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July Prices Received Index Down 4.1 Percent

The July Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 133.0, decreased 4.1 percent from June and 2.6 percent from July 2025. At 107.0, the Crop Production Index was down 5.8 percent from last month but up 3.8 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 157.0, decreased 1.1 percent from June and 8.9 percent from July last year. Producers received lower prices during July for lettuce, cattle, broilers, and milk but higher prices for eggs, wheat, hogs, and onions. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In July, there was decreased monthly movement for cattle, milk, broilers, and strawberries and increased marketing of grapes, wheat, hay, and peaches.

July Prices Paid Index Down 0.6 Percent

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 162.1, is down 0.6 percent from June 2026 but up 7.7 percent from July 2025. Lower prices in July for feeder cattle, feeder pigs, other services, and nitrogen more than offset higher prices for milk cows, complete feeds, hay & forages, and supplies.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

Index Group	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	136.6	138.7	133.0
Prices paid by farmers	150.5	163.1	162.1
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	91	85	82

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July Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The July index, at 107.0, is 5.8 percent lower than June but 3.8 percent higher than July 2025. The vegetable & melon index decrease more than offset the grain & oilseed, fruit & tree nut, & other crop index increases.

Grain and oilseed: The July index, at 80.0, is up 1.8 percent from June and 7.4 percent from July 2025. The food grain and oilseed indexes were up, while the feed grain index was unchanged.

Feed grain: The July index, at 71.8, was unchanged from last month but decreased 0.6 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.26 per bushel, is down 2 cents from last month and 3 cents from July 2025.

Food grain: At 82.1, the index for July increased 4.7 percent from the previous month and 18 percent from a year ago. The July price for all wheat, at \$6.06 per bushel, is 36 cents higher than June and \$1.12 higher than July 2025. The July price for rice, at \$11.80 per cwt, is unchanged from June but \$2.40 lower than July 2025.

Oilseed: At 93.0, the index for July increased 2.4 percent from June and 12 percent from July 2025. The soybean price, at \$11.60 per bushel, is 30 cents higher than June and \$1.40 higher than July a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The July index, at 174.7, is up 3.6 percent from June and 0.5 percent from a year earlier. Price increases during July for oranges and pears more than offset price decreases for grapes, strawberries, lemons, and peaches.

Vegetable and melon: At 133.9, the index for July is down 32 percent from the previous month and 16 percent from July 2025. Price declines during July for lettuce, cantaloupes, tomatoes, and cauliflower more than offset price increases for onions, broccoli, sweet corn, and potatoes.

Other crop: The July index, at 100.2, is up 1.7 percent from the previous month and 3.7 percent from July 2025. The all hay price, at \$184.00 per ton, is up \$3.00 from June and \$22.00 from July 2025. At 67.4 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 2.8 cents higher than June and 0.8 cent higher than July 2025.

Livestock production: The index for July, at 157.0, decreased 1.1 percent from the previous month and 8.9 percent from July a year earlier. Meat animal and dairy index decreases more than offset the higher poultry & egg index.

Meat animal: At 195.2, the July index decreased 2.5 percent from the previous month but increased 6.3 percent from a year earlier. The July beef cattle price of \$246.00 per cwt is \$8.00 lower than the previous month but \$17.00 higher than July 2025. At \$71.00 per cwt, the July hog price is \$1.60 higher than June but \$8.80 lower than a year earlier.

Dairy: The index for July, at 101.0, is down 3.8 percent from the previous month and 2.4 percent from July a year ago. The July all milk price of \$20.30 per cwt is 80 cents lower than June and 50 cents lower than July 2025.

Poultry and egg: At 134.5, the July index increased 1.7 percent from June but decreased 34 percent from July 2025. The July market egg price, at 78.3 cents per dozen, is 25.0 cents higher than June but \$2.10 lower than July 2025. The July broiler price, at 66.2 cents per pound, is 3.5 cents lower than June and 9.7 cents lower than a year ago. At \$1.25 per pound, the July turkey price is unchanged from the previous month but 23.7 cents higher than July 2025.

Food Commodities: The index, at 145.9, decreased 4.3 percent from the previous month and 4.0 percent from July 2025.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	136.6	138.7	133.0
Crop production	103.1	113.6	107.0
Grain and oilseed	74.5	78.6	80.0
Feed grain	72.2	71.8	71.8
Food grain	69.6	78.4	82.1
Oilseed	83.4	90.8	93.0
Fruit and tree nut	173.8	168.6	174.7
Vegetable and melon	159.5	197.4	133.9
Other crop	96.6	98.5	100.2
Livestock production	172.4	158.7	157.0
Meat animal	183.7	200.2	195.2
Cattle	203.4	227.5	220.0
Hog	120.0	104.4	106.8
Dairy	103.5	105.0	101.0
Poultry and egg	204.1	132.2	134.5
Food commodity	152.0	152.5	145.9

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1410	1431	1373
Crop production	899	990	933
Livestock production	2003	1843	1825

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	130.1	116.6	89.5	89.8	189.0	149.6	151.8	132.7
February	147.8	130.8	97.6	102.1	193.8	153.7	167.6	145.4
March	143.4	132.1	97.1	97.8	182.8	157.7	160.3	145.5
April	138.3	135.2	102.1	108.4	168.2	154.6	151.6	147.4
May	140.7	140.7	104.2	116.1	170.7	158.6	154.7	153.8
June	138.8	138.7	104.3	113.6	170.2	158.7	153.5	152.5
July	136.6	133.0	103.1	107.0	172.4	157.0	152.0	145.9
August	138.1		106.1		168.0		153.8	
September	132.4		101.8		163.4		146.2	
October	120.6		96.4		158.3		134.2	
November	125.3		99.1		158.3		145.6	
December	121.4		96.5		149.8		137.8	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	146.8	158.7	143.6	158.7	143.7	148.9	150.0	168.9
February	147.2	159.9	144.1	160.2	143.9	149.4	150.6	170.8
March	147.6	160.9	144.6	161.3	144.1	150.9	151.3	171.3
April	148.4	163.4	145.8	164.5	144.1	152.9	152.9	174.5
May	149.3	164.0	146.9	165.1	144.5	154.0	154.2	174.5
June	149.7	163.1	147.3	164.0	144.9	153.6	154.7	173.0
July	150.5	162.1	148.4	162.6	145.2	153.4	156.0	171.2
August	151.8		150.0		145.5		158.3	
September	152.6		151.1		145.8		159.8	
October	154.0		152.8		145.5		162.8	
November	152.4		150.8		145.6		159.5	
December	152.8		151.4		145.5		160.5	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for fruits non-citrus commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
Field crops				
Barley, alldollars/bushel	4.79	5.26	5.47	5.51
Feeddollars/bushel	4.59	3.85	4.12	3.91
Maltingdollars/bushel	4.83	5.75	5.74	5.72
Beans, dry edibledollars/cwt	34.60	31.70	30.10	34.10
Canoladollars/cwt	23.10	22.70	27.70	26.60
Chickpeas, alldollars/cwt	35.70	30.50	20.20	18.90
Largedollars/cwt	39.20	(D)	23.20	20.20
Smalldollars/cwt	23.40	(D)	16.00	17.00
Corndollars/bushel	6.02	4.29	4.28	4.26
 Cotton, Uplanddollars/pound	0.880	0.666	0.646	0.674
Cottonseeddollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseeddollars/bushel	14.20	14.10	11.90	11.70
Hay, all, baleddollars/ton	159.00	162.00	181.00	184.00
Alfalfadollars/ton	176.00	175.00	198.00	203.00
Otherdollars/ton	119.00	136.00	141.00	143.00
Lentilsdollars/cwt	27.50	29.60	18.50	17.40
Oatsdollars/bushel	3.42	3.44	3.25	3.10
Peanuts, in-shelldollars/pound	0.252	0.271	0.227	0.230
 Peas, dry edibledollars/cwt	13.60	12.90	10.60	11.10
Rice, alldollars/cwt	13.70	14.20	11.80	11.80
Longdollars/cwt	12.30	12.70	10.30	10.30
Medium and shortdollars/cwt	18.40	18.20	17.90	18.70
Sorghum graindollars/cwt	10.70	7.10	7.95	8.02
Soybeansdollars/bushel	12.50	10.20	11.30	11.60
Sunflowers, alldollars/cwt	29.00	29.30	25.80	26.20
 Wheat, alldollars/bushel	7.44	4.94	5.70	6.06
Winterdollars/bushel	6.93	4.84	5.62	6.08
Durumdollars/bushel	9.22	7.08	6.87	6.04
Other springdollars/bushel	8.33	5.49	5.76	5.99
Hard red winterdollars/bushel	7.07	4.70	5.62	6.14
Soft red winterdollars/bushel	6.77	5.04	5.60	5.95
Hard red springdollars/bushel	8.38	5.50	5.76	5.99
Whitedollars/bushel	6.58	5.61	5.80	6.13
 Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruitdollars/box	7.47	10.25	9.55	7.89
Lemonsdollars/box	12.30	25.80	28.36	24.62
Orangesdollars/box	8.16	19.30	11.61	13.16
 Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Applesdollars/pound	0.325	0.606	0.783	0.773
Grapesdollars/ton	598.00	3,010.00	4,140.00	3,210.00
Peachesdollars/ton	507.00	2,020.00	1,910.00	1,870.00
Pearsdollars/ton	559.00	1,630.00	(S)	1,690.00
Strawberriesdollars/cwt	104.00	152.00	171.00	161.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagusdollars/cwt	37.50	(D)	354.00	(D)
Beans, snapdollars/cwt	69.00	(S)	77.80	(S)
Broccolidollars/cwt	41.60	94.30	66.60	79.90
Cantaloupesdollars/cwt	16.50	25.10	40.30	29.00
Cauliflowerdollars/cwt	47.00	63.40	62.00	56.00
Celerydollars/cwt	22.50	49.90	66.20	66.60
Corn, sweetdollars/cwt	30.70	37.90	31.30	43.80
Cucumbersdollars/cwt	18.70	18.00	24.40	33.60
Lettuce, headdollars/cwt	24.30	48.30	80.10	23.50
Onions ²dollars/cwt	11.90	31.10	38.80	43.80
Potatoesdollars/cwt	14.30	11.40	10.30	10.70
Tomatoesdollars/cwt	51.20	38.90	54.70	43.90
Livestock				
Calvesdollars/cwt	142.00	408.00	497.00	482.00
Cattle, all beefdollars/cwt	115.00	229.00	254.00	246.00
Cows ³dollars/cwt	71.60	157.00	175.00	175.00
Steers and heifersdollars/cwt	117.00	232.00	258.00	249.00
Milk cows ⁴dollars/head	1,420.00	3,000.00	(NA)	3,260.00
Hogs, alldollars/cwt	66.50	79.80	69.40	71.00
Barrows and giltsdollars/cwt	66.80	79.50	69.70	71.80
Sowsdollars/cwt	57.90	84.20	64.20	54.70
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵dollars/cwt	20.10	20.80	21.10	20.30
Fat test percent	4.19	4.13	4.23	4.19
Broilers, live ⁶dollars/pound	0.459	0.759	0.697	0.662
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.969	2.89	0.833	1.05
Market ⁷dollars/dozen	0.796	2.93	0.533	0.783
Turkeys, live ⁸dollars/pound	0.680	1.01	1.25	1.25
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.979	3.14	1.01	1.14
Seasonal factor percent	101	92	83	92
Milk, alldollars/cwt	20.20	21.30	21.20	20.70
Seasonal factor percent	100	98	99	98

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	6.77	5.52	5.07	4.74	4.29	4.10	12.80	10.00	10.30
February	6.34	5.59	5.15	4.36	4.58	4.11	11.90	10.20	10.60
March	6.01	5.71	5.52	4.36	4.57	4.27	11.80	10.20	11.10
April	5.90	5.61	5.70	4.39	4.62	4.31	11.80	10.20	11.20
May	6.19	5.58	5.88	4.51	4.64	4.48	11.90	10.40	11.60
June	5.86	5.28	5.70	4.48	4.47	4.28	11.80	10.40	11.30
July	5.52	4.94	6.06	4.23	4.29	4.26	11.30	10.20	11.60
August	5.23	4.84		3.84	3.96		10.30	10.00	
September ...	5.36	4.76		3.97	4.00		10.20	9.85	
October	5.47	4.73		3.99	3.93		9.91	9.71	
November	5.45	4.90		4.07	3.98		9.84	10.50	
December	5.49	5.03		4.23	4.10		9.79	10.40	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	172.00	199.00	230.00	53.00	61.10	62.20
February	178.00	203.00	239.00	58.20	66.00	65.90
March	185.00	202.00	236.00	62.80	67.00	68.70
April	185.00	208.00	242.00	66.90	65.50	67.80
May	186.00	219.00	252.00	67.90	68.40	68.50
June	189.00	228.00	254.00	68.80	76.70	69.40
July	193.00	229.00	246.00	68.40	79.80	71.00
August	190.00	236.00		67.80	79.80	
September	183.00	238.00		64.30	77.20	
October	187.00	232.00		63.90	71.30	
November	188.00	226.00		65.40	65.10	
December	190.00	221.00		62.30	62.30	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	5.74	6.00
California	(D)	8.11	7.05
Colorado	4.56	5.55	6.41
Idaho	5.33	5.65	6.06
Illinois	5.12	5.61	5.83
Indiana	5.35	5.85	5.90
Kansas	4.99	5.72	6.12
Michigan	5.26	5.94	6.04
Minnesota	(D)	5.72	6.08
Missouri	5.27	5.78	5.86
Montana	5.64	5.52	5.86
Nebraska	4.56	5.28	6.15
North Carolina	(D)	5.20	6.00
North Dakota	5.75	5.76	5.92
Ohio	5.18	5.70	5.91
Oklahoma	4.79	5.93	6.51
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	4.98	7.33	6.42
South Dakota	4.94	5.64	5.94
Texas	4.63	5.15	5.84
Washington	5.38	5.74	5.88
United States	4.94	5.70	6.06

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	5.01	5.74	6.00
California	(D)	7.72	6.98
Colorado	4.56	5.55	6.41
Idaho	5.21	5.65	6.03
Illinois	5.12	5.61	5.83
Indiana	5.35	5.85	5.90
Kansas	4.99	5.72	6.12
Michigan	5.26	5.94	6.04
Missouri	(D)	5.78	5.86
Montana	5.17	5.27	5.69
Nebraska	4.56	5.28	6.15
North Carolina	4.99	5.20	6.00
North Dakota	4.94	4.94	5.94
Ohio	5.18	5.70	5.91
Oklahoma	4.79	5.93	6.51
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	4.98	7.33	6.42
South Dakota	4.60	5.38	5.96
Texas	4.63	5.15	5.84
Washington	5.36	5.75	5.87
United States	4.84	5.62	6.08

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	5.82	6.27
North Dakota	6.77	5.91	5.67
United States	7.08	6.87	6.04

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.78	5.66	6.14
Minnesota	(D)	5.72	6.08
Montana	5.93	5.84	6.06
North Dakota	5.49	5.74	5.94
South Dakota	5.49	5.92	5.87
Washington	5.56	5.73	5.95
United States	5.49	5.76	5.99

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(S)	(S)
Iowa	3.78	4.15	3.64
Michigan	3.72	(D)	3.77
Minnesota	3.28	2.68	2.93
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	3.61	(D)	(D)
New York	(S)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	3.26	3.25	3.21
Pennsylvania	3.81	5.32	3.78
South Dakota	3.40	2.88	2.81
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	3.63	3.38	3.57
United States	3.44	3.25	3.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	5.17	5.85	6.08
Idaho	5.68	5.87	5.88
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.85	4.06	4.69
North Dakota	4.74	4.98	4.72
Washington	(D)	(D)	(S)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	5.26	5.47	5.51

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.70	6.04	6.09
Idaho	6.02	5.94	5.91
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	5.20
North Dakota	5.25	(D)	5.14
Washington	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	5.75	5.74	5.72

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	3.15
Idaho	(D)	(D)	3.93
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	4.03	3.71
North Dakota	3.88	4.28	4.02
Washington	(D)	(D)	(S)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.85	4.12	3.91

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.54	4.53	4.76
Illinois	4.28	4.42	4.36
Indiana	4.52	4.66	4.68
Iowa	4.20	4.26	4.26
Kansas	4.29	4.27	4.27
Kentucky	4.78	4.88	4.80
Michigan	4.44	4.38	4.43
Minnesota	4.15	4.05	3.99
Missouri	4.26	4.39	4.42
Nebraska	4.41	4.25	4.25
North Carolina	5.36	5.36	5.46
North Dakota	4.03	3.95	3.89
Ohio	4.57	4.59	4.68
Pennsylvania	4.68	5.02	4.74
South Dakota	4.04	3.94	3.96
Tennessee	4.73	4.66	4.86
Texas	5.00	4.96	4.37
Wisconsin	4.28	4.20	4.16
United States	4.29	4.28	4.26

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	6.50	6.59	6.48
Nebraska	5.49	6.97	6.73
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	7.51	8.86	8.16
United States	7.10	7.95	8.02

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	11.20
Illinois	10.40	11.60	11.80
Indiana	10.60	11.70	11.90
Iowa	10.20	11.20	11.60
Kansas	10.20	11.30	11.70
Kentucky	10.50	11.80	12.20
Louisiana	10.40	11.40	11.90
Michigan	(D)	(D)	12.30
Minnesota	9.94	10.90	11.30
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	11.10
Missouri	10.40	11.60	11.80
Nebraska	10.00	11.10	11.60
North Carolina	10.40	11.60	12.20
North Dakota	9.51	10.70	11.00
Ohio	10.50	11.90	12.10
South Dakota	9.90	10.80	11.30
Tennessee	9.90	11.40	12.00
Wisconsin	9.97	11.10	11.20
United States	10.20	11.30	11.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado	(D)	33.50	(D)
Idaho	(S)	(S)	(S)
Michigan	51.20	46.40	45.80
Minnesota	33.20	28.70	31.20
Nebraska	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	28.20	28.10	32.90
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	31.70	30.10	34.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	10.50	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	13.00	11.10	11.10
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	12.90	10.60	11.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	18.40	(D)
Washington	(S)	(D)	(S)
United States	29.60	18.50	17.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(S)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	16.20	18.20
Washington	(S)	(D)	(D)
United States	30.50	20.20	18.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	21.50
North Dakota	22.80	27.80	27.20
Washington	22.60	(D)	24.20
United States	22.70	27.70	26.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	14.10	11.90	11.70
United States	14.10	11.90	11.70

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.252	0.195	0.198
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.260	0.207	0.222
Georgia	0.269	0.219	0.219
Mississippi	0.252	0.216	0.200
Missouri	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.274	0.252	0.266
Oklahoma	0.303	0.312	0.244
South Carolina	0.266	0.249	0.200
Texas	0.315	0.356	0.303
Virginia	0.272	0.261	0.262
United States	0.271	0.227	0.230

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	29.70	26.00	27.10
South Dakota	28.40	24.70	24.60
United States	29.30	25.80	26.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	0.649	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	0.570	0.707	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	0.666	0.646	0.674	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

Item	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
Cotton, Upland			
Average price dollars/pound	0.666	0.646	0.674
Marketings ¹ 1,000 bales	731	223	1,926
Rice, all			
Average price dollars/cwt	14.20	11.80	11.80
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	7,687	10,228	9,181
Rice, long			
Average price dollars/cwt	12.70	10.30	10.30
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	5,601	8,190	7,551
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price dollars/cwt	18.60	19.20	19.10
Other States ³			
Average price dollars/cwt	12.90	14.10	13.80
United States			
Average price dollars/cwt	18.20	17.90	18.70
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	2,086	2,038	1,630

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	180.00	210.00	210.00	180.00	210.00	210.00	160.00	180.00	180.00
California	223.00	223.00	230.00	235.00	230.00	235.00	180.00	200.00	205.00
Colorado	159.00	208.00	222.00	160.00	210.00	225.00	140.00	170.00	175.00
Idaho	157.00	197.00	202.00	155.00	200.00	205.00	175.00	175.00	180.00
Illinois	139.00	156.00	147.00	160.00	175.00	175.00	110.00	110.00	105.00
Iowa	90.00	126.00	115.00	96.00	130.00	121.00	83.00	114.00	106.00
Kansas	113.00	120.00	123.00	120.00	125.00	126.00	102.00	105.00	105.00
Kentucky	199.00	232.00	234.00	230.00	245.00	255.00	180.00	205.00	205.00
Michigan	146.00	159.00	167.00	155.00	165.00	175.00	125.00	135.00	145.00
Minnesota	86.00	115.00	108.00	90.00	125.00	133.00	81.00	90.00	83.00
Missouri	123.00	116.00	110.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	115.00	105.00	100.00
Montana	144.00	203.00	205.00	145.00	210.00	210.00	140.00	165.00	180.00
Nebraska	95.00	98.00	98.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	85.00	86.00	87.00
Nevada	161.00	175.00	181.00	160.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	195.00	205.00
New Mexico	233.00	266.00	271.00	245.00	275.00	280.00	180.00	220.00	220.00
New York	209.00	221.00	220.00	245.00	270.00	270.00	185.00	205.00	203.00
North Dakota	85.00	94.00	91.00	93.00	95.00	97.00	68.00	68.00	68.00
Ohio	178.00	172.00	180.00	195.00	185.00	195.00	160.00	150.00	160.00
Oklahoma	92.00	100.00	105.00	158.00	183.00	188.00	87.00	91.00	96.00
Oregon	192.00	187.00	198.00	185.00	175.00	185.00	205.00	200.00	210.00
Pennsylvania	202.00	235.00	235.00	250.00	290.00	290.00	185.00	225.00	220.00
South Dakota	92.00	98.00	98.00	94.00	99.00	100.00	85.00	90.00	90.00
Texas	179.00	148.00	153.00	246.00	225.00	230.00	158.00	120.00	120.00
Utah	169.00	224.00	234.00	170.00	225.00	235.00	120.00	165.00	170.00
Washington	180.00	186.00	194.00	165.00	175.00	180.00	215.00	215.00	220.00
Wisconsin	114.00	145.00	128.00	131.00	153.00	143.00	80.00	98.00	91.00
Wyoming	161.00	203.00	209.00	170.00	210.00	220.00	135.00	165.00	175.00
United States	162.00	181.00	184.00	175.00	198.00	203.00	136.00	141.00	143.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: July 2026

State	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	290.00	255.00	265.00
Idaho	180.00	215.00	220.00
Michigan	185.00	195.00	205.00
Minnesota	180.00	196.00	208.00
New York	342.00	340.00	335.00
Pennsylvania	380.00	370.00	360.00
Texas	275.00	235.00	240.00
Wisconsin	210.00	233.00	223.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	245.00	239.00	242.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For July 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For June 2026, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For July 2026, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	13.63	(D)	(D)	10.25	(D)	(D)
Lemons	50.10	33.10	37.90	(D)	25.80	30.41	(D)
Oranges	38.20	22.40	27.25	(D)	19.30	24.21	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2026

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	13.02	(D)	(D)	9.55	(D)	(D)
Lemons	56.60	35.69	44.01	(D)	28.36	36.37	(D)
Oranges	35.40	15.01	23.50	(D)	11.61	20.20	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2026

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	11.42	(D)	(D)	7.89	(D)	(D)
Lemons	56.70	31.80	44.11	(D)	24.62	36.47	(D)
Oranges	36.10	16.50	24.50	(D)	13.16	21.26	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	July 2025		June 2026		July 2026	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	21.00	4.05	20.80	4.08	20.40	4.06
California	20.60	4.13	22.00	4.21	21.00	4.20
Colorado	20.20	3.84	19.60	3.90	18.60	3.84
Florida	25.30	3.80	28.00	3.85	27.50	3.83
Georgia	25.70	3.81	28.60	3.88	27.70	3.87
Idaho	20.60	4.15	19.70	4.31	19.20	4.28
Illinois	21.00	4.07	21.60	4.15	20.30	4.12
Indiana	22.00	3.99	23.50	4.07	22.50	4.01
Iowa	19.50	4.19	18.70	4.25	18.10	4.26
Kansas	19.60	4.16	19.90	4.29	18.30	4.23
Michigan	20.90	4.08	22.20	4.21	20.70	4.15
Minnesota	20.20	4.30	18.70	4.38	18.70	4.33
New Mexico	19.50	4.01	19.60	4.08	19.90	4.05
New York	21.60	4.10	23.20	4.28	21.70	4.21
Ohio	22.40	4.06	23.30	4.15	22.30	4.08
Oregon	21.40	4.26	20.60	4.36	20.30	4.36
Pennsylvania	21.30	4.03	22.70	4.19	21.50	4.13
South Dakota	19.90	4.35	18.50	4.46	18.00	4.42
Texas	21.20	4.32	21.40	4.38	21.40	4.34
Utah	20.20	3.95	20.60	4.08	20.20	4.05
Vermont	22.30	4.18	23.20	4.32	21.90	4.26
Virginia	25.20	3.95	27.40	4.05	26.80	4.01
Washington	21.70	4.20	22.10	4.31	21.20	4.34
Wisconsin	19.80	4.11	18.60	4.20	18.20	4.12
United States	20.80	4.13	21.10	4.23	20.30	4.19

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2025		April 2026		July 2026	
	(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)	
Arizona	3,000		3,400		3,500	
California	2,900		3,000		3,100	
Colorado	2,900		3,200		3,400	
Florida	2,950		3,200		3,350	
Georgia	2,830		3,090		3,190	
Idaho	3,050		3,150		3,400	
Illinois	2,870		3,050		3,170	
Indiana	3,030		3,080		3,200	
Iowa	3,120		3,300		3,450	
Kansas	2,750		3,040		3,160	
Michigan	3,150		3,360		3,410	
Minnesota	3,050		3,200		3,250	
New Mexico	2,600		2,950		3,050	
New York	3,090		3,130		3,330	
Ohio	3,010		3,070		3,210	
Oregon	3,000		3,100		3,400	
Pennsylvania	3,000		3,040		3,230	
South Dakota	2,840		3,000		3,100	
Texas	2,900		3,000		3,100	
Utah	2,600		3,000		3,100	
Vermont	3,200		3,200		3,400	
Virginia	2,870		3,090		3,150	
Washington	2,800		2,950		3,200	
Wisconsin	3,290		3,320		3,420	
United States	3,000		3,130		3,260	

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2026, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2026, the 10-average includes the years 2016-2025). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		July 2025	June 2026	July 2026	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheat bushel	0.502	21.30	22.10	22.00	23	26	28
Rice cwt	1.26	52.60	55.60	55.30	27	21	21
Corn bushel	0.382	16.00	16.80	16.80	27	25	25
Cotton							
Upland pound	0.062	2.61	2.73	2.72	26	24	25
American Pima pound	0.127	5.26	5.60	5.57	27	26	26
Peanuts pound	0.020	0.816	0.882	0.878	33	26	26
Small chickpeas ¹ cwt	2.26	95.50	99.70	99.20	30	16	17
Large chickpeas ¹ cwt	2.64	111.00	116.00	116.00	28	20	17
Lentils ¹ cwt	2.49	104.00	110.00	109.00	28	17	16
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ² cwt	1.69	69.80	74.50	74.20	31	28	28
Honey, extracted ³ pound	0.210	8.61	9.26	9.21	28	33	33
Wool and mohair							
Wool pound	0.137	5.80	6.04	6.01	25	23	23
Mohair pound	0.496	20.60	21.90	21.80	31	29	29
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴ pound	0.051	2.000	2.250	2.240	30	35	35
Barley bushel	0.477	20.00	21.00	20.90	26	26	26
Canola cwt	1.82	75.10	80.30	79.90	30	34	33
Cottonseed ton	18.00	755.00	794.00	790.00	33	32	33
Dry edible beans cwt	2.96	124.00	131.00	130.00	26	23	26
Flaxseed bushel	1.11	46.10	49.00	48.70	31	24	24
Oats bushel	0.289	11.90	12.70	12.70	29	26	24
Potatoes, fresh cwt	1.12	46.90	49.40	49.10	24	21	22
Sorghum grain cwt	0.675	28.60	29.80	29.60	25	27	27
Soybeans bushel	0.942	39.50	41.50	41.30	26	27	28
Sunflower, all cwt	1.94	81.20	85.60	85.10	36	30	31
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruit box	1.27	50.20	56.00	55.70	20	17	14
Lemons box	1.88	81.20	82.90	82.50	32	34	30
Oranges box	1.150	46.90	50.70	50.50	41	23	26
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattle cwt	12.30	494.00	542.00	540.00	46	47	46
Broilers pound	0.052	2.12	2.29	2.28	36	30	29
Calves cwt	18.70	735.00	825.00	821.00	56	60	59
Eggs ² dozen	0.134	5.06	5.91	5.88	62	17	19
Hogs cwt	5.10	209.00	225.00	224.00	38	31	32
Turkeys, live pound	0.065	2.730	2.870	2.850	37	44	44

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.486	20.20	21.40	21.30
Mustard seed cwt	3.04	129.00	134.00	133.00
Rapeseed cwt	1.95	89.00	86.00	85.60
Rye bushel	0.507	22.00	22.40	22.20
Safflower cwt	2.07	89.40	91.30	90.80
Spearmint oil pound	1.49	62.80	65.70	65.40
Sweet potatoes cwt	1.96	82.00	86.40	86.00
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.178	7.39	7.85	7.81
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.246	10.20	10.80	10.80
Burley, 31 pound	0.185	7.59	8.16	8.12
Maryland, 32 pound	0.176	7.43	7.76	7.72
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.220	9.14	9.70	9.65
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.270	11.00	11.90	11.80
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	19.80	804.00	873.00	869.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	131.00	5,390.00	5,780.00	5,750.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	216.00	8,860.00	9,530.00	9,480.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	195.00	8,370.00	8,600.00	8,560.00
Tart ² pound	0.024	0.979	1.060	1.050
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.02	126.00	133.00	133.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	302.00	11,880.00	13,320.00	13,250.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	89.00	3,610.00	3,920.00	3,910.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	185.00	7,350.00	8,160.00	8,120.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	113.00	4,330.00	4,980.00	4,960.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	101.00	4,330.00	4,450.00	4,430.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) pound	0.057	2.24	2.51	2.50
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5} ton	128.00	5,100.00	5,640.00	5,620.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ ton	53.00	2,350.00	2,340.00	2,330.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ ton	115.00	4,490.00	5,070.00	5,050.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷ cwt	11.40	453.00	503.00	500.00
Processing cwt	3.86	162.00	170.00	169.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8} ton	4.37	187.00	193.00	192.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8} ton	3.89	158.00	172.00	171.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almonds pound	0.186	7.96	8.20	8.16
Hazelnuts ton	174.00	7,350.00	7,670.00	7,640.00
Pistachios pound	0.195	8.41	8.60	8.56
Walnuts ton	131.00	5,510.00	5,780.00	5,750.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰ cwt	4.29	158.00	189.00	188.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰ cwt	5.05	213.00	223.00	222.00
Celery ¹⁰ cwt	2.23	90.60	98.30	97.90
Honeydew melons cwt	2.39	99.60	105.00	105.00
Lettuce cwt	2.97	120.00	131.00	130.00
Onions ¹⁰ cwt	1.94	78.40	85.60	85.10
Tomatoes cwt	4.16	173.00	183.00	183.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska, Maine; July 1 to June 30 for all other states.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for United States; April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Rye: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Illinois, Kansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received by Class – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

Year	Class			
	Hard red winter	Soft red winter	Hard red spring	White
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2024-2025	5.38	5.51	5.71	5.35
2025-2026	4.85	4.85	5.39	5.30

All Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alaska	4.50	8.15
Arizona	6.25	7.50
California	6.25	4.55
Colorado	6.92	6.14
Delaware	3.15	3.30
Idaho	6.44	5.66
Kansas	4.90	3.90
Maine	6.60	5.15
Maryland	3.15	3.30
Michigan	4.00	3.60
Minnesota	5.83	4.85
Montana	5.66	5.45
New York	3.75	4.00
North Carolina	5.00	3.05
North Dakota	5.80	4.76
Oregon	4.50	3.05
Pennsylvania	3.50	4.00
South Dakota	4.80	3.30
Utah	7.50	6.30
Virginia	4.80	3.15
Washington	6.18	3.84
Wisconsin	5.85	5.75
Wyoming	6.51	5.83
United States	6.31	5.46

Feed Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	2.94	2.63
Idaho	3.79	3.96
Minnesota	4.64	3.39
Montana	3.71	3.73
North Dakota	3.87	4.23
Washington	3.39	3.54
Wyoming	3.06	2.95
United States	3.75	4.00

Malting Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	7.06	6.34
Idaho	6.69	5.83
Minnesota	6.06	5.17
Montana	6.15	5.88
North Dakota	6.65	5.15
Washington	8.30	6.32
Wyoming	6.53	5.92
United States	6.72	5.79

Rye Market Year Average Prices Received – State and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota	4.55	3.70
North Dakota	5.50	4.15
Oklahoma	6.70	4.10
Pennsylvania	6.20	5.55
South Dakota	5.95	3.60
Wisconsin	5.20	4.80
Other States ¹	5.93	5.44
United States	5.82	4.63

¹ For 2023, other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas. For 2024, other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, and Texas.

Oats Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Georgia	4.50	(D)
Idaho	3.25	2.95
Illinois	4.23	4.19
Iowa	3.60	3.55
Kansas	3.15	2.85
Maine	(D)	3.50
Michigan	3.89	3.57
Minnesota	2.98	2.90
Montana	3.82	3.61
Nebraska	3.38	3.10
New York	3.51	3.75
North Carolina	3.70	3.55
North Dakota	3.43	3.17
Ohio	3.95	3.90
Oregon	(D)	3.05
Pennsylvania	3.90	3.97
South Dakota	3.21	3.11
Texas	6.21	(D)
Wisconsin	3.22	3.67
United States	3.35	3.23

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Peanut Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.244	0.222
Arkansas	0.245	0.215
Florida	0.269	0.249
Georgia	0.251	0.224
Mississippi	0.249	0.235
Missouri	0.253	0.221
North Carolina	0.277	0.265
Oklahoma	0.304	0.258
South Carolina	0.250	0.234
Texas	0.360	0.300
Virginia	0.278	0.266
United States	0.261	0.235

**Winter Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years
2024 and 2025**

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama	5.75	5.35
Arkansas	5.62	5.40
California	6.46	5.60
Colorado	5.07	4.50
Delaware	5.00	4.70
Georgia	5.70	4.90
Idaho	5.48	5.39
Illinois	5.40	5.11
Indiana	5.53	5.38
Kansas	5.43	4.65
Kentucky	5.55	5.60
Maryland	5.00	4.70
Michigan	5.55	5.14
Mississippi	5.50	5.40
Missouri	5.64	5.31
Montana	5.39	4.63
Nebraska	5.02	4.50
New Mexico	5.35	4.75
New York	6.05	5.85
North Carolina	5.25	5.09
North Dakota	5.18	4.75
Ohio	5.46	5.19
Oklahoma	5.53	4.79
Oregon	5.75	6.05
Pennsylvania	5.54	5.33
South Carolina	5.15	5.00
South Dakota	5.05	4.49
Tennessee	5.30	5.55
Texas	5.43	4.84
Utah	5.30	4.90
Virginia	5.20	5.25
Washington	5.17	5.16
Wisconsin	4.75	4.45
Wyoming	5.20	4.75
United States	5.39	4.85

Durum Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	8.57	7.98
California	7.87	8.01
Montana	6.80	6.11
North Dakota	6.82	6.10
United States	6.93	6.25

Other Spring Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.70	5.63
Minnesota	5.66	5.33
Montana	6.16	5.62
North Dakota	5.55	5.33
South Dakota	5.52	5.24
Washington	5.40	5.32
United States	5.68	5.39

All Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama	5.75	5.35
Arizona	8.57	7.98
Arkansas	5.62	5.40
California	7.10	6.08
Colorado	5.07	4.50
Delaware	5.00	4.70
Georgia	5.70	4.90
Idaho	5.54	5.45
Illinois	5.40	5.11
Indiana	5.53	5.38
Kansas	5.43	4.65
Kentucky	5.55	5.60
Maryland	5.00	4.70
Michigan	5.55	5.14
Minnesota	5.66	5.33
Mississippi	5.50	5.40
Missouri	5.64	5.31
Montana	5.73	5.06
Nebraska	5.02	4.50
New Mexico	5.35	4.75
New York	6.05	5.85
North Carolina	5.25	5.09
North Dakota	5.71	5.39
Ohio	5.46	5.19
Oklahoma	5.53	4.79
Oregon	5.75	6.05
Pennsylvania	5.54	5.33
South Carolina	5.15	5.00
South Dakota	5.25	4.85
Tennessee	5.30	5.55
Texas	5.43	4.84
Utah	5.30	4.90
Virginia	5.20	5.25
Washington	5.20	5.18
Wisconsin	4.75	4.45
Wyoming	5.20	4.75
United States	5.52	5.06

Hay Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

State	Hay					
	Alfalfa		Other		All	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	117.00	117.00	117.00	117.00
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	425.00	425.00	425.00	425.00
Arizona	186.00	197.00	144.00	157.00	182.00	196.00
Arkansas	(NA)	(NA)	142.00	126.00	142.00	126.00
California	238.00	236.00	198.00	188.00	226.00	226.00
Colorado	185.00	164.00	159.00	153.00	179.00	163.00
Connecticut	234.00	250.00	172.00	175.00	172.00	184.00
Delaware	236.00	240.00	163.00	175.00	186.00	200.00
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	132.00	120.00	132.00	120.00
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	115.00	101.00	115.00	101.00
Idaho	153.00	156.00	158.00	170.00	154.00	157.00
Illinois	181.00	161.00	134.00	106.00	167.00	143.00
Indiana	205.00	196.00	170.00	160.00	190.00	181.00
Iowa	116.00	108.00	101.00	95.00	112.00	104.00
Kansas	139.00	122.00	123.00	103.00	134.00	116.00
Kentucky	219.00	234.00	176.00	183.00	184.00	199.00
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	132.00	112.00	132.00	112.00
Maine	226.00	235.00	173.00	175.00	178.00	181.00
Maryland	226.00	235.00	161.00	175.00	181.00	193.00
Massachusetts	241.00	255.00	180.00	180.00	183.00	186.00
Michigan	173.00	160.00	138.00	130.00	168.00	152.00
Minnesota	117.00	110.00	86.00	76.00	106.00	95.00
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	136.00	123.00	136.00	123.00
Missouri	177.00	170.00	121.00	113.00	132.00	122.00
Montana	138.00	150.00	132.00	128.00	136.00	146.00
Nebraska	122.00	102.00	101.00	86.00	116.00	97.00
Nevada	173.00	162.00	150.00	175.00	171.00	163.00
New Hampshire	230.00	245.00	170.00	180.00	178.00	186.00
New Jersey	242.00	257.00	172.00	192.00	172.00	202.00
New Mexico	248.00	246.00	182.00	185.00	233.00	236.00
New York	231.00	250.00	176.00	186.00	185.00	200.00
North Carolina	214.00	229.00	149.00	157.00	150.00	158.00
North Dakota	95.00	92.00	79.00	68.00	92.00	87.00
Ohio	200.00	195.00	168.00	159.00	184.00	177.00
Oklahoma	177.00	164.00	93.00	88.00	104.00	96.00
Oregon	212.00	183.00	215.00	204.00	213.00	190.00
Pennsylvania	240.00	255.00	171.00	197.00	183.00	209.00
Rhode Island	234.00	245.00	187.00	190.00	197.00	201.00
South Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	125.00	115.00	125.00	115.00
South Dakota	108.00	97.00	91.00	88.00	103.00	94.00
Tennessee	220.00	236.00	149.00	155.00	150.00	156.00
Texas	261.00	232.00	172.00	130.00	181.00	152.00
Utah	167.00	176.00	105.00	129.00	162.00	175.00
Vermont	222.00	235.00	165.00	177.00	165.00	181.00
Virginia	209.00	223.00	165.00	171.00	167.00	173.00
Washington	178.00	162.00	212.00	208.00	188.00	176.00
West Virginia	196.00	213.00	145.00	154.00	146.00	156.00
Wisconsin	155.00	133.00	105.00	84.00	144.00	122.00
Wyoming	150.00	167.00	129.00	130.00	145.00	158.00
United States ¹	175.00	172.00	150.00	137.00	166.00	161.00

(NA) Not available.

¹ United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

All Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-June for all States and United States]

State	2024-2025						
	-	June	July	August	September	October	November
		(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado		7.80	6.97	7.82	6.52	6.85	7.26
Idaho		7.87	6.39	6.76	5.85	6.18	6.63
Minnesota		(D)	6.22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana		4.55	5.70	6.30	5.18	5.90	5.48
North Dakota		6.99	6.16	5.92	6.25	5.90	5.79
Washington		(D)	6.96	8.05	5.27	(D)	(D)
Wyoming		(S)	(S)	6.51	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States		7.04	6.19	6.71	5.94	6.13	6.25
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.49	7.13	5.21	6.31	6.32	6.56	6.64
Idaho	6.91	6.42	6.31	(D)	6.24	6.18	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.47	5.97	4.67	5.54	(D)	5.53	5.01
North Dakota	5.90	5.68	5.35	5.33	(D)	5.51	4.86
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.75	3.57	(D)	3.58
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.56	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.45	6.12	5.86	6.09	5.81	6.04	5.40
State	2025-2026						
	-	June	July	August	September	October	November
		(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado		6.64	5.17	6.00	6.77	5.53	5.90
Idaho		(D)	5.68	5.71	5.59	5.26	5.93
Minnesota		(D)	(D)	4.69	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana		5.01	4.85	5.57	5.23	5.24	5.44
North Dakota		4.86	4.74	4.60	4.79	4.81	4.95
Washington		3.58	(D)	3.73	3.75	3.49	4.09
Wyoming		(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States		5.40	5.26	5.55	5.40	5.13	5.66
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.81	6.84	(S)	6.15	6.30	5.42	5.85
Idaho	4.85	5.87	5.73	5.54	5.64	5.69	5.87
Minnesota	3.40	(D)	(D)	5.15	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.01	5.51	5.66	5.73	5.73	4.06	4.06
North Dakota	4.58	4.74	4.62	4.90	4.50	4.72	4.98
Washington	(D)	4.72	(D)	(D)	5.84	4.44	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.98	5.98	(S)	(S)
United States	5.09	5.64	5.47	5.50	5.58	5.35	5.47

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Feed Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-June for all States and United States]

State	2024-2025						
	-	June	July	August	September	October	November
		(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado		(S)	(D)	4.44	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho		(D)	(D)	(D)	3.64	2.76	(D)
Minnesota		(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana		4.03	(D)	(D)	2.86	(D)	(D)
North Dakota		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington		(D)	3.45	3.45	3.33	(D)	(D)
Wyoming		(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States		4.16	3.82	3.89	3.65	3.50	3.78
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	3.50	2.77	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.21	3.98
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.19	4.98
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.61
Washington	(D)	(D)	3.31	3.75	3.57	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.55	3.85	3.71	3.79	3.51	4.07	4.52
State	2025-2026						
	-	June	July	August	September	October	November
		(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho		3.98	(D)	(D)	3.99	3.82	3.62
Minnesota		(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana		4.98	(D)	3.55	(D)	(D)	3.06
North Dakota		3.61	3.88	4.23	4.17	4.46	(D)
Washington		(D)	(D)	3.73	3.73	3.08	3.34
Wyoming		(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States		4.52	3.85	3.94	3.91	3.92	3.58
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	4.32	4.03	3.81	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	3.29	(D)	3.94	4.06	4.03
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.20	4.75	4.28
Washington	(D)	3.73	(D)	(D)	3.28	4.00	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.86	3.96	3.81	4.08	4.02	4.41	4.12

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Malting Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-June for all States and United States]

State	2024-2025						
	-	June	July	August	September	October	November
		(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado		7.80	6.98	7.85	6.52	6.85	7.26
Idaho		8.01	6.69	6.95	(D)	6.27	6.80
Minnesota		(D)	6.22	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana		(D)	6.09	6.46	6.17	6.24	5.80
North Dakota		7.43	7.03	7.12	7.18	7.07	7.04
Washington		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming		(S)	(S)	6.52	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States		7.67	6.66	6.95	6.56	6.53	6.72
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.49	7.13	6.25	6.64	6.60	6.65	6.64
Idaho	7.32	6.58	6.39	(D)	6.39	6.26	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Montana	6.14	6.06	6.17	6.10	(D)	6.13	5.22
North Dakota	6.59	6.39	6.34	5.86	(D)	5.98	5.35
Washington	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	6.58	6.58	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.98	6.36	6.36	6.46	6.26	6.29	5.98
State	2025-2026						
	-	June	July	August	September	October	November
		(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado		6.64	6.70	6.27	6.92	5.92	5.92
Idaho		(D)	6.02	5.91	5.76	5.94	6.06
Minnesota		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana		5.22	(D)	5.73	(D)	(D)	5.87
North Dakota		5.35	5.25	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.07
Washington		(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming		(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States		5.98	5.75	5.83	5.76	5.79	5.89
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.81	6.86	(D)	6.20	6.40	5.92	6.04
Idaho	4.93	5.95	5.81	5.64	5.75	5.72	5.94
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana	6.51	5.83	(D)	5.93	6.04	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	5.07	5.07	4.99	(D)	4.99	4.41	(D)
Washington	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.98	5.98	(S)	(S)
United States	5.51	5.86	5.73	5.70	5.86	5.70	5.74

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	5.16	4.67	3.25	3.39	3.44	3.66	3.96	3.86
Michigan	5.92	(D)	3.56	3.97	3.38	3.70	(D)	4.44
Minnesota	3.53	3.39	3.23	2.89	2.74	2.80	2.93	3.44
Montana	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	3.64	3.79	3.34	3.18	3.50	(D)	(D)	3.33
New York	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	2.77	(S)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	4.32	4.70	4.20	3.54	3.54	3.42	3.46	2.76
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.34	4.14	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	3.82	3.85	3.16	2.99	3.23	3.32	3.26	(D)
Texas	6.71	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	4.33	3.23	3.42	3.10	3.08	3.86	4.07	3.23
United States	4.36	3.99	3.43	3.19	3.32	3.33	3.49	3.19
State	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June	July	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Illinois	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Iowa	3.87	3.81	3.84	3.99	3.97	3.73	3.78	
Michigan	4.32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.72	
Minnesota	3.36	3.16	3.37	3.15	3.25	3.20	3.28	
Montana	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	
Nebraska	(D)	3.14	3.82	4.05	(D)	(D)	3.61	
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	
North Dakota	3.22	3.27	3.35	3.65	3.98	3.39	3.26	
Pennsylvania	(D)	4.20	5.73	4.97	(D)	(D)	3.81	
South Dakota	3.28	3.37	3.46	3.12	3.46	3.65	3.40	
Texas	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	
Wisconsin	3.72	3.44	4.07	3.79	2.85	3.76	3.63	
United States	3.47	3.41	3.58	3.52	3.71	3.80	3.44	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	August (dollars per bushel)	September (dollars per bushel)	October (dollars per bushel)	November (dollars per bushel)	December (dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Iowa	3.97	3.73	3.78	3.36	3.59	3.93	2.74	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	3.72	3.57	3.46	3.55	3.17	2.98
Minnesota	3.25	3.20	3.28	2.98	2.76	2.98	3.07	3.25
Montana	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	3.61	2.68	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	3.98	3.39	3.26	(D)	(D)	3.12	3.12	3.17
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	3.81	3.49	(D)	(D)	4.82	4.04
South Dakota	3.46	3.65	3.40	3.15	3.07	2.87	(D)	3.01
Texas	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	2.85	3.76	3.63	3.67	3.52	3.75	3.27	3.98
United States	3.71	3.80	3.44	3.27	3.12	3.11	3.06	3.23
State	January ² (dollars per bushel)	February (dollars per bushel)	March (dollars per bushel)	April (dollars per bushel)	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	
Illinois	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
Iowa	3.98	(D)	(D)	3.78	4.00	4.15	3.64	
Michigan	3.31	3.94	3.24	4.16	4.29	(D)	3.77	
Minnesota	2.72	2.89	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.68	2.93	
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	3.42	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	
New York	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	
North Dakota	3.16	3.11	3.18	3.18	3.27	3.25	3.21	
Pennsylvania	5.05	4.71	(D)	(D)	5.02	5.32	3.78	
South Dakota	3.03	2.90	3.36	2.97	3.09	2.88	2.81	
Wisconsin	3.93	4.18	4.04	3.56	3.88	3.38	3.57	
United States	3.17	3.08	3.18	3.17	3.21	3.25	3.10	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	5.73	5.32	4.66	(S)	(S)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.79	5.73	5.18	4.99	5.14	5.08	5.12
Idaho	6.59	6.40	6.04	5.53	5.47	5.54	5.61
Illinois	5.97	5.46	5.26	4.93	5.25	5.54	5.35
Indiana	6.03	5.72	5.55	5.23	5.54	4.82	5.29
Kansas	6.14	5.87	5.45	5.17	5.32	5.52	5.42
Michigan	6.18	5.85	5.78	5.12	5.37	5.50	5.17
Minnesota	6.70	6.42	5.63	5.31	5.28	5.51	5.31
Missouri	6.18	5.72	5.44	5.57	5.43	5.74	5.79
Montana	6.45	6.50	6.10	5.45	5.61	5.82	5.73
Nebraska	5.73	5.65	5.21	4.73	5.46	4.98	5.00
North Carolina	5.28	5.21	5.12	5.35	5.23	4.91	5.09
North Dakota	6.70	6.52	5.88	5.51	5.48	5.61	5.60
Ohio	5.79	5.52	5.58	5.28	5.32	5.40	5.24
Oklahoma	6.32	5.80	5.51	5.18	5.43	5.53	5.15
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(NA)	5.84	5.46	4.96	5.30	5.88	5.54
South Dakota	6.24	6.03	5.46	4.95	5.23	5.40	5.07
Texas	5.74	5.52	5.18	4.68	4.96	4.85	4.88
Washington	5.57	5.41	5.32	5.06	5.03	5.29	5.09
United States	6.19	5.86	5.52	5.23	5.36	5.47	5.45

State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	5.41
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.09	5.05	4.99	5.24	5.02	4.61	4.72
Idaho	5.50	5.27	5.89	5.39	5.67	5.83	5.58
Illinois	5.68	5.78	(D)	5.98	5.71	5.53	5.11
Indiana	5.98	5.66	5.92	5.49	5.32	4.66	5.32
Kansas	5.09	5.13	5.51	5.31	5.10	4.93	5.01
Michigan	5.38	5.58	5.72	5.81	5.70	5.91	5.61
Minnesota	5.67	6.68	5.96	5.20	5.62	5.57	5.92
Missouri	5.59	5.96	5.96	5.92	5.56	5.31	5.30
Montana	5.78	5.62	5.57	5.90	5.73	5.78	5.70
Nebraska	4.69	4.87	4.74	4.88	5.08	4.94	4.66
North Carolina	5.17	5.61	5.77	5.98	5.85	6.19	5.19
North Dakota	5.74	5.79	6.01	5.94	5.84	5.63	5.77
Ohio	5.47	5.41	5.36	5.44	5.69	4.96	5.25
Oklahoma	5.16	5.38	5.45	5.44	5.42	5.40	4.90
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	6.29	5.83	6.16	6.14	6.11	5.42	5.69
South Dakota	5.46	5.23	5.44	5.48	5.60	5.25	5.26
Texas	5.25	4.70	5.18	6.68	5.57	6.45	4.86
Washington	5.21	5.24	5.17	5.46	5.28	5.37	5.41
United States	5.49	5.52	5.59	5.71	5.61	5.58	5.28

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Arkansas	(S)	5.41	5.01	4.63	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.87
Colorado	4.61	4.72	4.56	4.22	4.17	4.19	4.40
Idaho	5.83	5.58	5.33	5.30	5.48	5.26	5.09
Illinois	5.53	5.11	5.12	4.90	4.58	5.05	5.22
Indiana	4.66	5.32	5.35	5.12	5.66	5.25	5.19
Kansas	4.93	5.01	4.65	4.48	4.33	4.30	4.46
Michigan	5.91	5.61	5.26	4.80	4.84	4.93	5.01
Minnesota	5.57	5.92	5.35	5.07	4.75	4.75	5.09
Missouri	5.31	5.30	5.27	5.06	4.86	5.30	4.99
Montana	5.78	5.70	5.64	5.00	4.73	4.64	4.71
Nebraska	4.94	4.66	4.56	4.28	4.09	4.75	4.27
North Carolina	6.19	5.19	4.99	4.87	4.64	4.45	5.15
North Dakota	5.63	5.77	5.75	5.16	4.98	5.06	5.26
Ohio	4.96	5.25	5.18	4.91	4.83	5.01	4.98
Oklahoma	5.40	4.90	4.79	4.69	4.43	4.39	4.49
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.42	5.69	4.98	5.35	4.70	5.40	(D)
South Dakota	5.25	5.26	4.94	4.56	4.55	4.31	4.67
Texas	6.45	4.86	4.63	4.35	4.17	4.95	4.43
Washington	5.37	5.41	5.38	5.32	5.03	4.96	5.11
United States	5.58	5.28	4.94	4.84	4.76	4.73	4.90
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.74
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.11
Colorado	4.34	4.59	5.00	5.16	5.51	6.19	5.55
Idaho	5.65	5.21	5.60	5.66	6.06	5.80	5.71
Illinois	5.26	5.07	5.30	5.63	5.87	6.00	5.61
Indiana	5.51	5.52	5.44	5.75	5.96	(D)	5.85
Kansas	4.38	4.57	4.73	5.12	5.49	5.92	5.72
Michigan	5.08	5.13	5.28	5.69	5.95	6.05	5.94
Minnesota	5.19	5.20	5.38	5.79	5.91	6.08	5.72
Missouri	5.26	5.63	5.47	5.73	5.88	6.04	5.78
Montana	5.01	5.21	4.98	5.24	5.43	5.67	5.52
Nebraska	4.20	4.27	4.63	4.84	5.30	5.04	5.28
North Carolina	(D)	5.13	5.42	6.15	(D)	5.86	5.20
North Dakota	5.35	5.39	5.39	5.71	5.86	5.93	5.76
Ohio	5.36	5.25	5.14	5.63	5.89	5.64	5.70
Oklahoma	4.48	4.58	5.03	5.35	5.77	6.10	5.93
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.12	5.15	5.78	5.87	6.63	(D)	7.33
South Dakota	4.84	4.93	4.98	5.15	5.61	5.66	5.64
Texas	4.35	4.34	4.85	6.42	5.98	5.71	5.15
Washington	5.21	5.11	5.16	5.35	5.50	5.57	5.74
United States	5.03	5.07	5.15	5.52	5.70	5.88	5.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	5.73	5.32	4.66	(S)	(S)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.79	5.73	5.18	4.99	5.14	5.08	5.12
Idaho	6.54	6.33	5.87	5.52	5.40	5.54	5.59
Illinois	5.97	5.46	5.26	4.93	5.25	5.54	5.35
Indiana	6.03	5.72	5.55	5.23	5.54	4.82	5.29
Kansas	6.14	5.87	5.45	5.17	5.32	5.52	5.42
Michigan	6.18	5.85	5.78	5.12	5.37	5.50	5.17
Missouri	6.18	5.72	5.44	5.57	5.43	5.74	5.79
Montana	6.16	5.84	5.74	5.30	5.33	5.31	5.29
Nebraska	5.73	5.65	5.21	4.73	5.46	4.98	5.00
North Carolina	5.28	5.21	5.12	5.35	5.23	4.91	5.09
North Dakota	6.24	6.29	5.52	5.22	(D)	5.03	5.05
Ohio	5.79	5.52	5.58	5.28	5.32	5.40	5.24
Oklahoma	6.32	5.80	5.51	5.18	5.43	5.53	5.15
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(NA)	5.84	5.46	4.96	5.30	5.88	5.54
South Dakota	5.95	5.69	5.39	4.81	5.06	5.25	5.01
Texas	5.74	5.52	5.18	4.68	4.96	4.85	4.88
Washington	5.55	5.38	5.32	5.04	5.01	5.27	5.08
United States	5.96	5.72	5.45	5.14	5.28	5.34	5.30
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	5.41
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.09	5.05	4.99	5.24	5.02	4.61	4.72
Idaho	5.41	5.25	5.89	5.37	5.65	5.71	5.29
Illinois	5.68	5.78	(D)	5.98	5.71	5.53	5.11
Indiana	5.98	5.66	5.92	5.49	5.32	4.66	5.32
Kansas	5.09	5.13	5.51	5.31	5.10	4.93	5.01
Michigan	5.38	5.58	5.72	5.81	5.70	5.91	5.61
Missouri	5.59	5.96	5.96	5.92	5.56	5.31	5.30
Montana	5.56	5.43	5.35	5.49	5.23	5.30	4.99
Nebraska	4.69	4.87	4.74	4.88	5.08	4.94	4.66
North Carolina	5.17	5.61	5.77	5.98	5.85	6.19	5.19
North Dakota	5.24	4.65	5.36	4.75	4.60	5.82	4.53
Ohio	5.47	5.41	5.36	5.44	5.69	4.96	5.25
Oklahoma	5.16	5.38	5.45	5.44	5.42	5.40	4.90
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	6.29	5.83	6.16	6.14	6.11	5.42	5.69
South Dakota	5.06	5.00	5.19	5.25	4.76	4.48	4.61
Texas	5.25	4.70	5.18	6.68	5.57	6.45	4.86
Washington	5.16	5.18	5.14	5.44	5.27	5.33	5.37
United States	5.27	5.26	5.37	5.55	5.38	5.41	5.05

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(S)	5.41	5.01	4.63	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.61	4.72	4.56	4.22	4.17	4.19	4.40
Idaho	5.71	5.29	5.21	5.28	5.41	5.24	5.02
Illinois	5.53	5.11	5.12	4.90	4.58	5.05	5.22
Indiana	4.66	5.32	5.35	5.12	5.66	5.25	5.19
Kansas	4.93	5.01	4.65	4.48	4.33	4.30	4.46
Michigan	5.91	5.61	5.26	4.80	4.84	4.93	5.01
Missouri	5.31	5.30	5.27	5.06	4.86	5.30	4.99
Montana	5.30	4.99	5.17	4.55	4.35	4.23	4.10
Nebraska	4.94	4.66	4.56	4.28	4.09	4.75	4.27
North Carolina	6.19	5.19	4.99	4.87	4.64	4.45	5.15
North Dakota	5.82	4.53	4.94	4.56	4.61	4.47	4.25
Ohio	4.96	5.25	5.18	4.91	4.83	5.01	4.98
Oklahoma	5.40	4.90	4.79	4.69	4.43	4.39	4.49
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.42	5.69	4.98	5.35	4.70	5.40	(D)
South Dakota	4.48	4.61	4.60	4.18	4.00	4.00	4.28
Texas	6.45	4.86	4.63	4.35	4.17	4.95	4.43
Washington	5.33	5.37	5.36	5.30	5.02	4.96	5.10
United States	5.41	5.05	4.84	4.67	4.55	4.59	4.70
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.74
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.72
Colorado	4.34	4.59	5.00	5.16	5.51	6.19	5.55
Idaho	5.71	5.10	5.54	5.61	5.94	5.74	5.71
Illinois	5.26	5.07	5.30	5.63	5.87	6.00	5.61
Indiana	5.51	5.52	5.44	5.75	5.96	(D)	5.85
Kansas	4.38	4.57	4.73	5.12	5.49	5.92	5.72
Michigan	5.08	5.13	5.28	5.69	5.95	6.05	5.94
Missouri	5.26	5.63	5.47	5.73	5.88	6.04	5.78
Montana	4.57	4.87	4.56	4.83	5.02	5.29	5.27
Nebraska	4.20	4.27	4.63	4.84	5.30	5.04	5.28
North Carolina	(D)	5.13	5.42	6.15	(D)	5.86	5.20
North Dakota	3.70	5.22	4.99	4.70	5.00	5.90	4.94
Ohio	5.36	5.25	5.14	5.63	5.89	5.64	5.70
Oklahoma	4.48	4.58	5.03	5.35	5.77	6.10	5.93
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.12	5.15	5.78	5.87	6.63	(D)	7.33
South Dakota	4.33	4.52	4.68	4.91	5.31	5.49	5.38
Texas	4.35	4.34	4.85	6.42	5.98	5.71	5.15
Washington	5.19	5.09	5.14	5.30	5.44	5.57	5.75
United States	4.73	4.81	4.93	5.31	5.48	5.76	5.62

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Other Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2024-2025						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	6.73	6.56	6.41	5.55	5.66	5.55	5.70
Minnesota	6.70	6.42	5.63	5.31	5.28	5.51	5.31
Montana	6.69	6.90	6.81	5.84	5.66	6.18	6.46
North Dakota	6.64	6.33	5.71	5.40	5.27	5.38	5.36
South Dakota	6.47	6.29	5.85	5.17	5.34	5.61	5.10
Washington	5.76	5.63	5.31	5.26	5.22	5.47	5.12
United States	6.60	6.52	5.82	5.39	5.34	5.63	5.56
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.76	5.34	5.89	5.46	5.74	6.10	6.11
Minnesota	5.67	6.68	5.96	5.20	5.62	5.57	5.92
Montana	6.34	6.50	6.08	6.26	6.19	6.02	6.11
North Dakota	5.62	5.62	5.89	5.74	5.59	5.40	5.67
South Dakota	5.72	5.57	6.04	5.86	5.85	5.74	5.88
Washington	5.49	5.51	5.36	5.59	5.38	5.60	5.69
United States	5.69	5.83	5.91	5.70	5.69	5.70	5.80
State	2025-2026						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	6.10	6.11	5.78	5.37	5.67	5.38	5.28
Minnesota	5.57	5.92	5.35	5.07	4.75	4.75	5.09
Montana	6.02	6.11	5.93	5.86	5.30	(D)	5.57
North Dakota	5.40	5.67	5.49	5.09	4.89	4.88	5.21
South Dakota	5.74	5.88	5.49	4.98	4.88	4.84	5.12
Washington	5.60	5.69	5.56	5.45	5.14	4.98	5.20
United States	5.70	5.80	5.49	5.13	4.93	4.99	5.23
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.50	5.46	(D)	5.79	6.31	5.95	5.68
Minnesota	5.19	5.20	5.38	5.79	5.91	6.08	5.72
Montana	5.51	5.70	5.69	5.81	5.89	6.04	5.84
North Dakota	5.32	5.32	5.36	5.70	5.86	5.97	5.74
South Dakota	5.30	5.36	5.31	5.44	5.81	5.97	5.92
Washington	5.38	5.23	5.29	5.61	5.87	5.61	5.73
United States	5.33	5.34	5.44	5.71	5.89	5.99	5.76

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Durum Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2024-2025						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	7.86	7.93	7.44	6.64	6.66	6.87	6.94
United States	8.03	8.10	7.36	6.74	6.91	6.83	6.79
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	6.77	6.79	7.10	6.70	6.86	6.88	6.80
United States	6.66	6.77	6.88	6.66	6.76	7.13	7.19
State	2025-2026						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	6.88	6.80	6.77	6.33	6.03	5.95	5.85
United States	7.13	7.19	7.08	6.71	6.01	5.91	5.83
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.10	6.08	6.09	5.82
North Dakota	5.89	6.10	5.88	5.85	5.89	5.68	5.91
United States	6.12	5.97	5.96	5.93	6.02	6.30	6.87

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Hard Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2024-2025	5.81	5.42	5.08	5.30	5.34	5.32
2025-2026	4.94	4.70	4.48	4.35	4.37	4.45
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2024-2025	5.22	5.20	5.32	5.54	5.17	5.27
2025-2026	4.47	4.66	4.76	5.21	5.35	5.74

¹ Second year.

Soft Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2024-2025	5.55	5.52	5.23	5.32	5.39	5.46
2025-2026	5.14	5.04	4.73	4.62	4.94	4.67
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2024-2025	5.57	5.71	5.84	5.80	5.67	5.28
2025-2026	5.00	5.09	5.10	5.99	6.00	6.01

¹ Second year.

Hard Red Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2024-2025	6.54	5.84	5.39	5.36	5.66	5.58
2025-2026	5.81	5.50	5.12	4.92	4.98	5.26
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2024-2025	5.72	5.87	5.93	5.72	5.70	5.71
2025-2026	5.32	5.35	5.44	5.73	5.90	6.01

¹ Second year.

White Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2024-2025	5.70	5.59	5.31	5.16	5.32	5.21
2025-2026	5.45	5.61	5.35	5.19	5.06	5.09
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2024-2025	5.33	5.18	5.35	5.43	5.67	5.70
2025-2026	5.34	5.16	5.38	5.42	5.64	5.68

¹ Second year.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	203.00	195.00	183.00	172.00	158.00	164.00	168.00
California	230.00	222.00	229.00	228.00	221.00	221.00	229.00
Colorado	209.00	222.00	211.00	193.00	186.00	175.00	180.00
Idaho	170.00	160.00	165.00	160.00	151.00	151.00	151.00
Illinois	186.00	172.00	176.00	173.00	164.00	170.00	167.00
Iowa	171.00	161.00	150.00	130.00	121.00	110.00	112.00
Kansas	170.00	163.00	150.00	132.00	135.00	137.00	137.00
Kentucky	191.00	193.00	182.00	189.00	194.00	184.00	181.00
Michigan	165.00	155.00	174.00	169.00	169.00	164.00	163.00
Minnesota	156.00	149.00	137.00	120.00	101.00	93.00	102.00
Missouri	153.00	151.00	142.00	137.00	128.00	123.00	124.00
Montana	137.00	137.00	143.00	134.00	134.00	139.00	132.00
Nebraska	161.00	158.00	148.00	131.00	127.00	128.00	124.00
Nevada	167.00	184.00	189.00	178.00	163.00	169.00	179.00
New Mexico	232.00	231.00	237.00	243.00	245.00	237.00	236.00
New York	177.00	171.00	183.00	179.00	177.00	167.00	193.00
North Dakota	105.00	108.00	98.00	98.00	96.00	97.00	93.00
Ohio	165.00	168.00	178.00	174.00	184.00	192.00	181.00
Oklahoma	103.00	121.00	106.00	102.00	101.00	89.00	101.00
Oregon	224.00	219.00	218.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	215.00
Pennsylvania	175.00	193.00	176.00	176.00	176.00	166.00	189.00
South Dakota	141.00	136.00	125.00	116.00	107.00	105.00	108.00
Texas	247.00	228.00	221.00	207.00	188.00	191.00	162.00
Utah	160.00	158.00	171.00	169.00	164.00	156.00	166.00
Washington	205.00	202.00	202.00	196.00	194.00	189.00	183.00
Wisconsin	156.00	150.00	190.00	148.00	128.00	123.00	137.00
Wyoming	158.00	151.00	143.00	132.00	127.00	131.00	146.00
United States ²	183.00	190.00	182.00	172.00	166.00	163.00	164.00

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All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	173.00	172.00	182.00	202.00	222.00	215.00	200.00
California	232.00	237.00	224.00	229.00	229.00	236.00	230.00
Colorado	174.00	164.00	163.00	156.00	160.00	153.00	158.00
Idaho	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	155.00	156.00
Illinois	168.00	167.00	168.00	161.00	166.00	159.00	138.00
Iowa	115.00	110.00	113.00	103.00	102.00	100.00	108.00
Kansas	135.00	132.00	126.00	119.00	114.00	114.00	115.00
Kentucky	181.00	182.00	181.00	186.00	179.00	176.00	192.00
Michigan	168.00	166.00	166.00	166.00	166.00	164.00	154.00
Minnesota	102.00	99.00	103.00	103.00	100.00	103.00	103.00
Missouri	133.00	127.00	126.00	131.00	130.00	134.00	135.00
Montana	137.00	149.00	137.00	129.00	139.00	124.00	123.00
Nebraska	119.00	117.00	110.00	100.00	98.00	97.00	97.00
Nevada	174.00	174.00	164.00	154.00	158.00	163.00	165.00
New Mexico	225.00	219.00	209.00	199.00	200.00	205.00	218.00
New York	188.00	193.00	184.00	193.00	180.00	182.00	193.00
North Dakota	91.00	89.00	86.00	87.00	89.00	87.00	90.00
Ohio	180.00	188.00	190.00	184.00	193.00	188.00	182.00
Oklahoma	115.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	114.00	105.00	116.00
Oregon	215.00	212.00	209.00	203.00	203.00	193.00	194.00
Pennsylvania	189.00	193.00	185.00	194.00	179.00	179.00	213.00
South Dakota	108.00	103.00	98.00	93.00	91.00	91.00	92.00
Texas	157.00	159.00	148.00	142.00	138.00	154.00	180.00
Utah	165.00	151.00	160.00	152.00	162.00	160.00	170.00
Washington	183.00	180.00	176.00	180.00	180.00	176.00	175.00
Wisconsin	146.00	138.00	131.00	124.00	120.00	116.00	111.00
Wyoming	152.00	154.00	163.00	158.00	158.00	148.00	155.00
United States ²	159.00	157.00	154.00	154.00	158.00	165.00	176.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	215.00	200.00	190.00	180.00	170.00	180.00	190.00
California	236.00	230.00	229.00	223.00	220.00	222.00	224.00
Colorado	153.00	158.00	149.00	159.00	154.00	169.00	184.00
Idaho	155.00	156.00	160.00	157.00	157.00	158.00	153.00
Illinois	159.00	138.00	135.00	139.00	140.00	145.00	136.00
Iowa	100.00	108.00	100.00	90.00	100.00	102.00	105.00
Kansas	114.00	115.00	118.00	113.00	114.00	116.00	117.00
Kentucky	176.00	192.00	187.00	199.00	204.00	210.00	206.00
Michigan	164.00	154.00	148.00	146.00	152.00	149.00	145.00
Minnesota	103.00	103.00	93.00	86.00	89.00	93.00	89.00
Missouri	134.00	135.00	124.00	123.00	118.00	122.00	124.00
Montana	124.00	123.00	143.00	144.00	147.00	142.00	137.00
Nebraska	97.00	97.00	98.00	95.00	97.00	97.00	98.00
Nevada	163.00	165.00	170.00	161.00	165.00	161.00	161.00
New Mexico	205.00	218.00	230.00	233.00	236.00	243.00	252.00
New York	182.00	193.00	222.00	209.00	197.00	193.00	205.00
North Dakota	87.00	90.00	88.00	85.00	86.00	86.00	84.00
Ohio	188.00	182.00	192.00	178.00	179.00	176.00	171.00
Oklahoma	105.00	116.00	105.00	92.00	94.00	98.00	97.00
Oregon	193.00	194.00	194.00	192.00	195.00	196.00	193.00
Pennsylvania	179.00	213.00	215.00	202.00	192.00	201.00	209.00
South Dakota	91.00	92.00	92.00	92.00	91.00	93.00	94.00
Texas	154.00	180.00	171.00	179.00	164.00	153.00	153.00
Utah	160.00	170.00	160.00	169.00	179.00	175.00	170.00
Washington	176.00	175.00	179.00	180.00	179.00	174.00	175.00
Wisconsin	116.00	111.00	122.00	114.00	108.00	110.00	120.00
Wyoming	148.00	155.00	163.00	161.00	154.00	152.00	148.00
United States ²	165.00	176.00	168.00	162.00	161.00	162.00	162.00

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All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	199.00	209.00	219.00	210.00	220.00	220.00	210.00
California	230.00	220.00	221.00	222.00	224.00	220.00	220.00
Colorado	169.00	159.00	159.00	154.00	164.00	169.00	189.00
Idaho	147.00	155.00	154.00	159.00	164.00	169.00	179.00
Illinois	145.00	139.00	151.00	149.00	153.00	150.00	138.00
Iowa	113.00	103.00	102.00	96.00	112.00	116.00	123.00
Kansas	116.00	116.00	117.00	117.00	114.00	114.00	116.00
Kentucky	202.00	207.00	212.00	205.00	207.00	216.00	215.00
Michigan	149.00	161.00	161.00	160.00	154.00	156.00	153.00
Minnesota	93.00	105.00	98.00	99.00	97.00	98.00	115.00
Missouri	127.00	120.00	123.00	119.00	120.00	120.00	127.00
Montana	137.00	144.00	154.00	151.00	156.00	165.00	178.00
Nebraska	97.00	96.00	96.00	97.00	96.00	96.00	99.00
Nevada	161.00	170.00	161.00	156.00	162.00	163.00	171.00
New Mexico	251.00	245.00	242.00	233.00	241.00	249.00	258.00
New York	194.00	193.00	197.00	201.00	198.00	195.00	210.00
North Dakota	90.00	89.00	87.00	90.00	87.00	91.00	92.00
Ohio	169.00	182.00	174.00	173.00	170.00	174.00	173.00
Oklahoma	95.00	80.00	86.00	89.00	94.00	88.00	100.00
Oregon	195.00	189.00	183.00	188.00	183.00	178.00	179.00
Pennsylvania	204.00	210.00	218.00	222.00	214.00	210.00	225.00
South Dakota	95.00	96.00	95.00	94.00	96.00	96.00	96.00
Texas	142.00	130.00	122.00	135.00	137.00	140.00	153.00
Utah	180.00	190.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	194.00	204.00
Washington	170.00	169.00	170.00	174.00	174.00	176.00	182.00
Wisconsin	134.00	139.00	132.00	132.00	125.00	132.00	135.00
Wyoming	155.00	154.00	162.00	156.00	167.00	182.00	191.00
United States ²	154.00	152.00	151.00	154.00	160.00	174.00	178.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	205.00	200.00	190.00	175.00	160.00	165.00	170.00
California	240.00	230.00	240.00	240.00	235.00	230.00	240.00
Colorado	220.00	230.00	215.00	200.00	190.00	180.00	185.00
Idaho	170.00	160.00	165.00	160.00	150.00	150.00	150.00
Illinois	195.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
Iowa	177.00	163.00	153.00	130.00	123.00	114.00	121.00
Kansas	179.00	170.00	155.00	140.00	141.00	140.00	140.00
Kentucky	226.00	220.00	225.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00
Michigan	185.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	175.00	170.00	170.00
Minnesota	167.00	155.00	145.00	125.00	105.00	100.00	110.00
Missouri	185.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00
Montana	140.00	140.00	145.00	135.00	135.00	140.00	135.00
Nebraska	173.00	165.00	155.00	140.00	135.00	135.00	130.00
Nevada	170.00	185.00	190.00	180.00	165.00	170.00	180.00
New Mexico	240.00	240.00	250.00	260.00	260.00	250.00	250.00
New York	231.00	225.00	216.00	245.00	230.00	210.00	230.00
North Dakota	108.00	110.00	101.00	104.00	100.00	100.00	98.00
Ohio	185.00	180.00	185.00	185.00	195.00	210.00	210.00
Oklahoma	177.00	190.00	187.00	187.00	180.00	160.00	170.00
Oregon	225.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	215.00
Pennsylvania	241.00	235.00	225.00	256.00	240.00	219.00	240.00
South Dakota	145.00	140.00	130.00	120.00	110.00	110.00	115.00
Texas	301.00	300.00	293.00	280.00	275.00	270.00	248.00
Utah	165.00	160.00	175.00	175.00	170.00	160.00	170.00
Washington	200.00	195.00	195.00	185.00	185.00	180.00	175.00
Wisconsin	194.00	185.00	199.00	163.00	139.00	132.00	147.00
Wyoming	160.00	155.00	145.00	135.00	130.00	135.00	150.00
United States ²	195.00	202.00	194.00	183.00	175.00	171.00	171.00

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Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	175.00	175.00	185.00	205.00	225.00	215.00	200.00
California	245.00	250.00	240.00	245.00	245.00	245.00	245.00
Colorado	175.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	170.00	165.00	160.00
Idaho	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	155.00	155.00
Illinois	180.00	185.00	180.00	170.00	175.00	170.00	160.00
Iowa	117.00	118.00	117.00	105.00	106.00	102.00	113.00
Kansas	137.00	135.00	130.00	125.00	120.00	122.00	120.00
Kentucky	220.00	220.00	210.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	220.00
Michigan	175.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	160.00
Minnesota	122.00	117.00	120.00	115.00	109.00	114.00	108.00
Missouri	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	185.00	180.00	175.00
Montana	140.00	150.00	140.00	130.00	140.00	125.00	125.00
Nebraska	125.00	125.00	115.00	106.00	105.00	103.00	101.00
Nevada	175.00	175.00	165.00	155.00	160.00	165.00	165.00
New Mexico	240.00	235.00	225.00	215.00	225.00	220.00	230.00
New York	215.00	235.00	246.00	245.00	230.00	240.00	230.00
North Dakota	93.00	92.00	90.00	90.00	95.00	90.00	92.00
Ohio	210.00	205.00	210.00	205.00	215.00	205.00	195.00
Oklahoma	172.00	164.00	174.00	172.00	171.00	158.00	164.00
Oregon	215.00	210.00	205.00	200.00	200.00	185.00	185.00
Pennsylvania	220.00	250.00	263.00	258.00	239.00	250.00	240.00
South Dakota	115.00	110.00	105.00	98.00	93.00	93.00	94.00
Texas	235.00	231.00	234.00	231.00	238.00	226.00	230.00
Utah	170.00	155.00	165.00	155.00	165.00	165.00	170.00
Washington	175.00	170.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	165.00
Wisconsin	157.00	152.00	142.00	136.00	132.00	122.00	117.00
Wyoming	155.00	160.00	170.00	165.00	165.00	150.00	160.00
United States ²	164.00	164.00	161.00	159.00	168.00	180.00	188.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	215.00	200.00	190.00	180.00	170.00	180.00	190.00
California	245.00	245.00	245.00	235.00	230.00	230.00	230.00
Colorado	165.00	160.00	150.00	160.00	155.00	170.00	185.00
Idaho	155.00	155.00	160.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	150.00
Illinois	170.00	160.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	155.00
Iowa	102.00	113.00	103.00	96.00	103.00	105.00	110.00
Kansas	122.00	120.00	121.00	120.00	121.00	123.00	123.00
Kentucky	215.00	220.00	220.00	230.00	235.00	235.00	240.00
Michigan	170.00	160.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	155.00
Minnesota	114.00	108.00	100.00	90.00	97.00	109.00	104.00
Missouri	180.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	170.00	170.00	165.00
Montana	125.00	125.00	145.00	145.00	150.00	145.00	140.00
Nebraska	103.00	101.00	102.00	101.00	101.00	103.00	104.00
Nevada	165.00	165.00	170.00	160.00	165.00	160.00	160.00
New Mexico	220.00	230.00	240.00	245.00	245.00	250.00	260.00
New York	240.00	230.00	245.00	245.00	240.00	235.00	255.00
North Dakota	90.00	92.00	91.00	93.00	92.00	91.00	91.00
Ohio	205.00	195.00	205.00	195.00	190.00	195.00	200.00
Oklahoma	158.00	164.00	168.00	158.00	163.00	169.00	169.00
Oregon	185.00	185.00	190.00	185.00	190.00	190.00	185.00
Pennsylvania	250.00	240.00	250.00	250.00	245.00	245.00	265.00
South Dakota	93.00	94.00	94.00	94.00	93.00	96.00	97.00
Texas	226.00	230.00	236.00	246.00	224.00	229.00	229.00
Utah	165.00	170.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	175.00	170.00
Washington	160.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	160.00
Wisconsin	122.00	117.00	128.00	131.00	120.00	117.00	131.00
Wyoming	150.00	160.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
United States ²	180.00	188.00	180.00	175.00	171.00	172.00	170.00

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Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year

2025-2026 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	210.00	220.00	210.00	220.00	220.00	210.00
California	235.00	225.00	225.00	230.00	230.00	225.00	225.00
Colorado	170.00	160.00	160.00	155.00	165.00	170.00	190.00
Idaho	145.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	165.00	170.00	180.00
Illinois	160.00	160.00	165.00	160.00	165.00	165.00	170.00
Iowa	115.00	108.00	105.00	98.00	117.00	120.00	130.00
Kansas	121.00	122.00	123.00	123.00	123.00	122.00	123.00
Kentucky	235.00	235.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	245.00	245.00
Michigan	160.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	165.00	165.00
Minnesota	120.00	129.00	119.00	115.00	108.00	111.00	125.00
Missouri	165.00	165.00	165.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	180.00
Montana	140.00	150.00	160.00	155.00	160.00	170.00	185.00
Nebraska	103.00	101.00	100.00	101.00	101.00	102.00	102.00
Nevada	160.00	170.00	160.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	170.00
New Mexico	260.00	255.00	250.00	240.00	250.00	255.00	265.00
New York	250.00	255.00	265.00	260.00	250.00	255.00	265.00
North Dakota	92.00	93.00	92.00	94.00	94.00	95.00	94.00
Ohio	200.00	200.00	195.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	185.00
Oklahoma	169.00	157.00	157.00	156.00	161.00	166.00	171.00
Oregon	185.00	180.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	170.00	170.00
Pennsylvania	260.00	270.00	280.00	275.00	265.00	268.00	280.00
South Dakota	98.00	99.00	98.00	96.00	98.00	98.00	98.00
Texas	229.00	229.00	229.00	229.00	230.00	235.00	220.00
Utah	180.00	190.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	195.00	205.00
Washington	155.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	170.00
Wisconsin	142.00	153.00	143.00	147.00	142.00	145.00	150.00
Wyoming	170.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	170.00	185.00	200.00
United States ²	163.00	164.00	162.00	162.00	170.00	191.00	195.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	135.00	145.00	135.00	155.00	140.00	145.00	145.00
California	200.00	190.00	200.00	200.00	190.00	200.00	200.00
Colorado	190.00	195.00	175.00	160.00	170.00	160.00	165.00
Idaho	170.00	165.00	170.00	165.00	160.00	155.00	155.00
Illinois	160.00	155.00	150.00	145.00	135.00	140.00	140.00
Iowa	149.00	153.00	129.00	130.00	112.00	95.00	93.00
Kansas	155.00	145.00	130.00	119.00	125.00	131.00	131.00
Kentucky	174.00	180.00	175.00	182.00	185.00	175.00	175.00
Michigan	130.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	135.00
Minnesota	130.00	123.00	111.00	111.00	96.00	80.00	88.00
Missouri	145.00	135.00	135.00	130.00	120.00	115.00	110.00
Montana	130.00	130.00	140.00	130.00	130.00	135.00	125.00
Nebraska	140.00	135.00	125.00	115.00	110.00	115.00	110.00
Nevada	145.00	155.00	165.00	155.00	140.00	150.00	160.00
New Mexico	200.00	200.00	185.00	190.00	190.00	180.00	180.00
New York	171.00	164.00	156.00	154.00	160.00	156.00	183.00
North Dakota	83.00	80.00	80.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	82.00
Ohio	150.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	175.00	175.00
Oklahoma	97.00	96.00	95.00	95.00	90.00	83.00	91.00
Oregon	220.00	215.00	215.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	215.00
Pennsylvania	170.00	163.00	155.00	153.00	159.00	155.00	182.00
South Dakota	130.00	120.00	110.00	104.00	95.00	95.00	95.00
Texas	213.00	217.00	211.00	200.00	178.00	181.00	153.00
Utah	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	100.00	110.00
Washington	220.00	220.00	225.00	225.00	215.00	215.00	205.00
Wisconsin	156.00	150.00	136.00	117.00	97.00	97.00	115.00
Wyoming	140.00	135.00	130.00	120.00	115.00	120.00	135.00
United States ²	156.00	169.00	159.00	154.00	150.00	148.00	150.00

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Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	140.00	130.00	135.00	155.00	175.00	185.00	170.00
California	205.00	210.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	180.00
Colorado	170.00	160.00	155.00	145.00	135.00	130.00	140.00
Idaho	155.00	155.00	150.00	145.00	145.00	165.00	165.00
Illinois	130.00	125.00	120.00	115.00	120.00	115.00	110.00
Iowa	103.00	92.00	104.00	95.00	85.00	95.00	96.00
Kansas	130.00	125.00	115.00	105.00	107.00	103.00	101.00
Kentucky	175.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	170.00	165.00	170.00
Michigan	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	135.00	130.00
Minnesota	78.00	69.00	72.00	80.00	73.00	83.00	83.00
Missouri	115.00	115.00	115.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	115.00
Montana	130.00	145.00	130.00	125.00	135.00	120.00	120.00
Nebraska	105.00	100.00	95.00	85.00	85.00	87.00	84.00
Nevada	155.00	155.00	145.00	135.00	140.00	150.00	160.00
New Mexico	170.00	160.00	150.00	140.00	140.00	150.00	160.00
New York	183.00	186.00	175.00	186.00	175.00	175.00	187.00
North Dakota	75.00	71.00	70.00	70.00	75.00	70.00	69.00
Ohio	170.00	165.00	170.00	165.00	175.00	165.00	155.00
Oklahoma	103.00	98.00	97.00	93.00	92.00	97.00	100.00
Oregon	215.00	215.00	215.00	205.00	210.00	210.00	215.00
Pennsylvania	184.00	185.00	174.00	185.00	171.00	171.00	185.00
South Dakota	91.00	90.00	87.00	83.00	85.00	85.00	86.00
Texas	146.00	148.00	138.00	133.00	126.00	145.00	156.00
Utah	105.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	105.00	100.00	115.00
Washington	205.00	205.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	215.00	200.00
Wisconsin	103.00	93.00	84.00	79.00	90.00	97.00	92.00
Wyoming	140.00	140.00	125.00	130.00	125.00	130.00	135.00
United States ²	150.00	148.00	144.00	147.00	144.00	140.00	147.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	185.00	170.00	160.00	160.00	150.00	145.00	140.00
California	200.00	180.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	200.00
Colorado	130.00	140.00	130.00	140.00	140.00	155.00	170.00
Idaho	165.00	165.00	165.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	175.00
Illinois	115.00	110.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	105.00
Iowa	95.00	96.00	88.00	83.00	90.00	92.00	98.00
Kansas	103.00	101.00	103.00	102.00	102.00	103.00	104.00
Kentucky	165.00	170.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	185.00
Michigan	135.00	130.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	130.00	130.00
Minnesota	83.00	83.00	73.00	81.00	81.00	71.00	69.00
Missouri	120.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	110.00	115.00	115.00
Montana	120.00	120.00	135.00	140.00	130.00	125.00	120.00
Nebraska	87.00	84.00	86.00	85.00	87.00	85.00	86.00
Nevada	150.00	160.00	165.00	175.00	170.00	175.00	175.00
New Mexico	150.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	190.00	200.00	205.00
New York	175.00	187.00	195.00	185.00	175.00	175.00	185.00
North Dakota	70.00	69.00	69.00	68.00	69.00	68.00	68.00
Ohio	165.00	155.00	165.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	165.00
Oklahoma	97.00	100.00	97.00	87.00	86.00	93.00	88.00
Oregon	210.00	215.00	200.00	205.00	205.00	210.00	210.00
Pennsylvania	171.00	185.00	195.00	185.00	175.00	190.00	200.00
South Dakota	85.00	86.00	85.00	85.00	86.00	87.00	87.00
Texas	145.00	156.00	149.00	158.00	145.00	132.00	134.00
Utah	100.00	115.00	110.00	120.00	130.00	130.00	130.00
Washington	215.00	200.00	215.00	215.00	210.00	210.00	210.00
Wisconsin	97.00	92.00	87.00	80.00	74.00	88.00	93.00
Wyoming	130.00	135.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	130.00	120.00
United States ²	140.00	147.00	140.00	136.00	136.00	137.00	143.00

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Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	130.00	140.00	150.00	160.00	170.00	175.00	180.00
California	210.00	200.00	210.00	200.00	200.00	195.00	200.00
Colorado	160.00	150.00	155.00	150.00	160.00	165.00	180.00
Idaho	170.00	160.00	150.00	145.00	145.00	155.00	165.00
Illinois	105.00	100.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	100.00	105.00
Iowa	103.00	95.00	97.00	91.00	98.00	105.00	110.00
Kansas	103.00	103.00	103.00	102.00	103.00	103.00	104.00
Kentucky	180.00	190.00	195.00	185.00	175.00	185.00	195.00
Michigan	130.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
Minnesota	70.00	77.00	72.00	80.00	78.00	81.00	90.00
Missouri	115.00	110.00	115.00	110.00	110.00	105.00	110.00
Montana	120.00	115.00	125.00	125.00	140.00	140.00	155.00
Nebraska	85.00	86.00	85.00	86.00	85.00	86.00	87.00
Nevada	170.00	180.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	185.00	195.00
New Mexico	205.00	195.00	200.00	195.00	210.00	215.00	220.00
New York	180.00	180.00	185.00	192.00	190.00	185.00	200.00
North Dakota	69.00	68.00	67.00	68.00	67.00	68.00	67.00
Ohio	160.00	160.00	155.00	160.00	155.00	155.00	150.00
Oklahoma	84.00	75.00	79.00	78.00	75.00	80.00	86.00
Oregon	210.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	195.00	200.00
Pennsylvania	195.00	200.00	208.00	213.00	207.00	200.00	215.00
South Dakota	88.00	90.00	89.00	89.00	90.00	90.00	90.00
Texas	120.00	108.00	102.00	108.00	111.00	120.00	119.00
Utah	140.00	145.00	140.00	130.00	145.00	135.00	145.00
Washington	210.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	210.00
Wisconsin	103.00	93.00	83.00	76.00	80.00	90.00	88.00
Wyoming	110.00	120.00	130.00	140.00	155.00	165.00	165.00
United States ²	135.00	128.00	132.00	139.00	139.00	134.00	142.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Peanut Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Marketing year: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all estimating States]

State	2024-2025					
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.274	0.245	0.226	0.231	0.226	0.235
Arkansas	(S)	0.245	0.244	0.246	0.257	(S)
Florida	0.289	0.289	0.258	0.248	0.293	0.241
Georgia	0.256	0.251	0.240	0.248	0.239	0.246
Mississippi	0.281	0.270	0.245	0.180	0.126	0.128
Missouri	(S)	0.255	0.250	0.259	0.256	(S)
North Carolina	0.272	0.270	0.284	0.285	0.273	0.295
Oklahoma	0.344	0.333	0.292	0.159	0.288	0.302
South Carolina	0.268	0.267	0.243	0.210	0.196	0.246
Texas	0.334	0.343	0.388	0.541	0.319	0.322
Virginia	0.279	0.281	0.281	0.277	0.281	0.277
United States	0.268	0.267	0.259	0.257	0.247	0.255
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.251	0.257	0.261	0.250	0.254	0.252
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	0.241	0.241	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.282	0.260	0.263	0.261	0.252	0.260
Georgia	0.244	0.252	0.253	0.248	0.260	0.269
Mississippi	0.270	0.236	0.226	0.246	0.244	0.252
Missouri	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.295	0.275	0.265	0.290	0.272	0.274
Oklahoma	0.307	0.303	(S)	0.291	0.308	0.303
South Carolina	0.261	0.272	0.260	0.249	0.260	0.266
Texas	0.333	0.348	0.627	0.379	0.359	0.315
Virginia	0.273	0.279	0.275	0.277	0.273	0.272
United States	0.253	0.264	0.259	0.259	0.264	0.271
State	2025-2026					
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.259	0.253	0.237	0.184	0.226	0.223
Arkansas	(S)	0.229	0.216	0.213	0.191	(S)
Florida	0.258	0.263	0.246	0.296	0.246	0.287
Georgia	0.253	0.250	0.226	0.218	0.223	0.223
Mississippi	(S)	0.264	0.275	0.254	0.192	0.231
Missouri	(S)	0.234	0.226	0.200	0.213	0.220
North Carolina	0.275	0.274	0.270	0.271	0.252	0.256
Oklahoma	0.326	(S)	0.262	0.057	(S)	0.239
South Carolina	0.269	0.261	0.227	0.211	0.239	0.245
Texas	0.316	0.294	0.297	0.325	0.307	0.277
Virginia	0.279	0.275	0.273	0.270	0.247	0.279
United States	0.264	0.260	0.243	0.231	0.228	0.230
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.208	0.215	0.218	0.215	0.195	0.198
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.242	0.258	0.210	0.216	0.207	0.222
Georgia	0.187	0.218	0.220	0.231	0.219	0.219
Mississippi	0.244	0.231	0.196	0.245	0.216	0.200
Missouri	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.133	0.258	0.261	0.264	0.252	0.266
Oklahoma	0.252	0.258	0.258	0.232	0.312	0.244
South Carolina	0.191	0.227	0.233	0.250	0.249	0.200
Texas	0.272	0.305	0.278	0.281	0.356	0.303
Virginia	0.119	0.269	0.259	0.267	0.261	0.262
United States	0.197	0.227	0.226	0.237	0.227	0.230

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

All Barley Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Colorado													
2024-2025		6	28	2	14	5	7	6	5	6	12	5	4
2025-2026		5	19	1	2	10	10	10	4	11	15	4	9
Idaho													
2024-2025		4	31	16	10	7	7	5	8	4	4	3	1
2025-2026		5	20	11	8	7	3	8	6	8	9	7	8
Minnesota													
2024-2025		34	15	4	1	17	7	3	5	9	-	-	5
2025-2026		2	10	7	4	10	5	7	11	23	3	1	17
Montana													
2024-2025		14	20	3	5	9	6	20	8	7	3	1	4
2025-2026		2	21	7	5	7	3	11	8	13	17	3	3
North Dakota													
2024-2025		12	12	11	9	10	9	9	4	7	9	5	3
2025-2026		11	9	8	6	5	6	8	7	14	8	5	13
Washington													
2024-2025		14	15	13	24	5	11	1	1	4	1	10	1
2025-2026		1	17	34	18	9	4	7	1	4	3	1	1
Wyoming													
2024-2025		-	61	17	1	2	2	1	6	10	-	-	-
2025-2026		10	24	14	1	-	3	1	1	27	19	-	-
United States													
2024-2025	6.2	7.0	25.9	11.8	8.7	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.6	5.2	4.6	3.0	
2025-2026	3.4	5.8	19.1	10.1	6.6	6.9	4.3	8.9	6.5	11.6	11.4	5.4	

- Represents zero.

Oats Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Illinois															
2024-2025			5	15	15	18	3	5	-	7	18	-	7	7	
2025-2026			6	6	38	6	-	19	-	-	-	25	-	-	
Iowa															
2024-2025			14	28	9	7	6	7	7	6	4	4	4	4	
2025-2026			18	40	9	2	9	1	6	2	1	7	1	4	
Michigan															
2024-2025			8	62	11	2	-	1	3	1	3	2	6	1	
2025-2026			2	35	13	5	8	2	6	6	10	4	6	3	
Minnesota															
2024-2025			13	35	19	6	5	2	3	4	2	5	3	3	
2025-2026			8	28	22	2	5	4	2	10	5	8	4	2	
Montana															
2024-2025			-	71	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
2025-2026			29	-	-	-	12	6	18	-	35	-	-	-	
Nebraska															
2024-2025			14	35	13	4	1	8	10	1	4	2	4	4	
2025-2026			30	41	10	1	1	2	4	1	5	2	-	4	
New York															
2024-2025				1	53	-	8	-	31	1	5	-	1	-	-
2025-2026				33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	17	-
North Dakota															
2024-2025			2	11	37	12	6	10	6	3	4	5	2	2	
2025-2026			3	6	21	16	4	4	10	7	9	9	4	7	
Pennsylvania															
2024-2025			17	1	42	5	3	-	4	5	10	7	4	2	
2025-2026			46	30	1	1	5	3	2	2	2	3	1	4	
South Dakota															
2024-2025			3	38	17	9	2	6	3	6	4	2	1	9	
2025-2026			14	36	23	5	2	1	9	6	1	1	1	1	
Texas															
2024-2025	45	7	-	33	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-			
2025-2026	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Wisconsin															
2024-2025			4	66	11	7	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	-	
2025-2026			4	71	5	1	1	1	3	2	2	6	1	3	
United States															
2024-2025		2.6	5.9	30.8	23.0	8.4	4.3	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	2.3		
2025-2026		5.9	7.2	23.4	18.8	9.0	3.6	3.1	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.6	3.0		

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2024-2025		34	14	-	10	3	11	7	-	-	-	4	17	
2025-2026		22	32	5	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	26	
Arkansas														
2024-2025		80	9	5	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	
2025-2026		57	16	3	1	3	-	1	-	15	1	1	2	
California														
2024-2025		18	17	7	6	9	1	-	23	10	6	2	1	
2025-2026		6	8	1	6	4	11	1	23	30	1	4	5	
Colorado														
2024-2025			20	13	19	10	3	8	7	6	4	4	2	4
2025-2026			29	20	13	6	4	7	7	5	5	2	1	1
Idaho														
2024-2025			2	20	21	8	7	11	9	4	4	3	5	6
2025-2026			7	17	10	10	12	8	5	14	6	7	3	1
Illinois														
2024-2025		59	17	8	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	
2025-2026		33	32	13	4	2	2	2	3	4	3	1	1	
Indiana														
2024-2025		26	36	12	6	6	1	2	4	3	2	1	1	
2025-2026		4	57	13	4	2	4	2	3	1	8	1	1	
Kansas														
2024-2025		19	27	14	10	5	6	5	4	4	3	2	1	
2025-2026		14	37	13	7	6	4	5	5	4	2	2	1	
Michigan														
2024-2025			43	21	8	4	2	2	5	5	3	2	2	3
2025-2026			39	22	9	4	4	1	7	5	4	3	1	1
Minnesota														
2024-2025			6	16	11	4	8	7	10	10	5	3	5	15
2025-2026			7	21	9	5	4	10	4	10	10	11	5	4
Missouri														
2024-2025		32	18	13	9	5	3	3	6	3	3	3	2	
2025-2026		38	25	12	3	1	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	
Montana														
2024-2025			8	9	10	7	9	12	10	7	7	8	6	7
2025-2026			2	9	7	11	12	7	13	15	7	10	2	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Nebraska														
2024-2025			30	18	14	6	2	7	8	5	3	2	1	4
2025-2026			30	20	7	3	5	5	8	7	6	4	3	2
North Carolina														
2024-2025		63	11	5	9	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	
2025-2026		46	20	9	9	3	1	1	2	5	1	1	2	
North Dakota														
2024-2025			6	12	15	6	6	11	11	7	7	5	3	11
2025-2026			8	12	17	4	6	10	11	8	10	6	3	5
Ohio														
2024-2025			43	11	9	3	2	7	6	2	2	7	4	4
2025-2026			64	8	5	2	1	2	5	2	2	1	1	7
Oklahoma														
2024-2025		34	15	8	12	6	2	5	5	7	1	2	3	
2025-2026		20	26	11	6	7	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	
Oregon														
2024-2025			3	1	-	-	-	1	11	-	7	39	29	9
2025-2026			11	18	-	10	7	10	16	8	9	8	2	1
Pennsylvania														
2024-2025			48	15	3	1	2	2	9	7	4	3	2	4
2025-2026			31	11	17	1	1	9	8	2	7	8	2	3
South Dakota														
2024-2025			14	22	14	5	5	4	11	8	5	2	3	7
2025-2026			11	22	11	9	3	5	11	8	7	5	4	4
Texas														
2024-2025	18	23	22	7	5	4	1	3	3	4	9	1		
2025-2026	4	19	24	12	3	5	7	2	1	12	9	2		
Washington														
2024-2025			4	12	17	13	9	8	9	8	5	5	5	5
2025-2026			5	10	12	17	14	11	8	8	8	4	2	1
United States														
2024-2025		14.4	16.0	12.9	12.3	6.3	5.3	7.2	7.7	6.0	4.5	3.9	3.5	
2025-2026		11.2	19.2	13.2	9.5	6.9	5.7	6.8	6.6	7.7	6.1	4.9	2.2	

- Represents zero.

All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2024-2025	6	15	13	13	13	10	10	6	4	4	3	3		
2025-2026	18	10	10	11	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	5		
California														
2024-2025	9	17	13	13	11	9	9	5	4	4	4	2		
2025-2026	7	14	14	14	12	11	9	6	4	3	3	3		
Colorado														
2024-2025		3	9	12	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	6	5	
2025-2026		3	9	12	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	6	5	
Idaho														
2024-2025			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
2025-2026			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
Illinois														
2024-2025			16	13	9	7	4	8	9	10	9	7	4	4
2025-2026			17	13	9	7	4	8	9	10	8	7	4	4
Iowa														
2024-2025			4	7	7	7	5	9	13	15	12	11	6	4
2025-2026			4	7	7	6	5	9	14	15	12	11	6	4
Kansas														
2024-2025		6	10	10	8	8	10	12	11	10	9	4	2	
2025-2026		6	10	10	8	8	10	12	11	10	9	4	2	
Kentucky														
2024-2025		5	13	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	4	
2025-2026		5	13	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	4	
Michigan														
2024-2025			17	15	15	9	5	5	6	7	6	8	4	3
2025-2026			16	15	13	10	6	6	6	7	6	7	4	4
Minnesota														
2024-2025			9	12	9	7	7	8	8	11	9	10	5	5
2025-2026			9	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
Missouri														
2024-2025		3	4	5	3	6	11	11	15	12	14	10	6	
2025-2026		5	11	10	9	8	7	6	9	12	11	9	3	
Montana														
2024-2025			5	12	12	11	10	11	11	9	8	6	3	2
2025-2026			4	13	12	11	10	11	11	9	8	6	3	2
Nebraska														
2024-2025			3	4	6	9	12	16	12	13	10	7	5	3
2025-2026			3	4	6	9	12	16	12	13	10	7	5	3
Nevada														
2024-2025		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	
2025-2026		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	

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All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
New Mexico														
2024-2025		13	18	16	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
2025-2026		13	18	16	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
New York														
2024-2025			5	6	6	4	5	10	11	14	11	13	9	6
2025-2026			7	6	6	4	5	10	10	14	12	12	8	6
North Dakota														
2024-2025			3	6	10	11	15	19	11	10	5	4	3	3
2025-2026			3	6	10	11	15	19	11	10	5	4	3	3
Ohio														
2024-2025			12	9	9	8	6	6	9	11	11	9	5	5
2025-2026			11	10	9	9	6	7	9	11	11	9	4	4
Oklahoma														
2024-2025		8	14	19	12	11	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
2025-2026		8	14	19	12	11	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
Oregon														
2024-2025			6	15	11	12	11	8	8	7	8	5	5	4
2025-2026			5	12	10	11	12	9	9	8	8	6	6	4
Pennsylvania														
2024-2025		6	7	10	8	9	10	9	9	9	9	8	6	
2025-2026		6	7	10	8	9	10	9	9	10	8	8	6	
South Dakota														
2024-2025			4	6	8	8	11	13	12	10	10	8	7	3
2025-2026			4	6	8	8	11	13	11	10	10	8	7	4
Texas														
2024-2025		6	9	9	9	10	10	11	11	10	6	5	4	
2025-2026		7	9	11	10	10	10	10	10	8	6	5	4	
Utah														
2024-2025		5	12	12	13	12	9	8	7	7	6	5	4	
2025-2026		5	12	12	13	12	9	8	7	7	6	5	4	
Washington														
2024-2025			15	11	13	7	6	7	7	10	9	6	5	4
2025-2026			14	13	13	10	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	3
Wisconsin														
2024-2025			20	16	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
2025-2026			20	16	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
Wyoming														
2024-2025			3	7	13	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
2025-2026			3	7	13	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
United States														
2024-2025		5.2	9.7	12.0	10.8	10.6	9.4	8.8	9.5	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.0	
2025-2026		5.2	9.7	12.1	10.8	10.6	9.4	8.8	9.4	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.0	

Peanut Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Monthly farm marketings as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

State and marketing year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Alabama												
2024-2025	4.0	6.0	18.5	9.1	8.9	5.1	8.2	14.0	4.5	9.4	7.4	4.9
2025-2026	4.4	9.7	16.5	2.8	7.1	2.7	10.9	14.7	12.7	7.7	7.0	3.8
Arkansas												
2024-2025	-	3.0	72.6	20.4	3.8	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
2025-2026	-	3.0	70.7	21.5	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida												
2024-2025	6.4	19.5	29.3	6.5	6.0	1.4	4.6	5.3	9.6	6.7	2.8	1.9
2025-2026	4.5	26.0	17.9	7.8	2.0	2.7	7.3	7.6	7.1	2.9	8.5	5.7
Georgia												
2024-2025	6.5	3.8	11.0	6.6	6.6	5.7	9.5	13.4	10.0	9.1	8.2	9.6
2025-2026	7.0	7.9	9.8	6.5	6.7	8.8	8.2	10.0	8.7	9.9	8.0	8.5
Mississippi												
2024-2025	3.4	26.2	37.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	10.9	15.8	1.5	0.9	2.6
2025-2026	-	10.5	9.3	6.1	0.3	7.5	13.9	10.2	18.6	15.7	3.1	4.8
Missouri												
2024-2025	-	5.9	54.5	22.4	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2025-2026	-	11.4	64.0	19.1	2.9	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina												
2024-2025	9.0	14.3	19.5	5.1	2.2	1.7	0.4	1.9	6.4	8.6	15.1	15.8
2025-2026	14.4	25.8	12.5	3.6	1.1	3.9	2.3	4.2	9.6	6.4	5.1	11.1
Oklahoma												
2024-2025	6.1	12.9	27.3	0.3	7.7	17.7	1.9	13.7	-	4.8	3.7	3.9
2025-2026	13.1	-	19.1	0.6	-	2.0	15.6	4.3	8.7	27.3	1.5	7.8
South Carolina												
2024-2025	7.4	12.8	4.0	4.8	8.0	20.9	15.1	1.3	11.1	5.1	5.2	4.3
2025-2026	1.6	11.5	4.1	0.3	8.0	11.4	16.9	12.1	11.6	5.0	16.5	1.0
Texas												
2024-2025	5.0	2.3	22.7	4.4	10.1	10.2	6.8	19.8	1.1	4.5	3.8	9.3
2025-2026	9.3	4.1	32.0	3.7	4.1	2.2	3.7	7.2	7.6	11.3	6.6	8.2
Virginia												
2024-2025	0.3	4.6	19.0	4.1	6.6	3.4	0.9	18.3	19.1	15.7	4.5	3.5
2025-2026	0.7	7.1	19.2	1.1	1.7	3.8	1.2	19.1	9.6	17.6	8.0	10.9
United States												
2024-2025	6.1	7.0	16.1	6.7	6.6	5.8	7.7	11.3	8.5	8.3	7.6	8.3
2025-2026	6.8	11.1	13.5	5.5	5.5	6.6	7.9	9.8	9.3	8.8	7.7	7.5

- Represents zero.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

July Prices Paid by Farmers

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 162.1, is down 0.6 percent from June 2026 but up 7.7 percent from July 2025.

Production: The July index, at 162.6, is down 0.9 percent from June, but up 9.6 percent from last year. Lower prices in July for feeder cattle, feeder pigs, other services, and nitrogen more than offset higher prices for milk cows, complete feeds, hay & forages, and supplies.

Feed: At 113.8, the July index increased 0.6 percent from June and 6.7 percent from last July. Since June, higher prices for complete feeds, hay & forages, and supplements more than offset lower prices for concentrates and feed grains.

Livestock and poultry: The July index, at 264.6, decreased 3.0 percent from June, but increased 12 percent from last year. Since June, prices are lower for feeder cattle and feeder pigs. The July feeder cattle price, at \$396.00 per cwt, is down \$12.00 per cwt from the June price. The July feeder pigs price, at \$188.00 per cwt, is down \$34.00 per cwt from June.

Fertilizer: The index for July, at 145.8, is down 0.8 percent from June but up 23 percent from July a year ago. Since June, prices are lower for nitrogen, mixed fertilizer, and potash & phosphate.

Chemicals: The July index, at 111.7, is up 0.6 percent from June but down 5.1 percent from last July.

Fuels: At 108.9, the July index is down 2.5 percent from June but up 24 percent from July 2025. Compared with June, prices are lower for LP gas, diesel, and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for July, at 173.1, increased 0.1 percent from June and 1.6 percent from last July. Compared with last month, prices are higher for other machinery and tractors but unchanged for self-propelled machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The July 2026 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 3.4 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 333.918 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index decreased slightly prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	4075	4416	4388	150.5	163.1	162.1
Production	3086	3410	3382	148.4	164.0	162.6
Feed	1174	1245	1252	106.7	113.1	113.8
Livestock and poultry	4669	5377	5219	236.7	272.7	264.6
Seeds	4479	4479	4479	136.2	136.2	136.2
Fertilizer	1425	1772	1757	118.2	147.0	145.8
Chemicals	1055	995	1001	117.7	111.0	111.7
Fuels	2450	3123	3046	87.6	111.7	108.9
Supplies and repairs	1765	1821	1830	149.6	154.2	155.0
Autos and trucks	3967	3984	3988	129.0	129.6	129.7
Machinery	10402	10568	10573	170.3	173.0	173.1
Building materials	3976	4151	4168	170.8	178.3	179.1
Services and rent	3476	3668	3661	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	153.1	162.8	162.3
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.4	148.5	148.5
Interest ¹	5846	5800	5800	160.3	159.0	159.0
Taxes ²	10066	10594	10594	169.6	178.5	178.5
Wage rates	12491	12491	12491	174.4	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI ³	3070	3173	3173	143.6	148.5	148.5
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	4272	4660	4627	151.5	165.2	164.1
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	91	85	82
Parity ratio ⁴	35	32	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	37	35	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	2151	2281	2277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	145.2	153.6	153.4
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	156.0	173.0	171.2
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	159.0	182.2	179.2
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	141.3	152.1	151.8

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2025	2026	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	75.027	74.460	148.4	164.0	162.6
Feed	14.164	12.496	106.7	113.1	113.8
Feed grains	2.026	1.787	72.4	73.3	73.0
Complete feeds	6.941	6.123	116.7	126.7	127.7
Hay and forages	1.771	1.562	105.2	114.8	117.3
Concentrates	2.238	1.974	100.4	101.0	100.0
Supplements	1.190	1.050	121.0	121.8	122.7
Livestock and poultry	10.997	12.019	236.7	272.7	264.6
Feeder cattle	8.567	9.363	254.0	297.8	289.1
Feeder pigs	0.880	0.962	145.0	158.6	134.3
Milk cow replacements	0.891	0.974	211.3	220.4	229.6
Poultry	0.660	0.721	168.5	168.5	168.5
Seeds	4.983	4.862	136.2	136.2	136.2
Field crops	4.515	4.405	135.5	135.5	135.5
Grasses and legumes	0.468	0.457	142.8	142.8	142.8
Fertilizer	6.421	5.932	118.2	147.0	145.8
Mixed fertilizer	2.825	2.610	118.5	126.3	125.7
Nitrogen	2.697	2.492	115.7	172.2	170.4
Potash and phosphate	0.899	0.831	124.8	136.9	135.0
Chemicals	4.074	3.565	117.7	111.0	111.7
Herbicides	2.567	2.246	124.1	117.0	117.8
Insecticides	0.937	0.820	115.4	108.9	109.6
Fungicides and other	0.570	0.499	92.5	87.2	87.7
Fuels	3.099	2.847	87.6	111.7	108.9
Diesel	1.929	1.772	87.7	116.6	115.0
Gasoline	0.649	0.596	86.7	111.7	108.5
LP gas	0.521	0.479	88.0	93.4	87.0
Supplies and repairs	4.318	4.394	149.6	154.2	155.0
Supplies	1.447	1.472	148.9	157.3	159.2
Repairs	2.871	2.922	149.9	152.7	153.0
Autos and trucks	1.091	1.123	129.0	129.6	129.7
Autos	0.142	0.146	122.2	123.4	123.5
Trucks	0.949	0.977	130.1	130.5	130.7
Machinery	4.884	5.280	170.3	173.0	173.1
Tractors	1.075	1.162	142.9	145.6	145.7
Self-propelled	1.954	2.112	171.0	171.2	171.2
Other machinery	1.856	2.006	185.6	190.8	191.0
Building materials	3.531	3.626	170.8	178.3	179.1
Services	11.304	11.701	153.1	162.8	162.3
Custom rates	1.164	1.205	154.9	166.1	166.1
Other services	10.140	10.496	152.9	162.4	161.8
Rent	6.161	6.615	142.4	148.5	148.5
Cash	3.308	3.553	144.7	150.4	150.4
Share	2.852	3.063	139.8	146.2	146.2
Interest	2.370	2.301	160.3	159.0	159.0
Taxes	3.092	3.213	169.6	178.5	178.5
Wage rates	6.848	7.246	174.4	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI	12.663	12.780	143.6	148.5	148.5

Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	6.6	5.6	5.3
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	29.3	5.1	7.4
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	18.6	16.2	16.7
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.35	2.23	2.12
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	54.1	60.3	58.5
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	9.7	11.2	11.0

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, livepound	0.759	0.697	0.662
Eggs, marketdozen	2.93	0.533	0.783
Hogs, allcwt	79.80	69.40	71.00
Milk, allcwt	20.80	21.10	20.30
Steers and heiferscwt	232.00	258.00	249.00
Turkeys, livepound	1.013	1.250	1.250
Cornbushel	4.29	4.28	4.26
Hay, alfalfaton	175.00	198.00	203.00
Soybeansbushel	10.20	11.30	11.60
Wheat, allbushel	4.94	5.70	6.06

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2025	June 2026	July 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calvescwt	348.00	408.00	396.00
Feeder pigscwt	203.00	222.00	188.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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