	321,768	99	103	
Total chicken	745,779	753,747	764,761	103	101	
Turkey						
Whole turkeys						
Toms	120,496	106,035	115,826	96	109	
Hens	102,788	76,907	88,759	86	115	
Total whole turkeys	223,284	182,942	204,585	92	112	
Breasts	91,587	76,521	78,964	86	103	
Legs	6,529	3,419	3,414	52	100	
Mechanically deboned meat	3,134	2,095	1,823	58	87	
Other	34,706	23,541	23,860	69	101	
Unclassified	86,909	58,169	62,879	72	108	
Total turkey	446,149	346,687	375,525	84	108	
Ducks	2,596	2,097	2,615	101	125	
Total frozen poultry	1,194,524	1,102,531	1,142,901	96	104	1,039,421

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen fruit						
Apples	28,803	23,724	23,330	81	98	
Apricots	9,174	2,913	9,095	99	312	
Blackberries						
Individual quick frozen	16,481	13,424	14,381	87	107	
Pails and tubs	1,277	1,285	1,026	80	80	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	2,247	2,360	2,633	117	112	
Concentrate	738	826	922	125	112	
Total blackberries	20,743	17,895	18,962	91	106	
Blueberries	180,401	129,187	134,025	74	104	
Boysenberries	1,599	1,210	1,046	65	86	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	27,495	31,266	23,042	84	74	
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	10,445	8,534	7,605	73	89	
Cherries, tart (juice concentrate)	1,674	1,140	1,095	65	96	
Cherries, sweet	10,518	6,287	7,222	69	115	
Grapes	2,514	4,520	3,297	131	73	
Peaches	14,670	23,998	19,755	135	82	
Raspberries, black	518	176	372	72	211	
Raspberries, red						
Individual quick frozen	16,093	15,602	18,982	118	122	
Pails and tubs	3,370	3,392	3,416	101	101	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	8,784	6,783	10,218	116	151	
Concentrate	1,140	743	556	49	75	
Total red raspberries	29,387	26,520	33,172	113	125	
Strawberries						
Individual quick frozen and poly	123,689	111,934	114,547	93	102	
Pails and tubs	53,837	25,363	46,586	87	184	
Barrels and drums	93,505	53,227	78,933	84	148	
Juice stock	8,586	5,560	6,938	81	125	
Total strawberries	279,617	196,084	247,004	88	126	
Other	399,962	426,287	388,820	97	91	
Total frozen fruit	1,017,520	899,741	917,842	90	102	828,954
Frozen juice concentrate						
Orange	304,449	258,795	340,476	112	132	
(Gallon equivalent)	30,765	26,151	34,405			
Other	271,545	316,479	279,687	103	88	
Total frozen juice concentrate	575,994	575,274	620,163	108	108	253,183

Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen vegetables						
Asparagus	5,802	4,797	6,501	112	136	
Lima beans	11,455	15,048	13,219	115	88	
Green beans, regular cut	104,687	107,631	90,338	86	84	
Green beans, french style	6,726	5,478	5,119	76	93	
Broccoli, spears	43,322	38,521	39,339	91	102	
Broccoli, chopped and cut	19,411	16,289	15,882	82	98	
Brussels sprouts	10,269	9,562	10,067	98	105	
Carrots, diced	109,305	109,586	103,198	94	94	
Carrots, other	65,527	76,419	73,822	113	97	
Cauliflower	19,877	16,560	17,111	86	103	
Corn, cut	286,294	293,294	251,775	88	86	
Corn, cob	168,034	181,274	173,936	104	96	
Mixed vegetables	48,069	49,571	52,457	109	106	
Okra	27,966	27,538	32,048	115	116	
Onion rings	22,588	36,454	31,473	139	86	
Onions, other	46,210	41,356	41,480	90	100	
Blackeye peas	1,566	1,172	1,091	70	93	
Green peas	239,376	107,163	172,574	72	161	
Peas and carrots mixed	8,587	9,126	8,470	99	93	
Spinach	41,328	35,766	34,394	83	96	
Squash, summer/zucchini	35,635	35,753	33,866	95	95	
Southern greens	15,117	6,197	7,834	52	126	
Other	271,816	265,664	253,190	93	95	
Total frozen vegetables	1,608,967	1,490,219	1,469,184	91	99	1,428,489
Frozen potatoes						
French fries	994,253	952,567	963,066	97	101	
Other	254,353	248,980	258,107	101	104	
Total frozen potatoes	1,248,606	1,201,547	1,221,173	98	102	988,258

Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen red meat						
Beef						
Boneless	360,872	364,616	354,364	98	97	
Beef cuts	38,500	43,197	41,314	107	96	
Total beef	399,372	407,813	395,678	99	97	390,020
Pork						
Picnics, bone-in	5,826	6,743	7,443	128	110	
Hams						
Bone-in	52,818	50,443	50,136	95	99	
Boneless	75,402	57,423	60,785	81	106	
Total hams	128,220	107,866	110,921	87	103	
Bellies	61,071	53,013	44,149	72	83	
Loins						
Bone-in	12,404	13,783	14,683	118	107	
Boneless	20,686	22,755	22,120	107	97	
Total loins	33,090	36,538	36,803	111	101	
Ribs	62,654	80,340	64,764	103	81	
Butts	19,774	16,089	17,526	89	109	
Trimming	42,322	45,090	42,229	100	94	
Other	51,007	48,636	42,813	84	88	
Variety meats	29,822	20,928	22,066	74	105	
Unclassified	41,231	35,513	33,576	81	95	
Total pork	475,017	450,756	422,290	89	94	380,428
Other red meat						
Veal	642	424	490	76	116	
Lamb and mutton	23,713	19,574	20,954	88	107	
Total other red meat	24,355	19,998	21,444	88	107	21,328
Total frozen red meat	898,744	878,567	839,412	93	96	791,776
Commodities						
Stored in coolers	1,975,105	1,985,248	1,954,053	99	98	1,582,429
Stored in freezers	6,574,361	6,162,406	6,226,259	95	101	5,345,191
Total Commodities	8,549,466	8,147,654	8,180,312	96	100	6,927,620

Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Nuts ¹					
Shelled					
Pecans					
South Atlantic	5,106	6,693	6,942	136	104
East South Central	750	585	552	74	94
West South Central	36,109	35,256	36,981	102	105
In-shell					
Pecans					
South Atlantic	22,134	42,907	37,726	170	88
East South Central	112	425	363	324	85
West South Central	116,961	125,334	104,971	90	84
Dairy products					
Natural cheese					
American, total					
New England	75,987	83,799	81,937	108	98
Middle Atlantic	66,868	63,017	67,965	102	108
East North Central	355,170	338,774	336,059	95	99
West North Central	146,269	158,659	154,428	106	97
South Atlantic	305	2,118	3,035	995	143
East South Central	6,156	2,914	2,798	45	96
West South Central	10,876	5,438	6,647	61	122
Mountain	50,729	59,303	57,951	114	98
Pacific	89,124	93,594	94,239	106	101
Other					
New England	890	867	735	83	85
Middle Atlantic	18,381	15,819	15,326	83	97
East North Central	364,595	358,014	370,198	102	103
West North Central	20,736	22,645	15,343	74	68
South Atlantic	48,435	53,668	54,783	113	102
East South Central	19,108	19,219	18,731	98	97
West South Central	6,422	5,383	5,799	90	108
Mountain	6,388	8,974	9,154	143	102
Pacific	108,333	94,523	94,023	87	99

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. Pacific, Mountain, and West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen poultry ¹					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters					
South Atlantic	7,281	6,205	5,482	75	88
East South Central	643	272	269	42	99
West South Central	1,941	689	747	38	108
Pacific	1,660	1,322	1,116	67	84
Hens, mature chickens					
South Atlantic	1,441	1,448	1,453	101	100
East South Central	239	266	268	112	101
West South Central	1,800	2,983	3,201	178	107
Pacific	273	271	272	100	100
Breasts and breast meat					
South Atlantic	100,985	102,157	104,522	104	102
East South Central	40,223	37,298	35,970	89	96
West South Central	59,011	77,897	81,238	138	104
Pacific	6,148	4,930	5,383	88	109
Drumsticks					
South Atlantic	12,264	15,341	14,871	121	97
East South Central	10,106	6,302	5,675	56	90
West South Central	5,316	4,715	4,419	83	94
Pacific	1,579	640	679	43	106
Leg quarters					
South Atlantic	33,970	31,817	33,825	100	106
East South Central	6,012	5,909	5,071	84	86
West South Central	13,661	15,017	14,620	107	97
Pacific	1,024	940	1,492	146	159
Legs					
South Atlantic	5,015	5,117	5,487	109	107
East South Central	556	171	274	49	160
West South Central	7,944	8,104	8,243	104	102
Pacific	173	234	201	116	86
Thigh and thigh quarters					
South Atlantic	5,874	5,398	5,345	91	99
East South Central	357	253	358	100	142
West South Central	1,998	1,526	1,246	62	82
Pacific	422	61	58	14	95
Thigh meat					
South Atlantic	6,418	7,717	7,586	118	98
East South Central	1,977	567	541	27	95
West South Central	3,817	6,621	7,497	196	113
Pacific	1,376	1,126	1,184	86	105
Wings					
South Atlantic	27,837	27,987	27,103	97	97
East South Central	8,151	7,443	6,937	85	93
West South Central	12,280	20,025	17,190	140	86
Pacific	1,724	1,411	1,238	72	88
Paws and feet					
South Atlantic	13,827	12,834	13,684	99	107
East South Central	5,317	6,855	6,680	126	97
West South Central	4,437	6,407	6,207	140	97
Pacific	7,066	5,134	5,361	76	104
Other					
South Atlantic	144,275	150,090	153,755	107	102
East South Central	55,828	44,751	47,562	85	106
West South Central	71,900	75,278	77,170	107	103
Pacific	51,633	42,218	43,281	84	103
Total chicken					
South Atlantic	359,187	366,111	373,113	104	102
East South Central	129,409	110,087	109,605	85	100
West South Central	184,105	219,262	221,778	120	101
Pacific	73,078	58,287	60,265	82	103

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Turkeys					
Whole turkeys					
South Atlantic	55,806	49,089	53,337	96	109
East South Central	39,045	25,186	27,474	70	109
West South Central	118,111	106,242	118,128	100	111
Pacific	10,322	2,425	5,646	55	233
Breasts					
South Atlantic	14,484	15,841	16,874	117	107
East South Central	13,289	12,709	9,950	75	78
West South Central	60,164	46,218	49,499	82	107
Pacific	3,650	1,753	2,641	72	151
Legs					
South Atlantic	1,161	663	567	49	86
East South Central	988	726	872	88	120
West South Central	4,280	2,010	1,923	45	96
Pacific	100	20	52	52	260
Mechanically deboned meat					
South Atlantic	962	608	785	82	129
East South Central	538	787	488	91	62
West South Central	891	662	516	58	78
Pacific	743	38	34	5	89
Other					
South Atlantic	1,774	2,146	2,091	118	97
East South Central	11,709	10,034	9,520	81	95
West South Central	16,153	10,473	11,043	68	105
Pacific	5,070	888	1,206	24	136
Unclassified					
South Atlantic	35,900	20,840	22,283	62	107
East South Central	13,903	7,317	8,002	58	109
West South Central	24,122	19,166	20,671	86	108
Pacific	12,984	10,846	11,923	92	110
Total turkey					
South Atlantic	110,087	89,187	95,937	87	108
East South Central	79,472	56,759	56,306	71	99
West South Central	223,721	184,771	201,780	90	109
Pacific	32,869	15,970	21,502	65	135
Ducks					
South Atlantic	385	723	758	197	105
East South Central	883	70	86	10	123
West South Central	69	677	1,078	1,562	159
Pacific	1,259	627	693	55	111

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen fruit ¹					
Apples					
Middle Atlantic	625	569	598	96	105
East North Central	15,063	12,501	11,995	80	96
West North Central	879	293	384	44	131
South Atlantic	202	408	382	189	94
West South Central	366	335	323	88	96
Pacific	11,668	9,618	9,648	83	100
Blueberries					
Middle Atlantic	10,986	8,188	8,094	74	99
East North Central	47,274	36,289	37,688	80	104
West North Central	2,508	784	1,655	66	211
South Atlantic	1,690	1,514	1,719	102	114
West South Central	1,274	903	837	66	93
Pacific	116,669	81,509	84,032	72	103
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)					
Middle Atlantic	262	361	163	62	45
East North Central	24,256	24,023	19,930	82	83
West North Central	675	282	294	44	104
South Atlantic	66	166	137	208	83
West South Central	385	163	140	36	86
Pacific	1,851	6,271	2,378	128	38
Cherries, sweet					
Middle Atlantic	521	211	691	133	327
East North Central	5,346	3,685	4,057	76	110
West North Central	139	108	164	118	152
South Atlantic	164	222	204	124	92
West South Central	184	205	225	122	110
Pacific	4,164	1,856	1,881	45	101
Peaches					
Middle Atlantic	485	493	292	60	59
East North Central	445	284	231	52	81
West North Central	1,127	550	445	39	81
South Atlantic	1,594	1,360	1,115	70	82
West South Central	472	1,569	887	188	57
Pacific	10,547	19,742	16,785	159	85
Raspberries, red					
Middle Atlantic	212	509	399	188	78
East North Central	380	391	353	93	90
West North Central	1,539	1,403	1,598	104	114
South Atlantic	457	322	289	63	90
West South Central	579	699	597	103	85
Pacific	26,220	23,196	29,936	114	129

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Strawberries, total					
Middle Atlantic	1,924	2,704	3,443	179	127
East North Central	7,767	12,144	15,747	203	130
West North Central	11,498	9,688	13,206	115	136
South Atlantic	13,797	7,902	10,418	76	132
West South Central	38,635	34,164	40,712	105	119
Pacific	205,996	129,482	163,478	79	126
Other					
Middle Atlantic	84,620	87,865	74,104	88	84
East North Central	165,031	217,826	202,742	123	93
West North Central	2,293	451	1,864	81	413
South Atlantic	1,700	1,572	1,079	63	69
West South Central	14,233	9,915	10,805	76	109
Pacific	132,085	108,658	98,226	74	90
Frozen juice concentrate ²					
Orange					
South Atlantic	283,732	242,574	324,906	115	134
East South Central	926	660	588	63	89
West South Central	5,116	5,077	4,221	83	83
Mountain	3	2	1	33	50
Pacific	14,672	10,482	10,760	73	103
Other					
South Atlantic	81,159	102,810	73,895	91	72
East South Central	23,086	41,853	40,939	177	98
West South Central	14,615	17,500	16,186	111	92
Mountain	430	258	242	56	94
Pacific	152,255	154,058	148,425	97	96
Total frozen juice concentrate					
South Atlantic	364,891	345,384	398,801	109	115
East South Central	24,012	42,513	41,527	173	98
West South Central	19,731	22,577	20,407	103	90
Mountain	433	260	243	56	93
Pacific	166,927	164,540	159,185	95	97

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

² New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen vegetables ¹					
Asparagus					
Middle Atlantic	357	263	330	92	125
East North Central	4,005	3,141	4,325	108	138
West North Central	45	82	114	253	139
South Atlantic	40	34	47	118	138
West South Central	156	160	224	144	140
Pacific	1,199	1,117	1,461	122	131
Lima beans					
Middle Atlantic	2,910	5,819	5,032	173	86
East North Central	1,064	1,239	1,268	119	102
West North Central	2,902	2,781	2,419	83	87
South Atlantic	1,111	781	532	48	68
West South Central	80	65	75	94	115
Pacific	3,388	4,363	3,893	115	89
Green beans, regular cut					
Middle Atlantic	21,466	18,868	16,475	77	87
East North Central	37,070	45,603	35,342	95	77
West North Central	5,883	5,494	4,904	83	89
South Atlantic	2,280	1,889	1,700	75	90
West South Central	796	1,205	1,309	164	109
Pacific	37,192	34,572	30,608	82	89
Green beans, french style					
Middle Atlantic	1,660	994	969	58	97
East North Central	1,353	1,174	1,128	83	96
West North Central	243	349	265	109	76
South Atlantic	206	73	68	33	93
West South Central	15	21	16	107	76
Pacific	3,249	2,867	2,673	82	93
Broccoli, spears					
Middle Atlantic	10,428	10,458	8,799	84	84
East North Central	13,635	11,323	13,638	100	120
West North Central	839	699	706	84	101
South Atlantic	1,247	1,285	1,167	94	91
West South Central	15,122	11,691	12,034	80	103
Pacific	2,051	3,065	2,995	146	98
Broccoli, chopped and cut					
Middle Atlantic	3,219	1,755	1,597	50	91
East North Central	2,762	2,667	2,844	103	107
West North Central	631	610	637	101	104
South Atlantic	1,500	1,489	1,567	104	105
West South Central	4,210	3,642	3,840	91	105
Pacific	7,089	6,126	5,397	76	88

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Brussels sprouts					
Middle Atlantic	3,590	2,958	2,662	74	90
East North Central	2,825	1,545	2,178	77	141
West North Central	642	301	308	48	102
South Atlantic	1,117	1,105	1,230	110	111
West South Central	1,518	1,423	1,425	94	100
Pacific	577	2,230	2,264	392	102
Carrots, diced					
Middle Atlantic	6,628	8,621	7,326	111	85
East North Central	33,740	30,360	38,477	114	127
West North Central	9,024	6,538	5,461	61	84
South Atlantic	142	303	262	185	86
West South Central	2,640	1,205	1,114	42	92
Pacific	57,131	62,559	50,558	88	81
Carrots, other					
Middle Atlantic	3,633	4,610	4,219	116	92
East North Central	27,641	25,317	27,899	101	110
West North Central	3,714	11,954	10,268	276	86
South Atlantic	1,666	1,087	984	59	91
West South Central	4,056	2,470	2,253	56	91
Pacific	24,817	30,981	28,199	114	91
Cauliflower					
Middle Atlantic	6,457	4,969	4,500	70	91
East North Central	4,164	3,907	4,940	119	126
West North Central	306	157	150	49	96
South Atlantic	294	268	282	96	105
West South Central	5,144	3,193	3,441	67	108
Pacific	3,512	4,066	3,798	108	93
Corn, cut					
Middle Atlantic	16,067	19,220	15,268	95	79
East North Central	38,941	29,251	29,580	76	101
West North Central	19,867	31,199	24,313	122	78
South Atlantic	3,422	1,904	1,832	54	96
West South Central	3,500	2,038	2,273	65	112
Pacific	204,497	209,682	178,509	87	85
Corn, cob					
Middle Atlantic	4,548	1,854	812	18	44
East North Central	16,387	10,040	16,879	103	168
West North Central	16,224	15,819	14,341	88	91
South Atlantic	819	504	411	50	82
West South Central	1,646	1,164	960	58	82
Pacific	128,410	151,893	140,533	109	93

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Mixed vegetables					
Middle Atlantic	4,162	3,844	3,691	89	96
East North Central	9,770	9,726	10,745	110	110
West North Central	1,319	657	644	49	98
South Atlantic	644	742	738	115	99
West South Central	3,719	3,900	3,895	105	100
Pacific	28,455	30,702	32,744	115	107
Okra					
Middle Atlantic	2,614	9,027	10,532	403	117
East North Central	184	85	61	33	72
West North Central	172	184	210	122	114
South Atlantic	937	564	701	75	124
West South Central	23,650	17,294	20,091	85	116
Pacific	409	384	453	111	118
Onion rings					
Middle Atlantic	402	114	164	41	144
East North Central	15,489	24,210	20,578	133	85
West North Central	162	6,610	5,672	3,501	86
South Atlantic	1,780	1,338	1,238	70	93
West South Central	1,979	1,199	1,215	61	101
Pacific	2,776	2,983	2,606	94	87
Onions, other					
Middle Atlantic	6,767	3,102	3,331	49	107
East North Central	1,808	1,556	1,501	83	96
West North Central	1,317	787	696	53	88
South Atlantic	1,995	2,608	2,366	119	91
West South Central	1,244	1,059	1,041	84	98
Pacific	33,079	32,244	32,545	98	101
Blackeye peas					
Middle Atlantic	1,326	923	799	60	87
East North Central	2	1	1	50	100
West North Central	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Atlantic	75	100	116	155	116
West South Central	50	45	42	84	93
Pacific	113	103	133	118	129
Green peas					
Middle Atlantic	23,833	9,967	24,396	102	245
East North Central	36,841	16,205	25,579	69	158
West North Central	42,648	14,298	17,008	40	119
South Atlantic	2,933	3,302	6,592	225	200
West South Central	366	846	1,161	317	137
Pacific	132,755	62,545	97,838	74	156

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Peas and carrots mixed					
Middle Atlantic	1,529	1,247	1,116	73	89
East North Central	984	1,460	1,415	144	97
West North Central	137	116	107	78	92
South Atlantic	119	107	100	84	93
West South Central	204	201	233	114	116
Pacific	5,614	5,995	5,499	98	92
Spinach					
Middle Atlantic	19,116	14,768	14,024	73	95
East North Central	1,893	1,229	1,243	66	101
West North Central	1,378	1,070	1,237	90	116
South Atlantic	2,575	1,970	2,043	79	104
West South Central	6,338	5,518	4,125	65	75
Pacific	10,028	11,211	11,722	117	105
Squash, summer/zucchini					
Middle Atlantic	1,554	1,135	1,003	65	88
East North Central	15,220	15,360	14,191	93	92
West North Central	312	425	379	121	89
South Atlantic	348	224	206	59	92
West South Central	3,432	2,619	2,811	82	107
Pacific	14,769	15,990	15,276	103	96
Southern greens					
Middle Atlantic	6,997	1,937	2,972	42	153
East North Central	47	21	28	60	133
West North Central	5	3	4	80	133
South Atlantic	246	130	171	70	132
West South Central	6,969	3,276	3,774	54	115
Pacific	853	830	885	104	107
Other					
Middle Atlantic	31,944	39,976	36,923	116	92
East North Central	21,608	18,421	18,749	87	102
West North Central	11,254	10,752	10,357	92	96
South Atlantic	22,100	13,868	13,432	61	97
West South Central	26,610	19,049	19,753	74	104
Pacific	158,300	163,598	153,976	97	94
Total frozen vegetables					
Middle Atlantic	181,207	166,429	166,940	92	100
East North Central	287,433	253,841	272,589	95	107
West North Central	119,024	110,885	100,200	84	90
South Atlantic	47,596	35,675	37,785	79	106
West South Central	113,444	83,283	87,105	77	105
Pacific	860,263	840,106	804,565	94	96

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen potatoes					
French fries					
New England	50,326	46,696	38,617	77	83
Middle Atlantic	31,190	22,846	20,813	67	91
East North Central	120,346	110,725	111,098	92	100
West North Central	152,782	141,330	126,194	83	89
South Atlantic	58,802	55,009	58,086	99	106
East South Central	268	764	732	273	96
West South Central	33,880	40,540	42,394	125	105
Mountain	175,599	166,978	161,586	92	97
Pacific	371,060	367,679	403,546	109	110
Other					
New England	1,002	110	116	12	105
Middle Atlantic	5,476	4,677	4,468	82	96
East North Central	88,696	77,411	77,297	87	100
West North Central	28,468	31,803	17,411	61	55
South Atlantic	10,712	14,780	15,373	144	104
East South Central	2,344	2,656	2,670	114	101
West South Central	13,114	14,354	14,850	113	103
Mountain	62,192	60,605	67,326	108	111
Pacific	42,349	42,584	58,596	138	138
Total frozen potatoes					
New England	51,328	46,806	38,733	75	83
Middle Atlantic	36,666	27,523	25,281	69	92
East North Central	209,042	188,136	188,395	90	100
West North Central	181,250	173,133	143,605	79	83
South Atlantic	69,514	69,789	73,459	106	105
East South Central	2,612	3,420	3,402	130	99
West South Central	46,994	54,894	57,244	122	104
Mountain	237,791	227,583	228,912	96	101
Pacific	413,409	410,263	462,142	112	113

Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	May 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen red meat ¹					
Beef					
Boneless					
Middle Atlantic	110,692	110,732	106,138	96	96
East North Central	40,078	42,472	41,706	104	98
West South Central	138,340	128,521	125,837	91	98
Pacific	71,762	82,891	80,683	112	97
Beef cuts					
Middle Atlantic	11,300	9,400	9,272	82	99
East North Central	5,740	12,585	13,154	229	105
West South Central	13,992	11,837	8,692	62	73
Pacific	7,468	9,375	10,196	137	109
Total beef					
Middle Atlantic	121,992	120,132	115,410	95	96
East North Central	45,818	55,057	54,860	120	100
West South Central	152,332	140,358	134,529	88	96
Pacific	79,230	92,266	90,879	115	98
Other meat					
Veal					
Middle Atlantic	530	353	376	71	107
East North Central	22	21	23	105	110
West South Central	-	2	34	(Z)	1,700
Pacific	90	48	57	63	119
Lamb and mutton					
Middle Atlantic	14,216	12,383	12,973	91	105
East North Central	1,686	2,166	2,310	137	107
West South Central	2,465	1,850	2,231	91	121
Pacific	5,346	3,175	3,440	64	108
Total other meat					
Middle Atlantic	14,746	12,736	13,349	91	105
East North Central	1,708	2,187	2,333	137	107
West South Central	2,465	1,852	2,265	92	122
Pacific	5,436	3,223	3,497	64	109

- Represents zero.

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ New England and South Atlantic combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with East North Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: June

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Nuts					
Shelled					
Pecans	69,135	2019	10,856	1971	January 1970
In-Shell					
Pecans	185,318	2000	3,969	1977	January 1970
Dairy products					
Butter	746,994	1992	29,681	1996	December 1915
Natural cheese					
American	1,089,067	1984	16,357	1916	December 1915
Swiss	35,520	2006	205	1918	August 1917
Other	634,201	2023	4,966	1918	August 1917
Total natural cheese	1,510,341	2023	35,225	1918	August 1917
Frozen eggs					
Whites	62,263	1954	620	1999	April 1940
Yolks	54,097	1948	514	2025	April 1940
Whole and mixed	217,847	1944	5,826	1997	April 1940
Unclassified	63,761	1944	502	1997	April 1940
Total frozen eggs	354,223	1944	5,410	1916	April 1916
Frozen Poultry					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	49,303	1967	517	1916	April 1916
Hens, mature chickens	59,668	1959	378	1916	April 1916
Breasts and breast meat	235,823	2023	97,841	2004	May 2003
Drumsticks	36,660	2019	8,264	2005	May 2003
Leg quarters	157,088	2013	53,165	2007	May 2003
Legs	21,861	2017	4,000	2009	May 2003
Thigh and thigh quarters	14,913	2016	5,940	2012	May 2003
Thigh meat	39,835	2019	9,961	2005	May 2003
Wings	90,785	2016	30,692	2009	May 2003
Paws and feet	36,680	2011	10,139	2003	May 2003
Other	798,782	1999	214,923	2014	January 1991
Total chicken	887,984	2018	16,161	1943	December 1939
Turkey					
Whole turkeys					
Toms	213,287	2003	115,019	2015	March 2001
Hens	162,639	2002	84,297	2021	April 2001
Total whole turkeys	343,837	2003	204,585	2025	March 2001
Breasts	105,349	2019	49,284	2022	January 2009
Legs	23,943	2012	3,331	2022	January 2009
Mechanically deboned meat	13,357	2012	1,823	2025	January 2009
Other	267,036	1998	17,490	2001	January 1967
Unclassified	144,628	2009	62,879	2025	January 2009
Total turkey	718,212	2003	254	1916	April 1916
Ducks	11,059	1989	835	1945	June 1932
Total frozen poultry	1,506,300	2002	6,216	1916	April 1916

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: June

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen fruit					
Apples	94,080	1995	10,065	1944	June 1944
Apricots	18,184	1946	897	1955	June 1945
Blackberries					
Individual quick frozen	27,700	2016	2,575	1995	June 1992
Pails and tubs	4,994	1992	444	2009	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	7,363	2017	370	1999	June 1992
Concentrate	1,572	1995	13	2006	June 1992
Total blackberries	36,373	2016	1,431	1939	June 1938
Blueberries	180,401	2024	1,713	1945	June 1938
Boysenberries	14,983	1959	261	2012	January 1959
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	96,431	2010	11,002	2003	January 1967
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	16,245	2023	136	2010	January 1990
Cherries, sweet	18,134	2015	4,225	2006	January 1978
Grapes	15,114	1951	1,065	1998	June 1944
Peaches	53,066	2017	3,226	1944	June 1944
Raspberries, black	6,872	1959	103	2012	January 1959
Raspberries, red					
Individual quick frozen	32,675	2016	3,641	1993	June 1992
Pails and tubs	13,372	1992	1,558	2008	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	20,937	2016	1,590	2008	June 1992
Concentrate	2,398	2016	472	2003	June 1992
Total red raspberries	65,383	2016	3,379	1977	January 1959
Strawberries					
Individual quick frozen and poly	271,619	2002	95,988	2021	January 2002
Pails and tubs	161,213	2007	46,586	2025	January 2002
Barrels and drums	121,108	2013	25,411	2002	January 2002
Juice stock	31,946	2009	6,938	2025	January 2002
Total strawberries	515,211	2000	31,208	1944	June 1938
Other	491,595	2017	19,192	1964	June 1938
Total frozen fruit	1,313,734	2016	10,159	1923	June 1923
Frozen juice concentrate					
Orange	2,457,675	1998	107,874	1950	September 1949
Other	629,005	1995	8,942	1944	June 1944
Total frozen juice concentrate	2,892,800	1998	8,942	1944	June 1944

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: June

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen Vegetables					
Asparagus	37,498	1957	3,741	1938	June 1938
Lima beans	78,237	1963	7,107	2021	January 1960
Green beans, regular cut	143,931	2013	17,067	1960	January 1960
Green beans, french style	32,677	1980	5,119	2025	January 1960
Broccoli, spears	64,098	1985	20,283	1997	January 1972
Broccoli, chopped and cut	152,088	1993	15,882	2025	January 1972
Brussels sprouts	27,406	1981	1,678	1945	June 1944
Carrots, diced	109,846	2013	26,558	1977	January 1976
Carrots, other	136,788	1996	22,197	1977	January 1976
Cauliflower	56,277	1991	1,237	1944	June 1944
Corn, cut	313,925	2023	36,360	1972	January 1970
Corn, cob	173,936	2025	7,702	1971	January 1970
Mixed vegetables	69,734	2017	10,411	1956	January 1956
Okra	58,463	1998	5,970	1973	January 1972
Onion rings	31,473	2025	4,306	2009	January 1973
Onions, other	73,559	2020	2,981	1973	January 1973
Blackeye peas	13,449	1991	1,091	2025	January 1972
Green peas	360,749	2016	2,158	1937	December 1936
Peas and carrots mixed	15,143	1969	4,422	2006	January 1956
Spinach	142,617	1999	503	1937	December 1936
Squash, summer/zucchini	64,966	1998	24,173	1979	January 1979
Southern greens	50,244	1972	7,834	2025	January 1972
Other	397,044	2017	1,692	1937	December 1936
Total frozen vegetables	1,855,629	2016	640,587	1965	January 1962
Frozen potatoes					
French fries	1,083,482	2001	37,858	1956	January 1956
Other	292,212	1994	85,525	1971	January 1971
Total frozen potatoes	1,354,975	2001	509,909	1973	January 1971

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: June

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen red meat					
Beef					
Boneless	468,996	2022	166,751	1982	January 1972
Beef cuts	68,060	2012	16,369	1988	January 1972
Total beef	516,785	2022	17,256	1928	December 1915
Pork					
Picnics, bone-in	17,446	1960	2,635	1969	January 1957
Hams					
Bone-in	86,240	2008	34,681	2004	January 1995
Boneless	104,063	2017	26,625	1995	January 1995
Total hams	180,473	2015	11,483	1976	January 1957
Bellies	140,778	1971	22,291	2017	January 1957
Loins					
Bone-in	22,133	2019	6,630	1996	January 1993
Boneless	26,729	2017	4,409	1993	January 1993
Total loins	46,678	2019	5,815	1990	December 1960
Ribs	108,871	2022	6,589	1961	December 1960
Butts	29,345	2012	1,905	1993	December 1960
Trimming	70,438	1998	15,811	1965	December 1960
Other	143,120	1971	42,813	2025	January 1957
Variety meats	71,100	2000	13,866	1993	January 1993
Unclassified	76,405	2009	6,498	1993	January 1993
Total pork	634,525	2015	82,571	1916	December 1915
Other red meat					
Veal	14,954	2018	490	2025	June 1944
Lamb and mutton	46,524	2020	1,010	1932	December 1915
Total other red meat	53,632	2018	9,490	2004	June 1944
Total frozen red meat	1,254,457	1919	395,503	1958	December 1916

Cold Storage Regional Listing

New England:	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.
Middle Atlantic:	New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.
South Atlantic:	Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.
East North Central:	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.
East South Central:	Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.
West North Central:	Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.
West South Central:	Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.
Mountain:	Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.
Pacific:	Alaska, California, Oregon, Washington.

Definitions

Beef, boneless: Includes all boxed boneless beef, such as ground beef, roasts, steaks, loins, strips, rounds, trimmings, etc. Excludes variety meats (edible offal), such as tongues, livers, hearts, kidneys, and other organs removed from slaughtered beef.

Beef cuts: Includes all boxed primal beef cuts, bone-in.

Orange juice concentrate: Adjusted to 42.0 degrees Brix equivalent (9.896 pounds per gallon).

Pork, boneless hams: Includes full ham, bone removed and individual muscles separated.

Pork, boneless loins: Includes pork tenderloins.

Pork, ribs: Includes spareribs and backribs.

Pork, trimmings: Includes 42% regular trimmings, 72% special trimmings, boneless picnic meat, jowls, neckbone trimmings, blade, cheek, head, and shank meat, etc. Packaged bacon, sausage, and processed items, such as hot dogs and luncheon meats, are not included.

Pork, other: Includes ears, tails, feet, neckbones and snouts.

Pork, variety meats: Includes tongues, kidneys, livers, stomachs, hearts, chitterlings, salivary glands, and other organs removed from slaughtered hogs.

Pork, unclassified: Includes product unable to be classified elsewhere in this report.

Public refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained for storing food for others at specified rates per unit.

Private and semiprivate refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained by an operator to facilitate his principal function as a producer, processor, or manufacturer of food products. The space is used to store the owner's products, although some space may be used by others at specified rates per unit stored. Working space, chill rooms, and curing rooms in meat storages are not included in the storage statistics.

Publication Notes

Published February 28, 2025: The 2024 revisions to commodities were a result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2024 Summary*, published February 28, 2025 for all the 2024 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2020: NASS has standardized Cold Storage regional data within commodities, in an effort to publish more data to NASS Quick Stats website, which will allow NASS to publish regional data in the near future.

Published December 22, 2012: Beginning with the February 22, 2013 release, estimates for shelled and in-shell peanuts are scheduled to be discontinued.

Published February 22, 2011: Beginning with the January 31, 2010 data, cherries, tart (juice) was published under two categories: cherries, tart (juice stock) and cherries, tart (juice concentrate). All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with May 31, 2010 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters, Legs, and Paws and Feet along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. There was also an increase in reported data for Drumsticks, Leg Quarters, Paws and Feet, and Other Chicken due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Updated historic data prior to May 31, 2010 for these facilities were unavailable. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with January 31, 2009 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. The updated 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. The Total Chicken category was unaffected by this change in reporting. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2009: Beginning with the February 22, 2010 *Cold Storage report*, Other Turkey was separated into the following five categories: breast meat, legs, mechanically deboned meat, other, and unclassified. The 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. Data for the five categories prior to 2009 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2009: Beginning with April 30, 2009 revised estimates, an increase in strawberry inventory was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities as well as updated plant information. The April 2009 revisions of frozen strawberries covered the following categories: Total, IQF and Poly, Pails and Tubs, Barrels and Drums, and Juice Stock. Updated historic reported strawberry data prior to April 2009 was unavailable. Year to year relationships for strawberry and the total fruit categories were impacted by this change.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Questionnaires are mailed about the 24th of each month to all operators on the list of approximately 750 public and private cold storage warehouses. In addition, data are obtained from special surveys and other sources. All survey data represent stocks as of the end of the month.

Data are collected from warehouses artificially cooled to a temperature of 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower, and whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. All food items in these facilities are reported regardless of the number of days stored at the time of the report. Also included are specialized storage facilities meeting the 30 day requirement, such as fruit houses, dairy manufacturing plants, frozen fruit, fruit juice, vegetable processors, and poultry and meat packing plants. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meat packer branch houses, and frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month.

All commodities reported on the cold storage report are regardless of ownership or origin. NASS does not differentiate between commodities owned by manufacturer, producer, wholesaler, retailer, government owned, or domestically produced vs. imported.

Estimating Procedures: Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain regional and National totals. Estimates for non-reporting firms are obtained by multiplying the previous month's figure by a percent change from the previous month. The percent change is calculated for each item from totals of the current and previous month summed from firms that reported both months.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary in February of the following year.

Reliability: Reports are received from approximately 450 firms each month which represent about 65 percent of the total capacity. Firms that are not on the list or firms who have never reported are not represented in the data. Plants storing butter or cheese are required under Federal law as defined in Public Laws 106-532 and 107-171 to complete the monthly *Cold Storage* report. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch.....	(202) 692-0069
Sherry Bertramsen – Livestock Slaughter.....	(202) 690-8632
Tiffany Byrne – Dairy Products	(651) 440-7789
Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed.....	(202) 720-3040
Kim DaPra – Milk Production.....	(202) 720-3278
Fatema Haque – Poultry Slaughter, Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised.....	(202) 720-3244
Derron Martin – Catfish, Census of Aquaculture, Egg Products, Mink, Trout.....	(202) 690-3237
Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs	(202) 720-3106
Suzanne Richards – Cost of Pollination, Honey, Honey Bee Colonies, Sheep and Goats.....	(202) 720-4448
Shulonda Shaw – Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses, Cold Storage	(202) 720-3240
Autumn Stone – Layers, Eggs	(202) 690-3676
Takiyah Walker – Broiler Hatchery, Chicken Hatchery	(202) 720-6147

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For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
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- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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