



Fats and Oils: Oilseed Crashings, Production, Consumption and Stocks

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Highlights

June 2026 contained 30 days.

July 2026 contained 31 days.

Soybeans crushed for crude oil was 6.66 million tons (222 million bushels) in July 2026, compared with 6.53 million tons (218 million bushels) in June 2026 and 6.16 million tons (205 million bushels) in July 2025. Crude oil produced was 2.57 billion pounds, up 2 percent from June 2026 and up 6 percent from July 2025. Soybean once refined oil production at 2.03 billion pounds during July 2026 increased less than 1 percent from June 2026 and increased 10 percent from July 2025.

Canola seeds crushed for crude oil was 225,468 tons in July 2026, compared with 204,577 tons in June 2026 and 209,848 tons in July 2025. Canola crude oil produced was 184 million pounds, up 12 percent from June 2026 and up 12 percent from July 2025. Canola once refined oil production, at 189 million pounds during July 2026, was up 22 percent from June 2026 and up 8 percent from July 2025.

Cottonseed once refined oil production, at 19.0 million pounds during July 2026, was down 9 percent from June 2026 and down 34 percent from July 2025.

Edible tallow production was 59.5 million pounds during July 2026, down 25 percent from June 2026 and down 28 percent from July 2025. Inedible tallow production was 263 million pounds during July 2026, down 10 percent from June 2026 and down 4 percent from July 2025. Technical tallow production was 80.2 million pounds during July 2026, down 15 percent from June 2026 and down 21 percent from July 2025. Choice white grease production, at 94 million pounds during July 2026, decreased 7 percent from June 2026 but increased 7 percent from July 2025.

Soybean Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

Item	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
Crush			
Soybeans crushed tons	6,155,209	6,534,388	6,657,663
Crude oil produced.....1,000 pounds	2,436,725	2,532,999	2,573,258
Cake and meal produced tons	4,556,455	4,848,989	4,922,953
For animal feed tons	4,488,655	4,786,390	4,860,806
For edible protein products..... tons	67,800	62,599	62,147
Millfeed produced..... tons	306,341	330,947	337,939
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	1,884,846	2,068,116	2,076,285
Once refined oil produced1,000 pounds	1,833,871	2,016,694	2,025,006
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	230,823
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	1,868,558	2,062,313	1,979,813
Removed for edible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	1,260,026	1,330,946	1,290,836
Removed for inedible use in processing1,000 pounds	608,532	731,367	688,977
Stocks			
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	358,523	433,277	366,931
Millfeed on hand end of month tons	51,704	48,144	48,875
Crude oil on hand end of month1,000 pounds	1,456,377	1,676,203	1,498,084
Crusher1,000 pounds	870,147	1,034,156	908,509
Refiner1,000 pounds	385,214	326,581	351,029
Offsite1,000 pounds	201,016	315,466	(D)
Once refined oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	417,821	420,561	464,806

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Soybean Crushing – Regional: July 2026 with Comparisons

Region	Soybeans crushed		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois	681,104	681,437	711,296
Iowa	1,337,906	1,344,724	1,451,969
North and East ¹	1,311,070	1,371,961	1,390,420
North Central ²	1,277,281	1,278,155	1,221,857
South, West and Pacific ³	506,154	522,987	556,321
West Central ⁴	1,041,694	1,335,124	1,325,800
Region	Crude oil produced		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois	278,021	268,605	279,168
Iowa	534,470	521,864	562,570
North and East ¹	518,314	526,997	542,374
North Central ²	502,345	488,300	467,707
South, West and Pacific ³	195,715	200,535	210,817
West Central ⁴	407,860	526,698	510,622
Region	Crude oil stocks at crusher		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois	156,489	(D)	119,331
Iowa	76,507	74,009	60,447
North and East ¹	197,658	338,915	301,418
North Central ²	239,021	307,108	255,010
South, West and Pacific ³	37,685	(D)	60,551
West Central ⁴	162,787	139,216	111,752
Region	Cake and meal produced		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois	490,515	489,192	509,053
Iowa	1,000,422	1,012,345	1,080,702
North and East ¹	967,178	1,009,553	1,026,463
North Central ²	956,662	958,924	920,630
South, West and Pacific ³	369,342	390,161	407,941
West Central ⁴	772,336	988,814	978,164
Region	Cake and meal stocks		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois	(D)	45,484	23,419
Iowa	65,655	75,994	73,714
North and East ¹	84,693	107,737	107,270
North Central ²	64,412	66,035	71,558
South, West and Pacific ³	(D)	58,570	21,097
West Central ⁴	48,768	79,457	69,873

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ North and East includes Indiana, Kentucky, Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Virginia.

² North Central includes Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota.

³ South, West, and Pacific includes Alabama, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina and South Carolina.

⁴ West Central includes Kansas, Missouri and Nebraska.

Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: July 2026 **with Comparisons**

Item	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
Canola			
Crush			
Seeds crushed..... tons	209,848	204,577	225,468
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	164,358	163,630	183,936
Cake and meal produced..... tons	123,980	110,263	131,270
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	180,740	157,811	192,824
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	175,032	154,488	188,744
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	182,641	164,582	186,649
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	33,783	30,812	31,584
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	26,333	63,662	44,320
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	93,895	93,227	96,157
Cottonseed			
Crush			
Seeds crushed..... tons	91,923	98,220	67,833
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	23,856	21,232	19,323
Cake and meal produced..... tons	38,702	34,276	27,545
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	29,632	21,188	19,168
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	28,819	20,836	18,968
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	37,859	20,777	20,962
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	46,797	9,611	13,303
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	27,576	22,109	23,315
Coconut			
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	21,048	37,359	31,622
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	20,805	37,220	31,431
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	27,834	39,022	(D)
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	47,538	138,259	107,307
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	41,544	38,501	46,438
Corn			
Crush			
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	151,215	134,884	143,902
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	135,242	(D)	138,065
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	130,888	(D)	133,731
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	128,149	(D)	124,426
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	81,522	71,836	74,562
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	59,016	(D)	60,795

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons (continued)

Item	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
Palm kernel			
Consumption			
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	46,939	25,964	22,496
Removed for edible use in processing1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Once refined oil on hand end of month1,000 pounds	113,645	33,860	40,070
Palm			
Consumption			
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	166,584	160,680	149,365
Removed for edible use in processing1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Once refined oil on hand end of month1,000 pounds	303,289	204,293	257,803
Peanut			
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	32,081	22,833	26,614
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	31,363	22,341	26,018
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	28,455	27,859	25,902
Removed for edible use in processing1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	21,292	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil on hand end of month1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Safflower			
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	-	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	8,089	(D)	(D)
Removed for edible use in processing1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	11,434	(D)	25,655
Once refined oil on hand end of month1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sunflower			
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	34,581	41,548	38,298
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	33,743	40,871	37,321
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	36,372	(D)	(D)
Removed for edible use in processing1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	35,430	32,751	27,509
Once refined oil on hand end of month1,000 pounds	20,305	22,734	22,512

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Animal Fats and Oils Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

Item	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Choice white grease			
Production.....	88,064	100,908	93,902
Removed for inedible use.....	91,270	101,726	95,553
Stocks on hand end of month.....	5,691	7,753	6,102
Feather meal			
Production.....	79,487	87,929	82,027
Stocks on hand end of month.....	18,288	33,721	29,035
Lard			
Production.....	16,800	22,551	18,330
Removed for use in processing.....	22,028	19,017	15,354
Removed for edible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	11,959	(D)	(D)
Meat meal, meat and bone meal, and dry rendered tankage			
Production.....	348,569	353,592	313,394
Stocks on hand end of month.....	54,965	41,157	42,419
Other grease			
Production.....	18,107	19,026	18,522
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	21,018	20,417	16,154
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	4,767	(D)
Poultry fats			
Production.....	166,530	185,331	173,958
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	164,078	192,163	182,874
Stocks on hand end of month.....	38,993	85,634	76,718
Poultry by-product meals			
Production.....	311,845	371,046	337,769
Stocks on hand end of month.....	115,287	213,310	197,590
Tallow, edible			
Production.....	82,398	79,587	59,493
Removed for use in processing.....	75,966	77,761	63,099
Removed for edible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	22,040	18,372	15,059
Tallow, inedible			
Production.....	273,665	293,113	262,833
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	262,913	277,139	267,919
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tallow, technical			
Production.....	101,830	94,821	80,218
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	101,209	94,180	78,999
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Yellow grease			
Production.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: *Fats and Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks* is part of the Current Agricultural Industrial Reports (CAIR) program. CAIR reports are administered under NASS's Census of Agriculture program. Response to CAIR surveys are required by law (Title 7, U.S. Code). Animal and vegetable fats and oils data are collected from all known facilities that crush, refine or render. Crushing facilities include processors that use either solvent extraction or continuous screw press.

The census universe was determined during operation profile interviews which were completed for each potential facility to identify the presence of rendering, oilseeds crushing, and crude oil refining in 2014.

In the Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils survey questionnaire, facilities are asked for previous calendar month data on oilseed crushing, crude oil production, once refined oil production, rendering production, and end of month stocks. Facilities are mailed questionnaires with the options of completing the survey by mail or by Electronic Data Reporting (EDR). For surveys not received in a reasonable amount of time, telephone follow-up is conducted.

Estimating Procedures: Imputation is done for operations with non-response by using historical data and current data relationships. Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain National totals.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary of the following year.

Reliability: Survey data are based on a census of all known facilities and therefore, have no sampling variability. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief..... (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

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