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Special Note

The October and November Producer Price Indexes (PPI), published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), were delayed and therefore unavailable to be used in the calculation of the Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) and 25 additional sub-indexes. NASS calculated the average monthly change in the PPI for the prior six months and applied the change to the applicable PPI. Once the October and November PPIs are published by BLS the indexes will be updated.

November Prices Received Index Up 3.8 Percent

The November Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 125.1, increased 3.8 percent from October and 3.8 percent from November 2024. At 98.7, the Crop Production Index was up 2.6 percent from last month and 4.1 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 158.5, increased 0.1 percent from October, but decreased 0.4 percent from November last year. Producers received higher prices during November for market eggs, soybeans, grapes, and lettuce but lower prices for cattle, hogs, calves, and broccoli. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In November, there was increased monthly movement for cattle, corn, milk, and market eggs and decreased marketing of soybeans, grapes, lettuce, and dry beans.

November Prices Paid Index Down 1.0 Percent

The November Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 153.0, is down 1.0 percent from October 2025 but up 9.1 percent from November 2024. Lower prices in November for feeder cattle, hay & forages, LP gas, and concentrates more than offset higher prices for diesel, other services, potash & phosphate, and feeder pigs.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

Index Group	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	120.5	120.5	125.1
Prices paid by farmers	140.2	154.6	153.0
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	86	78	82

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November Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The November index, at 98.7, is 2.6 percent higher than October and 4.1 percent higher than November 2024. The grain & oilseed index increases more than offset the other crop, fruit & tree nut, and vegetable & melon index decreases.

Grain and oilseed: The November index, at 74.1, is up 1.5 percent from October and 1.2 percent from November 2024. The oilseed, feed grain and food grain indexes were all up.

Feed grain: The November index, at 66.3, increased 1.1 percent from last month but decreased 2.6 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$3.98 per bushel, is up 5 cents from last month but down 9 cents from November 2024.

Food grain: At 77.1, the index for November increased 5.3 percent from the previous month but decreased 12 percent from a year ago. The November price for all wheat, at \$4.88 per bushel, is 15 cents higher than October but 57 cents lower than November 2024. The November price for rice, at \$11.90 per cwt, is 20 cents lower than October and \$2.90 lower than November 2024.

Oilseed: At 84.1, the index for November increased 8.0 percent from October and 6.6 percent from November 2024. The soybean price, at \$10.50 per bushel, is 79 cents higher than October and 66 cents higher than November a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The November index, at 170.1, is down 2.1 percent from October but up 1.6 percent from a year earlier. Price decreases during November for apples, lemons, oranges, and pears more than offset price increases for grapes and strawberries.

Vegetable and melon: At 217.1, the index for November is down 1.5 percent from the previous month and 2.1 percent from November 2024. Price decreases during November for broccoli, cauliflower, and potatoes more than offset price increases for lettuce, celery, tomatoes and cantaloupes.

Other crop: The November index, at 86.9, is down 8.9 percent from the previous month and 4.2 percent from November 2024. The all hay price, at \$151.00 per ton, is \$8.00 lower than October and \$8.00 lower than November 2024. At 60.7 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 2.4 cents lower than October and 4.8 cents lower than November 2024.

Livestock production: The index for November, at 158.5, increased 0.1 percent from the previous month but decreased 0.4 percent from November a year earlier. The higher poultry & egg index more than offset the lower meat animal and dairy indexes.

Meat animal: At 180.6, the November index decreased 4.5 percent from the previous month but increased 21 percent from a year earlier. At \$65.10 per cwt, the November hog price is \$6.20 lower than October and 30 cents lower than a year earlier. The November beef cattle price of \$226.00 per cwt is \$6.00 lower than the previous month but \$38.00 higher than November 2024.

Dairy: The index for November, at 98.0, is down 1.5 percent from the previous month and 19 percent from November a year ago. The November all milk price of \$19.70 per cwt is 30 cents lower than October and \$4.50 lower than November 2024.

Poultry and egg: At 164.0, the November index increased 14 percent from October but decreased 20 percent from November 2024. The November market egg price, at \$2.12 per dozen, is 65.0 cents higher than October but \$1.10 lower than November 2024. The November broiler price, at 58.8 cents per pound, is 0.6 cent higher than October but 15.3 cents lower than a year ago. At \$1.18 per pound, the November turkey price is 3.0 cents higher than the previous month and 60.8 cents higher than November 2024.

Food Commodities: The index, at 145.1, increased 8.4 percent from the previous month and 1.8 percent from November 2024.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	120.5	120.5	125.1
Crop production	94.8	96.2	98.7
Grain and oilseed	73.2	73.0	74.1
Feed grain	68.1	65.6	66.3
Food grain	87.2	73.2	77.1
Oilseed	78.9	77.9	84.1
Fruit and tree nut	167.5	173.7	170.1
Vegetable and melon	221.8	220.4	217.1
Other crop	90.7	95.4	86.9
Livestock production	159.1	158.4	158.5
Meat animal	148.8	189.2	180.6
Cattle	171.7	217.9	210.4
Hog	98.3	107.2	97.9
Dairy	120.4	99.5	98.0
Poultry and egg	205.1	144.5	164.0
Food commodity	142.6	133.9	145.1

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1243	1243	1291
Crop production	826	838	861
Livestock production	1850	1841	1842

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	111.8	129.7	98.1	88.8	136.0	189.0	125.2	151.2
February	120.3	147.3	101.3	96.7	140.8	193.8	133.3	166.9
March	122.1	142.8	100.2	96.0	144.1	182.7	135.2	159.5
April	122.5	137.7	101.9	100.7	142.2	168.1	133.8	150.6
May	123.9	140.2	104.0	103.4	142.7	170.5	135.3	154.0
June	126.8	138.5	107.5	103.6	147.4	170.2	139.9	153.1
July	123.4	136.4	100.3	102.8	152.4	172.4	136.7	151.6
August	128.4	137.7	100.6	105.3	158.4	168.1	144.4	153.3
September	121.1	132.2	99.3	101.4	146.6	163.3	134.3	145.6
October	112.7	120.5	89.7	96.2	155.2	158.4	126.3	133.9
November	120.5	125.1	94.8	98.7	159.1	158.5	142.6	145.1
December	127.0		93.2		172.5		148.6	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	139.2	147.0	135.2	144.3	137.0	142.7	141.6	151.5
February	139.9	147.5	136.0	144.8	137.2	142.9	142.8	152.2
March	140.7	147.9	136.9	145.3	137.6	143.1	143.9	152.9
April	140.3	148.7	136.6	146.5	137.5	143.1	143.3	154.5
May	140.3	149.5	136.7	147.6	137.3	143.5	143.6	155.8
June	140.0	149.9	136.2	148.0	137.1	143.9	143.1	156.3
July	139.7	150.8	135.9	149.1	137.1	144.1	142.6	157.6
August	138.3	151.9	134.0	150.6	136.6	144.4	140.2	159.8
September	138.0	152.9	133.5	151.7	136.5	144.6	139.6	161.4
October	139.7	154.6	135.7	154.0	137.0	144.9	142.7	164.6
November	140.2	153.0	136.4	151.8	136.9	145.0	143.8	161.2
December	141.5		138.0		137.6		145.8	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for fruits non-citrus commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
Field crops				
Barley, all dollars/bushel	4.79	6.25	5.23	5.73
Feed dollars/bushel	4.59	3.78	3.96	3.41
Malting dollars/bushel	4.83	6.72	5.80	5.87
Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt	34.60	37.30	29.00	36.00
Canola dollars/cwt	23.10	19.70	19.30	19.80
Chickpeas, all dollars/cwt	35.70	31.90	27.20	24.50
Large dollars/cwt	39.20	34.20	29.80	25.60
Small dollars/cwt	23.40	25.00	18.40	16.70
Corn dollars/bushel	6.02	4.07	3.93	3.98
Cotton, Upland dollars/pound	0.880	0.655	0.631	0.607
Cottonseed dollars/ton	131.00	221.00	239.00	242.00
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	14.20	11.70	12.70	12.60
Hay, all, baled dollars/ton	159.00	159.00	159.00	151.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	176.00	164.00	168.00	159.00
Other dollars/ton	119.00	150.00	140.00	134.00
Lentils dollars/cwt	27.50	35.70	25.30	22.90
Oats dollars/bushel	3.42	3.49	3.18	3.12
Peanuts, in-shell dollars/pound	0.252	0.257	0.244	0.231
Peas, dry edible dollars/cwt	13.60	13.60	11.80	10.70
Rice, all dollars/cwt	13.70	14.80	12.10	11.90
Long dollars/cwt	12.30	14.10	10.30	10.20
Medium and short dollars/cwt	18.40	16.90	17.30	17.00
Sorghum grain dollars/cwt	10.70	7.32	6.09	6.05
Soybeans dollars/bushel	12.50	9.84	9.71	10.50
Sunflowers, all dollars/cwt	29.00	18.50	22.80	22.80
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	7.44	5.45	4.73	4.88
Winter dollars/bushel	6.93	5.30	4.65	4.73
Durum dollars/bushel	9.22	6.79	5.96	5.82
Other spring dollars/bushel	8.33	5.56	4.88	5.14
Hard red winter dollars/bushel	7.07	5.32	4.40	4.46
Soft red winter dollars/bushel	6.77	5.46	4.95	5.02
Hard red spring dollars/bushel	8.38	5.58	4.86	5.18
White dollars/bushel	6.58	5.21	4.98	5.05
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit dollars/box	7.47	32.94	28.23	(D)
Lemons dollars/box	12.30	18.16	32.42	19.59
Oranges dollars/box	8.16	21.86	22.51	20.99
Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Apples dollars/pound	0.325	0.734	0.710	0.670
Grapes dollars/ton	598.00	3,080.00	2,590.00	2,890.00
Peaches dollars/ton	507.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pears dollars/ton	559.00	1,660.00	1,130.00	1,100.00
Strawberries dollars/cwt	104.00	301.00	284.00	392.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagus dollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, snap dollars/cwt	69.00	111.00	40.10	81.10
Broccoli dollars/cwt	41.60	171.00	193.00	104.00
Cantaloupes dollars/cwt	16.50	33.10	24.90	38.30
Carrots dollars/cwt	30.80	68.70	(X)	(X)
Cauliflower dollars/cwt	47.00	104.00	168.00	121.00
Celery dollars/cwt	22.50	83.80	80.10	122.00
Corn, sweet dollars/cwt	30.70	57.60	22.40	26.20
Cucumbers dollars/cwt	18.70	29.20	18.70	33.00
Lettuce, head dollars/cwt	24.30	77.50	90.20	96.70
Onions ² dollars/cwt	11.90	32.30	18.70	19.00
Potatoes dollars/cwt	14.30	9.50	8.10	8.00
Tomatoes dollars/cwt	51.20	143.00	41.10	72.70
Livestock				
Calves dollars/cwt	142.00	334.00	491.00	452.00
Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt	115.00	188.00	232.00	226.00
Cows ³ dollars/cwt	71.60	124.00	162.00	159.00
Steers and heifers dollars/cwt	117.00	190.00	235.00	228.00
Milk cows ⁴ dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	3,110.00	(NA)
Hogs, all dollars/cwt	66.50	65.40	71.30	65.10
Barrows and gilts dollars/cwt	66.80	65.30	71.10	64.90
Sows dollars/cwt	57.90	66.10	75.90	69.70
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	20.10	24.20	20.00	19.70
Fat test percent	4.46	4.39	4.35	4.46
Broilers, live ⁶ dollars/pound	0.459	0.741	0.582	0.588
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.969	3.14	1.64	2.19
Market ⁷ dollars/dozen	0.796	3.22	1.47	2.12
Turkeys, live ⁸ dollars/pound	0.680	0.572	1.15	1.18
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.979	2.93	1.98	2.06
Seasonal factor percent	101	107	83	106
Milk, all dollars/cwt	20.20	23.10	19.00	18.80
Seasonal factor percent	100	105	105	105

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	8.81	6.77	5.52	6.63	4.74	4.29	14.50	12.80	10.00
February	8.54	6.34	5.59	6.80	4.36	4.58	15.10	11.90	10.20
March	8.35	6.01	5.71	6.67	4.36	4.57	14.90	11.80	10.20
April	8.31	5.90	5.61	6.70	4.39	4.62	14.90	11.80	10.20
May	8.07	6.19	5.58	6.54	4.51	4.64	14.40	11.90	10.40
June	7.67	5.86	5.28	6.49	4.48	4.47	14.20	11.80	10.40
July	7.61	5.52	4.94	6.22	4.23	4.29	14.70	11.30	10.20
August	7.34	5.23	4.84	5.73	3.84	3.96	14.10	10.30	10.00
September ...	7.06	5.36	4.77	5.21	3.97	4.00	13.20	10.20	9.85
October	6.96	5.47	4.73	4.93	3.99	3.93	12.70	9.91	9.71
November	6.52	5.45	4.88	4.66	4.07	3.98	13.00	9.84	10.50
December	6.79	5.49		4.80	4.23		13.10	9.79	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	156.00	172.00	199.00	58.50	53.00	61.10
February	158.00	178.00	203.00	59.60	58.20	66.00
March	164.00	185.00	202.00	61.70	62.80	67.00
April	171.00	185.00	208.00	57.00	66.90	65.50
May	173.00	186.00	219.00	58.80	67.90	68.40
June	181.00	189.00	228.00	64.60	68.80	76.70
July	181.00	193.00	229.00	74.30	68.40	79.80
August	182.00	190.00	236.00	73.70	67.80	79.80
September	181.00	183.00	238.00	64.90	64.30	77.20
October	182.00	187.00	232.00	60.40	63.90	71.30
November	180.00	188.00	226.00	57.50	65.40	65.10
December	172.00	190.00		53.30	62.30	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	5.88
Colorado	5.12	4.17	4.43
Idaho	5.61	4.93	4.92
Illinois	5.35	5.05	5.24
Indiana	5.29	5.25	5.19
Kansas	5.42	4.30	4.47
Michigan	5.17	4.93	5.02
Minnesota	5.31	4.75	4.83
Missouri	5.79	5.31	4.99
Montana	5.73	4.80	4.73
Nebraska	5.00	4.75	4.27
North Carolina	5.09	4.48	5.15
North Dakota	5.60	5.09	5.19
Ohio	5.24	5.01	4.98
Oklahoma	5.15	4.39	4.56
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.54	5.40	(D)
South Dakota	5.07	4.29	4.64
Texas	4.88	4.95	4.43
Washington	5.09	4.95	5.10
United States	5.45	4.73	4.88

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.12	4.17	4.43
Idaho	5.59	4.87	4.85
Illinois	5.35	5.05	5.24
Indiana	5.29	5.25	5.19
Kansas	5.42	4.30	4.47
Michigan	5.17	4.93	5.02
Missouri	5.79	5.31	4.99
Montana	5.29	4.58	4.19
Nebraska	5.00	4.75	4.27
North Carolina	5.09	4.48	5.15
North Dakota	5.05	4.48	4.23
Ohio	5.24	5.01	4.98
Oklahoma	5.15	4.39	4.56
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.54	5.40	(D)
South Dakota	5.01	4.04	4.15
Texas	4.88	4.95	4.43
Washington	5.08	4.95	5.10
United States	5.30	4.65	4.73

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	6.94	5.95	5.83
United States	6.79	5.96	5.82

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.70	5.23	5.14
Minnesota	5.31	4.75	4.83
Montana	6.46	(D)	5.50
North Dakota	5.36	4.78	5.11
South Dakota	5.10	4.86	5.18
Washington	5.12	4.94	5.10
United States	5.56	4.88	5.14

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(S)
Iowa	3.96	3.92	3.00
Michigan	(D)	3.55	3.25
Minnesota	2.93	3.24	3.12
Montana	(S)	(S)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	3.46	3.21	3.13
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	5.03
South Dakota	3.26	2.83	(D)
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	4.07	3.75	3.27
United States	3.49	3.18	3.12

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	7.26	5.53	5.90
Idaho	6.63	5.36	5.92
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.48	5.83	5.67
North Dakota	5.79	4.81	5.07
Washington	(D)	3.21	3.93
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	6.25	5.23	5.73

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	3.91	3.56
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	3.11
North Dakota	(D)	4.50	(S)
Washington	(D)	2.92	3.35
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	3.78	3.96	3.41

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	7.26	5.92	5.92
Idaho	6.80	5.96	6.05
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.80	(D)	5.89
North Dakota	7.04	(D)	5.07
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.72	5.80	5.87

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.53	4.54	4.27
Illinois	4.06	3.97	4.07
Indiana	4.01	4.08	4.17
Iowa	4.12	3.90	3.99
Kansas	4.25	3.89	3.89
Kentucky	4.28	4.42	4.46
Michigan	3.83	3.85	3.76
Minnesota	4.00	3.79	3.83
Missouri	4.07	3.88	4.11
Nebraska	4.17	3.96	4.01
North Carolina	4.96	4.98	5.04
North Dakota	3.72	3.71	3.71
Ohio	4.03	3.98	4.15
Pennsylvania	4.32	4.34	4.64
South Dakota	3.79	3.64	3.68
Tennessee	4.39	4.26	4.40
Texas	4.95	4.56	4.56
Wisconsin	3.90	3.79	3.86
United States	4.07	3.93	3.98

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	7.19	5.77	5.86
Nebraska	6.95	6.54	5.62
Oklahoma	7.33	5.92	6.08
Texas	8.43	6.73	7.12
United States	7.32	6.09	6.05

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	10.00	10.20	10.60
Illinois	10.10	9.96	10.60
Indiana	10.20	9.91	10.60
Iowa	9.85	9.72	10.60
Kansas	9.49	9.27	10.30
Kentucky	10.30	10.30	11.10
Louisiana	10.20	10.40	10.80
Michigan	9.94	9.86	11.00
Minnesota	9.73	9.49	10.20
Mississippi	10.10	10.10	10.80
Missouri	9.81	9.91	10.50
Nebraska	9.55	9.60	10.20
North Carolina	9.90	10.30	10.70
North Dakota	9.42	9.41	9.75
Ohio	10.10	10.10	10.80
South Dakota	9.46	9.23	10.00
Tennessee	10.10	10.20	10.80
Wisconsin	9.73	9.56	10.50
United States	9.84	9.71	10.50

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado	(D)	38.20	36.10
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	38.90	33.50	38.50
Minnesota	34.10	28.60	39.80
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	34.30	23.30	28.80
Washington	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	37.30	29.00	36.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	13.50	11.40	10.60
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	13.60	11.80	10.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	34.10	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	35.70	25.30	22.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	30.60	(D)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	32.80	22.40	(D)
United States	31.90	27.20	24.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	19.90	19.30	19.70
Washington	17.90	18.00	(D)
United States	19.70	19.30	19.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	11.70	12.70	12.60
United States	11.70	12.70	12.60

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.231	0.239	0.184
Arkansas	0.246	0.216	0.213
Florida	0.248	0.241	0.296
Georgia	0.248	0.227	0.218
Mississippi	0.180	0.275	0.254
Missouri	0.259	0.226	0.200
North Carolina	0.285	0.270	0.271
Oklahoma	0.159	0.262	0.057
South Carolina	0.210	0.220	0.211
Texas	0.541	0.297	0.326
Virginia	0.277	0.273	0.270
United States	0.257	0.244	0.231

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	19.40	23.20	22.90
South Dakota	17.70	20.00	21.70
United States	18.50	22.80	22.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	0.601	(D)	(D)	172.00	203.00	214.00
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(S)	297.00	(S)	324.00
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	236.00	(S)	(S)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	351.00	(S)	369.00
Georgia	0.743	0.633	0.596	167.00	189.00	197.00
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	200.00	(S)	235.00
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	248.00	(S)	257.00
North Carolina	0.643	0.618	0.608	219.00	242.00	245.00
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	(D)	264.00	242.00	265.00
Texas	0.657	0.713	0.608	224.00	253.00	242.00
United States	0.655	0.631	0.607	221.00	239.00	242.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

Item	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
Cotton, Upland			
Average pricedollars/pound	0.655	0.631	0.607
Marketings ¹ 1,000 bales	1,163	626	477
Rice, all			
Average price dollars/cwt	14.80	12.10	11.90
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	13,205	9,533	8,964
Rice, long			
Average price dollars/cwt	14.10	10.30	10.20
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	9,959	6,998	6,725
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price dollars/cwt	17.70	17.90	17.40
Other States ³			
Average price dollars/cwt	14.70	15.40	14.50
United States			
Average price dollars/cwt	16.90	17.30	17.00
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	3,246	2,535	2,239

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	173.00	189.00	199.00	175.00	190.00	200.00	140.00	140.00	130.00
California	232.00	224.00	229.00	245.00	230.00	235.00	205.00	200.00	210.00
Colorado	174.00	184.00	169.00	175.00	185.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	160.00
Idaho	150.00	153.00	147.00	150.00	150.00	145.00	155.00	175.00	170.00
Illinois	168.00	138.00	145.00	180.00	155.00	160.00	130.00	105.00	105.00
Iowa	115.00	105.00	113.00	117.00	110.00	115.00	103.00	98.00	103.00
Kansas	135.00	116.00	115.00	137.00	123.00	121.00	130.00	104.00	103.00
Kentucky	181.00	203.00	199.00	220.00	240.00	235.00	175.00	185.00	180.00
Michigan	168.00	146.00	149.00	175.00	155.00	160.00	140.00	130.00	130.00
Minnesota	102.00	88.00	95.00	122.00	104.00	120.00	78.00	69.00	70.00
Missouri	133.00	124.00	126.00	175.00	165.00	165.00	115.00	115.00	115.00
Montana	137.00	137.00	137.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	130.00	120.00	120.00
Nebraska	119.00	98.00	98.00	125.00	104.00	103.00	105.00	86.00	85.00
Nevada	174.00	161.00	161.00	175.00	160.00	160.00	155.00	175.00	170.00
New Mexico	225.00	251.00	251.00	240.00	260.00	260.00	170.00	205.00	205.00
New York	188.00	201.00	196.00	215.00	255.00	250.00	183.00	185.00	180.00
North Dakota	91.00	83.00	90.00	93.00	91.00	92.00	75.00	68.00	69.00
Ohio	180.00	180.00	177.00	210.00	200.00	200.00	170.00	165.00	160.00
Oklahoma	115.00	99.00	98.00	172.00	169.00	169.00	103.00	88.00	84.00
Oregon	215.00	191.00	193.00	215.00	185.00	185.00	215.00	210.00	210.00
Pennsylvania	189.00	214.00	209.00	220.00	265.00	260.00	184.00	200.00	195.00
South Dakota	108.00	94.00	95.00	115.00	97.00	98.00	91.00	87.00	88.00
Texas	157.00	152.00	135.00	235.00	229.00	229.00	146.00	134.00	120.00
Utah	165.00	170.00	180.00	170.00	170.00	180.00	105.00	130.00	140.00
Washington	183.00	175.00	170.00	175.00	160.00	155.00	205.00	210.00	210.00
Wisconsin	146.00	119.00	134.00	157.00	131.00	142.00	103.00	93.00	103.00
Wyoming	152.00	150.00	160.00	155.00	160.00	170.00	140.00	120.00	110.00
United States	159.00	159.00	151.00	164.00	168.00	159.00	150.00	140.00	134.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: November 2025

State	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	295.00	275.00	275.00
Idaho	180.00	175.00	165.00
Michigan	210.00	185.00	190.00
Minnesota	195.00	161.00	181.00
New York	315.00	340.00	345.00
Pennsylvania	311.00	375.00	380.00
Texas	281.00	270.00	270.00
Wisconsin	232.00	200.00	211.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	235.00	223.00	216.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For November 2024, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For October 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For November 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: November 2024

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	59.90	35.16	47.12	(D)	32.94	44.73	(D)
Lemons	47.70	24.28	35.62	11.83	18.16	28.13	7.22
Oranges	41.20	24.86	29.31	(D)	21.86	26.38	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: October 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	30.53	(D)	(D)	28.23	(D)	(D)
Lemons	56.10	39.77	43.89	9.95	32.42	36.25	4.68
Oranges	45.60	25.58	33.58	(D)	22.51	30.50	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: November 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lemons	47.80	25.79	35.40	15.71	19.59	27.76	11.01
Oranges	40.40	23.91	28.22	7.40	20.99	25.47	3.83

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	November 2024		October 2025		November 2025	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	24.40	4.30	19.00	4.01	17.10	4.12
California	23.70	4.37	19.70	4.26	19.30	4.28
Colorado	24.90	4.13	19.10	4.13	18.30	4.21
Florida	28.30	3.97	23.70	3.99	22.50	4.04
Georgia	28.80	3.97	24.70	4.02	23.60	4.08
Idaho	24.00	4.48	20.50	4.49	19.60	4.57
Illinois	23.80	4.35	19.80	4.28	20.20	4.46
Indiana	25.60	4.22	20.90	4.18	20.50	4.30
Iowa	23.20	4.56	19.50	4.45	19.40	4.63
Kansas	23.90	4.56	18.50	4.48	18.40	4.67
Michigan	24.20	4.27	20.10	4.31	19.80	4.44
Minnesota	23.50	4.65	20.40	4.55	20.70	4.72
New Mexico	23.20	4.27	18.20	4.24	18.50	4.40
New York	25.30	4.34	20.10	4.37	19.60	4.49
Ohio	25.30	4.25	21.50	4.29	21.20	4.39
Oregon	24.30	4.61	20.70	4.53	20.60	4.61
Pennsylvania	25.10	4.27	19.80	4.32	19.30	4.42
South Dakota	23.80	4.74	20.00	4.63	20.30	4.82
Texas	24.60	4.60	20.10	4.47	20.00	4.64
Utah	24.30	4.31	19.40	4.30	18.60	4.35
Vermont	25.50	4.39	20.40	4.41	20.00	4.53
Virginia	28.20	4.16	24.00	4.20	23.00	4.29
Washington	25.30	4.52	19.30	4.55	18.80	4.64
Wisconsin	23.30	4.36	19.50	4.31	19.70	4.45
United States	24.20	4.39	20.00	4.35	19.70	4.46

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: October 2025 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	October 2024		July 2025		October 2025	
	(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)	
Arizona	2,500	3,000	3,200			
California	2,450	2,900	3,000			
Colorado	2,500	2,900	3,100			
Florida	2,500	2,950	3,150			
Georgia	2,500	2,830	3,000			
Idaho	2,600	3,050	3,100			
Illinois	2,480	2,870	2,970			
Indiana	2,830	3,030	3,150			
Iowa	2,700	3,120	3,200			
Kansas	2,350	2,750	2,950			
Michigan	2,850	3,150	3,220			
Minnesota	2,610	3,050	3,080			
New Mexico	2,100	2,600	2,700			
New York	2,650	3,090	3,150			
Ohio	2,500	3,010	3,100			
Oregon	2,600	3,000	3,000			
Pennsylvania	2,590	3,000	3,150			
South Dakota	2,350	2,840	3,000			
Texas	2,700	2,900	3,000			
Utah	2,300	2,600	2,800			
Vermont	2,640	3,200	3,290			
Virginia	2,500	2,870	2,930			
Washington	2,600	2,800	3,000			
Wisconsin	2,850	3,290	3,360			
United States	2,600	3,010	3,110			

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2025, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2025, the 10-average includes the years 2015-2024). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		November 2024	October 2025	November 2025	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheatbushel	0.521	20.30	21.80	21.60	27	22	23
Ricecwt	1.29	49.30	54.00	53.40	30	22	22
Cornbushel	0.391	15.00	16.40	16.20	27	24	25
Cotton							
Uplandpound	0.064	2.47	2.68	2.65	27	24	23
American Pimapound	0.129	5.20	5.40	5.34	28	26	26
Peanutspound	0.020	0.759	0.837	0.828	34	29	28
Small chickpeas ¹cwt	2.34	87.70	97.90	96.90	29	19	17
Large chickpeas ¹cwt	2.73	103.00	114.00	113.00	33	26	23
Lentils ¹cwt	2.55	91.80	107.00	106.00	39	24	22
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ²cwt	1.71	66.40	71.50	70.80	35	27	27
Honey, extracted ³pound	0.211	7.97	8.83	8.74	32	30	31
Wool and mohair							
Woolpound	0.142	5.50	5.94	5.88	28	24	24
Mohairpound	0.504	18.80	21.10	20.90	34	31	31
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴pound	0.049	1.780	2.050	2.030	41	35	33
Barleybushel	0.491	18.50	20.50	20.30	34	26	28
Canolacwt	1.84	70.20	77.00	76.20	28	25	26
Cottonseedton	18.50	702.00	774.00	766.00	31	31	32
Dry edible beanscwt	3.04	115.00	127.00	126.00	33	23	29
Flaxseedbushel	1.13	43.60	47.30	46.80	27	27	27
Oatsbushel	0.292	11.20	12.20	12.10	31	26	26
Potatoes, freshcwt	1.15	43.60	48.10	47.60	22	17	17
Sorghum graincwt	0.702	26.80	29.40	29.10	27	21	21
Soybeansbushel	0.967	37.60	40.50	40.00	26	24	26
Sunflower, allcwt	1.99	77.00	83.30	82.40	24	27	28
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruitbox	1.23	43.60	51.50	50.90	76	55	61
Lemonsbox	1.99	78.60	83.30	82.40	23	39	24
Orangesbox	1.150	43.60	48.10	47.60	50	47	44
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattlecwt	12.10	455.00	506.00	501.00	41	46	45
Broilerspound	0.052	1.97	2.18	2.15	38	27	27
Calvescwt	18.00	672.00	753.00	745.00	50	65	61
Eggs ²dozen	0.124	4.33	5.19	5.13	68	38	40
Hogscwt	5.13	202.00	215.00	212.00	32	33	31
Turkeys, livepound	0.067	2.660	2.800	2.770	22	41	43

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.494	18.50	20.70	20.50
Mustard seed cwt	3.16	118.00	132.00	131.00
Rapeseed cwt	2.18	84.60	91.20	90.30
Rye bushel	0.540	21.60	22.60	22.40
Safflower cwt	2.19	84.60	91.60	90.70
Spearmint oil pound	1.54	60.70	64.40	63.80
Sweet potatoes cwt	2.01	77.80	84.10	83.20
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.181	6.91	7.57	7.49
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.251	9.53	10.50	10.40
Burley, 31 pound	0.186	7.02	7.78	7.70
Maryland, 32 pound	0.182	6.98	7.61	7.53
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.224	8.50	9.37	9.27
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.270	10.10	11.30	11.20
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	19.70	751.00	824.00	816.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	132.00	4,820.00	5,520.00	5,460.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	217.00	8,050.00	9,080.00	8,980.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	205.00	7,820.00	8,580.00	8,490.00
Tart ² pound	0.024	0.987	1.000	0.994
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.08	116.00	129.00	128.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	291.00	10,250.00	12,180.00	12,050.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	88.40	3,250.00	3,700.00	3,660.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	180.00	6,260.00	7,530.00	7,450.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	106.00	3,730.00	4,440.00	4,390.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	106.00	4,060.00	4,440.00	4,390.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii)pound	0.055	2.05	2.30	2.28
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5}ton	125.00	4,590.00	5,230.00	5,180.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ton	57.50	2,240.00	2,410.00	2,380.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ton	110.00	3,950.00	4,600.00	4,550.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷cwt	11.10	414.00	464.00	460.00
Processingcwt	3.96	153.00	166.00	164.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8}ton	4.59	168.00	192.00	190.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8}ton	3.87	139.00	162.00	160.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almondspound	0.195	8.16	8.16	8.07
Hazelnutston	180.00	7,590.00	7,530.00	7,450.00
Pistachiospound	0.206	8.58	8.62	8.53
Walnutston	135.00	5,770.00	5,650.00	5,590.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰cwt	3.87	130.00	162.00	160.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰cwt	5.21	193.00	218.00	216.00
Celery ¹⁰cwt	2.22	83.50	92.90	91.90
Honeydew melonscwt	2.44	92.60	102.00	101.00
Lettucecwt	2.95	109.00	123.00	122.00
Onions ¹⁰cwt	1.92	65.70	80.30	79.50
Tomatoescwt	4.23	158.00	177.00	175.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Hops: September 1 to August 31 for all States.

Prices Received for Hops – States and United States: 2024-2025

State	2024	2025
Idaho	5.20	5.40
Oregon	5.80	5.90
Washington	5.00	5.30
United States	5.12	5.38

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

November Prices Paid by Farmers

The November Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 153.0, is down 1.0 percent from October 2025 but up 9.1 percent from November 2024.

Production: The November index, at 151.8, is down 1.4 percent from October but up 11 percent from last year. Lower prices in November for feeder cattle, hay & forages, LP gas, and concentrates more than offset higher prices for diesel, other services, potash & phosphate, and feeder pigs.

Feed: At 112.2, the November index decreased 0.7 percent from October and 1.8 percent from last November. Since October, lower prices for hay & forages, concentrates, and complete feeds more than offset higher prices for feed grains.

Livestock and poultry: The November index, at 252.5, decreased 5.9 percent from October but increased 32 percent from last year. Since October, lower prices for feeder cattle more than offset higher prices for feeder pigs. The November feeder cattle price, at \$377.00 per cwt, is down \$28.00 per cwt from the October price. The November feeder pigs price, at \$200.00 per cwt, is up \$3.00 per cwt from October.

Fertilizer: The index for November, at 114.1, is up 0.7 percent from October and 14 percent from November a year ago. Since October, prices are higher for potash & phosphate and mixed fertilizer but unchanged for nitrogen.

Chemicals: The November index, at 115.7, is unchanged from October but down 1.4 percent from last November.

Fuels: At 85.6, the November index is up 1.5 percent from October and 0.2 percent from November 2024. Compared with October, prices are higher for diesel but lower for LP gas and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for November, at 172.1, increased 0.1 percent from October and 0.8 percent from last November. Compared with last month, prices are higher for other machinery and tractors but unchanged for self-propelled machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The November 2025 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.7 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 324.122 (1982-1984=100).

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	3795	4184	4140	140.2	154.6	153.0
Production	2837	3204	3158	136.4	154.0	151.8
Feed	1257	1243	1235	114.3	113.0	112.2
Livestock and poultry	3772	5292	4982	191.2	268.3	252.5
Seeds	4401	4401	4401	133.8	133.8	133.8
Fertilizer	1207	1366	1376	100.1	113.3	114.1
Chemicals	1053	1037	1037	117.4	115.7	115.7
Fuels	2388	2356	2393	85.4	84.3	85.6
Supplies and repairs	1722	1771	1775	145.9	150.1	150.4
Autos and trucks	3943	3972	3972	128.2	129.2	129.2
Machinery	10427	10499	10512	170.7	171.9	172.1
Building materials	3884	3998	4004	166.9	171.8	172.0
Services and rent	3346	3521	3527	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147.2	156.5	156.9
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.6	141.7	141.7
Interest ¹	5764	5455	5455	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes ²	9587	10066	10066	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	12232	12494	12494	170.8	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI ³	2998	3094	3102	140.3	144.8	145.2
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	3955	4401	4347	140.2	156.0	154.1
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	86	78	82
Parity ratio ⁴	33	30	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	34	32	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	1986	2162	2156	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136.9	144.9	145.0
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	143.8	164.6	161.2
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.7	173.1	167.0
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	132.5	141.2	141.6

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2024	2025	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	76.036	75.027	136.4	154.0	151.8
Feed	14.590	14.164	114.3	113.0	112.2
Feed grains	2.086	2.026	70.3	66.1	67.0
Complete feeds	7.149	6.941	126.2	128.2	128.1
Hay and forages	1.824	1.771	105.8	104.0	98.9
Concentrates	2.305	2.238	116.7	106.9	106.1
Supplements	1.226	1.190	127.9	128.5	128.5
Livestock and poultry	9.438	10.997	191.2	268.3	252.5
Feeder cattle	7.352	8.567	202.2	295.6	275.2
Feeder pigs	0.755	0.880	123.6	140.7	142.9
Milk cow replacements	0.765	0.891	183.1	219.0	219.0
Poultry	0.566	0.660	149.6	149.6	149.6
Seeds	4.766	4.983	133.8	133.8	133.8
Field crops	4.318	4.515	132.4	132.4	132.4
Grasses and legumes	0.448	0.468	147.4	147.4	147.4
Fertilizer	8.927	6.421	100.1	113.3	114.1
Mixed fertilizer	3.928	2.825	103.0	108.8	109.3
Nitrogen	3.749	2.697	96.9	113.5	113.5
Potash and phosphate	1.250	0.899	100.7	127.1	131.4
Chemicals	4.695	4.074	117.4	115.7	115.7
Herbicides	2.958	2.567	123.6	121.8	121.8
Insecticides	1.080	0.937	113.7	112.0	112.0
Fungicides and other	0.657	0.570	95.6	94.2	94.2
Fuels	3.668	3.099	85.4	84.3	85.6
Diesel	2.283	1.929	81.8	85.4	88.7
Gasoline	0.768	0.649	84.8	85.2	84.9
LP gas	0.617	0.521	99.4	78.9	74.8
Supplies and repairs	4.176	4.318	145.9	150.1	150.4
Supplies	1.399	1.447	143.2	150.3	150.8
Repairs	2.777	2.871	147.3	150.0	150.2
Autos and trucks	1.074	1.091	128.2	129.2	129.2
Autos	0.140	0.142	121.0	122.2	122.2
Trucks	0.934	0.949	129.3	130.2	130.2
Machinery	4.501	4.884	170.7	171.9	172.1
Tractors	0.990	1.075	140.1	140.2	140.4
Self-propelled	1.800	1.954	162.2	162.2	162.2
Other machinery	1.710	1.856	197.3	200.4	200.8
Building materials	3.485	3.531	166.9	171.8	172.0
Services	10.726	11.304	147.2	156.5	156.9
Custom rates	1.105	1.164	143.5	154.9	154.9
Other services	9.621	10.140	147.7	156.7	157.2
Rent	5.990	6.161	137.6	141.7	141.7
Cash	3.217	3.308	140.3	143.3	143.3
Share	2.773	2.852	134.4	139.8	139.8
Interest	2.032	2.370	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes	2.923	3.092	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	6.436	6.848	170.8	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI	12.574	12.663	140.3	144.8	145.2

Feed Price Ratios – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	6.7	5.4	5.1
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	33.7	15.8	21.8
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	16.1	18.1	16.4
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.89	2.40	2.38
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	46.7	59.8	57.3
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	5.6	11.8	11.5

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, livepound	0.741	0.582	0.588
Eggs, marketdozen	3.22	1.47	2.12
Hogs, allcwt	65.40	71.30	65.10
Milk, allcwt	24.20	20.00	19.70
Steers and heiferscwt	190.00	235.00	228.00
Turkeys, livepound	0.572	1.150	1.179
Cornbushel	4.07	3.93	3.98
Hay, alfalfaton	164.00	168.00	159.00
Soybeansbushel	9.84	9.71	10.50
Wheat, allbushel	5.45	4.73	4.88

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: November 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	November 2024	October 2025	November 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calvescwt	277.00	405.00	377.00
Feeder pigscwt	173.00	197.00	200.00

Prices Paid by Farmers and Ranchers for Beef Cattle Production

The 2025 Prices Paid Index for Beef Cattle Production is 1,409 percent of its 1964-1968 base, up 1.3 percent from the previous year and up 5.5 percent from two years ago.

The data presented in the following tables are calculated and published for use by the United States Forest Service, United States Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of Land Management, United States Department of the Interior in computing Public Land Grazing Fees.

The Index of Prices Paid by Farmers and Ranchers for Beef Cattle Production input items is for the period of November through October. The components of this index include the production indexes of Fuels, Supplies & Repairs, Autos & Trucks, Tractors & Self Propelled Machinery, Other Machinery, Building Materials, Interest, Wage Rates, and Farm Services & Rent. These components are weighted to the overall index value by their importance in the cost of producing beef cattle. The weights are prescribed by Federal Regulation Title 43, Subpart 4100 and Executive Order 12548.

Prices Paid Index for Beef Cattle Production, 1964-1968 Base – United States: 2023-2025

[Average for November through October grazing season]

Index	2023 ¹	2024 ²	2025 ³
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Beef Cattle Production	1,336	1,391	1,409

¹ November 2022 through October 2023

² November 2023 through October 2024

³ November 2024 through October 2025

Prices Received for Beef Cattle – Selected Regions: 2023-2025

[Average for November through October grazing season]

State	2023 ¹	2024 ²	2025 ³
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
17 Western States ⁴	163.91	179.53	212.15
16 Western States ⁵	162.30	178.67	211.41
11 Western States ⁶	153.86	173.54	210.48
9 Great Plains States ⁷	167.85	181.86	212.74

¹ November 2022 through October 2023

² November 2023 through October 2024

³ November 2024 through October 2025

⁴ 17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁵ 16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁶ 11 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁷ 9 Great Plain States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/



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