



# Fats and Oils: Oilseed Crashings, Production, Consumption and Stocks

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## Highlights

**October 2025** contained 31 days.

**November 2025** contained 30 days.

**Soybeans crushed** for crude oil was 6.62 million tons (221 million bushels) in November 2025, compared with 7.09 million tons (236 million bushels) in October 2025 and 6.30 million tons (210 million bushels) in November 2024. Crude oil produced was 2.53 billion pounds, down 8 percent from October 2025 but up 2 percent from November 2024. Soybean once refined oil production at 1.74 billion pounds during November 2025 decreased 16 percent from October 2025 and decreased 4 percent from November 2024.

**Canola seeds crushed** for crude oil was 205,495 tons in November 2025, compared with 192,578 tons in October 2025 and 211,013 tons in November 2024. Canola crude oil produced was 167 million pounds, up 10 percent from October 2025 but down less than 1 percent from November 2024. Canola once refined oil production, at 168 million pounds during November 2025, was up 7 percent from October 2025 but down 1 percent from November 2024.

**Cottonseed once refined** oil production, at 31.4 million pounds during November 2025, was up 19 percent from October 2025 but down 23 percent from November 2024.

**Edible tallow** production was 113.1 million pounds during November 2025, up 30 percent from October 2025 and up 41 percent from November 2024. Inedible tallow production was 338 million pounds during November 2025, up 29 percent from October 2025 and up 6 percent from November 2024. Technical tallow production was 130 million pounds during November 2025, up 25 percent from October 2025 but down 3 percent from November 2024. Choice white grease production, at 109 million pounds during November 2025, increased 10 percent from October 2025 but down 7 percent from November 2024.

# Soybean Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

Item	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
<b>Crush</b>			
Soybeans crushed ..... tons	6,301,225	7,090,382	6,615,176
Crude oil produced.....1,000 pounds	2,489,941	2,740,993	2,532,284
Cake and meal produced ..... tons	4,662,626	5,218,441	4,880,779
For animal feed ..... tons	4,588,028	5,148,922	4,819,149
For edible protein products..... tons	74,598	69,519	61,630
Millfeed produced..... tons	312,185	351,959	335,622
<b>Refine</b>			
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	1,860,306	2,135,105	1,786,167
Once refined oil produced .....1,000 pounds	1,820,151	2,079,680	1,739,041
<b>Consumption</b>			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	1,808,472	2,072,316	1,779,330
Removed for edible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	1,179,820	1,386,273	1,204,519
Removed for inedible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	628,652	686,043	574,811
<b>Stocks</b>			
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	463,019	345,312	462,916
Millfeed on hand end of month ..... tons	50,742	48,199	62,493
Crude oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	1,137,797	1,357,635	1,696,667
Crusher .....1,000 pounds	691,721	764,046	983,670
Refiner .....1,000 pounds	189,874	331,592	431,535
Offsite .....1,000 pounds	256,202	261,997	281,462
Once refined oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	480,352	428,832	467,125

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Soybean Crushing – Regional: November 2025 with Comparisons

Region	Soybeans crushed		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois .....	668,240	749,498	711,556
Iowa .....	1,278,085	1,461,642	1,391,067
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	1,405,284	1,492,095	1,390,994
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	1,179,427	1,331,616	1,226,174
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	672,447	682,758	665,635
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	1,097,742	1,372,773	1,229,750
Region	Crude oil produced		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois .....	264,984	291,441	277,439
Iowa .....	502,482	560,050	532,495
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	553,734	571,787	530,300
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	466,003	515,116	468,821
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	258,951	262,680	251,013
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	443,787	539,919	472,216
Region	Crude oil stocks at crusher		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois .....	91,668	85,935	197,119
Iowa .....	103,847	76,284	114,981
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	222,999	178,064	237,004
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	111,221	249,675	254,472
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	57,096	49,129	49,650
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	104,890	124,959	130,444
Region	Cake and meal produced		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois .....	494,064	534,172	507,922
Iowa .....	950,240	1,093,509	1,036,892
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	1,029,968	1,097,397	1,016,053
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	886,874	989,084	923,183
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	481,542	497,199	492,038
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	819,938	1,007,080	904,691
Region	Cake and meal stocks		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois .....	73,877	32,937	68,320
Iowa .....	64,042	72,561	89,272
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	114,245	87,503	91,134
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	88,787	54,284	86,061
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	47,242	28,748	50,862
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	74,826	69,279	77,267

<sup>1</sup> North and East includes Indiana, Kentucky, Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Virginia.

<sup>2</sup> North Central includes Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota.

<sup>3</sup> South, West, and Pacific includes Alabama, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina and South Carolina.

<sup>4</sup> West Central includes Kansas, Missouri and Nebraska.

# **Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons**

Item	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
<b>Canola</b>			
Crush			
Seeds crushed..... tons	211,013	192,578	205,495
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	167,654	151,888	166,861
Cake and meal produced..... tons	124,015	105,324	120,247
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	174,474	161,348	172,929
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	169,374	157,075	168,247
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	170,597	160,600	176,015
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	41,133	23,079	38,738
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	39,905	61,709	72,315
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	94,982	92,190	91,456
<b>Cottonseed</b>			
Crush			
Seeds crushed..... tons	126,075	70,544	99,386
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	30,147	18,648	29,525
Cake and meal produced..... tons	60,803	33,274	46,119
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	42,055	27,074	32,184
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	40,837	26,384	31,370
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	35,536	30,691	30,400
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	44,359	25,653	21,183
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	36,366	17,518	31,261
<b>Coconut</b>			
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	37,518	9,173	(D)
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	8,939	(D)
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	45,127	16,295	15,782
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	84,542	40,697	55,697
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	51,214	44,984
<b>Corn</b>			
Crush			
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	130,878	124,392	159,765
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	153,395	123,317	171,045
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	149,017	119,704	166,153
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	119,719	111,295	125,909
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	78,285	77,404	65,103
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	58,028	59,255	87,276

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: November 2025  
with Comparisons (continued)**

Item	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
<b>Palm kernel</b>			
Consumption			
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	31,305	50,687	56,459
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	70,106	96,508	122,169
<b>Palm</b>			
Consumption			
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	186,677	186,778	147,167
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	181,699	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	4,978	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	277,194	280,007	259,404
<b>Peanut</b>			
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	(D)	34,115	26,599
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	(D)	33,346	26,007
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	24,293	28,353	25,213
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	7,742	20,166	13,170
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Safflower</b>			
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	5,560	11,507	12,311
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	3,543	7,260	7,071
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Sunflower</b>			
Refine			
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	31,110	37,024	39,282
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	29,584	36,160	38,302
Consumption			
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	31,291	34,009
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks			
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	14,208	20,464	19,461
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	30,798	22,582	26,380

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

# Animal Fats and Oils Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

Item	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Choice white grease</b>			
Production.....	117,111	99,045	108,953
Removed for inedible use.....	121,360	97,744	109,214
Stocks on hand end of month.....	6,567	7,200	6,939
<b>Feather meal</b>			
Production.....	96,300	91,362	100,131
Stocks on hand end of month.....	19,638	27,911	27,099
<b>Lard</b>			
Production.....	21,857	31,987	29,347
Removed for use in processing.....	23,825	38,679	31,474
Removed for edible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	4,443	(D)	(D)
<b>Meat meal, meat and bone meal, and dry rendered tankage</b>			
Production.....	440,702	396,698	444,271
Stocks on hand end of month.....	59,674	50,732	59,859
<b>Other grease</b>			
Production.....	21,753	16,330	16,638
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	20,876	19,123	20,471
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Poultry fats</b>			
Production.....	204,188	204,123	206,488
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	210,113	212,132	215,297
Stocks on hand end of month.....	33,574	40,744	31,935
<b>Poultry by-product meals</b>			
Production.....	354,307	380,502	428,344
Stocks on hand end of month.....	106,969	145,130	138,437
<b>Tallow, edible</b>			
Production.....	80,482	87,054	113,132
Removed for use in processing.....	83,440	83,103	115,485
Removed for edible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	14,349	21,217	19,010
<b>Tallow, inedible</b>			
Production.....	319,430	261,912	337,791
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	323,709	262,782	342,119
Stocks on hand end of month.....	70,818	72,991	65,308
<b>Tallow, technical</b>			
Production.....	134,648	103,998	130,135
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	136,818	104,528	125,736
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Yellow grease</b>			
Production.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** *Fats and Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks* is part of the Current Agricultural Industrial Reports (CAIR) program. CAIR reports are administered under NASS's Census of Agriculture program. Response to CAIR surveys are required by law (Title 7, U.S. Code). Animal and vegetable fats and oils data are collected from all known facilities that crush, refine or render. Crushing facilities include processors that use either solvent extraction or continuous screw press.

The census universe was determined during operation profile interviews which were completed for each potential facility to identify the presence of rendering, oilseeds crushing, and crude oil refining in 2014.

In the Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils survey questionnaire, facilities are asked for previous calendar month data on oilseed crushing, crude oil production, once refined oil production, rendering production, and end of month stocks. Facilities are mailed questionnaires with the options of completing the survey by mail or by Electronic Data Reporting (EDR). For surveys not received in a reasonable amount of time, telephone follow-up is conducted.

**Estimating Procedures:** Imputation is done for operations with non-response by using historical data and current data relationships. Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain National totals.

**Revision Policy:** Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary of the following year.

**Reliability:** Survey data are based on a census of all known facilities and therefore, have no sampling variability. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

## Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

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Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section .....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries .....	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes .....	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat .....	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn .....	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios .....	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes .....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower .....	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons .....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans .....	(202) 720-4215



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