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July Prices Received Index Down 1.4 Percent

The July Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 136.4, decreased 1.4 percent from June but increased 11 percent from July 2024. At 102.7, the Crop Production Index was down 0.3 percent from last month but up 2.5 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 172.5, increased 1.4 percent from June and 13 percent from July last year. Producers received lower prices during July for broilers, grapes, corn, and milk but higher prices for lettuce, turkeys, hogs, and market eggs. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In July, there was decreased marketing of cattle, milk, broilers, and oranges and increased monthly movement for grapes, wheat, hay, and cotton.

July Prices Paid Index Up 0.5 Percent

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 150.8, is up 0.5 percent from June 2025 and 7.9 percent from July 2024. Higher prices for feeder cattle, milk cows, diesel, and nitrogen more than offset lower prices for concentrates, complete feeds, feeder pigs, and feed grains.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

Index Group	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	123.4	138.3	136.4
Prices paid by farmers	139.7	150.0	150.8
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	88	92	90

Contents

Prices Received by Farmers	5
Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	6
Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	6
Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025	6
Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025	7
Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	8
Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	9
Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons	10
Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons	10
Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	11
Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	11
Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	12
Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	12
Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	12
Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	13
Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	13
Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	13
Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	14
Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	14
Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	15
Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	15
Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	16
Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	16
Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	16
Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	17
Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	17
Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	17
Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	17
Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	18
Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	18
Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	19
Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: July 2025	19
Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2024	20
Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2025	20
Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2025	20
Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	21
Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	21
Parity Price Overview	22
Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	23
Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	24
Marketing Year for Specified Commodities	26
Wheat Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Class – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	26
All Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	27
Feed Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	28
Malting Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	28
Rye Market Year Average Prices Received – State and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	28
Oats Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	29
Peanut Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	29

Winter Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	30
Durum Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	31
Other Spring Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	31
All Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	32
Hay Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	33
All Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025.....	34
Feed Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	35
Malting Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	36
Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024.....	37
Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025.....	38
All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024	39
All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025	40
Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024.....	41
Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025.....	42
Other Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	43
Durum Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	44
Hard Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	45
Soft Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	45
Hard Red Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	45
White Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025.....	45
All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024	46
All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025	48
Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024	50
Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025	52
Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024	54
Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025	56
Peanut Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025.....	58
All Barley Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	59
Oats Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	60
All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	61
All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	63
Peanut Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	65
Reliability of Prices Received Estimates	66
Prices Paid by Farmers.....	67
Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	68
Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons.....	69
Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	70
Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	70
Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	70

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates 71

Information Contacts..... 72

July Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The July index, at 102.7, is 0.3 percent lower than June but 2.5 percent higher than July 2024. The grain & oilseed and other crop index decreases more than offset the vegetable & melon and fruit & tree nut index increases.

Grain and oilseed: The July index, at 74.4, is down 4.9 percent from June and 4.7 percent from July 2024. The oilseed, feed grain, and food grain indexes were all down.

Feed grain: The July index, at 72.2, decreased 3.5 percent from last month but increased 0.8 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.29 per bushel, is down 18 cents from last month but up 6 cents from July 2024.

Food grain: At 69.2, the index for July decreased 9.1 percent from the previous month and 11 percent from a year ago. The July price for all wheat, at \$4.94 per bushel, is 34 cents lower than June and 58 cents lower than July 2024. The July price for rice, at \$13.50 per cwt, is 70 cents lower than June and \$3.40 lower than July 2024.

Oilseed: At 83.4, the index for July decreased 1.7 percent from June and 8.3 percent from July 2024. The soybean price, at \$10.20 per bushel, is 20 cents lower than June and \$1.10 lower than July a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The July index, at 171.2, is up 4.8 percent from June and 7.0 percent from a year earlier. Price increases for peaches, lemons, and pears more than offset price decreases for grapes, apples, strawberries, and grapefruit.

Vegetable and melon: At 159.1, the index for July is up 14 percent from the previous month and 3.3 percent from July 2024. Price increases during July for lettuce, broccoli, cantaloupes, and sweet corn more than offset price declines for celery and cucumbers.

Other crop: The July index, at 97.0, is down 0.6 percent from the previous month and 9.9 percent from July 2024. The all hay price, at \$163.00 per ton, is \$2.00 lower from June and \$9.00 lower from July 2024. At 64.4 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 4.2 cents higher than June but 22.1 cents lower than July 2024.

Livestock production: The index for July, at 172.5, increased 1.4 percent from the previous month and 13 percent from July a year earlier. Poultry & egg and meat animal index increases more than offset the dairy index decreases.

Meat animal: At 183.7, the July index increased 1.2 percent from the previous month and 21 percent from a year earlier. At \$79.80 per cwt, the July hog price is \$3.10 higher than June and \$11.40 higher than a year earlier. The July beef cattle price of \$229.00 per cwt is \$1.00 higher than the previous month and \$36.00 higher than July 2024.

Dairy: The index for July, at 103.5, is down 2.4 percent from the previous month and 8.7 percent from July a year ago. The July all milk price of \$20.80 per cwt is 50 cents lower than June and \$2.00 lower than July 2024.

Poultry and egg: At 204.3, the July index increased 0.4 percent from June and 13 percent from July 2024. The July market egg price, at \$2.92 per dozen, is 6.0 cents higher than June and 56.0 cents higher than July 2024. The July broiler price, at 75.9 cents per pound, is 4.2 cents lower than June but unchanged from a year ago. At \$1.02 per pound, the July turkey price is 20.2 cents higher than the previous month and 48.7 cents higher than July 2024.

Food Commodities: The index, at 151.7, decreased 0.7 percent from the previous month but increased 11 percent from July 2024.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	123.4	138.3	136.4
Crop production	100.2	103.0	102.7
Grain and oilseed	78.1	78.2	74.4
Feed grain	71.6	74.8	72.2
Food grain	78.1	76.1	69.2
Oilseed	90.9	84.8	83.4
Fruit and tree nut	160.0	163.3	171.2
Vegetable and melon	154.0	139.4	159.1
Other crop	107.7	97.6	97.0
Livestock production	152.4	170.2	172.5
Meat animal	151.4	181.6	183.7
Cattle	170.1	202.5	203.4
Hog	102.9	115.3	120.0
Dairy	113.4	106.0	103.5
Poultry and egg	181.4	203.5	204.3
Food commodity	136.6	152.8	151.7

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1273	1427	1408
Crop production	873	898	895
Livestock production	1772	1979	2005

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	112.0	129.7	98.4	88.8	136.0	189.0	125.5	151.2
February	120.2	147.1	101.2	96.3	140.8	193.8	133.2	166.7
March	122.2	142.9	100.4	96.2	144.1	182.7	135.4	159.6
April	123.1	137.8	103.0	100.8	142.2	168.1	134.5	150.7
May	124.1	140.1	104.6	103.0	142.7	170.5	135.6	153.8
June	126.8	138.3	107.4	103.0	147.4	170.2	139.8	152.8
July	123.4	136.4	100.2	102.7	152.4	172.5	136.6	151.7
August	128.2		100.4		158.4		144.2	
September	121.0		99.2		146.6		134.1	
October	112.7		89.6		155.2		126.3	
November	120.2		94.3		159.1		142.2	
December	127.0		93.1		172.5		148.5	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	139.2	147.0	135.2	144.3	137.0	142.7	141.6	151.5
February	139.9	147.5	136.0	144.8	137.2	142.9	142.8	152.2
March	140.7	147.9	136.9	145.3	137.6	143.1	143.9	152.9
April	140.3	148.7	136.6	146.5	137.5	143.1	143.3	154.5
May	140.3	149.5	136.7	147.5	137.3	143.5	143.6	155.8
June	140.0	150.0	136.2	148.1	137.1	143.9	143.1	156.2
July	139.7	150.8	135.9	149.1	137.1	144.2	142.6	157.6
August	138.3		134.0		136.6		140.2	
September	138.0		133.5		136.5		139.7	
October	139.7		135.7		137.0		142.7	
November	140.2		136.4		136.9		143.8	
December	141.5		138.0		137.6		145.8	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for fruits non-citrus commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
Field crops				
Barley, alldollars/bushel	4.79	6.19	5.40	5.27
Feeddollars/bushel	4.59	3.82	4.52	3.85
Maltingdollars/bushel	4.83	6.66	5.98	5.76
Beans, dry edibledollars/cwt	34.60	40.50	33.40	31.70
Canoladollars/cwt	23.10	20.30	22.20	22.70
Chickpeas, alldollars/cwt	35.70	37.00	27.50	30.40
Largedollars/cwt	39.20	37.70	(D)	(D)
Smalldollars/cwt	23.40	32.40	(D)	(D)
Corndollars/bushel	6.02	4.23	4.47	4.29
Cotton, Uplanddollars/pound	0.880	0.865	0.602	0.644
Cottonseeddollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseeddollars/bushel	14.20	12.20	14.60	14.10
Hay, all, baleddollars/ton	159.00	172.00	165.00	163.00
Alfalfadollars/ton	176.00	183.00	177.00	173.00
Otherdollars/ton	119.00	154.00	141.00	144.00
Lentilsdollars/cwt	27.50	45.30	36.20	35.10
Oatsdollars/bushel	3.42	3.43	3.81	3.44
Peanuts, in-shelldollars/pound	0.252	0.273	0.264	0.271
Peas, dry edibledollars/cwt	13.60	14.70	13.40	12.90
Rice, alldollars/cwt	13.70	16.90	14.20	13.50
Longdollars/cwt	12.30	15.70	13.30	12.60
Medium and shortdollars/cwt	18.40	19.80	16.70	16.80
Sorghum graindollars/cwt	10.70	8.48	7.33	7.10
Soybeansdollars/bushel	12.50	11.30	10.40	10.20
Sunflowers, alldollars/cwt	29.00	20.90	30.70	29.30
Wheat, alldollars/bushel	7.44	5.52	5.28	4.94
Winterdollars/bushel	6.93	5.45	5.04	4.84
Durumdollars/bushel	9.22	7.36	7.19	7.08
Other springdollars/bushel	8.33	5.82	5.80	5.49
Hard red winterdollars/bushel	7.07	5.42	4.93	4.67
Soft red winterdollars/bushel	6.77	5.52	5.24	5.18
Hard red springdollars/bushel	8.38	5.84	5.81	5.50
Whitedollars/bushel	6.58	5.59	5.45	5.61
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruitdollars/box	7.47	8.80	10.66	10.25
Lemonsdollars/box	12.30	22.17	19.42	25.80
Orangesdollars/box	8.16	20.88	19.59	18.56
Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Applesdollars/pound	0.325	0.653	0.655	0.604
Grapesdollars/ton	598.00	2,950.00	4,630.00	3,030.00
Peachesdollars/ton	507.00	1,810.00	1,880.00	2,060.00
Pearsdollars/ton	559.00	1,710.00	1,510.00	1,640.00
Strawberriesdollars/cwt	104.00	188.00	156.00	153.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagusdollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	234.00	(S)
Beans, snapdollars/cwt	69.00	94.90	52.40	(S)
Broccolidollars/cwt	41.60	109.00	83.20	94.50
Cantaloupesdollars/cwt	16.50	24.80	21.80	25.20
Carrotsdollars/cwt	30.80	63.30	70.40	(X)
Cauliflowerdollars/cwt	47.00	80.40	57.70	63.50
Celerydollars/cwt	22.50	57.80	51.90	49.90
Corn, sweetdollars/cwt	30.70	33.50	29.60	37.90
Cucumbersdollars/cwt	18.70	37.20	20.80	18.20
Lettuce, headdollars/cwt	24.30	28.40	28.60	48.30
Onions ²dollars/cwt	11.90	43.10	28.60	31.10
Potatoesdollars/cwt	14.30	10.50	11.00	11.40
Tomatoesdollars/cwt	51.20	59.90	31.10	38.90
Livestock				
Calvesdollars/cwt	142.00	306.00	400.00	408.00
Cattle, all beefdollars/cwt	115.00	193.00	228.00	229.00
Cows ³dollars/cwt	71.60	142.00	150.00	157.00
Steers and heifersdollars/cwt	117.00	195.00	231.00	232.00
Milk cows ⁴dollars/head	1,420.00	2,360.00	(NA)	3,010.00
Hogs, alldollars/cwt	66.50	68.40	76.70	79.80
Barrows and giltsdollars/cwt	66.80	68.50	77.00	79.50
Sowsdollars/cwt	57.90	67.20	70.60	84.20
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵dollars/cwt	20.10	22.80	21.30	20.80
Fat test percent	4.13	4.07	4.19	4.13
Broilers, live ⁶dollars/pound	0.459	0.759	0.801	0.759
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.969	2.40	2.84	2.89
Market ⁷dollars/dozen	0.796	2.36	2.86	2.92
Turkeys, live ⁸dollars/pound	0.680	0.536	0.821	1.02
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.979	2.74	3.51	3.30
Seasonal factor percent	101	88	81	88
Milk, alldollars/cwt	20.20	23.50	21.70	21.50
Seasonal factor percent	100	97	98	97

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	8.81	6.77	5.52	6.63	4.74	4.29	14.50	12.80	10.00
February	8.54	6.34	5.59	6.80	4.36	4.58	15.10	11.90	10.20
March	8.35	6.01	5.71	6.67	4.36	4.57	14.90	11.80	10.20
April	8.31	5.90	5.61	6.70	4.39	4.62	14.90	11.80	10.20
May	8.07	6.19	5.58	6.54	4.51	4.64	14.40	11.90	10.40
June	7.67	5.86	5.28	6.49	4.48	4.47	14.20	11.80	10.40
July	7.61	5.52	4.94	6.22	4.23	4.29	14.70	11.30	10.20
August	7.34	5.23		5.73	3.84		14.10	10.30	
September ...	7.06	5.36		5.21	3.98		13.20	10.20	
October	6.96	5.47		4.93	3.99		12.70	9.91	
November	6.52	5.45		4.66	4.07		13.00	9.84	
December	6.79	5.49		4.80	4.23		13.10	9.79	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	156.00	172.00	199.00	58.50	53.00	61.10
February	158.00	178.00	203.00	59.60	58.20	66.00
March	164.00	185.00	202.00	61.70	62.80	67.00
April	171.00	185.00	208.00	57.00	66.90	65.50
May	173.00	186.00	219.00	58.80	67.90	68.40
June	181.00	189.00	228.00	64.60	68.80	76.70
July	181.00	193.00	229.00	74.30	68.40	79.80
August	182.00	190.00		73.70	67.80	
September	181.00	183.00		64.90	64.30	
October	182.00	187.00		60.40	63.90	
November	180.00	188.00		57.50	65.40	
December	172.00	190.00		53.30	62.30	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	5.32	5.41	5.01
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.18	4.72	4.56
Idaho	6.04	5.58	5.33
Illinois	5.26	5.11	5.12
Indiana	5.55	5.32	5.35
Kansas	5.45	4.99	4.65
Michigan	5.78	5.61	5.25
Minnesota	5.63	5.92	5.35
Missouri	5.44	5.30	5.27
Montana	6.10	5.70	5.63
Nebraska	5.21	4.66	4.56
North Carolina	5.12	5.19	4.99
North Dakota	5.88	5.77	5.75
Ohio	5.58	5.25	5.18
Oklahoma	5.51	4.90	4.79
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.46	5.69	4.98
South Dakota	5.46	5.26	4.94
Texas	5.18	4.86	4.67
Washington	5.32	5.41	5.38
United States	5.52	5.28	4.94

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	5.32	5.41	5.01
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.18	4.72	4.56
Idaho	5.87	5.29	5.21
Illinois	5.26	5.11	5.12
Indiana	5.55	5.32	5.35
Kansas	5.45	4.99	4.65
Michigan	5.78	5.61	5.25
Missouri	5.44	5.30	5.27
Montana	5.74	4.99	5.17
Nebraska	5.21	4.66	4.56
North Carolina	5.12	5.19	4.99
North Dakota	5.52	4.53	4.94
Ohio	5.58	5.25	5.18
Oklahoma	5.51	4.90	4.79
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.46	5.69	4.98
South Dakota	5.39	4.61	4.60
Texas	5.18	4.86	4.67
Washington	5.32	5.37	5.36
United States	5.45	5.04	4.84

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	7.44	6.80	6.77
United States	7.36	7.19	7.08

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	6.41	6.11	5.78
Minnesota	5.63	5.92	5.35
Montana	6.81	6.11	5.89
North Dakota	5.71	5.67	5.49
South Dakota	5.85	5.88	5.49
Washington	5.31	5.69	5.56
United States	5.82	5.80	5.49

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	3.25	3.73	3.78
Michigan	3.56	(D)	3.72
Minnesota	3.23	3.20	3.28
Montana	(S)	(S)	(D)
Nebraska	3.34	(D)	3.61
New York	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	4.20	3.39	3.26
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	3.81
South Dakota	3.16	3.65	3.40
Texas	(S)	(D)	(S)
Wisconsin	3.42	3.76	3.63
United States	3.43	3.81	3.44

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.97	6.64	5.17
Idaho	6.39	(D)	5.69
Minnesota	6.22	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.70	5.01	4.85
North Dakota	6.16	4.86	4.74
Washington	6.96	3.58	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)
United States	6.19	5.40	5.27

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.98	6.64	6.70
Idaho	6.69	(D)	6.03
Minnesota	6.22	(D)	(D)
Montana	6.09	5.22	(D)
North Dakota	7.03	5.35	5.25
Washington	(D)	(D)	(S)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)
United States	6.66	5.98	5.76

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	3.98	(D)
Minnesota	(S)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	4.98	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	3.61	3.88
Washington	3.45	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.82	4.52	3.85

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	5.18	4.74	4.54
Illinois	4.13	4.52	4.28
Indiana	4.18	4.64	4.52
Iowa	4.32	4.46	4.20
Kansas	4.44	4.39	4.29
Kentucky	4.54	4.75	4.78
Michigan	4.12	4.55	4.44
Minnesota	4.13	4.39	4.15
Missouri	4.27	4.47	4.26
Nebraska	4.49	4.48	4.41
North Carolina	5.07	5.73	5.36
North Dakota	3.76	4.09	4.03
Ohio	4.04	4.70	4.57
Pennsylvania	4.46	4.78	4.68
South Dakota	4.00	4.22	4.04
Tennessee	4.21	4.75	4.73
Texas	4.76	5.37	5.00
Wisconsin	4.08	4.44	4.28
United States	4.23	4.47	4.29

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	7.22	7.09	6.50
Nebraska	8.22	(D)	5.49
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	8.60	(D)	7.51
United States	8.48	7.33	7.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	10.70	(D)
Illinois	11.60	10.50	10.40
Indiana	11.80	10.80	10.60
Iowa	11.20	10.30	10.20
Kansas	11.20	10.30	10.20
Kentucky	11.50	10.80	10.50
Louisiana	11.20	(S)	10.40
Michigan	12.40	10.90	(D)
Minnesota	10.80	10.10	9.94
Mississippi	(D)	10.30	(D)
Missouri	11.30	10.50	10.40
Nebraska	11.10	10.00	10.00
North Carolina	11.60	10.50	10.40
North Dakota	10.20	9.82	9.51
Ohio	11.60	10.90	10.50
South Dakota	10.70	9.95	9.90
Tennessee	11.10	10.50	9.90
Wisconsin	11.90	10.20	9.97
United States	11.30	10.40	10.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(S)	(D)	(S)
Michigan	50.90	41.70	51.20
Minnesota	(D)	28.60	33.20
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	38.10	32.10	28.20
Washington ²	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	40.50	33.40	31.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

² Monthly estimate began in September 2024.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	13.30	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	12.20	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	15.30	(D)	13.00
Washington	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	14.70	13.40	12.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	39.10	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	45.30	36.20	35.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	37.00	27.50	30.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	19.10	(D)
North Dakota	20.40	22.30	22.80
Washington	22.20	(D)	22.60
United States	20.30	22.20	22.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.20	14.60	14.10
United States	12.20	14.60	14.10

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.267	0.254	0.252
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.251	0.252	0.260
Georgia	0.264	0.260	0.269
Mississippi	(S)	0.244	0.252
Missouri ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
New Mexico ²	0.247	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.278	0.272	0.274
Oklahoma	0.350	0.308	0.303
South Carolina	0.268	0.260	0.266
Texas	0.352	0.359	0.315
Virginia	0.266	0.273	0.272
United States	0.273	0.264	0.271

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in August 2024.

² Monthly estimate discontinued in August 2024.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	21.90	30.60	29.70
South Dakota	18.60	30.90	28.40
United States	20.90	30.70	29.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	0.867	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	0.866	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	0.868	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	0.868	(S)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	0.868	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.868	0.638	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	0.869	0.604	0.621	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(D)	0.596	0.570	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	0.865	0.602	0.644	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

Item	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
Cotton, Upland			
Average price dollars/pound	0.865	0.602	0.644
Marketings ¹ 1,000 bales	652	469	202
Rice, all			
Average price dollars/cwt	16.90	14.20	13.50
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	7,538	7,941	7,191
Rice, long			
Average price dollars/cwt	15.70	13.30	12.60
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	5,366	5,837	5,598
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price dollars/cwt	21.20	17.10	17.20
Other States ³			
Average price dollars/cwt	14.10	14.20	13.20
United States			
Average price dollars/cwt	19.80	16.70	16.80
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	2,172	2,104	1,593

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	172.00	190.00	180.00	175.00	190.00	180.00	155.00	160.00	160.00
California	228.00	228.00	225.00	240.00	245.00	235.00	200.00	170.00	180.00
Colorado	193.00	149.00	159.00	200.00	150.00	160.00	160.00	130.00	140.00
Idaho	160.00	160.00	156.00	160.00	160.00	155.00	165.00	165.00	175.00
Illinois	173.00	140.00	140.00	190.00	155.00	160.00	145.00	105.00	110.00
Iowa	130.00	99.00	91.00	130.00	103.00	96.00	130.00	88.00	83.00
Kansas	132.00	116.00	118.00	140.00	121.00	120.00	119.00	103.00	102.00
Kentucky	189.00	184.00	195.00	220.00	220.00	230.00	182.00	175.00	180.00
Michigan	169.00	149.00	147.00	175.00	155.00	155.00	140.00	125.00	125.00
Minnesota	120.00	92.00	86.00	125.00	100.00	90.00	111.00	73.00	81.00
Missouri	137.00	124.00	123.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	130.00	115.00	115.00
Montana	134.00	143.00	144.00	135.00	145.00	145.00	130.00	135.00	140.00
Nebraska	131.00	98.00	96.00	140.00	102.00	101.00	115.00	86.00	85.00
Nevada	178.00	170.00	161.00	180.00	170.00	160.00	155.00	165.00	175.00
New Mexico	243.00	229.00	235.00	260.00	240.00	245.00	190.00	170.00	180.00
New York	179.00	208.00	196.00	245.00	245.00	245.00	154.00	195.00	185.00
North Dakota	98.00	90.00	88.00	104.00	91.00	93.00	85.00	69.00	68.00
Ohio	174.00	190.00	180.00	185.00	205.00	195.00	160.00	165.00	160.00
Oklahoma	102.00	104.00	93.00	187.00	168.00	158.00	95.00	97.00	87.00
Oregon	220.00	195.00	195.00	220.00	190.00	185.00	220.00	200.00	205.00
Pennsylvania	176.00	203.00	199.00	256.00	250.00	250.00	153.00	195.00	185.00
South Dakota	116.00	93.00	92.00	120.00	94.00	94.00	104.00	85.00	85.00
Texas	207.00	172.00	184.00	280.00	236.00	246.00	200.00	149.00	158.00
Utah	169.00	159.00	169.00	175.00	160.00	170.00	110.00	110.00	120.00
Washington	196.00	178.00	182.00	185.00	165.00	165.00	225.00	215.00	215.00
Wisconsin	148.00	122.00	116.00	163.00	128.00	131.00	117.00	87.00	80.00
Wyoming	132.00	164.00	161.00	135.00	170.00	170.00	120.00	130.00	135.00
United States	172.00	165.00	163.00	183.00	177.00	173.00	154.00	141.00	144.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: July 2025

State	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	290.00	290.00	290.00
Idaho	185.00	180.00	180.00
Michigan	210.00	185.00	185.00
Minnesota	190.00	173.00	180.00
New York	305.00	357.00	342.00
Pennsylvania	301.00	395.00	380.00
Texas	322.00	269.00	275.00
Wisconsin	224.00	201.00	210.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	237.00	244.00	245.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For July 2024, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For June 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For July 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2024

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	12.23	(D)	(D)	8.80	(D)	(D)
Lemons	50.00	29.12	38.71	(D)	22.17	31.37	(D)
Oranges	41.40	24.11	30.25	(D)	20.88	27.13	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	13.97	(D)	(D)	10.66	(D)	(D)
Lemons	44.90	26.63	32.70	(D)	19.42	25.21	(D)
Oranges	39.00	22.88	27.39	(D)	19.59	24.15	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	13.63	(D)	(D)	10.25	(D)	(D)
Lemons	50.10	33.10	37.90	(D)	25.80	30.41	(D)
Oranges	38.20	21.86	26.49	(D)	18.56	23.25	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	July 2024		June 2025		July 2025	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	23.00	3.94	20.10	3.93	21.00	4.05
California	22.10	4.07	20.50	4.14	20.60	4.13
Colorado	22.90	3.81	20.60	3.91	20.20	3.84
Florida	27.00	3.84	23.80	3.78	25.30	3.80
Georgia	27.10	3.84	24.10	3.83	25.70	3.81
Idaho	22.90	4.10	21.20	4.21	20.70	4.16
Illinois	22.90	4.06	20.70	4.16	20.30	4.07
Indiana	23.90	3.94	22.00	4.08	22.00	3.99
Iowa	22.40	4.27	21.10	4.29	19.50	4.21
Kansas	21.80	4.09	20.30	4.23	19.60	4.16
Michigan	23.20	4.01	21.40	4.15	20.90	4.08
Minnesota	22.80	4.32	21.80	4.41	20.10	4.30
New Mexico	21.20	3.86	20.00	4.02	19.50	4.01
New York	23.60	4.02	21.80	4.21	21.60	4.10
Ohio	23.40	3.92	22.50	4.15	22.40	4.06
Oregon	24.50	4.19	22.30	4.23	21.40	4.26
Pennsylvania	23.10	3.94	21.30	4.14	21.30	4.03
South Dakota	23.40	4.49	21.90	4.48	20.00	4.35
Texas	23.50	4.19	21.70	4.37	21.20	4.32
Utah	22.30	3.93	20.40	4.00	20.20	3.95
Vermont	23.90	4.07	22.30	4.25	22.30	4.18
Virginia	26.70	3.93	24.10	4.03	25.20	3.95
Washington	23.50	4.11	21.30	4.20	21.70	4.20
Wisconsin	22.10	4.08	21.50	4.22	19.80	4.11
United States	22.80	4.07	21.30	4.19	20.80	4.13

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2024		April 2025		July 2025	
	(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)	
Arizona	2,300		2,900		3,000	
California	2,100		2,700		2,900	
Colorado	2,200		2,700		2,900	
Florida	2,450		2,900		2,950	
Georgia	2,420		2,730		2,830	
Idaho	2,300		2,850		3,050	
Illinois	2,220		2,730		2,870	
Indiana	2,570		2,880		3,030	
Iowa	2,470		2,960		3,120	
Kansas	2,350		2,550		2,750	
Michigan	2,550		3,070		3,150	
Minnesota	2,480		2,810		3,050	
New Mexico	2,100		2,500		2,600	
New York	2,460		3,050		3,090	
Ohio	2,380		2,930		3,010	
Oregon	2,100		2,900		3,000	
Pennsylvania	2,390		2,860		3,000	
South Dakota	2,350		2,600		2,840	
Texas	2,400		2,800		2,900	
Utah	2,100		2,600		2,600	
Vermont	2,440		2,970		3,200	
Virginia	2,200		2,760		2,870	
Washington	2,200		2,900		2,800	
Wisconsin	2,650		3,130		3,290	
United States	2,360		2,870		3,010	

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2025, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2025, the 10-average includes the years 2015-2024). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		July 2024	June 2025	July 2025	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheat bushel	0.521	20.10	21.10	21.30	27	25	23
Rice cwt	1.29	49.00	52.30	52.60	34	27	26
Corn bushel	0.391	14.90	15.90	16.00	28	28	27
Cotton							
Upland pound	0.064	2.45	2.60	2.61	35	23	25
American Pima pound	0.129	5.16	5.23	5.26	28	27	27
Peanuts pound	0.020	0.753	0.811	0.816	36	33	33
Small chickpeas ¹ cwt	2.34	87.00	94.90	95.50	37	31	30
Large chickpeas ¹ cwt	2.73	102.00	111.00	111.00	37	25	28
Lentils ¹ cwt	2.55	91.20	103.00	104.00	50	35	34
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ² cwt	1.71	65.90	69.40	69.80	36	31	31
Honey, extracted ³ pound	0.211	7.91	8.56	8.61	32	31	31
Wool and mohair							
Wool pound	0.142	5.46	5.76	5.80	29	25	25
Mohair pound	0.504	18.70	20.40	20.60	34	32	31
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴ pound	0.049	1.770	1.990	2.000	37	33	30
Barley bushel	0.491	18.40	19.90	20.00	34	27	26
Canola cwt	1.84	69.70	74.60	75.10	29	30	30
Cottonseed ton	18.50	697.00	751.00	755.00	25	33	33
Dry edible beans cwt	3.04	115.00	123.00	124.00	35	27	26
Flaxseed bushel	1.13	43.30	45.80	46.10	28	32	31
Oats bushel	0.292	11.10	11.80	11.90	31	32	29
Potatoes, fresh cwt	1.15	43.30	46.70	46.90	24	24	24
Sorghum grain cwt	0.702	26.60	28.50	28.60	32	26	25
Soybeans bushel	0.967	37.30	39.20	39.50	30	27	26
Sunflower, all cwt	1.99	76.50	80.70	81.20	27	38	36
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruit box	1.23	43.30	49.90	50.20	33	29	20
Lemons box	1.99	78.00	80.70	81.20	22	21	32
Oranges box	1.150	43.30	46.70	46.90	32	30	40
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattle cwt	12.10	452.00	491.00	494.00	43	46	46
Broilers pound	0.052	1.96	2.11	2.12	39	38	36
Calves cwt	18.00	667.00	730.00	735.00	46	55	56
Eggs ² dozen	0.124	4.29	5.03	5.06	64	70	65
Hogs cwt	5.13	201.00	208.00	209.00	34	37	38
Turkeys, live pound	0.067	2.640	2.720	2.730	20	30	37

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.494	18.40	20.00	20.20
Mustard seed cwt	3.16	118.00	128.00	129.00
Rapeseed cwt	2.18	84.00	88.40	89.00
Rye bushel	0.540	21.40	21.90	22.00
Safflower cwt	2.19	84.00	88.80	89.40
Spearmint oil pound	1.54	60.30	62.50	62.80
Sweet potatoes cwt	2.01	77.20	81.50	82.00
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.181	6.86	7.34	7.39
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.251	9.46	10.20	10.20
Burley, 31 pound	0.186	6.97	7.55	7.59
Maryland, 32 pound	0.182	6.93	7.38	7.43
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.224	8.44	9.09	9.14
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.270	10.00	11.00	11.00
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	19.70	746.00	799.00	804.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	132.00	4,780.00	5,360.00	5,390.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	217.00	7,990.00	8,800.00	8,860.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	205.00	7,760.00	8,320.00	8,370.00
Tart ² pound	0.024	0.979	0.974	0.979
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.08	115.00	125.00	126.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	291.00	10,170.00	11,810.00	11,880.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	88.40	3,230.00	3,590.00	3,610.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	180.00	6,220.00	7,300.00	7,350.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	106.00	3,700.00	4,300.00	4,330.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	106.00	4,030.00	4,300.00	4,330.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) pound	0.055	2.03	2.23	2.24
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5} ton	125.00	4,560.00	5,070.00	5,100.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ ton	57.50	2,220.00	2,330.00	2,350.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ ton	110.00	3,920.00	4,460.00	4,490.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷ cwt	11.10	411.00	450.00	453.00
Processing cwt	3.96	152.00	161.00	162.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8} ton	4.59	167.00	186.00	187.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8} ton	3.87	137.00	157.00	158.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almonds pound	0.195	8.10	7.91	7.96
Hazelnuts ton	180.00	7,530.00	7,300.00	7,350.00
Pistachios pound	0.206	8.51	8.36	8.41
Walnuts ton	135.00	5,730.00	5,480.00	5,510.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰ cwt	3.87	129.00	157.00	158.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰ cwt	5.21	192.00	211.00	213.00
Celery ¹⁰ cwt	2.22	82.90	90.10	90.60
Honeydew melons cwt	2.44	91.90	99.00	99.60
Lettuce cwt	2.95	108.00	120.00	120.00
Onions ¹⁰ cwt	1.92	65.20	77.90	78.40
Tomatoes cwt	4.23	157.00	172.00	173.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska, Maine; July 1 to June 30 for all other states.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for United States: April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Rye: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Illinois, Kansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Wheat Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Class – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

Year	Class			
	Hard red winter	Soft red winter	Hard red spring	White
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2023-2024	6.86	6.41	7.19	6.31
2024-2025	5.38	5.51	5.71	5.35

All Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alaska	5.70	4.50
Arizona	9.25	6.25
California	5.18	6.25
Colorado	7.63	6.92
Delaware	4.20	3.15
Idaho	7.76	6.44
Kansas	5.40	4.90
Maine	7.00	6.60
Maryland	4.20	3.15
Michigan	4.50	4.00
Minnesota	6.86	5.83
Montana	6.96	5.66
New York	5.00	3.75
North Carolina	4.30	5.00
North Dakota	6.67	5.80
Oregon	4.10	4.50
Pennsylvania	5.15	3.50
South Dakota	5.30	4.80
Utah	8.50	7.50
Virginia	3.90	4.80
Washington	8.16	6.18
Wisconsin	6.36	5.85
Wyoming	7.64	6.51
United States	7.39	6.31

Feed Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	5.18	(NA)
Colorado	4.85	2.94
Idaho	5.03	3.79
Minnesota	5.37	4.64
Montana	4.68	3.71
North Dakota	5.04	3.87
Washington	5.06	3.39
Wyoming	4.99	3.06
United States	5.06	3.75

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Malting Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)
Colorado	7.65	7.06
Idaho	7.99	6.69
Minnesota	7.00	6.06
Montana	7.34	6.15
North Dakota	7.49	6.65
Washington	8.55	8.30
Wyoming	7.66	6.53
United States	7.75	6.72

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Rye Market Year Average Prices Received – State and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota	5.85	4.55
North Dakota	6.20	5.50
Oklahoma	7.50	6.70
Pennsylvania	6.45	6.20
South Dakota	(D)	5.95
Wisconsin	6.05	5.20
Other States ¹	6.94	5.93
United States	6.61	5.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ For 2023, other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas. For 2024, other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, and Texas.

Oats Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas ¹	3.90	(NA)
California ¹	3.90	(NA)
Georgia	4.80	4.50
Idaho	3.65	3.25
Illinois	5.04	4.23
Iowa	4.49	3.60
Kansas	3.75	3.15
Maine	(D)	(D)
Michigan	5.34	3.89
Minnesota	3.66	2.98
Missouri ¹	4.80	(NA)
Montana	4.13	3.82
Nebraska	3.69	3.38
New York	4.63	3.51
North Carolina	4.10	3.70
North Dakota	3.99	3.43
Ohio	4.30	3.95
Oklahoma ¹	3.70	(NA)
Oregon	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	4.28	3.90
South Dakota	3.72	3.21
Texas	5.20	6.21
Wisconsin	3.88	3.22
United States	3.92	3.35

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Peanut Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.259	0.244
Arkansas	0.253	0.245
Florida	0.270	0.269
Georgia	0.257	0.251
Mississippi	0.264	0.249
Missouri ¹	(NA)	0.253
New Mexico ²	0.406	(NA)
North Carolina	0.274	0.277
Oklahoma	0.326	0.304
South Carolina	0.270	0.250
Texas	0.409	0.360
Virginia	0.279	0.278
United States	0.269	0.261

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Winter Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama	6.40	5.75
Arkansas	6.38	5.62
California	8.84	6.46
Colorado	6.38	5.07
Delaware	6.00	5.00
Georgia	5.75	5.70
Idaho	6.77	5.48
Illinois	6.31	5.40
Indiana	6.38	5.53
Kansas	7.14	5.43
Kentucky	6.70	5.55
Maryland	6.00	5.00
Michigan	6.28	5.55
Mississippi	6.15	5.50
Missouri	6.66	5.64
Montana	6.40	5.39
Nebraska	6.47	5.02
New Jersey ¹	6.26	(NA)
New Mexico	6.35	5.35
New York	6.70	6.05
North Carolina	6.57	5.25
North Dakota	6.63	5.18
Ohio	6.13	5.46
Oklahoma	6.91	5.53
Oregon	6.02	5.75
Pennsylvania	6.40	5.54
South Carolina	6.00	5.15
South Dakota	6.73	5.05
Tennessee	6.75	5.30
Texas	7.19	5.43
Utah	6.35	5.30
Virginia	6.40	5.20
Washington	5.87	5.17
Wisconsin	5.90	4.75
Wyoming	6.35	5.20
United States	6.69	5.39

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimate discontinued in 2024.

Durum Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	10.80	8.57
California	10.80	7.87
Idaho ¹	8.80	(NA)
Montana	9.38	6.80
North Dakota	9.38	6.82
United States	9.70	6.93

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimate discontinued in 2024.

Other Spring Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	7.03	5.70
Minnesota	7.16	5.66
Montana	7.27	6.16
North Dakota	6.97	5.55
South Dakota	6.82	5.52
Washington	6.31	5.40
United States	7.15	5.68

All Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama	6.40	5.75
Arizona	10.80	8.57
Arkansas	6.38	5.62
California	9.11	7.10
Colorado	6.38	5.07
Delaware	6.00	5.00
Georgia	5.75	5.70
Idaho	6.84	5.54
Illinois	6.31	5.40
Indiana	6.38	5.53
Kansas	7.14	5.43
Kentucky	6.70	5.55
Maryland	6.00	5.00
Michigan	6.28	5.55
Minnesota	7.16	5.66
Mississippi	6.15	5.50
Missouri	6.66	5.64
Montana	7.02	5.73
Nebraska	6.47	5.02
New Jersey ¹	6.26	(NA)
New Mexico	6.35	5.35
New York	6.70	6.05
North Carolina	6.57	5.25
North Dakota	7.27	5.71
Ohio	6.13	5.46
Oklahoma	6.91	5.53
Oregon	6.02	5.75
Pennsylvania	6.40	5.54
South Carolina	6.00	5.15
South Dakota	6.78	5.25
Tennessee	6.75	5.30
Texas	7.19	5.43
Utah	6.35	5.30
Virginia	6.40	5.20
Washington	5.93	5.20
Wisconsin	5.90	4.75
Wyoming	6.35	5.20
United States	6.96	5.52

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimate discontinued in 2024.

Hay Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	Hay					
	Alfalfa		Other		All	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	112.00	117.00	112.00	117.00
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	450.00	425.00	450.00	425.00
Arizona	270.00	186.00	178.00	144.00	259.00	182.00
Arkansas	228.00	(NA)	144.00	142.00	144.00	142.00
California	254.00	238.00	209.00	198.00	243.00	226.00
Colorado	255.00	185.00	242.00	159.00	252.00	179.00
Connecticut	236.00	234.00	165.00	172.00	173.00	178.00
Delaware	235.00	236.00	160.00	163.00	189.00	186.00
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	140.00	132.00	140.00	132.00
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	125.00	115.00	125.00	115.00
Idaho	204.00	153.00	205.00	158.00	204.00	154.00
Illinois	182.00	181.00	141.00	134.00	168.00	167.00
Indiana	210.00	205.00	160.00	170.00	187.00	190.00
Iowa	175.00	116.00	148.00	101.00	169.00	112.00
Kansas	240.00	139.00	162.00	123.00	219.00	134.00
Kentucky	225.00	219.00	178.00	176.00	191.00	184.00
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	135.00	132.00	135.00	132.00
Maine	234.00	226.00	169.00	173.00	174.00	178.00
Maryland	235.00	226.00	150.00	161.00	172.00	181.00
Massachusetts	240.00	241.00	171.00	180.00	175.00	183.00
Michigan	195.00	173.00	138.00	138.00	174.00	168.00
Minnesota	169.00	117.00	132.00	86.00	160.00	106.00
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	137.00	136.00	137.00	136.00
Missouri	175.00	177.00	135.00	121.00	141.00	132.00
Montana	181.00	138.00	165.00	132.00	177.00	136.00
Nebraska	193.00	122.00	136.00	101.00	175.00	116.00
Nevada	192.00	173.00	162.00	150.00	191.00	171.00
New Hampshire	235.00	230.00	160.00	170.00	171.00	178.00
New Jersey	235.00	242.00	164.00	172.00	176.00	186.00
New Mexico	298.00	248.00	241.00	182.00	286.00	233.00
New York	237.00	231.00	167.00	176.00	182.00	185.00
North Carolina	221.00	214.00	147.00	149.00	148.00	150.00
North Dakota	120.00	95.00	88.00	79.00	114.00	92.00
Ohio	187.00	200.00	160.00	168.00	170.00	184.00
Oklahoma	224.00	177.00	107.00	93.00	120.00	104.00
Oregon	268.00	212.00	244.00	215.00	260.00	213.00
Pennsylvania	247.00	240.00	164.00	171.00	181.00	183.00
Rhode Island	235.00	234.00	180.00	187.00	188.00	197.00
South Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	147.00	125.00	147.00	125.00
South Dakota	162.00	108.00	131.00	91.00	154.00	103.00
Tennessee	227.00	220.00	147.00	149.00	148.00	150.00
Texas	269.00	261.00	196.00	172.00	229.00	181.00
Utah	213.00	167.00	167.00	105.00	209.00	162.00
Vermont	237.00	222.00	159.00	165.00	171.00	170.00
Virginia	216.00	209.00	165.00	165.00	167.00	167.00
Washington	260.00	178.00	251.00	212.00	258.00	188.00
West Virginia	204.00	196.00	145.00	145.00	147.00	146.00
Wisconsin	170.00	155.00	127.00	105.00	160.00	144.00
Wyoming	197.00	150.00	188.00	129.00	195.00	145.00
United States ¹	225.00	175.00	172.00	150.00	208.00	166.00

(NA) Not available.

¹ United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

All Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2023-2024						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	7.29	7.18	7.41	7.28	7.45	7.33	7.73
Idaho	8.08	8.03	7.20	7.73	7.67	8.16	8.39
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	6.89	7.80	7.29	6.92	7.13
North Dakota	7.31	(D)	(D)	6.67	6.23	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.28	9.76
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	7.47	7.50	8.13
United States	7.56	7.39	7.08	7.52	7.51	7.16	7.72
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)
Colorado	7.51	7.59	7.65	7.57	8.12	7.81	7.80
Idaho	7.30	8.06	6.84	7.96	8.02	7.97	7.87
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	6.38	7.45	6.84	7.09	6.88	5.54	4.55
North Dakota	6.08	6.50	6.61	(D)	(D)	6.96	6.99
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.26	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	8.28	(D)	7.65	7.67	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.75	7.54	7.02	7.54	7.71	7.38	7.04
State	2024-2025						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ²	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	7.81	7.80	6.97	7.82	6.52	6.85	7.26
Idaho	7.97	7.87	6.39	6.76	5.85	6.18	6.63
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	6.22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.54	4.55	5.70	6.30	5.18	5.90	5.48
North Dakota	6.96	6.99	6.16	5.92	6.25	5.90	5.79
Washington	(D)	(D)	6.96	8.05	5.27	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.51	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	7.38	7.04	6.19	6.71	5.94	6.13	6.25
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	6.49	7.13	5.21	6.31	6.32	6.56	6.64
Idaho	6.91	6.42	6.31	(D)	6.24	6.18	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.47	5.97	4.67	5.54	(D)	5.53	5.01
North Dakota	5.90	5.68	5.35	5.33	(D)	5.51	4.86
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.75	3.57	(D)	3.58
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.56	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.45	6.12	5.86	6.09	5.81	6.04	5.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Estimates discontinued beginning with 2024-2025 marketing year.

Feed Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2023-2024						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	7.02	(D)	(D)	5.28	(D)	5.99
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.82	4.95	5.09	(D)
North Dakota	6.50	(D)	(D)	5.56	5.13	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.29	4.64
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.41	5.43	6.07	5.61	5.31	4.79	5.18
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)
Colorado	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	3.56	3.49	(D)	4.74	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	4.82	5.70	(D)	3.84	4.03
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.87	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.75	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	4.62	5.05	4.30	5.06	4.73	4.67	4.16
State	2024-2025						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ²	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(S)	(S)	(D)	4.44	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	4.74	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.64	2.76	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	3.84	4.03	(D)	(D)	2.86	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	4.87	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	3.45	3.45	3.33	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	4.67	4.16	3.82	3.89	3.65	3.50	3.78
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	3.50	2.77	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.21	3.98
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.19	4.98
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.61
Washington	(D)	(D)	3.31	3.75	3.57	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.55	3.85	3.71	3.79	3.51	4.07	4.52

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Estimates discontinued beginning with 2024-2025 marketing year.

Malting Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2023-2024						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	7.29	7.29	7.41	7.38	7.46	7.33	7.73
Idaho	8.17	8.07	7.36	8.03	7.91	8.18	8.42
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	7.00	7.84	7.38	7.23	7.30
North Dakota	7.60	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.38	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	7.47	7.50	8.13
United States	7.74	7.84	7.28	7.79	7.78	7.65	8.03
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)
Colorado	7.51	7.59	7.65	7.57	8.12	7.81	7.80
Idaho	7.46	8.09	7.84	8.09	8.02	8.12	8.01
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	7.01	7.64	7.29	7.33	7.09	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	7.38	7.63	(D)	(D)	7.73	7.43
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	8.31	(D)	7.65	7.67	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	7.27	7.89	7.68	7.79	7.90	7.85	7.67
State	2024-2025						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ²	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	7.81	7.80	6.98	7.85	6.52	6.85	7.26
Idaho	8.12	8.01	6.69	6.95	(D)	6.27	6.80
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	6.22	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	6.09	6.46	6.17	6.24	5.80
North Dakota	7.73	7.43	7.03	7.12	7.18	7.07	7.04
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.52	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	7.85	7.67	6.66	6.95	6.56	6.53	6.72
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	6.49	7.13	6.25	6.64	6.60	6.65	6.64
Idaho	7.32	6.58	6.39	(D)	6.39	6.26	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Montana	6.14	6.06	6.17	6.10	(D)	6.13	5.22
North Dakota	6.59	6.39	6.34	5.86	(D)	5.98	5.35
Washington	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	6.58	6.58	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.98	6.36	6.36	6.46	6.26	6.29	5.98

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Estimates discontinued beginning with 2024-2025 marketing year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	4.04	4.98	4.02	4.07	4.80	4.76	4.77	4.80
Michigan	(S)	(D)	(D)	3.91	5.62	4.59	(S)	(D)
Minnesota	4.40	3.35	3.46	3.56	3.53	3.57	4.15	3.54
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Nebraska	5.25	5.32	3.74	3.56	3.62	(D)	3.57	4.31
New York	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	4.67	4.28	4.19	3.43	3.99	3.78	3.96	4.02
Oregon	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.19	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
South Dakota	4.06	4.16	4.03	3.68	3.49	3.45	3.53	(D)
Texas	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	4.04	4.21	3.82	3.72	3.96	3.99	3.38	3.26
United States	4.31	4.15	3.91	3.70	3.86	3.77	3.92	3.98
State	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June	July	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Iowa	4.66	4.90	4.72	(D)	5.16	4.67	3.25	
Michigan	(D)	(D)	5.02	(D)	5.92	(D)	3.56	
Minnesota	3.97	3.58	3.53	3.70	3.53	3.39	3.23	
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	
Nebraska	4.23	(D)	4.00	4.03	3.64	3.79	3.34	
New York	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	
North Dakota	4.02	4.32	4.52	4.40	4.32	4.70	4.20	
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
South Dakota	4.18	3.72	3.93	3.48	3.82	3.85	3.16	
Texas	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	6.71	(D)	(S)	
Wisconsin	4.24	4.14	3.88	3.33	4.33	3.23	3.42	
United States	4.07	4.10	4.23	3.88	4.36	3.99	3.43	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	August (dollars per bushel)	September (dollars per bushel)	October (dollars per bushel)	November (dollars per bushel)	December (dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	5.16	4.67	3.25	3.39	3.44	3.66	3.96	3.86
Michigan	5.92	(D)	3.56	3.97	3.38	3.70	(D)	4.44
Minnesota	3.53	3.39	3.23	2.89	2.74	2.80	2.93	3.44
Montana	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	3.64	3.79	3.34	3.18	3.50	(D)	(D)	3.33
New York	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	2.77	(S)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	4.32	4.70	4.20	3.54	3.54	3.42	3.46	2.76
Oregon ¹	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.34	4.14	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	3.82	3.85	3.16	2.99	3.23	3.32	3.26	(D)
Texas	6.71	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	4.33	3.23	3.42	3.10	3.08	3.86	4.07	3.23
United States	4.36	3.99	3.43	3.19	3.32	3.33	3.49	3.19
State	January ² (dollars per bushel)	February (dollars per bushel)	March (dollars per bushel)	April (dollars per bushel)	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	
Illinois	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Iowa	3.87	3.81	3.84	3.99	3.97	3.73	3.78	
Michigan	4.32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.72	
Minnesota	3.36	3.16	3.37	3.15	3.25	3.20	3.28	
Montana	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	
Nebraska	(D)	3.14	3.82	4.05	(D)	(D)	3.61	
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	
North Dakota	3.22	3.27	3.35	3.65	3.98	3.39	3.26	
Oregon ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Pennsylvania	(D)	4.20	5.73	4.97	(D)	(D)	3.81	
South Dakota	3.28	3.37	3.46	3.12	3.46	3.65	3.40	
Texas	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	
Wisconsin	3.72	3.44	4.07	3.79	2.85	3.76	3.63	
United States	3.47	3.41	3.58	3.52	3.71	3.81	3.44	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Second year.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Arkansas	(D)	6.64	6.35	4.81	(D)	(S)	5.06
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	9.49	7.94	8.02	7.06	6.45	6.03	5.58
Idaho	7.56	7.31	7.90	7.56	7.38	7.11	6.53
Illinois	6.67	6.53	6.39	6.06	5.97	5.69	5.50
Indiana	7.00	(D)	6.45	6.23	5.92	6.12	5.26
Kansas	8.33	8.02	8.12	7.43	7.08	6.58	6.22
Michigan	6.81	6.45	7.02	6.03	5.50	5.23	4.85
Minnesota	8.98	8.20	8.34	7.72	7.21	7.40	6.93
Missouri	7.33	7.02	6.90	6.71	5.94	6.63	6.15
Montana	9.23	8.40	8.44	8.44	7.23	7.52	6.95
Nebraska	8.27	7.69	8.04	7.05	6.64	6.27	5.95
North Carolina	(D)	6.80	6.41	7.12	5.96	5.84	5.39
North Dakota	8.02	8.00	8.06	7.79	7.50	7.63	7.16
Ohio	6.17	6.26	6.52	6.26	5.54	5.35	5.32
Oklahoma	7.53	7.65	7.79	7.79	7.01	6.67	5.75
Oregon	7.13	7.32	(D)	6.73	(S)	(S)	(D)
South Dakota	8.54	8.15	8.24	7.63	6.80	6.66	6.36
Texas	7.87	7.37	7.46	6.66	6.47	6.97	5.65
Washington	6.61	6.70	7.69	6.69	6.65	6.03	6.38
United States	8.07	7.67	7.61	7.34	7.06	6.96	6.52
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	5.03	5.55	(D)	(D)	5.82	(D)	5.73
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	5.89	6.10	5.12	5.30	5.38	5.79	5.73
Idaho	7.15	7.34	6.12	5.83	5.95	6.59	6.40
Illinois	5.96	6.20	6.09	(D)	5.72	5.97	5.46
Indiana	6.56	6.70	5.83	5.53	5.47	6.03	5.72
Kansas	6.04	6.09	5.52	5.72	5.72	6.14	5.87
Michigan	5.39	6.26	5.28	(D)	5.40	6.18	5.85
Minnesota	7.14	6.85	6.88	6.49	6.20	6.70	6.42
Missouri	6.44	6.47	6.42	6.43	5.84	6.18	5.72
Montana	7.16	6.85	6.98	6.47	6.16	6.45	6.50
Nebraska	6.02	5.92	5.51	5.48	5.31	5.73	5.65
North Carolina	5.94	6.33	6.48	5.64	6.00	5.28	5.21
North Dakota	7.36	7.51	6.65	6.54	6.30	6.70	6.52
Ohio	5.63	5.81	5.48	5.43	5.42	5.79	5.52
Oklahoma	6.09	6.12	5.60	5.49	5.54	6.32	5.80
Oregon	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	6.60	6.51	6.10	5.81	5.81	6.24	6.03
Texas	6.10	5.89	5.63	5.47	5.69	5.74	5.52
Washington	6.02	6.21	5.72	5.19	5.29	5.57	5.41
United States	6.79	6.77	6.34	6.01	5.90	6.19	5.86

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	5.73	5.32	4.66	(S)	(S)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.79	5.73	5.18	4.99	5.14	5.08	5.12
Idaho	6.59	6.40	6.04	5.53	5.47	5.54	5.61
Illinois	5.97	5.46	5.26	4.93	5.25	5.54	5.35
Indiana	6.03	5.72	5.55	5.23	5.54	4.82	5.29
Kansas	6.14	5.87	5.45	5.17	5.32	5.52	5.42
Michigan	6.18	5.85	5.78	5.12	5.37	5.50	5.17
Minnesota	6.70	6.42	5.63	5.31	5.28	5.51	5.31
Missouri	6.18	5.72	5.44	5.57	5.43	5.74	5.79
Montana	6.45	6.50	6.10	5.45	5.61	5.82	5.73
Nebraska	5.73	5.65	5.21	4.73	5.46	4.98	5.00
North Carolina	5.28	5.21	5.12	5.35	5.23	4.91	5.09
North Dakota	6.70	6.52	5.88	5.51	5.48	5.61	5.60
Ohio	5.79	5.52	5.58	5.28	5.32	5.40	5.24
Oklahoma	6.32	5.80	5.51	5.18	5.43	5.53	5.15
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Pennsylvania ²	(NA)	5.84	5.46	4.96	5.30	5.88	5.54
South Dakota	6.24	6.03	5.46	4.95	5.23	5.40	5.07
Texas	5.74	5.52	5.18	4.68	4.96	4.85	4.88
Washington	5.57	5.41	5.32	5.06	5.03	5.29	5.09
United States	6.19	5.86	5.52	5.23	5.36	5.47	5.45
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	5.41
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.09	5.05	4.99	5.24	5.02	4.61	4.72
Idaho	5.50	5.27	5.89	5.39	5.67	5.83	5.58
Illinois	5.68	5.78	(D)	5.98	5.71	5.53	5.11
Indiana	5.98	5.66	5.92	5.49	5.32	4.66	5.32
Kansas	5.09	5.13	5.51	5.31	5.10	4.93	4.99
Michigan	5.38	5.58	5.72	5.81	5.70	5.91	5.61
Minnesota	5.67	6.68	5.96	5.20	5.62	5.57	5.92
Missouri	5.59	5.96	5.96	5.92	5.56	5.31	5.30
Montana	5.78	5.62	5.57	5.90	5.73	5.78	5.70
Nebraska	4.69	4.87	4.74	4.88	5.08	4.94	4.66
North Carolina	5.17	5.61	5.77	5.98	5.85	6.19	5.19
North Dakota	5.74	5.79	6.01	5.94	5.84	5.63	5.77
Ohio	5.47	5.41	5.36	5.44	5.69	4.96	5.25
Oklahoma	5.16	5.38	5.45	5.44	5.42	5.40	4.90
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania ²	6.29	5.83	6.16	6.14	6.11	5.42	5.69
South Dakota	5.46	5.23	5.44	5.48	5.60	5.25	5.26
Texas	5.25	4.70	5.18	6.68	5.57	6.45	4.86
Washington	5.21	5.24	5.17	5.46	5.28	5.37	5.41
United States	5.49	5.52	5.59	5.71	5.61	5.58	5.28

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Estimates began in June 2024.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	6.64	6.35	4.81	(D)	(S)	5.06
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	9.49	7.94	8.02	7.06	6.45	6.03	5.58
Idaho	7.56	7.25	7.92	7.58	7.28	7.01	6.44
Illinois	6.67	6.53	6.39	6.06	5.97	5.69	5.50
Indiana	7.00	(D)	6.45	6.23	5.92	6.12	5.26
Kansas	8.33	8.02	8.12	7.43	7.08	6.58	6.22
Michigan	6.81	6.45	7.02	6.03	5.50	5.23	4.85
Missouri	7.33	7.02	6.90	6.71	5.94	6.63	6.15
Montana	8.56	8.37	7.94	8.63	7.22	6.55	6.29
Nebraska	8.27	7.69	8.04	7.05	6.64	6.27	5.95
North Carolina	(D)	6.80	6.41	7.12	5.96	5.84	5.39
North Dakota	7.97	8.08	8.12	7.32	6.52	6.66	6.41
Ohio	6.17	6.26	6.52	6.26	5.54	5.35	5.32
Oklahoma	7.53	7.65	7.79	7.79	7.01	6.67	5.75
Oregon	7.13	7.32	(D)	6.73	(S)	(S)	(D)
South Dakota	8.72	8.34	8.26	7.76	6.78	6.40	5.77
Texas	7.87	7.37	7.46	6.66	6.47	6.97	5.65
Washington	6.53	6.58	7.54	6.60	6.62	5.98	6.38
United States	7.67	7.32	7.45	7.08	6.69	6.41	6.10

State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	5.03	5.55	(D)	(D)	5.82	(D)	5.73
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	5.89	6.10	5.12	5.30	5.38	5.79	5.73
Idaho	7.09	7.31	5.88	5.72	5.91	6.54	6.33
Illinois	5.96	6.20	6.09	(D)	5.72	5.97	5.46
Indiana	6.56	6.70	5.83	5.53	5.47	6.03	5.72
Kansas	6.04	6.09	5.52	5.72	5.72	6.14	5.87
Michigan	5.39	6.26	5.28	(D)	5.40	6.18	5.85
Missouri	6.44	6.47	6.42	6.43	5.84	6.18	5.72
Montana	6.42	6.66	6.18	6.00	5.74	6.16	5.84
Nebraska	6.02	5.92	5.51	5.48	5.31	5.73	5.65
North Carolina	5.94	6.33	6.48	5.64	6.00	5.28	5.21
North Dakota	6.58	6.77	5.93	6.24	5.74	6.24	6.29
Ohio	5.63	5.81	5.48	5.43	5.42	5.79	5.52
Oklahoma	6.09	6.12	5.60	5.49	5.54	6.32	5.80
Oregon	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	6.28	6.26	5.68	5.49	5.47	5.95	5.69
Texas	6.10	5.89	5.63	5.47	5.69	5.74	5.52
Washington	6.00	6.11	5.65	5.16	5.19	5.55	5.38
United States	6.19	6.28	5.80	5.64	5.59	5.96	5.72

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	5.73	5.32	4.66	(S)	(S)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.79	5.73	5.18	4.99	5.14	5.08	5.12
Idaho	6.54	6.33	5.87	5.52	5.40	5.54	5.59
Illinois	5.97	5.46	5.26	4.93	5.25	5.54	5.35
Indiana	6.03	5.72	5.55	5.23	5.54	4.82	5.29
Kansas	6.14	5.87	5.45	5.17	5.32	5.52	5.42
Michigan	6.18	5.85	5.78	5.12	5.37	5.50	5.17
Missouri	6.18	5.72	5.44	5.57	5.43	5.74	5.79
Montana	6.16	5.84	5.74	5.30	5.33	5.31	5.29
Nebraska	5.73	5.65	5.21	4.73	5.46	4.98	5.00
North Carolina	5.28	5.21	5.12	5.35	5.23	4.91	5.09
North Dakota	6.24	6.29	5.52	5.22	(D)	5.03	5.05
Ohio	5.79	5.52	5.58	5.28	5.32	5.40	5.24
Oklahoma	6.32	5.80	5.51	5.18	5.43	5.53	5.15
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Pennsylvania ²	(NA)	5.84	5.46	4.96	5.30	5.88	5.54
South Dakota	5.95	5.69	5.39	4.81	5.06	5.25	5.01
Texas	5.74	5.52	5.18	4.68	4.96	4.85	4.88
Washington	5.55	5.38	5.32	5.04	5.01	5.27	5.08
United States	5.96	5.72	5.45	5.14	5.28	5.34	5.30
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	5.41
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.09	5.05	4.99	5.24	5.02	4.61	4.72
Idaho	5.41	5.25	5.89	5.37	5.65	5.71	5.29
Illinois	5.68	5.78	(D)	5.98	5.71	5.53	5.11
Indiana	5.98	5.66	5.92	5.49	5.32	4.66	5.32
Kansas	5.09	5.13	5.51	5.31	5.10	4.93	4.99
Michigan	5.38	5.58	5.72	5.81	5.70	5.91	5.61
Missouri	5.59	5.96	5.96	5.92	5.56	5.31	5.30
Montana	5.56	5.43	5.35	5.49	5.23	5.30	4.99
Nebraska	4.69	4.87	4.74	4.88	5.08	4.94	4.66
North Carolina	5.17	5.61	5.77	5.98	5.85	6.19	5.19
North Dakota	5.24	4.65	5.36	4.75	4.60	5.82	4.53
Ohio	5.47	5.41	5.36	5.44	5.69	4.96	5.25
Oklahoma	5.16	5.38	5.45	5.44	5.42	5.40	4.90
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania ²	6.29	5.83	6.16	6.14	6.11	5.42	5.69
South Dakota	5.06	5.00	5.19	5.25	4.76	4.48	4.61
Texas	5.25	4.70	5.18	6.68	5.57	6.45	4.86
Washington	5.16	5.18	5.14	5.44	5.27	5.33	5.37
United States	5.27	5.26	5.37	5.55	5.38	5.41	5.04

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Estimates began in June 2024.

Other Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2023-2024						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	7.58	7.46	7.82	7.49	7.64	7.45	6.81
Minnesota	8.98	8.20	8.34	7.72	7.21	7.40	6.93
Montana	8.55	(D)	8.50	7.88	7.25	7.41	7.26
North Dakota	7.93	7.94	8.00	7.57	6.93	7.20	6.58
South Dakota	8.13	7.99	8.18	7.48	6.81	6.74	6.79
Washington	6.97	7.23	8.28	7.18	6.82	6.31	6.36
United States	8.24	7.96	8.18	7.61	7.02	7.22	6.86
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	7.33	7.39	6.56	6.13	6.05	6.73	6.56
Minnesota	7.14	6.85	6.88	6.49	6.20	6.70	6.42
Montana	7.30	7.24	7.03	6.84	6.69	6.69	6.90
North Dakota	6.85	7.10	6.38	6.26	6.22	6.64	6.33
South Dakota	6.80	6.79	6.43	6.10	6.16	6.47	6.29
Washington	6.12	6.70	6.12	5.47	5.78	5.76	5.63
United States	7.09	7.04	6.63	6.41	6.29	6.60	6.52
State	2024-2025						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	6.73	6.56	6.41	5.55	5.66	5.55	5.70
Minnesota	6.70	6.42	5.63	5.31	5.28	5.51	5.31
Montana	6.69	6.90	6.81	5.84	5.66	6.18	6.46
North Dakota	6.64	6.33	5.71	5.40	5.27	5.38	5.36
South Dakota	6.47	6.29	5.85	5.17	5.34	5.61	5.10
Washington	5.76	5.63	5.31	5.26	5.22	5.47	5.12
United States	6.60	6.52	5.82	5.39	5.34	5.63	5.56
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.76	5.34	5.89	5.46	5.74	6.10	6.11
Minnesota	5.67	6.68	5.96	5.20	5.62	5.57	5.92
Montana	6.34	6.50	6.08	6.26	6.19	6.02	6.11
North Dakota	5.62	5.62	5.89	5.74	5.59	5.40	5.67
South Dakota	5.72	5.57	6.04	5.86	5.85	5.74	5.88
Washington	5.49	5.51	5.36	5.59	5.38	5.60	5.69
United States	5.69	5.83	5.91	5.70	5.69	5.70	5.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Durum Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2023-2024						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Idaho	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	13.50	9.95	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	8.80	8.56	8.72	10.20	10.40	9.99	9.37
United States	10.30	10.70	9.11	10.20	10.40	10.10	9.58
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	9.37	9.36	8.87	8.56	8.18	7.86	7.93
United States	9.67	9.36	9.25	8.53	8.34	8.03	8.10
State	2024-2025						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Idaho ²	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	7.86	7.93	7.44	6.64	6.66	6.87	6.94
United States	8.03	8.10	7.36	6.74	6.91	6.83	6.79
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Idaho ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	6.77	6.79	7.10	6.70	6.86	6.88	6.80
United States	6.66	6.77	6.88	6.66	6.76	7.13	7.19

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Estimates discontinued in July 2024

Hard Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2023-2024	7.77	8.00	7.47	6.91	6.54	6.12
2024-2025	5.81	5.42	5.08	5.30	5.34	5.32
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2023-2024	6.22	6.23	5.76	5.70	5.66	6.04
2024-2025	5.22	5.20	5.32	5.54	5.17	5.27

¹ Second year.

Soft Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2023-2024	6.77	6.58	6.40	5.84	5.94	5.62
2024-2025	5.55	5.52	5.23	5.32	5.39	5.46
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2023-2024	5.93	6.31	6.02	5.63	5.62	5.86
2024-2025	5.57	5.71	5.84	5.80	5.67	5.28

¹ Second year.

Hard Red Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2023-2024	8.00	8.20	7.62	7.01	7.27	6.90
2024-2025	6.54	5.84	5.39	5.36	5.66	5.58
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2023-2024	7.11	7.04	6.67	6.46	6.34	6.66
2024-2025	5.72	5.87	5.93	5.72	5.70	5.71

¹ Second year.

White Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2023-2024	6.87	7.28	6.70	6.90	6.38	6.27
2024-2025	5.70	5.59	5.31	5.16	5.32	5.21
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2023-2024	6.23	6.63	5.77	5.32	5.33	5.74
2024-2025	5.33	5.18	5.35	5.43	5.67	5.70

¹ Second year.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	340.00	322.00	288.00	259.00	232.00	208.00	208.00
California	287.00	262.00	259.00	242.00	222.00	239.00	220.00
Colorado	271.00	275.00	278.00	260.00	260.00	257.00	254.00
Idaho	249.00	238.00	229.00	220.00	211.00	210.00	200.00
Illinois	168.00	154.00	156.00	162.00	160.00	162.00	159.00
Iowa	179.00	173.00	171.00	172.00	163.00	171.00	174.00
Kansas	220.00	254.00	268.00	242.00	236.00	230.00	221.00
Kentucky	188.00	194.00	186.00	185.00	187.00	186.00	189.00
Michigan	173.00	163.00	182.00	173.00	179.00	178.00	171.00
Minnesota	163.00	176.00	190.00	174.00	161.00	156.00	164.00
Missouri	130.00	137.00	135.00	140.00	139.00	140.00	138.00
Montana	243.00	246.00	245.00	217.00	196.00	186.00	171.00
Nebraska	198.00	205.00	205.00	194.00	194.00	184.00	177.00
Nevada	253.00	268.00	239.00	208.00	188.00	174.00	188.00
New Mexico	303.00	299.00	302.00	295.00	285.00	278.00	286.00
New York	182.00	195.00	220.00	197.00	178.00	161.00	169.00
North Dakota	123.00	133.00	127.00	123.00	120.00	114.00	106.00
Ohio	171.00	174.00	177.00	173.00	172.00	175.00	164.00
Oklahoma	132.00	174.00	135.00	116.00	105.00	93.00	111.00
Oregon	300.00	298.00	296.00	286.00	276.00	273.00	264.00
Pennsylvania	182.00	233.00	202.00	184.00	170.00	157.00	162.00
South Dakota	172.00	170.00	172.00	162.00	159.00	152.00	156.00
Texas	201.00	241.00	222.00	221.00	217.00	212.00	222.00
Utah	281.00	273.00	267.00	236.00	220.00	192.00	191.00
Washington	318.00	310.00	295.00	286.00	276.00	265.00	260.00
Wisconsin	151.00	160.00	151.00	140.00	100.00	113.00	133.00
Wyoming	247.00	244.00	246.00	216.00	204.00	204.00	209.00
United States ²	251.00	249.00	239.00	223.00	213.00	207.00	205.00

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All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	207.00	214.00	219.00	218.00	203.00	203.00	195.00
California	215.00	238.00	244.00	248.00	240.00	230.00	222.00
Colorado	254.00	244.00	244.00	231.00	224.00	209.00	222.00
Idaho	195.00	195.00	190.00	185.00	175.00	170.00	160.00
Illinois	167.00	168.00	180.00	179.00	184.00	186.00	172.00
Iowa	184.00	172.00	165.00	171.00	160.00	171.00	161.00
Kansas	211.00	196.00	191.00	186.00	174.00	170.00	163.00
Kentucky	191.00	195.00	195.00	200.00	194.00	191.00	193.00
Michigan	171.00	176.00	175.00	170.00	165.00	165.00	155.00
Minnesota	169.00	159.00	157.00	145.00	142.00	156.00	149.00
Missouri	144.00	142.00	141.00	145.00	150.00	153.00	151.00
Montana	161.00	156.00	157.00	165.00	157.00	137.00	137.00
Nebraska	172.00	171.00	171.00	168.00	166.00	161.00	158.00
Nevada	192.00	174.00	164.00	169.00	178.00	167.00	184.00
New Mexico	281.00	261.00	261.00	261.00	244.00	232.00	231.00
New York	168.00	193.00	187.00	180.00	169.00	177.00	171.00
North Dakota	117.00	112.00	116.00	114.00	105.00	105.00	108.00
Ohio	169.00	176.00	165.00	168.00	161.00	165.00	168.00
Oklahoma	124.00	113.00	121.00	112.00	116.00	103.00	121.00
Oregon	249.00	246.00	240.00	233.00	228.00	224.00	219.00
Pennsylvania	167.00	192.00	187.00	179.00	166.00	175.00	193.00
South Dakota	154.00	159.00	158.00	152.00	144.00	141.00	136.00
Texas	233.00	232.00	228.00	248.00	258.00	247.00	228.00
Utah	190.00	171.00	176.00	187.00	177.00	160.00	158.00
Washington	249.00	240.00	232.00	223.00	215.00	205.00	202.00
Wisconsin	140.00	148.00	154.00	152.00	137.00	156.00	150.00
Wyoming	199.00	188.00	187.00	187.00	172.00	158.00	151.00
United States ²	198.00	195.00	191.00	191.00	185.00	183.00	190.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	203.00	195.00	183.00	172.00	158.00	164.00	168.00
California	230.00	222.00	229.00	228.00	221.00	221.00	229.00
Colorado	209.00	222.00	211.00	193.00	186.00	175.00	180.00
Idaho	170.00	160.00	165.00	160.00	151.00	151.00	151.00
Illinois	186.00	172.00	176.00	173.00	164.00	170.00	167.00
Iowa	171.00	161.00	150.00	130.00	121.00	110.00	112.00
Kansas	170.00	163.00	150.00	132.00	135.00	137.00	137.00
Kentucky	191.00	193.00	182.00	189.00	194.00	184.00	181.00
Michigan	165.00	155.00	174.00	169.00	169.00	164.00	163.00
Minnesota	156.00	149.00	137.00	120.00	101.00	93.00	102.00
Missouri	153.00	151.00	142.00	137.00	128.00	123.00	124.00
Montana	137.00	137.00	143.00	134.00	134.00	139.00	132.00
Nebraska	161.00	158.00	148.00	131.00	127.00	128.00	124.00
Nevada	167.00	184.00	189.00	178.00	163.00	169.00	179.00
New Mexico	232.00	231.00	237.00	243.00	245.00	237.00	236.00
New York	177.00	171.00	183.00	179.00	177.00	167.00	193.00
North Dakota	105.00	108.00	98.00	98.00	96.00	97.00	93.00
Ohio	165.00	168.00	178.00	174.00	184.00	192.00	181.00
Oklahoma	103.00	121.00	106.00	102.00	101.00	89.00	101.00
Oregon	224.00	219.00	218.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	215.00
Pennsylvania	175.00	193.00	176.00	176.00	176.00	166.00	189.00
South Dakota	141.00	136.00	125.00	116.00	107.00	105.00	108.00
Texas	247.00	228.00	221.00	207.00	188.00	191.00	162.00
Utah	160.00	158.00	171.00	169.00	164.00	156.00	166.00
Washington	205.00	202.00	202.00	196.00	194.00	189.00	183.00
Wisconsin	156.00	150.00	190.00	148.00	128.00	123.00	137.00
Wyoming	158.00	151.00	143.00	132.00	127.00	131.00	146.00
United States ²	183.00	190.00	182.00	172.00	166.00	163.00	164.00

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All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	173.00	172.00	182.00	202.00	222.00	215.00	200.00
California	232.00	237.00	224.00	229.00	229.00	237.00	231.00
Colorado	174.00	164.00	163.00	156.00	160.00	153.00	159.00
Idaho	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	155.00	156.00
Illinois	168.00	167.00	168.00	161.00	166.00	159.00	138.00
Iowa	115.00	110.00	113.00	103.00	102.00	100.00	108.00
Kansas	135.00	132.00	126.00	119.00	114.00	114.00	113.00
Kentucky	181.00	182.00	181.00	186.00	179.00	176.00	184.00
Michigan	168.00	166.00	166.00	166.00	166.00	164.00	154.00
Minnesota	102.00	99.00	103.00	103.00	100.00	103.00	103.00
Missouri	133.00	127.00	126.00	131.00	130.00	134.00	130.00
Montana	137.00	149.00	137.00	129.00	139.00	124.00	123.00
Nebraska	119.00	117.00	110.00	100.00	98.00	97.00	97.00
Nevada	174.00	174.00	164.00	154.00	158.00	163.00	165.00
New Mexico	225.00	219.00	209.00	199.00	200.00	205.00	219.00
New York	188.00	193.00	184.00	193.00	180.00	182.00	193.00
North Dakota	91.00	89.00	86.00	87.00	89.00	87.00	90.00
Ohio	180.00	188.00	190.00	184.00	193.00	188.00	182.00
Oklahoma	115.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	114.00	105.00	110.00
Oregon	215.00	212.00	209.00	203.00	203.00	193.00	194.00
Pennsylvania	189.00	193.00	185.00	194.00	179.00	179.00	193.00
South Dakota	108.00	103.00	98.00	93.00	91.00	91.00	92.00
Texas	157.00	159.00	148.00	142.00	138.00	154.00	181.00
Utah	165.00	151.00	160.00	152.00	162.00	160.00	169.00
Washington	183.00	180.00	176.00	180.00	180.00	176.00	175.00
Wisconsin	146.00	138.00	131.00	124.00	120.00	116.00	111.00
Wyoming	152.00	154.00	163.00	158.00	158.00	148.00	155.00
United States ²	159.00	157.00	154.00	154.00	158.00	165.00	176.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	345.00	335.00	305.00	275.00	245.00	215.00	215.00
California	300.00	280.00	270.00	250.00	230.00	250.00	230.00
Colorado	275.00	280.00	280.00	260.00	260.00	260.00	255.00
Idaho	250.00	240.00	230.00	220.00	210.00	210.00	200.00
Illinois	180.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	175.00	175.00
Iowa	183.00	178.00	173.00	180.00	167.00	175.00	185.00
Kansas	271.00	283.00	286.00	273.00	264.00	257.00	245.00
Kentucky	228.00	230.00	234.00	228.00	220.00	211.00	222.00
Michigan	195.00	195.00	200.00	195.00	195.00	205.00	200.00
Minnesota	179.00	187.00	195.00	180.00	170.00	165.00	169.00
Missouri	165.00	165.00	170.00	175.00	170.00	175.00	175.00
Montana	245.00	250.00	250.00	220.00	200.00	190.00	175.00
Nebraska	229.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	220.00	210.00	201.00
Nevada	260.00	270.00	240.00	210.00	190.00	175.00	190.00
New Mexico	315.00	315.00	315.00	310.00	295.00	285.00	295.00
New York	260.00	270.00	254.00	240.00	231.00	215.00	232.00
North Dakota	127.00	135.00	131.00	133.00	128.00	120.00	115.00
Ohio	200.00	195.00	190.00	185.00	185.00	195.00	200.00
Oklahoma	267.00	245.00	249.00	229.00	204.00	197.00	218.00
Oregon	315.00	310.00	315.00	300.00	285.00	280.00	270.00
Pennsylvania	260.00	270.00	254.00	240.00	231.00	215.00	232.00
South Dakota	185.00	180.00	180.00	170.00	166.00	161.00	165.00
Texas	276.00	276.00	266.00	260.00	255.00	256.00	268.00
Utah	285.00	275.00	270.00	240.00	225.00	195.00	195.00
Washington	330.00	320.00	300.00	290.00	280.00	270.00	265.00
Wisconsin	160.00	170.00	155.00	150.00	144.00	174.00	183.00
Wyoming	250.00	250.00	250.00	220.00	205.00	205.00	210.00
United States ²	288.00	278.00	264.00	246.00	230.00	225.00	219.00

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Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year

2023-2024 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	215.00	220.00	225.00	225.00	210.00	205.00	200.00
California	220.00	245.00	250.00	260.00	250.00	240.00	230.00
Colorado	255.00	245.00	245.00	235.00	230.00	220.00	230.00
Idaho	195.00	195.00	190.00	185.00	175.00	170.00	160.00
Illinois	180.00	185.00	190.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	190.00
Iowa	189.00	181.00	172.00	175.00	164.00	177.00	163.00
Kansas	230.00	215.00	205.00	198.00	187.00	179.00	170.00
Kentucky	230.00	230.00	221.00	226.00	225.00	226.00	220.00
Michigan	200.00	195.00	195.00	190.00	180.00	185.00	175.00
Minnesota	182.00	172.00	166.00	154.00	152.00	167.00	155.00
Missouri	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	185.00	185.00	175.00
Montana	165.00	160.00	160.00	170.00	160.00	140.00	140.00
Nebraska	190.00	188.00	186.00	180.00	180.00	173.00	165.00
Nevada	195.00	175.00	165.00	170.00	180.00	170.00	185.00
New Mexico	290.00	270.00	270.00	270.00	255.00	240.00	240.00
New York	224.00	240.00	245.00	228.00	219.00	231.00	225.00
North Dakota	120.00	117.00	122.00	120.00	113.00	108.00	110.00
Ohio	195.00	190.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	180.00
Oklahoma	195.00	195.00	192.00	181.00	190.00	177.00	190.00
Oregon	255.00	250.00	240.00	240.00	230.00	225.00	220.00
Pennsylvania	224.00	244.00	255.00	237.00	228.00	241.00	235.00
South Dakota	160.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	151.00	145.00	140.00
Texas	268.00	270.00	268.00	283.00	298.00	301.00	300.00
Utah	195.00	175.00	180.00	190.00	180.00	165.00	160.00
Washington	250.00	240.00	230.00	220.00	210.00	200.00	195.00
Wisconsin	196.00	187.00	199.00	186.00	187.00	194.00	185.00
Wyoming	200.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	175.00	160.00	155.00
United States ²	209.00	206.00	202.00	201.00	196.00	195.00	202.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	205.00	200.00	190.00	175.00	160.00	165.00	170.00
California	240.00	230.00	240.00	240.00	235.00	230.00	240.00
Colorado	220.00	230.00	215.00	200.00	190.00	180.00	185.00
Idaho	170.00	160.00	165.00	160.00	150.00	150.00	150.00
Illinois	195.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
Iowa	177.00	163.00	153.00	130.00	123.00	114.00	121.00
Kansas	179.00	170.00	155.00	140.00	141.00	140.00	140.00
Kentucky	226.00	220.00	225.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00
Michigan	185.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	175.00	170.00	170.00
Minnesota	167.00	155.00	145.00	125.00	105.00	100.00	110.00
Missouri	185.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00
Montana	140.00	140.00	145.00	135.00	135.00	140.00	135.00
Nebraska	173.00	165.00	155.00	140.00	135.00	135.00	130.00
Nevada	170.00	185.00	190.00	180.00	165.00	170.00	180.00
New Mexico	240.00	240.00	250.00	260.00	260.00	250.00	250.00
New York	231.00	225.00	216.00	245.00	230.00	210.00	230.00
North Dakota	108.00	110.00	101.00	104.00	100.00	100.00	98.00
Ohio	185.00	180.00	185.00	185.00	195.00	210.00	210.00
Oklahoma	177.00	190.00	187.00	187.00	180.00	160.00	170.00
Oregon	225.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	215.00
Pennsylvania	241.00	235.00	225.00	256.00	240.00	219.00	240.00
South Dakota	145.00	140.00	130.00	120.00	110.00	110.00	115.00
Texas	301.00	300.00	293.00	280.00	275.00	270.00	248.00
Utah	165.00	160.00	175.00	175.00	170.00	160.00	170.00
Washington	200.00	195.00	195.00	185.00	185.00	180.00	175.00
Wisconsin	194.00	185.00	199.00	163.00	139.00	132.00	147.00
Wyoming	160.00	155.00	145.00	135.00	130.00	135.00	150.00
United States ²	195.00	202.00	194.00	183.00	175.00	171.00	171.00

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Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	175.00	175.00	185.00	205.00	225.00	215.00	200.00
California	245.00	250.00	240.00	245.00	245.00	245.00	245.00
Colorado	175.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	170.00	165.00	160.00
Idaho	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	155.00	155.00
Illinois	180.00	185.00	180.00	170.00	175.00	170.00	160.00
Iowa	117.00	118.00	117.00	105.00	106.00	102.00	113.00
Kansas	137.00	135.00	130.00	125.00	120.00	122.00	120.00
Kentucky	220.00	220.00	210.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	220.00
Michigan	175.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	160.00
Minnesota	122.00	117.00	120.00	115.00	109.00	114.00	108.00
Missouri	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	185.00	180.00	175.00
Montana	140.00	150.00	140.00	130.00	140.00	125.00	125.00
Nebraska	125.00	125.00	115.00	106.00	105.00	103.00	101.00
Nevada	175.00	175.00	165.00	155.00	160.00	165.00	165.00
New Mexico	240.00	235.00	225.00	215.00	225.00	220.00	230.00
New York	215.00	235.00	246.00	245.00	230.00	240.00	230.00
North Dakota	93.00	92.00	90.00	90.00	95.00	90.00	92.00
Ohio	210.00	205.00	210.00	205.00	215.00	205.00	195.00
Oklahoma	172.00	164.00	174.00	172.00	171.00	158.00	164.00
Oregon	215.00	210.00	205.00	200.00	200.00	185.00	185.00
Pennsylvania	220.00	250.00	263.00	258.00	239.00	250.00	240.00
South Dakota	115.00	110.00	105.00	98.00	93.00	93.00	94.00
Texas	235.00	231.00	234.00	231.00	238.00	226.00	230.00
Utah	170.00	155.00	165.00	155.00	165.00	165.00	170.00
Washington	175.00	170.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	165.00
Wisconsin	157.00	152.00	142.00	136.00	132.00	122.00	117.00
Wyoming	155.00	160.00	170.00	165.00	165.00	150.00	160.00
United States ²	164.00	164.00	161.00	159.00	168.00	180.00	191.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	240.00	230.00	200.00	185.00	160.00	145.00	145.00
California	230.00	200.00	225.00	220.00	200.00	200.00	185.00
Colorado	265.00	260.00	260.00	260.00	260.00	250.00	250.00
Idaho	225.00	220.00	220.00	225.00	225.00	210.00	200.00
Illinois	125.00	130.00	130.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	135.00
Iowa	168.00	161.00	159.00	157.00	140.00	149.00	147.00
Kansas	150.00	160.00	170.00	181.00	178.00	173.00	163.00
Kentucky	170.00	164.00	173.00	167.00	168.00	175.00	180.00
Michigan	135.00	130.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	145.00	140.00
Minnesota	135.00	143.00	151.00	142.00	132.00	128.00	138.00
Missouri	125.00	125.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	130.00
Montana	235.00	235.00	235.00	205.00	185.00	175.00	160.00
Nebraska	140.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	139.00	135.00	130.00
Nevada	210.00	225.00	200.00	180.00	160.00	145.00	165.00
New Mexico	240.00	240.00	245.00	245.00	245.00	245.00	245.00
New York	163.00	167.00	157.00	161.00	152.00	139.00	148.00
North Dakota	99.00	102.00	101.00	100.00	95.00	90.00	85.00
Ohio	155.00	155.00	160.00	165.00	160.00	165.00	160.00
Oklahoma	114.00	136.00	118.00	108.00	94.00	89.00	103.00
Oregon	255.00	260.00	265.00	255.00	260.00	255.00	250.00
Pennsylvania	165.00	169.00	159.00	163.00	152.00	144.00	153.00
South Dakota	138.00	138.00	140.00	135.00	130.00	125.00	130.00
Texas	184.00	184.00	178.00	178.00	179.00	176.00	188.00
Utah	235.00	235.00	230.00	200.00	180.00	150.00	150.00
Washington	280.00	280.00	280.00	275.00	265.00	250.00	245.00
Wisconsin	110.00	113.00	127.00	117.00	100.00	113.00	133.00
Wyoming	220.00	220.00	220.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	205.00
United States ²	171.00	179.00	178.00	174.00	174.00	167.00	172.00

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Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	135.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	130.00	135.00	145.00
California	200.00	215.00	230.00	210.00	210.00	200.00	190.00
Colorado	250.00	240.00	240.00	220.00	210.00	190.00	195.00
Idaho	195.00	190.00	185.00	180.00	170.00	170.00	165.00
Illinois	135.00	140.00	150.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	155.00
Iowa	149.00	151.00	144.00	149.00	139.00	149.00	153.00
Kansas	153.00	147.00	150.00	152.00	154.00	155.00	145.00
Kentucky	181.00	184.00	186.00	191.00	181.00	174.00	180.00
Michigan	135.00	135.00	135.00	140.00	130.00	130.00	135.00
Minnesota	143.00	132.00	136.00	126.00	115.00	130.00	123.00
Missouri	135.00	135.00	135.00	140.00	145.00	145.00	135.00
Montana	150.00	145.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	130.00	130.00
Nebraska	135.00	136.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	135.00
Nevada	155.00	140.00	150.00	145.00	160.00	145.00	155.00
New Mexico	245.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	215.00	200.00	200.00
New York	156.00	187.00	181.00	175.00	163.00	171.00	164.00
North Dakota	80.00	86.00	86.00	83.00	80.00	83.00	80.00
Ohio	165.00	165.00	155.00	160.00	150.00	150.00	155.00
Oklahoma	117.00	110.00	116.00	106.00	101.00	97.00	96.00
Oregon	240.00	240.00	240.00	225.00	225.00	220.00	215.00
Pennsylvania	161.00	186.00	180.00	174.00	162.00	170.00	163.00
South Dakota	135.00	132.00	132.00	130.00	125.00	130.00	120.00
Texas	209.00	209.00	210.00	219.00	225.00	213.00	217.00
Utah	140.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	120.00	110.00	110.00
Washington	245.00	240.00	235.00	230.00	225.00	220.00	220.00
Wisconsin	140.00	148.00	154.00	152.00	137.00	156.00	150.00
Wyoming	195.00	180.00	170.00	170.00	155.00	140.00	135.00
United States ²	174.00	174.00	174.00	172.00	166.00	156.00	169.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	135.00	145.00	135.00	155.00	140.00	145.00	145.00
California	200.00	190.00	200.00	200.00	190.00	200.00	200.00
Colorado	190.00	195.00	175.00	160.00	170.00	160.00	165.00
Idaho	170.00	165.00	170.00	165.00	160.00	155.00	155.00
Illinois	160.00	155.00	150.00	145.00	135.00	140.00	140.00
Iowa	149.00	153.00	129.00	130.00	112.00	95.00	93.00
Kansas	155.00	145.00	130.00	119.00	125.00	131.00	131.00
Kentucky	174.00	180.00	175.00	182.00	185.00	175.00	175.00
Michigan	130.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	135.00
Minnesota	130.00	123.00	111.00	111.00	96.00	80.00	88.00
Missouri	145.00	135.00	135.00	130.00	120.00	115.00	110.00
Montana	130.00	130.00	140.00	130.00	130.00	135.00	125.00
Nebraska	140.00	135.00	125.00	115.00	110.00	115.00	110.00
Nevada	145.00	155.00	165.00	155.00	140.00	150.00	160.00
New Mexico	200.00	200.00	185.00	190.00	190.00	180.00	180.00
New York	171.00	164.00	156.00	154.00	160.00	156.00	183.00
North Dakota	83.00	80.00	80.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	82.00
Ohio	150.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	175.00	175.00
Oklahoma	97.00	96.00	95.00	95.00	90.00	83.00	91.00
Oregon	220.00	215.00	215.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	215.00
Pennsylvania	170.00	163.00	155.00	153.00	159.00	155.00	182.00
South Dakota	130.00	120.00	110.00	104.00	95.00	95.00	95.00
Texas	213.00	217.00	211.00	200.00	178.00	181.00	153.00
Utah	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	100.00	110.00
Washington	220.00	220.00	225.00	225.00	215.00	215.00	205.00
Wisconsin	156.00	150.00	136.00	117.00	97.00	97.00	115.00
Wyoming	140.00	135.00	130.00	120.00	115.00	120.00	135.00
United States ²	156.00	169.00	159.00	154.00	150.00	148.00	150.00

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Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	140.00	130.00	135.00	155.00	175.00	185.00	170.00
California	205.00	210.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	180.00
Colorado	170.00	160.00	155.00	145.00	135.00	130.00	140.00
Idaho	155.00	155.00	150.00	145.00	145.00	165.00	165.00
Illinois	130.00	125.00	120.00	115.00	120.00	115.00	110.00
Iowa	103.00	92.00	104.00	95.00	85.00	95.00	96.00
Kansas	130.00	125.00	115.00	105.00	107.00	103.00	101.00
Kentucky	175.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	170.00	165.00	170.00
Michigan	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	135.00	130.00
Minnesota	78.00	69.00	72.00	80.00	73.00	83.00	83.00
Missouri	115.00	115.00	115.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	115.00
Montana	130.00	145.00	130.00	125.00	135.00	120.00	120.00
Nebraska	105.00	100.00	95.00	85.00	85.00	87.00	84.00
Nevada	155.00	155.00	145.00	135.00	140.00	150.00	160.00
New Mexico	170.00	160.00	150.00	140.00	140.00	150.00	160.00
New York	183.00	186.00	175.00	186.00	175.00	175.00	187.00
North Dakota	75.00	71.00	70.00	70.00	75.00	70.00	69.00
Ohio	170.00	165.00	170.00	165.00	175.00	165.00	155.00
Oklahoma	103.00	98.00	97.00	93.00	92.00	97.00	100.00
Oregon	215.00	215.00	215.00	205.00	210.00	210.00	215.00
Pennsylvania	184.00	185.00	174.00	185.00	171.00	171.00	185.00
South Dakota	91.00	90.00	87.00	83.00	85.00	85.00	86.00
Texas	146.00	148.00	138.00	133.00	126.00	145.00	156.00
Utah	105.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	105.00	100.00	115.00
Washington	205.00	205.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	215.00	200.00
Wisconsin	103.00	93.00	84.00	79.00	90.00	97.00	92.00
Wyoming	140.00	140.00	125.00	130.00	125.00	130.00	135.00
United States ²	150.00	148.00	144.00	147.00	144.00	140.00	144.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Peanut Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all estimating States]

State	2023-2024					
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.285	0.249	0.228	0.237	0.226	0.250
Arkansas	(S)	0.247	0.252	0.271	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.318	0.267	0.274	0.263	0.267	0.258
Georgia	0.261	0.258	0.246	0.254	0.228	0.263
Mississippi	0.291	0.280	0.225	0.133	(S)	0.259
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	0.293	0.483	0.318	(S)
North Carolina	0.271	0.276	0.268	0.271	0.225	0.279
Oklahoma	0.321	0.321	0.306	0.328	0.218	0.371
South Carolina	0.263	0.275	0.255	0.269	0.281	0.272
Texas	0.356	0.348	0.400	0.584	0.409	0.453
Virginia	0.273	0.284	0.279	0.277	0.108	0.282
United States	0.271	0.269	0.267	0.294	0.237	0.271
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.262	0.269	0.275	0.273	0.269	0.267
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.266	0.276	0.268	0.276	0.275	0.251
Georgia	0.254	0.265	0.269	0.256	0.255	0.264
Mississippi	0.246	0.256	0.242	0.246	0.245	(S)
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	0.247
North Carolina	0.276	0.280	0.267	0.273	(S)	0.278
Oklahoma	0.343	0.351	0.318	0.349	0.326	0.350
South Carolina	0.276	0.273	0.274	0.270	0.267	0.268
Texas	0.335	0.345	0.340	0.336	0.330	0.352
Virginia	0.284	0.280	0.279	0.272	(S)	0.266
United States	0.264	0.270	0.272	0.267	0.262	0.273
State	2024-2025					
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.274	0.245	0.226	0.231	0.226	0.235
Arkansas	(S)	0.245	0.244	0.246	0.257	(S)
Florida	0.289	0.289	0.258	0.248	0.293	0.241
Georgia	0.256	0.251	0.240	0.248	0.239	0.246
Mississippi	0.281	0.270	0.245	0.180	0.126	0.128
Missouri ²	(S)	0.255	0.250	0.259	0.256	(S)
New Mexico ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.272	0.270	0.284	0.285	0.273	0.295
Oklahoma	0.344	0.333	0.292	0.159	0.288	0.302
South Carolina	0.268	0.267	0.243	0.210	0.196	0.246
Texas	0.334	0.343	0.388	0.541	0.319	0.322
Virginia	0.279	0.281	0.281	0.277	0.281	0.277
United States	0.268	0.267	0.259	0.257	0.247	0.255
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.251	0.257	0.261	0.250	0.254	0.252
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	0.241	0.241	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.282	0.260	0.263	0.261	0.252	0.260
Georgia	0.244	0.252	0.253	0.248	0.260	0.269
Mississippi	0.270	0.236	0.226	0.246	0.244	0.252
Missouri ²	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
New Mexico ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.295	0.275	0.265	0.290	0.272	0.274
Oklahoma	0.307	0.303	(S)	0.291	0.308	0.303
South Carolina	0.261	0.272	0.260	0.249	0.260	0.266
Texas	0.333	0.348	0.627	0.379	0.359	0.315
Virginia	0.273	0.279	0.275	0.277	0.273	0.272
United States	0.253	0.264	0.259	0.259	0.264	0.271

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year. ² Estimates began in August 2024.

³ Estimates discontinued in August 2024.

All Barley Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
California ¹													
2023-2024	11	16	3	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2024-2025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Colorado													
2023-2024		3	21	11	5	3	8	2	10	6	22	7	2
2024-2025		6	28	2	14	5	7	6	5	6	12	5	4
Idaho													
2023-2024		4	17	22	7	10	8	7	7	7	5	4	2
2024-2025		4	31	16	10	7	7	5	8	4	4	3	1
Minnesota													
2023-2024		1	6	5	1	32	3	10	7	6	7	8	14
2024-2025		34	15	4	1	17	7	3	5	9	-	-	5
Montana													
2023-2024		4	17	15	7	11	16	6	6	6	5	2	5
2024-2025		14	20	3	5	9	6	20	8	7	3	1	4
North Dakota													
2023-2024		9	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	10	10	13
2024-2025		12	12	11	9	10	9	9	4	7	9	5	3
Washington													
2023-2024		1	6	26	2	12	12	8	5	4	5	7	12
2024-2025		14	15	13	24	5	11	1	1	4	1	10	1
Wyoming													
2023-2024		-	39	32	4	3	6	-	5	11	-	-	-
2024-2025		-	61	17	1	2	2	1	6	10	-	-	-
United States													
2023-2024	5.2	4.5	16.2	16.1	6.6	8.2	9.1	5.9	7.1	7.2	8.6	5.3	
2024-2025	6.2	7.0	25.9	11.8	8.7	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.6	5.2	4.6	3.0	

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued beginning with 2024-2025 marketing year.

Oats Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Illinois															
2023-2024			4	13	14	2	16	9	4	7	18	-	9	4	
2024-2025			5	15	15	18	3	5	-	7	18	-	7	7	
Iowa															
2023-2024			15	26	7	8	7	6	6	5	7	1	7	5	
2024-2025			14	28	9	7	6	7	7	6	4	4	4	4	
Michigan															
2023-2024			2	10	56	2	-	2	3	9	7	1	7	1	
2024-2025			8	62	11	2	-	1	3	1	3	2	6	1	
Minnesota															
2023-2024			14	26	14	2	10	4	16	2	3	2	3	4	
2024-2025			13	35	19	6	5	2	3	4	2	5	3	3	
Montana															
2023-2024			-	-	43	-	-	7	-	-	-	25	-	25	
2024-2025			-	71	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Nebraska															
2023-2024			4	23	18	11	14	2	7	3	3	1	5	9	
2024-2025			14	35	13	4	1	8	10	1	4	2	4	4	
New York															
2023-2024				-	16	-	16	-	-	14	8	-	23	23	-
2024-2025				1	53	-	8	-	31	1	5	-	1	-	-
North Dakota															
2023-2024			4	9	30	13	12	8	7	6	4	4	1	2	
2024-2025			2	11	37	12	6	10	6	3	4	5	2	2	
Oregon ¹															
2023-2024			(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
2024-2025			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Pennsylvania															
2023-2024			2	67	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	12	9	2	
2024-2025			17	1	42	5	3	-	4	5	10	7	4	2	
South Dakota															
2023-2024			13	22	23	3	2	2	6	13	4	6	5	1	
2024-2025			3	38	17	9	2	6	3	6	4	2	1	9	
Texas															
2023-2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)			
2024-2025	45	7	-	33	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-			
Wisconsin															
2023-2024			6	31	26	12	2	2	7	8	3	1	1	1	
2024-2025			4	66	11	7	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	-	
United States															
2023-2024		6.7	8.0	21.4	22.1	6.8	6.3	4.0	7.1	6.2	3.8	4.0	3.6		
2024-2025		2.6	5.9	30.8	23.0	8.4	4.3	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	2.3		

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimates discontinued in July 2024.

All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2023-2024		72	6	3	2	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	10	
2024-2025		34	14	-	10	3	11	7	-	-	-	4	17	
Arkansas														
2023-2024		68	16	2	1	-	1	2	1	4	1	3	1	
2024-2025		80	9	5	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	
California														
2023-2024		7	32	19	5	2	1	4	7	-	9	14	-	
2024-2025		18	17	7	6	9	1	-	23	10	6	2	1	
Colorado														
2023-2024			20	15	6	3	5	5	10	5	8	8	8	7
2024-2025			20	13	19	10	3	8	7	6	4	4	2	4
Idaho														
2023-2024			8	7	17	10	10	5	5	11	5	12	7	3
2024-2025			2	20	21	8	7	11	9	4	4	3	5	6
Illinois														
2023-2024		40	27	12	3	1	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	
2024-2025		59	17	8	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	
Indiana														
2023-2024		7	56	14	5	2	2	3	6	1	1	1	2	
2024-2025		26	36	12	6	6	1	2	4	3	2	1	1	
Kansas														
2023-2024		11	34	10	6	4	5	6	4	4	4	6	6	
2024-2025		19	27	14	10	5	6	5	4	4	3	2	1	
Michigan														
2023-2024			47	17	6	3	1	4	3	3	5	5	4	2
2024-2025			43	21	8	4	2	2	5	5	3	2	2	3
Minnesota														
2023-2024			10	23	10	5	4	6	8	6	4	11	7	6
2024-2025			6	16	11	4	8	7	10	10	5	3	5	15
Missouri														
2023-2024		28	19	12	6	4	3	3	5	6	6	3	5	
2024-2025		32	18	13	9	5	3	3	6	3	3	3	2	
Montana														
2023-2024			10	4	2	6	7	21	3	11	8	13	5	10
2024-2025			8	9	10	7	9	12	10	7	7	8	6	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Nebraska														
2023-2024			19	16	7	5	6	10	6	5	5	8	6	7
2024-2025			30	18	14	6	2	7	8	5	3	2	1	4
North Carolina														
2023-2024		45	17	16	5	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	5	
2024-2025		63	11	5	9	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	
North Dakota														
2023-2024			11	14	13	6	5	8	11	7	5	9	5	6
2024-2025			6	12	15	6	6	11	11	7	7	5	3	11
Ohio														
2023-2024			55	8	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	3	1	17
2024-2025			43	11	9	3	2	7	6	2	2	7	4	4
Oklahoma														
2023-2024		20	28	3	3	3	3	6	6	4	4	8	12	
2024-2025		34	15	8	12	6	2	5	5	7	1	2	3	
Oregon														
2023-2024			1	13	-	-	1	3	-	9	1	2	52	18
2024-2025			3	1	-	-	-	1	11	-	7	39	29	9
Pennsylvania ¹														
2023-2024			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2024-2025			48	15	3	1	2	2	9	7	4	3	2	4
South Dakota														
2023-2024			13	16	11	3	5	4	14	6	7	8	7	6
2024-2025			14	22	14	5	5	4	11	8	5	2	3	7
Texas														
2023-2024	3	43	35	5	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1		
2024-2025	18	23	22	7	5	4	1	3	3	4	9	1		
Washington														
2023-2024			6	7	5	10	7	11	6	5	6	17	15	5
2024-2025			4	12	17	13	9	8	9	8	5	5	5	5
United States														
2023-2024		12.7	20.4	10.5	7.1	4.8	4.7	8.1	6.1	5.9	4.8	8.2	6.7	
2024-2025		14.4	16.0	12.9	12.3	6.3	5.3	7.2	7.7	6.0	4.5	3.9	3.5	

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in July 2024.

All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2023-2024	16	10	11	12	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	5		
2024-2025	6	15	13	13	13	10	10	6	4	4	3	3		
California														
2023-2024	7	12	13	13	11	11	10	6	5	4	4	4		
2024-2025	9	17	13	13	11	9	9	5	4	4	4	2		
Colorado														
2023-2024		3	9	12	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	6	5	
2024-2025		3	9	12	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	6	5	
Idaho														
2023-2024			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
2024-2025			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
Illinois														
2023-2024			17	13	9	7	4	8	9	10	8	7	4	4
2024-2025			16	13	9	7	4	8	9	10	9	7	4	4
Iowa														
2023-2024			4	7	7	7	4	9	14	15	12	11	6	4
2024-2025			4	7	7	7	5	9	13	15	12	11	6	4
Kansas														
2023-2024		6	10	10	8	8	10	12	11	10	9	4	2	
2024-2025		6	10	10	8	8	10	12	11	10	9	4	2	
Kentucky														
2023-2024		6	13	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	3	
2024-2025		5	13	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	4	
Michigan														
2023-2024			15	16	13	10	6	6	6	7	6	7	4	4
2024-2025			17	15	15	9	5	5	6	7	6	8	4	3
Minnesota														
2023-2024			9	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
2024-2025			9	12	9	7	7	8	8	11	9	10	5	5
Missouri														
2023-2024		5	11	11	9	8	7	5	9	12	11	9	3	
2024-2025		3	4	5	3	6	11	11	15	12	14	10	6	
Montana														
2023-2024			4	13	12	11	10	11	11	9	8	6	3	2
2024-2025			5	12	12	11	10	11	11	9	8	6	3	2
Nebraska														
2023-2024			3	5	6	9	12	16	12	13	10	7	4	3
2024-2025			3	4	6	9	12	16	12	13	10	7	5	3
Nevada														
2023-2024		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	
2024-2025		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	

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All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
New Mexico														
2023-2024		13	18	16	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
2024-2025		13	18	16	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
New York														
2023-2024			9	7	6	4	5	10	10	13	11	12	8	5
2024-2025			5	6	6	4	5	10	11	14	11	13	9	6
North Dakota														
2023-2024			3	6	10	11	15	19	11	10	5	4	3	3
2024-2025			3	6	10	11	15	19	11	10	5	4	3	3
Ohio														
2023-2024			10	9	9	9	7	8	9	11	11	9	4	4
2024-2025			12	9	9	8	6	6	9	11	11	9	5	5
Oklahoma														
2023-2024		9	14	19	12	11	6	5	6	5	3	3	7	
2024-2025		8	14	19	12	11	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
Oregon														
2023-2024			3	7	9	10	13	10	10	9	10	8	7	4
2024-2025			6	15	11	12	11	8	8	7	8	5	5	4
Pennsylvania														
2023-2024		5	7	9	8	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	7	
2024-2025		6	7	10	8	9	10	9	9	9	9	8	6	
South Dakota														
2023-2024			4	6	8	8	11	13	11	10	10	8	7	4
2024-2025			4	6	8	8	11	13	12	10	10	8	7	3
Texas														
2023-2024		7	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	6	5	4	
2024-2025		6	9	9	9	10	10	11	11	10	6	5	4	
Utah														
2023-2024		5	12	12	13	12	9	8	7	7	6	5	4	
2024-2025		5	12	12	13	12	9	8	7	7	6	5	4	
Washington														
2023-2024			13	14	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
2024-2025			15	11	13	7	6	7	7	10	9	6	5	4
Wisconsin														
2023-2024			20	16	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
2024-2025			20	16	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
Wyoming														
2023-2024			3	7	13	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
2024-2025			3	7	13	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
United States														
2023-2024		5.2	9.7	12.2	10.8	10.6	9.4	8.8	9.3	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.0	
2024-2025		5.2	9.7	12.0	10.8	10.6	9.4	8.8	9.5	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.0	

Peanut Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

State and marketing year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Alabama												
2023-2024	12.3	7.0	10.0	12.8	4.4	3.7	5.2	9.3	9.8	12.8	8.3	4.4
2024-2025	4.0	6.0	18.5	9.1	8.9	5.1	8.2	14.0	4.5	9.4	7.4	4.9
Arkansas												
2023-2024	-	8.5	83.5	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024-2025	-	3.0	72.6	20.4	3.8	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
Florida												
2023-2024	2.4	16.3	26.3	12.4	2.8	4.9	3.8	1.5	11.1	9.7	6.5	2.3
2024-2025	6.4	19.5	29.3	6.5	6.0	1.4	4.6	5.3	9.6	6.7	2.8	1.9
Georgia												
2023-2024	8.6	6.6	6.1	5.8	9.0	9.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	9.4	5.4	7.7
2024-2025	6.5	3.8	11.0	6.6	6.6	5.7	9.5	13.4	10.0	9.1	8.2	9.6
Mississippi												
2023-2024	10.1	40.7	4.2	0.1	-	5.1	6.7	3.4	4.2	22.8	2.7	-
2024-2025	3.4	26.2	37.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	10.9	15.8	1.5	0.9	2.6
Missouri ¹												
2023-2024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2024-2025	-	5.9	54.5	22.4	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico ²												
2023-2024	-	-	19.1	56.6	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
2024-2025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina												
2023-2024	7.2	29.3	6.5	3.9	0.3	2.3	0.2	9.3	4.7	20.5	-	15.8
2024-2025	9.0	14.3	19.5	5.1	2.2	1.7	0.4	1.9	6.4	8.6	15.1	15.8
Oklahoma												
2023-2024	14.3	16.1	25.8	10.3	0.1	1.3	15.6	4.5	1.3	9.9	0.5	0.3
2024-2025	6.1	12.9	27.3	0.3	7.7	17.7	1.9	13.7	-	4.8	3.7	3.9
South Carolina												
2023-2024	5.0	7.2	3.4	9.0	3.0	11.6	3.4	16.0	6.1	17.4	9.7	8.2
2024-2025	7.4	12.8	4.0	4.8	8.0	20.9	15.1	1.3	11.1	5.1	5.2	4.3
Texas												
2023-2024	4.5	5.3	16.3	19.3	5.0	6.1	11.1	3.7	7.8	7.8	2.0	11.1
2024-2025	5.0	2.3	22.7	4.4	10.1	10.2	6.8	19.8	1.1	4.5	3.8	9.3
Virginia												
2023-2024	0.2	6.6	16.9	19.8	0.1	6.0	11.9	15.7	12.9	7.9	-	2.0
2024-2025	0.3	4.6	19.0	4.1	6.6	3.4	0.9	18.3	19.1	15.7	4.5	3.5
United States												
2023-2024	7.8	10.6	9.8	7.9	6.1	7.2	7.9	9.4	9.4	11.3	4.9	7.7
2024-2025	6.1	7.0	16.1	6.7	6.6	5.8	7.7	11.3	8.5	8.3	7.6	8.3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in August 2024.

² Estimates discontinued in August 2024.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

July Prices Paid by Farmers

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 150.8, is up 0.5 percent from June 2025 and 7.9 percent from July 2024.

Production: The July index, at 149.1, is up 0.7 percent from June and 9.7 percent from last year. Higher prices for feeder cattle, milk cows, diesel, and nitrogen more than offset lower prices for concentrates, complete feeds, feeder pigs, and feed grains.

Feed: At 113.5, the July index decreased 1.6 percent from June and 3.2 percent from last July. Since June, prices are lower for concentrates, complete feeds, feed grains, supplements, and hay & forages.

Livestock and poultry: The July index, at 235.6, increased 3.6 percent from June and 31 percent from last year. Since June, higher prices for feeder cattle more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The July feeder cattle price, at \$348.00 per cwt, is up \$14.00 per cwt from the June price. The July feeder pigs price, at \$203.00 per cwt, down \$10.00 per cwt from June.

Fertilizer: The index for July, at 110.3, is up 1.0 percent from June and 10 percent from July a year ago. Since June, prices are higher for nitrogen, potash & phosphate, and mixed fertilizer.

Chemicals: The July index, at 118.4, is up 0.2 percent from June and 0.9 percent from last July.

Fuels: At 87.6, the July index is up 1.9 percent from June but 4.6 percent from July 2024. Compared with June, prices are higher for diesel but lower for LP gas and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for July, at 171.0, increased 0.1 percent from June and 0.9 percent from last July. Compared with last month, prices are higher for tractors and other machinery but unchanged for self-propelled machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The July 2025 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.7 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 323.048 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.2 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	3781	4059	4081	139.7	150.0	150.8
Production	2827	3081	3102	135.9	148.1	149.1
Feed	1289	1268	1249	117.2	115.3	113.5
Livestock and poultry	3539	4487	4648	179.4	227.4	235.6
Seeds	4401	4401	4401	133.8	133.8	133.8
Fertilizer	1206	1316	1330	100.0	109.2	110.3
Chemicals	1053	1060	1062	117.4	118.2	118.4
Fuels	2567	2406	2449	91.8	86.0	87.6
Supplies and repairs	1722	1753	1758	145.9	148.6	149.0
Autos and trucks	3952	3965	3968	128.5	129.0	129.0
Machinery	10353	10439	10443	169.5	170.9	171.0
Building materials	3871	3970	3973	166.3	170.6	170.7
Services and rent	3370	3516	3514	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	148.8	156.2	156.1
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.6	141.7	141.7
Interest ¹	5764	5455	5455	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes ²	9587	10066	10066	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	12130	12494	12494	169.3	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI ³	2989	3065	3070	139.9	143.4	143.6
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	3941	4257	4282	139.7	150.9	151.8
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	88	92	90
Parity ratio ⁴	34	35	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	35	38	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	1977	2140	2144	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.1	143.9	144.2
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.6	156.2	157.6
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	140.3	159.3	161.4
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	133.2	140.5	140.8

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2024	2025	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	76.036	75.027	135.9	148.1	149.1
Feed	14.590	14.164	117.2	115.3	113.5
Feed grains	2.086	2.026	73.8	75.4	72.4
Complete feeds	7.149	6.941	126.7	128.4	127.5
Hay and forages	1.824	1.771	113.7	107.5	107.0
Concentrates	2.305	2.238	123.4	109.9	105.4
Supplements	1.226	1.190	128.6	128.0	126.7
Livestock and poultry	9.438	10.997	179.4	227.4	235.6
Feeder cattle	7.352	8.567	193.4	243.8	254.0
Feeder pigs	0.755	0.880	78.6	152.1	145.0
Milk cow replacements	0.765	0.891	166.2	202.1	212.0
Poultry	0.566	0.660	149.6	149.6	149.6
Seeds	4.766	4.983	133.8	133.8	133.8
Field crops	4.318	4.515	132.4	132.4	132.4
Grasses and legumes	0.448	0.468	147.4	147.4	147.4
Fertilizer	8.927	6.421	100.0	109.2	110.3
Mixed fertilizer	3.928	2.825	104.8	106.7	107.0
Nitrogen	3.749	2.697	96.4	110.2	111.5
Potash and phosphate	1.250	0.899	95.6	114.0	117.3
Chemicals	4.695	4.074	117.4	118.2	118.4
Herbicides	2.958	2.567	123.6	124.5	124.7
Insecticides	1.080	0.937	113.7	114.5	114.7
Fungicides and other	0.657	0.570	95.6	96.3	96.4
Fuels	3.668	3.099	91.8	86.0	87.6
Diesel	2.283	1.929	88.4	83.5	87.7
Gasoline	0.768	0.649	96.1	87.5	86.8
LP gas	0.617	0.521	98.7	93.5	88.0
Supplies and repairs	4.176	4.318	145.9	148.6	149.0
Supplies	1.399	1.447	142.5	148.2	149.0
Repairs	2.777	2.871	147.7	148.8	149.0
Autos and trucks	1.074	1.091	128.5	129.0	129.0
Autos	0.140	0.142	121.2	122.1	122.2
Trucks	0.934	0.949	129.6	130.0	130.1
Machinery	4.501	4.884	169.5	170.9	171.0
Tractors	0.990	1.075	139.7	139.4	139.5
Self-propelled	1.800	1.954	159.7	162.2	162.2
Other machinery	1.710	1.856	197.0	198.3	198.4
Building materials	3.485	3.531	166.3	170.6	170.7
Services	10.726	11.304	148.8	156.2	156.1
Custom rates	1.105	1.164	143.5	154.9	154.9
Other services	9.621	10.140	149.4	156.3	156.2
Rent	5.990	6.161	137.6	141.7	141.7
Cash	3.217	3.308	140.3	143.3	143.3
Share	2.773	2.852	134.4	139.8	139.8
Interest	2.032	2.370	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes	2.923	3.092	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	6.436	6.848	169.3	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI	12.574	12.663	139.9	143.4	143.6

Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	6.2	6.7	6.6
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	22.8	27.7	29.2
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	16.2	17.2	18.6
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.50	2.34	2.36
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	46.1	51.7	54.1
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	4.8	7.6	9.8

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, livepound	0.759	0.801	0.759
Eggs, marketdozen	2.36	2.86	2.92
Hogs, allcwt	68.40	76.70	79.80
Milk, allcwt	22.80	21.30	20.80
Steers and heiferscwt	195.00	231.00	232.00
Turkeys, livepound	0.536	0.821	1.023
Cornbushel	4.23	4.47	4.29
Hay, alfalfaton	183.00	177.00	173.00
Soybeansbushel	11.30	10.40	10.20
Wheat, allbushel	5.52	5.28	4.94

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2024	June 2025	July 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calvescwt	265.00	334.00	348.00
Feeder pigscwt	110.00	213.00	203.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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