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June Prices Received Index Down 1.4 Percent

The June Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 138.7, decreased 1.4 percent from May but was unchanged from June 2025. At 113.5, the Crop Production Index was down 2.2 percent from last month but up 9.0 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 158.7, increased 0.1 percent from May, but decreased 6.8 percent from June last year. Producers received lower prices during June for strawberries, broccoli, corn and celery but higher prices for lettuce, cattle, lemons and cantaloupes. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In June, there was decreased monthly movement for strawberries, lettuce, cattle and calves and increased marketing of grapes, wheat, peaches and hay.

June Prices Paid Index Down 0.5 Percent

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 162.9, is down 0.5 percent from May 2026 but up 8.8 percent from June 2025. Lower prices in June for feeder cattle, feeder pigs, diesel, and nitrogen more than offset higher prices for other services, self-propelled machinery, potash & phosphate, and tractors.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

Index Group	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	138.7	140.7	138.7
Prices paid by farmers	149.7	163.8	162.9
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	93	86	85

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June Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The June index, at 113.5, is 2.2 percent lower than May but 9.0 percent higher than June 2025. The grain & oilseed index decrease more than offset the vegetable, fruit & melon, and other crop index increases.

Grain and oilseed: The June index, at 78.6, is down 3.4 percent from May but up 0.4 percent from June 2025. The oilseed, feed grain and food grain indexes all decreased.

Feed grain: The June index, at 71.8, decreased 3.9 percent from last month and 4.0 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.28 per bushel, is down 20 cents from last month and 19 cents from June 2025.

Food grain: At 78.4, the index for June decreased 3.1 percent from the previous month but increased 2.5 percent from a year ago. The June price for all wheat, at \$5.70 per bushel, is 18 cents lower than May but 42 cents higher than June 2025. The June price for rice, at \$11.80 per cwt, is 40 cents higher than May but \$2.90 lower than June 2025.

Oilseed: At 90.8, the index for June decreased 2.5 percent from May but increased 7.1 percent from June 2025. The soybean price, at \$11.30 per bushel, is 30 cents lower than May but 90 cents higher than June a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The June index, at 168.5, is up 3.4 percent from May but down 0.8 percent from a year earlier. Price increases during June for lemons, oranges, and apples more than offset price decreases for strawberries, peaches, grapes, and grapefruit.

Vegetable and melon: At 196.2, the index for June is up 8.5 percent from the previous month and 40 percent from June 2025. Price increases during June for lettuce, cantaloupes, onions, and potatoes more than offset price declines for broccoli, celery, tomatoes, and cauliflower.

Other crop: The June index, at 98.5, is up 2.6 percent from the previous month and 1.1 percent from June 2025. The all hay price, at \$181.00 per ton, is up \$3.00 from May and \$16.00 from June 2025. At 64.6 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 9.4 cents lower than May but 2.3 cents higher than June 2025.

Livestock production: The index for June, at 158.7, increased 0.1 percent from the previous month but decreased 6.8 percent from June a year earlier. The meat animal and other animal indexes remained unchanged, while the dairy and poultry & egg indexes decreased slightly.

Meat animal: At 200.2, the June index was unchanged from the previous month but increased 10 percent from a year earlier. At \$69.40 per cwt, the June hog price is 90 cents higher than May but \$7.30 lower than a year earlier. The June beef cattle price of \$254.00 per cwt is \$2.00 higher than the previous month and \$26.00 higher than June 2025.

Dairy: The index for June, at 105.0, is down 0.9 percent from the previous month and 0.9 percent from June a year ago. The June all milk price of \$21.10 per cwt is 20 cents lower than May and 20 cents lower than June 2025.

Poultry and egg: At 132.3, the June index decreased 0.8 percent from May and 35 percent from June 2025. The June market egg price, at 53.3 cents per dozen, is 2.5 cents lower than May and \$2.30 lower than June 2025. The June broiler price, at 69.8 cents per pound, is 0.7 cent lower than May and 10.3 cents lower than a year ago. At \$1.25 per pound, the June turkey price is 2.9 cents higher than the previous month and 42.7 cents higher than June 2025.

Food Commodities: The index, at 152.4, decreased 0.9 percent from the previous month and decreased 0.7 percent from June 2025.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	138.7	140.7	138.7
Crop production	104.1	116.1	113.5
Grain and oilseed	78.3	81.4	78.6
Feed grain	74.8	74.7	71.8
Food grain	76.5	80.9	78.4
Oilseed	84.8	93.1	90.8
Fruit and tree nut	169.9	162.9	168.5
Vegetable and melon	139.8	180.8	196.2
Other crop	97.4	96.0	98.5
Livestock production	170.2	158.6	158.7
Meat animal	181.6	200.2	200.2
Cattle	202.5	227.6	227.5
Hog	115.3	103.0	104.4
Dairy	106.0	106.0	105.0
Poultry and egg	203.5	133.3	132.3
Food commodity	153.4	153.8	152.4

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1432	1451	1431
Crop production	907	1011	989
Livestock production	1977	1843	1844

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	129.9	116.6	89.1	89.8	189.0	149.6	151.5	132.8
February	147.6	130.8	97.1	102.2	193.8	153.7	167.3	145.5
March	143.1	132.1	96.4	97.8	182.8	157.7	159.9	145.6
April	137.9	135.2	101.1	108.3	168.2	154.6	151.0	147.4
May	140.6	140.7	103.9	116.1	170.7	158.6	154.5	153.8
June	138.7	138.7	104.1	113.5	170.2	158.7	153.4	152.4
July	136.6		103.2		172.4		151.9	
August	138.0		106.0		168.0		153.9	
September	132.4		101.7		163.4		146.2	
October	120.6		96.4		158.3		134.2	
November	125.2		99.0		158.3		145.6	
December	121.4		96.4		149.8		137.8	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	146.8	158.5	143.6	158.5	143.7	148.8	150.0	168.7
February	147.2	159.7	144.1	160.0	143.9	149.2	150.6	170.7
March	147.6	160.7	144.6	161.0	144.1	150.7	151.3	171.1
April	148.4	163.2	145.8	164.2	144.1	152.6	152.9	174.2
May	149.3	163.8	146.9	164.8	144.5	153.7	154.2	174.3
June	149.7	162.9	147.3	163.7	144.9	153.4	154.7	172.8
July	150.5		148.4		145.2		156.1	
August	151.7		149.9		145.4		158.2	
September	152.6		151.1		145.8		159.8	
October	154.0		152.8		145.5		162.7	
November	152.4		150.8		145.6		159.4	
December	152.8		151.4		145.5		160.5	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for fruits non-citrus commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
Field crops				
Barley, all dollars/bushel	4.79	5.40	5.35	5.47
Feed dollars/bushel	4.59	4.52	4.41	4.12
Malting dollars/bushel	4.83	5.98	5.70	5.74
Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt	34.60	33.40	29.60	30.10
Canola dollars/cwt	23.10	22.20	27.50	27.70
Chickpeas, all dollars/cwt	35.70	27.60	15.10	20.20
Large dollars/cwt	39.20	(D)	14.40	23.20
Small dollars/cwt	23.40	(D)	18.00	16.00
Corn dollars/bushel	6.02	4.47	4.48	4.28
Cotton, Upland dollars/pound	0.880	0.623	0.740	0.646
Cottonseed dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	14.20	14.60	12.60	11.90
Hay, all, baled dollars/ton	159.00	165.00	178.00	181.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	176.00	177.00	195.00	198.00
Other dollars/ton	119.00	141.00	142.00	141.00
Lentils dollars/cwt	27.50	36.20	17.00	18.50
Oats dollars/bushel	3.42	3.80	3.21	3.25
Peanuts, in-shell dollars/pound	0.252	0.264	0.235	0.227
Peas, dry edible dollars/cwt	13.60	13.40	11.20	10.60
Rice, all dollars/cwt	13.70	14.70	11.40	11.80
Long dollars/cwt	12.30	13.30	10.20	10.30
Medium and short dollars/cwt	18.40	18.10	18.60	17.90
Sorghum grain dollars/cwt	10.70	7.33	7.50	7.95
Soybeans dollars/bushel	12.50	10.40	11.60	11.30
Sunflowers, all dollars/cwt	29.00	30.70	27.80	25.80
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	7.44	5.28	5.88	5.70
Winter dollars/bushel	6.93	5.05	5.76	5.62
Durum dollars/bushel	9.22	7.19	6.30	6.87
Other spring dollars/bushel	8.33	5.80	5.99	5.76
Hard red winter dollars/bushel	7.07	4.94	5.74	5.62
Soft red winter dollars/bushel	6.77	5.14	6.01	5.60
Hard red spring dollars/bushel	8.38	5.81	6.01	5.76
White dollars/bushel	6.58	5.45	5.68	5.80
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit dollars/box	7.47	10.66	15.91	9.55
Lemons dollars/box	12.30	19.42	20.30	28.36
Oranges dollars/box	8.16	19.59	10.62	11.39
Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Apples dollars/pound	0.325	0.655	0.779	0.783
Grapes dollars/ton	598.00	4,630.00	4,380.00	4,140.00
Peaches dollars/ton	507.00	1,880.00	2,280.00	1,920.00
Pears dollars/ton	559.00	1,510.00	(S)	(S)
Strawberries dollars/cwt	104.00	156.00	216.00	171.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagus dollars/cwt	37.50	234.00	428.00	354.00
Beans, snap dollars/cwt	69.00	52.40	57.30	77.80
Broccoli dollars/cwt	41.60	83.20	129.00	66.60
Cantaloupes dollars/cwt	16.50	21.80	29.40	37.50
Carrots dollars/cwt	30.80	70.40	(X)	(X)
Cauliflower dollars/cwt	47.00	57.70	96.80	62.00
Celery dollars/cwt	22.50	51.90	110.00	66.20
Corn, sweet dollars/cwt	30.70	29.60	34.50	31.30
Cucumbers dollars/cwt	18.70	20.80	49.80	24.40
Lettuce, head dollars/cwt	24.30	28.60	62.10	80.10
Onions ² dollars/cwt	11.90	28.60	37.40	38.80
Potatoes dollars/cwt	14.30	11.00	9.70	10.30
Tomatoes dollars/cwt	51.20	31.10	84.20	54.80
Livestock				
Calves dollars/cwt	142.00	400.00	513.00	497.00
Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt	115.00	228.00	252.00	254.00
Cows ³ dollars/cwt	71.60	150.00	172.00	175.00
Steers and heifers dollars/cwt	117.00	231.00	256.00	258.00
Milk cows ⁴ dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs, all dollars/cwt	66.50	76.70	68.50	69.40
Barrows and gilts dollars/cwt	66.80	77.00	68.70	69.70
Sows dollars/cwt	57.90	70.60	65.20	64.20
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	20.10	21.30	21.30	21.10
Fat test percent	4.23	4.19	4.31	4.23
Broilers, live ⁶ dollars/pound	0.459	0.801	0.705	0.698
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.969	2.84	0.856	0.833
Market ⁷ dollars/dozen	0.796	2.87	0.558	0.533
Turkeys, live ⁸ dollars/pound	0.680	0.821	1.22	1.25
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.979	3.38	1.04	0.990
Seasonal factor percent	101	84	83	84
Milk, all dollars/cwt	20.20	21.60	21.70	21.40
Seasonal factor percent	100	99	98	99

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	6.77	5.52	5.07	4.74	4.29	4.10	12.80	10.00	10.30
February	6.34	5.59	5.15	4.36	4.58	4.11	11.90	10.20	10.60
March	6.01	5.71	5.52	4.36	4.57	4.27	11.80	10.20	11.10
April	5.90	5.61	5.70	4.39	4.62	4.31	11.80	10.20	11.20
May	6.19	5.58	5.88	4.51	4.64	4.48	11.90	10.40	11.60
June	5.86	5.28	5.70	4.48	4.47	4.28	11.80	10.40	11.30
July	5.52	4.94		4.23	4.29		11.30	10.20	
August	5.23	4.84		3.84	3.96		10.30	10.00	
September ...	5.36	4.76		3.97	4.00		10.20	9.85	
October	5.47	4.73		3.99	3.93		9.91	9.71	
November	5.45	4.90		4.07	3.98		9.84	10.50	
December	5.49	5.03		4.23	4.10		9.79	10.40	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	172.00	199.00	230.00	53.00	61.10	62.20
February	178.00	203.00	239.00	58.20	66.00	65.90
March	185.00	202.00	236.00	62.80	67.00	68.70
April	185.00	208.00	242.00	66.90	65.50	67.80
May	186.00	219.00	252.00	67.90	68.40	68.50
June	189.00	228.00	254.00	68.80	76.70	69.40
July	193.00	229.00		68.40	79.80	
August	190.00	236.00		67.80	79.80	
September	183.00	238.00		64.30	77.20	
October	187.00	232.00		63.90	71.30	
November	188.00	226.00		65.40	65.10	
December	190.00	221.00		62.30	62.30	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	5.41	(D)	5.74
California	(D)	(D)	8.11
Colorado	4.72	6.19	5.55
Idaho	5.58	5.80	5.71
Illinois	5.11	6.00	5.61
Indiana	5.32	(D)	5.85
Kansas	4.99	5.92	5.72
Michigan	5.61	6.05	5.94
Minnesota	5.92	6.08	5.72
Missouri	5.30	6.04	5.78
Montana	5.70	5.67	5.52
Nebraska	4.66	5.04	5.28
North Carolina	5.19	5.86	5.20
North Dakota	5.77	5.93	5.76
Ohio	5.25	5.64	5.70
Oklahoma	4.90	6.10	5.93
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.69	(D)	7.33
South Dakota	5.26	5.66	5.64
Texas	4.86	5.71	5.15
Washington	5.41	5.57	5.74
United States	5.28	5.88	5.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	5.41	(D)	5.74
California	(D)	(D)	7.72
Colorado	4.72	6.19	5.55
Idaho	5.29	5.75	5.71
Illinois	5.11	6.00	5.61
Indiana	5.32	(D)	5.85
Kansas	4.99	5.92	5.72
Michigan	5.61	6.05	5.94
Missouri	5.30	6.04	5.78
Montana	4.99	5.29	5.27
Nebraska	4.66	5.04	5.28
North Carolina	5.19	5.86	5.20
North Dakota	4.53	5.90	4.94
Ohio	5.25	5.64	5.70
Oklahoma	4.90	6.10	5.93
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.69	(D)	7.33
South Dakota	4.61	5.49	5.38
Texas	4.86	5.71	5.15
Washington	5.37	5.57	5.75
United States	5.05	5.76	5.62

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	6.09	5.82
North Dakota	6.80	5.68	5.91
United States	7.19	6.30	6.87

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	6.11	5.93	5.68
Minnesota	5.92	6.08	5.72
Montana	6.11	6.04	5.84
North Dakota	5.67	5.97	5.74
South Dakota	5.88	5.97	5.92
Washington	5.69	5.61	5.73
United States	5.80	5.99	5.76

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(S)	(S)
Iowa	3.73	4.00	4.15
Michigan	(D)	4.29	(D)
Minnesota	3.20	(D)	2.68
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	(D)	(S)	(D)
New York	(S)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	3.39	3.27	3.25
Pennsylvania	(D)	5.02	5.32
South Dakota	3.65	3.09	2.88
Texas	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	3.76	3.88	3.38
United States	3.80	3.21	3.25

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.64	5.42	5.85
Idaho	(D)	5.69	5.87
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.01	4.06	4.06
North Dakota	4.86	4.72	4.98
Washington	3.58	4.44	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	5.40	5.35	5.47

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.64	5.92	6.04
Idaho	(D)	5.72	5.94
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.22	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	5.35	4.41	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(S)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	5.98	5.70	5.74

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	3.98	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	4.98	4.06	4.03
North Dakota	3.61	4.75	4.28
Washington	(D)	4.00	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	4.52	4.41	4.12

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.74	4.51	4.53
Illinois	4.52	4.56	4.42
Indiana	4.64	4.84	4.66
Iowa	4.46	4.45	4.26
Kansas	4.39	4.39	4.27
Kentucky	4.75	4.90	4.88
Michigan	4.55	4.53	4.38
Minnesota	4.39	4.17	4.05
Missouri	4.47	4.59	4.39
Nebraska	4.48	4.43	4.25
North Carolina	5.73	5.54	5.36
North Dakota	4.09	4.10	3.95
Ohio	4.70	4.84	4.59
Pennsylvania	4.78	4.89	5.02
South Dakota	4.22	4.13	3.94
Tennessee	4.75	5.02	4.66
Texas	5.37	4.86	4.96
Wisconsin	4.44	4.30	4.20
United States	4.47	4.48	4.28

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	7.09	6.82	6.59
Nebraska	(D)	6.86	6.97
Oklahoma	(D)	6.96	(D)
Texas	(D)	9.21	8.86
United States	7.33	7.50	7.95

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	10.70	12.00	(D)
Illinois	10.50	11.80	11.60
Indiana	10.80	11.80	11.70
Iowa	10.30	11.40	11.20
Kansas	10.30	11.40	11.30
Kentucky	10.80	12.20	11.80
Louisiana	(S)	(D)	11.40
Michigan	10.90	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	10.10	11.10	10.90
Mississippi	10.30	(D)	(D)
Missouri	10.50	11.80	11.60
Nebraska	10.00	11.40	11.10
North Carolina	10.50	11.90	11.60
North Dakota	9.82	11.00	10.70
Ohio	10.90	12.10	11.90
South Dakota	9.95	11.30	10.80
Tennessee	10.50	11.90	11.40
Wisconsin	10.20	11.00	11.10
United States	10.40	11.60	11.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	33.50
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(S)
Michigan	41.70	36.00	46.40
Minnesota	28.60	(D)	28.70
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	32.10	28.80	28.10
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	33.40	29.60	30.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	12.20	11.10	10.50
Nebraska	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	11.20	11.10
Washington	(S)	(D)	(D)
United States	13.40	11.20	10.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	16.10	18.40
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	36.20	17.00	18.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	17.60	(D)
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	16.20
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	27.60	15.10	20.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	19.10	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	22.30	28.00	27.80
Washington	(D)	23.40	(D)
United States	22.20	27.50	27.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	14.60	12.60	11.90
United States	14.60	12.60	11.90

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.254	0.215	0.195
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.252	0.216	0.210
Georgia	0.260	0.228	0.219
Mississippi	0.244	0.245	0.216
Missouri	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.272	0.264	0.252
Oklahoma	0.308	0.232	0.312
South Carolina	0.260	0.250	0.249
Texas	0.359	0.281	0.356
Virginia	0.273	0.267	0.261
United States	0.264	0.235	0.227

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	30.60	29.60	26.00
South Dakota	30.90	24.60	24.70
United States	30.70	27.80	25.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	0.848	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.638	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	0.623	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	0.594	0.783	0.707	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	0.623	0.740	0.646	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

Item	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
Cotton, Upland			
Average pricedollars/pound	0.623	0.740	0.646
Marketings ¹1,000 bales	653	215	223
Rice, all			
Average pricedollars/cwt	14.70	11.40	11.80
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	8,147	11,166	10,228
Rice, long			
Average pricedollars/cwt	13.30	10.20	10.30
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	5,840	9,592	8,190
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average pricedollars/cwt	18.70	19.10	19.20
Other States ³			
Average pricedollars/cwt	14.10	14.00	14.10
United States			
Average pricedollars/cwt	18.10	18.60	17.90
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	2,307	1,574	2,038

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	190.00	210.00	210.00	190.00	210.00	210.00	160.00	180.00	180.00
California	228.00	220.00	223.00	245.00	225.00	230.00	170.00	200.00	200.00
Colorado	149.00	189.00	208.00	150.00	190.00	210.00	130.00	180.00	170.00
Idaho	160.00	179.00	197.00	160.00	180.00	200.00	165.00	165.00	175.00
Illinois	140.00	154.00	156.00	155.00	170.00	175.00	105.00	105.00	110.00
Iowa	99.00	123.00	126.00	103.00	130.00	130.00	88.00	110.00	114.00
Kansas	116.00	116.00	120.00	121.00	123.00	125.00	103.00	104.00	105.00
Kentucky	184.00	215.00	232.00	220.00	245.00	245.00	175.00	195.00	205.00
Michigan	149.00	157.00	159.00	155.00	165.00	165.00	125.00	135.00	135.00
Minnesota	92.00	117.00	115.00	100.00	125.00	125.00	73.00	90.00	90.00
Missouri	124.00	127.00	116.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	115.00	110.00	105.00
Montana	143.00	180.00	203.00	145.00	185.00	210.00	135.00	155.00	165.00
Nebraska	98.00	99.00	98.00	102.00	102.00	102.00	86.00	87.00	86.00
Nevada	170.00	171.00	175.00	170.00	170.00	175.00	165.00	195.00	195.00
New Mexico	229.00	258.00	266.00	240.00	265.00	275.00	170.00	220.00	220.00
New York	208.00	213.00	221.00	245.00	265.00	270.00	195.00	196.00	205.00
North Dakota	90.00	92.00	94.00	91.00	94.00	95.00	69.00	67.00	68.00
Ohio	190.00	170.00	172.00	205.00	185.00	185.00	165.00	150.00	150.00
Oklahoma	104.00	100.00	100.00	168.00	171.00	183.00	97.00	86.00	91.00
Oregon	195.00	177.00	187.00	190.00	170.00	175.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Pennsylvania	203.00	225.00	235.00	250.00	280.00	290.00	195.00	215.00	225.00
South Dakota	93.00	96.00	98.00	94.00	98.00	99.00	85.00	90.00	90.00
Texas	172.00	153.00	148.00	236.00	220.00	225.00	149.00	119.00	120.00
Utah	159.00	204.00	224.00	160.00	205.00	225.00	110.00	145.00	165.00
Washington	178.00	182.00	186.00	165.00	170.00	175.00	215.00	210.00	215.00
Wisconsin	122.00	135.00	145.00	128.00	150.00	153.00	87.00	88.00	98.00
Wyoming	164.00	191.00	203.00	170.00	200.00	210.00	130.00	165.00	165.00
United States	165.00	178.00	181.00	177.00	195.00	198.00	141.00	142.00	141.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: June 2026

State	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	290.00	255.00	255.00
Idaho	180.00	195.00	215.00
Michigan	185.00	195.00	195.00
Minnesota	173.00	201.00	196.00
New York	357.00	345.00	340.00
Pennsylvania	395.00	375.00	370.00
Texas	269.00	230.00	235.00
Wisconsin	201.00	231.00	233.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	244.00	247.00	239.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For June 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For May 2026, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For June 2026, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	13.97	(D)	(D)	10.66	(D)	(D)
Lemons	44.90	26.63	32.70	(D)	19.42	25.21	(D)
Oranges	39.00	22.88	27.39	(D)	19.59	24.15	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: May 2026

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	19.01	(D)	(D)	15.91	(D)	(D)
Lemons	47.00	27.61	34.41	(D)	20.30	26.77	(D)
Oranges	31.90	14.50	19.59	11.63	10.62	16.17	7.47

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2026

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	13.01	(D)	(D)	9.55	(D)	(D)
Lemons	56.60	35.69	44.01	(D)	28.36	36.37	(D)
Oranges	35.20	14.73	23.56	(D)	11.39	20.32	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	June 2025		May 2026		June 2026	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	20.10	3.93	20.60	4.13	20.80	4.08
California	20.50	4.14	21.70	4.25	22.00	4.21
Colorado	20.60	3.91	20.20	4.01	19.60	3.90
Florida	23.80	3.78	26.20	3.86	28.00	3.85
Georgia	24.10	3.83	26.50	3.93	28.60	3.88
Idaho	21.20	4.18	20.90	4.37	19.70	4.31
Illinois	21.50	4.16	21.40	4.24	21.60	4.15
Indiana	22.00	4.08	22.50	4.10	23.50	4.07
Iowa	21.00	4.28	19.90	4.36	18.70	4.25
Kansas	20.30	4.23	20.30	4.41	19.90	4.29
Michigan	21.40	4.15	21.70	4.30	22.20	4.21
Minnesota	21.80	4.41	19.90	4.50	18.70	4.38
New Mexico	20.00	4.02	20.30	4.13	19.60	4.08
New York	21.80	4.21	22.70	4.36	23.20	4.28
Ohio	22.50	4.15	22.80	4.23	23.30	4.15
Oregon	22.20	4.23	21.20	4.39	20.60	4.36
Pennsylvania	21.30	4.14	22.10	4.25	22.70	4.19
South Dakota	21.80	4.47	19.90	4.60	18.50	4.46
Texas	21.70	4.37	22.00	4.49	21.40	4.38
Utah	20.40	4.00	20.60	4.16	20.60	4.08
Vermont	22.30	4.25	22.70	4.41	23.20	4.32
Virginia	24.10	4.03	25.80	4.09	27.40	4.05
Washington	21.30	4.20	22.60	4.39	22.10	4.31
Wisconsin	21.50	4.21	19.50	4.29	18.60	4.20
United States	21.30	4.19	21.30	4.31	21.10	4.23

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2026 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2025		April 2026		July 2026	
	(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)	
Arizona	3,000		3,400		3,500	
California	2,900		3,000		3,100	
Colorado	2,900		3,200		3,400	
Florida	2,950		3,200		3,350	
Georgia	2,830		3,090		3,190	
Idaho	3,050		3,150		3,400	
Illinois	2,870		3,050		3,170	
Indiana	3,030		3,080		3,200	
Iowa	3,120		3,300		3,450	
Kansas	2,750		3,040		3,160	
Michigan	3,150		3,360		3,410	
Minnesota	3,050		3,200		3,250	
New Mexico	2,600		2,950		3,050	
New York	3,090		3,130		3,330	
Ohio	3,010		3,070		3,210	
Oregon	3,000		3,100		3,400	
Pennsylvania	3,000		3,040		3,230	
South Dakota	2,840		3,000		3,100	
Texas	2,900		3,000		3,100	
Utah	2,600		3,000		3,100	
Vermont	3,200		3,200		3,400	
Virginia	2,870		3,090		3,150	
Washington	2,800		2,950		3,200	
Wisconsin	3,290		3,320		3,420	
United States	3,000		3,130		3,260	

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2026, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2026, the 10-average includes the years 2016-2025). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheatbushel	0.502	21.10	22.20	22.10	25	26	26
Ricecwt	1.26	52.30	55.80	55.60	28	20	21
Cornbushel	0.382	15.90	16.90	16.80	28	27	25
Cotton							
Uplandpound	0.062	2.60	2.75	2.73	24	27	24
American Pimapound	0.127	5.23	5.72	5.60	27	26	26
Peanutspound	0.020	0.811	0.886	0.882	33	27	26
Small chickpeas ¹cwt	2.26	94.90	100.00	99.70	31	18	16
Large chickpeas ¹cwt	2.64	111.00	117.00	116.00	25	12	20
Lentils ¹cwt	2.49	103.00	110.00	110.00	35	15	17
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ²cwt	1.69	69.40	74.90	74.50	31	29	29
Honey, extracted ³pound	0.210	8.56	9.00	9.26	28	34	33
Wool and mohair							
Woolpound	0.137	5.76	6.07	6.04	25	23	23
Mohairpound	0.496	20.40	22.00	21.90	32	29	29
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴pound	0.051	1.990	2.260	2.250	33	34	35
Barleybushel	0.477	19.90	21.10	21.00	27	25	26
Canolacwt	1.82	74.60	81.50	80.30	30	34	34
Cottonseedton	18.00	751.00	820.00	794.00	33	31	32
Dry edible beanscwt	2.96	123.00	131.00	131.00	27	23	23
Flaxseedbushel	1.11	45.80	49.20	49.00	32	26	24
Oatsbushel	0.289	11.80	12.80	12.70	32	25	26
Potatoes, freshcwt	1.12	46.70	51.00	49.40	24	19	21
Sorghum graincwt	0.675	28.50	29.90	29.80	26	25	27
Soybeansbushel	0.942	39.20	41.70	41.50	27	28	27
Sunflower, allcwt	1.94	80.70	86.00	85.60	38	32	30
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruitbox	1.27	49.90	54.50	56.00	21	29	17
Lemonsbox	1.88	80.70	88.20	82.90	24	23	34
Orangesbox	1.150	46.70	51.00	50.70	42	21	22
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattlecwt	12.30	491.00	545.00	542.00	46	46	47
Broilerspound	0.052	2.11	2.30	2.29	38	31	30
Calvescwt	18.70	730.00	829.00	825.00	55	62	60
Eggs ²dozen	0.134	5.03	5.94	5.91	67	18	17
Hogscwt	5.10	208.00	226.00	225.00	37	30	31
Turkeys, livepound	0.065	2.720	2.880	2.870	30	42	43

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.486	20.00	21.50	21.40
Mustard seed cwt	3.04	128.00	140.00	134.00
Rapeseed cwt	1.95	88.40	96.60	86.00
Rye bushel	0.507	21.90	23.90	22.40
Safflower cwt	2.07	88.80	97.10	91.30
Spearmint oil pound	1.49	62.50	68.30	65.70
Sweet potatoes cwt	1.96	81.50	86.90	86.40
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.178	7.34	8.02	7.85
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.246	10.20	11.10	10.80
Burley, 31 pound	0.185	7.55	8.24	8.16
Maryland, 32 pound	0.176	7.38	8.07	7.76
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.220	9.09	9.93	9.70
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.270	11.00	12.00	11.90
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	19.80	799.00	873.00	873.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	131.00	5,360.00	5,850.00	5,780.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	216.00	8,800.00	9,620.00	9,530.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	195.00	8,320.00	9,090.00	8,600.00
Tart ² pound	0.024	0.974	1.060	1.060
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.02	125.00	137.00	133.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	302.00	11,810.00	12,900.00	13,320.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	89.00	3,590.00	3,920.00	3,920.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	185.00	7,300.00	7,980.00	8,160.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	113.00	4,300.00	4,700.00	4,980.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	101.00	4,300.00	4,700.00	4,450.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii)pound	0.057	2.23	2.44	2.51
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5}ton	128.00	5,070.00	5,540.00	5,640.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ton	53.00	2,330.00	2,550.00	2,340.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ton	115.00	4,460.00	4,880.00	5,070.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷cwt	11.40	450.00	492.00	503.00
Processingcwt	3.86	161.00	176.00	170.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8}ton	4.37	186.00	190.00	193.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8}ton	3.89	157.00	162.00	172.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almondspound	0.186	7.91	8.64	8.20
Hazelnutston	174.00	7,300.00	7,980.00	7,670.00
Pistachiospound	0.195	8.36	9.13	8.60
Walnutston	131.00	5,480.00	5,980.00	5,780.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰cwt	4.29	157.00	172.00	189.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰cwt	5.05	211.00	231.00	223.00
Celery ¹⁰cwt	2.23	90.10	98.40	98.30
Honeydew melonscwt	2.39	99.00	108.00	105.00
Lettucecwt	2.97	120.00	131.00	131.00
Onions ¹⁰cwt	1.94	77.90	85.10	85.60
Tomatoescwt	4.16	172.00	187.00	183.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Sugarbeets: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all estimating States.

Sugarcane: October 1 to September 30 for United States and all estimating States.

Dry Edible Peas: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Lentils: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Prices Received for Sugar Crops, Market Year Average and Value of Production – United States: 2025

[Final prices and value of production by States will be published in "Crop Values" February 2027. Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed]

	Sugarbeets ¹		Sugarcane ²		
	Price	Value of production	For sugar		Sugar and seed
			Price	Value of production	Value of production
	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
United States	40.00	1,404,988	53.90	1,763,307	1,857,927

¹ Includes Colorado, Idaho, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

² Includes Florida and Louisiana.

Dry Edible Peas Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 through 2025

[Excludes both wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas]

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)
Montana	13.40	10.90
Nebraska	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	13.70	11.20
Washington	14.10	10.50
Other States ¹	13.60	12.90
United States	13.60	11.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Other States include data withheld above.

Lentils Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 through 2025

State	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	36.70	21.40
North Dakota	34.40	20.00
Washington	37.60	29.90
United States	35.90	22.00

Canola Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

States	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	17.80	19.20
Kansas	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)
Montana	17.60	19.10
North Dakota	20.30	21.20
Oklahoma	16.70	20.10
Washington	18.50	20.80
Other States ¹	17.50	18.40
United States	20.20	21.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Other States include data withheld above.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

States	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Montana	12.30	11.80
North Dakota	12.50	12.60
United States	12.50	12.60

Market Year Average Prices Received for Rapeseed – United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

Oilseed	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Rapeseed ¹	32.80	26.70

¹ Program States include Idaho, Indiana, Kentucky, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Virginia, and Washington.

Dry Edible Peas Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 through 2025-2026

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2024-2025	2025-2026	2024-2025	2025-2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)
July	14.70	12.90	7.1	4.0
August	13.20	11.40	16.2	12.9
September	13.50	11.30	8.2	12.0
October	13.30	11.50	11.2	8.2
November	13.60	10.50	8.5	6.2
December	13.90	10.80	13.3	10.6
January ¹	14.10	11.10	10.8	10.8
February	13.30	11.20	5.0	6.8
March	13.80	11.00	9.0	9.0
April	13.40	10.70	4.3	7.3
May	13.50	11.20	3.2	3.0
June	13.40	10.60	3.2	9.2
MYA	13.60	11.10	100.0	100.0

¹ Second year.

Lentils Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 through 2025-2026

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2024-2025	2025-2026	2024-2025	2025-2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)
July	45.30	29.60	3.4	3.7
August	35.70	27.50	13.2	4.6
September	34.30	27.20	19.7	9.4
October	34.10	23.60	15.0	8.9
November	35.70	23.00	6.7	6.9
December	36.60	23.10	13.5	11.7
January ¹	36.20	21.20	8.2	11.1
February	36.00	18.20	3.5	7.8
March	37.80	21.80	7.6	14.9
April	36.10	16.40	6.3	6.7
May	35.30	17.00	1.4	5.8
June	36.20	18.50	1.5	8.5
MYA	35.90	22.00	100.0	100.0

¹ Second year.

**Canola Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025
and 2025-2026**

States	2024-2025					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	17.00	(D)	17.30	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	20.40	20.20	19.10	20.30	19.90	19.40
Washington	22.20	17.90	17.00	19.00	17.90	16.80
United States	20.30	20.00	19.00	20.30	19.70	19.30
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	17.10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19.10
North Dakota	20.20	21.00	20.10	20.70	23.90	22.30
Washington	17.60	18.50	19.80	20.70	20.30	(D)
United States	20.10	20.90	20.00	20.70	23.60	22.20
States	2025-2026					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	22.80	21.90	18.30	18.90	19.90	19.80
Washington	22.60	20.20	(D)	17.90	(D)	20.10
United States	22.70	21.70	18.30	18.90	20.00	19.80
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	19.40	20.00	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	20.70	21.00	22.50	22.70	28.00	27.80
Washington	20.50	21.00	21.90	21.80	23.40	(D)
United States	20.70	20.90	22.50	22.60	27.50	27.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

States	2024-2025					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.20	12.00	12.00	11.90	11.70	12.30
United States	12.20	12.00	12.00	11.90	11.70	12.30
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.80	12.50	13.00	13.40	13.10	14.60
United States	12.80	12.50	13.00	13.40	13.10	14.60
States	2025-2026					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	14.10	14.20	12.90	12.80	12.60	12.30
United States	14.10	14.20	12.90	12.80	12.60	12.30
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.30	12.00	11.90	11.60	12.60	11.90
United States	12.30	12.00	11.90	11.60	12.60	11.90

¹ Second year.

Dry Edible Peas Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

States	2025-2026					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	14.80	(D)	15.20	(D)	13.50
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	13.00	11.20	11.30	11.00	10.30	11.40
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	12.90	11.40	11.30	11.50	10.50	10.80
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	12.40	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	11.20	11.30	(D)	(D)	11.10	10.50
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	11.10	11.20	10.90	10.40	11.20	11.10
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	11.10	11.20	11.00	10.70	11.20	10.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Lentil Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

States	2025-2026					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	23.00	20.60	(D)	18.70
Washington	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	29.00
United States	29.60	27.50	27.20	23.60	23.00	23.10
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	16.40	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	22.80	14.90	23.10	16.10	16.10	18.40
Washington	(D)	(D)	22.60	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	21.20	18.20	21.80	16.40	17.00	18.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Canola Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Minnesota												
2024-2025	-	-	42	-	36	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
2025-2026	-	-	71	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana												
2024-2025	23	3	7	4	6	25	4	4	11	3	7	3
2025-2026	2	3	9	7	19	3	21	21	3	4	4	4
North Dakota												
2024-2025	5	7	14	14	7	9	12	10	7	6	3	6
2025-2026	5	4	16	11	7	9	13	10	10	5	3	7
Washington												
2024-2025	7	14	19	10	11	4	7	9	3	9	4	3
2025-2026	12	9	7	4	24	10	9	8	8	4	4	1
United States												
2024-2025	5.4	7.1	14.1	13.5	7.0	8.8	11.3	9.6	7.4	6.3	3.7	5.8
2025-2026	4.9	4.6	15.4	10.0	8.3	9.3	12.4	10.4	9.9	5.0	3.1	6.7

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Marketing Percentages of Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
North Dakota												
2024-2025	13.4	7.5	17.0	9.3	6.2	8.0	9.4	3.7	6.7	7.6	3.8	7.4
2025-2026	4.8	4.0	15.4	23.2	7.2	3.8	9.7	8.3	4.2	5.5	1.4	12.5
United States												
2024-2025	13.4	7.5	17.0	9.3	6.2	8.0	9.4	3.7	6.7	7.6	3.8	7.4
2025-2026	4.8	4.0	15.4	23.2	7.2	3.8	9.7	8.3	4.2	5.5	1.4	12.5

¹ Second year.

Dry Edible Peas Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Idaho	2	25	17	20	2	7	-	-	8	8	4	7
Montana	-	13	9	5	6	13	13	7	8	11	5	10
Nebraska	23	64	2	-	7	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	6	12	13	10	7	10	10	7	10	5	2	8
Washington	1	8	27	9	1	-	1	4	7	4	-	38
United States	4.0	12.9	12.0	8.2	6.2	10.6	10.8	6.8	9.0	7.3	3.0	9.2

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Lentil Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2025-2026

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Montana	5	5	6	8	8	13	12	5	15	7	7	9
North Dakota	-	6	8	7	5	8	11	16	16	8	5	10
Washington	-	5	36	18	4	7	4	10	14	1	1	-
United States	3.7	4.6	9.4	8.9	6.9	11.7	11.1	7.8	14.9	6.7	5.8	8.5

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Parity Prices Overview

Adjusted base price data, from which parity prices are computed, are presented in the table on pages 37 through 42, along with Parity Price based on data from January 2026. Annual average prices for 2016 through 2025 for use in parity computations, and ten-year averages for 2015-2024 and 2016-2025 are shown on pages 43 through 52.

Parity Prices shown on the following pages are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The major provisions of the amended Act relating to the calculation of parity prices are as follows:

"(1) (A) The 'parity price' for any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be determined by multiplying the adjusted base price of such commodity as of such date by the parity index as of such date."

"(B) The 'adjusted base price' of any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be (i) the average of the prices received by farmers for such commodity, at such time as the Secretary may select during each year of the ten-year period ending on the 31st of December last before such date, or during each marketing season beginning in such period if the Secretary determines use of a calendar year basis to be impracticable, divided by (ii) the ratio of the general level of prices received by farmers for agricultural commodities during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(C) The 'parity index', as of any date, shall be the ratio of (i) the general level of prices for articles and services that farmers buy, wages paid hired farm labor, interest on farm indebtedness secured by farm real estate, and taxes on farm real estate, for the calendar month ending last before such date to (ii) the general level of such prices, wages, rates, and taxes during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(D) The prices and indexes provided for herein, and the data used in computing them, shall be determined by the Secretary, whose determination shall be final."

Section 301(a) (1) (F) outlines authority for the Secretary of Agriculture to make special adjustments in the method of computing parity prices for particular commodities if the method outlined in the Act results in parity prices seriously out of line with those of other commodities.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2026 it is the 2016-2025 average). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.

b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".

c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

The indexes used in the computation of parity prices are published currently in *Agricultural Prices*. For the purpose of illustrating the computation of parity prices, the calculation of the parity price for corn based on data for June 2026 is given below.

The 120-month, January 2016-December 2025 average of prices received by farmers for corn was \$4.42 per bushel, adjusted to allow for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations. The 120-month average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans, etc., was 1157 (1910-1914=100). The adjusted base price is obtained by dividing \$4.42 by 11.57 (0.382). The adjusted base price when multiplied by 4410 percent, the Parity Index (1910-1914=100), results in the corn parity price of \$16.80 for June 2026.

Prices Received For Average Base Period – United States: January 1910-December 1914

Commodity and unit	Average Price
All wheat dollars/bushel	0.880
Rice rough dollars/cwt	1.81
Corn dollars/bushel	0.649
Oats dollars/bushel	0.399
All barley dollars/bushel	0.617
All hay, baled dollars/ton	11.90
Cotton, Upland cents/pound	11.92
Peanuts cents/pound	4.83
Cottonseed dollars/ton	21.80
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	1.68
Potatoes dollars/cwt	1.13
Sweet potatoes dollars/cwt	1.61
Dry edible beans dollars/cwt	3.39
All beef cattle dollars/cwt	5.52
Calves dollars/cwt	6.84
All hogs dollars/cwt	7.29
Lambs dollars/cwt	5.96
Sheep dollars/cwt	4.59
All milk dollars/cwt	1.61
All eggs cents/dozen	21.60
Turkeys, live cents/pound	14.30
Wool cents/pound	17.80

Parity Ratio

The parity ratio (the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the products they sell divided by the Parity Index (1910-1914=100)) provides an indication of the per unit purchasing power of farm commodities generally in terms of the goods and services currently bought by farmers, in relation to purchasing power of farm products in the 1910-1914 base period. Thus, a Parity Ratio less than 100 indicates that the average per unit purchasing power of all farm products is lower than during the 1910-1914 period.

The parity ratio is a measure of price relationships. The ratio is not a measure of farm income, farmers' total purchasing power, or farmers' welfare. The latter depends upon a number of factors other than price relationships, such as changes in production efficiency and technology, quantities of farm products sold, and supplementary income, including that from off-farm jobs and federal programs.

An adjusted parity ratio is computed and published which incorporates supplementary income for federal farm programs. A "preliminary adjusted parity ratio reflecting government payments" based on the forecast of direct government payments for the year is published each quarter in *Agricultural Prices*.

Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2026

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities		
All wheat ³ bushel	0.502	21.50
Rice ³ cwt	1.26	54.10
Corn ³ bushel	0.382	16.40
Cotton		
Upland ³ pound	0.062	2.66
American Pima pound	0.127	5.54
Peanuts pound	0.020	0.858
Tobacco		
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.178	7.77
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.246	10.80
Burley, 31 pound	0.185	7.98
Maryland, 32 pound	0.176	7.81
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.220	9.61
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.270	11.60
Small chickpeas cwt	2.26	97.00
Large chickpeas cwt	2.64	113.00
Lentils cwt	2.49	107.00
Soybeans ³ bushel	0.942	40.40
Designated nonbasic commodities		
All milk sold to plants cwt	1.69	72.50
Honey, wholesale pound	0.210	8.71
Wool and mohair		
Wool ³ pound	0.137	5.88
Mohair pound	0.496	21.30
Other nonbasic commodities		
Field crops and miscellaneous		
All barley ³ bushel	0.477	20.50
Canola cwt	1.82	79.00
Cottonseed ton	18.00	794.00
Dry edible beans cwt	2.96	127.00
Flaxseed bushel	1.11	47.60
Hay, baled ton	14.90	639.00
Hops pound	0.486	20.90
Mustard seed cwt	3.04	136.00
Oats ³ bushel	0.289	12.40
Peppermint oil ³ pound	1.76	77.70
Potatoes, fresh ⁴ cwt	1.12	49.30
Rapeseed cwt	1.95	93.50
Rye bushel	0.507	23.20
Safflower cwt	2.07	94.00
Sorghum grain ³ cwt	0.675	29.00
Spearmint oil pound	1.49	66.10
Sunflower cwt	1.94	83.20
Sweet potatoes cwt	1.96	84.10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2026 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)		
Grapefruit ⁴ box	1.270	52.80
Lemons ⁴ box	1.88	85.40
Oranges ⁴ box	1.150	49.30
Tangerines ⁴ box	2.25	97.80
Apples		
Fresh ⁵ pound	0.051	2.190
Processing ⁴ ton	19.80	845.00
Apricots		
Fresh ton	131.00	5,660.00
Processing		
All ton	56.30	2,480.00
Avocados ⁴ ton	216.00	9,310.00
Cherries		
Sweet ton	195.00	8,800.00
Tart ⁴ pound	0.024	1.030
Cranberries ⁴ barrel	3.02	132.00
Dates (California) ⁶ ton	302.00	12,490.00
Grapes		
Wine, processing (California) ton	89.00	3,790.00
Kiwifruit ⁴ ton	185.00	7,720.00
Nectarines (California)		
Fresh ⁶ ton	113.00	4,550.00
Olives (California) ⁷		
Processing		
Crushed for oil ton	65.30	2,850.00
Excluding crushed ton	87.30	3,960.00
Canning ton	101.00	4,550.00
Papayas (Hawaii), fresh pound	0.057	2.360
Peaches		
Fresh ^{5 7} ton	128.00	5,360.00
Pears		
Fresh ⁵ ton	53.00	2,470.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2026 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Deciduous and other fruit, continued		
Plums (California) equiv on-tree		
Fresh ⁸ton	115.00	4,720.00
Processington	30.40	1,240.00
Prunes, dried (California) ^{4 9}ton	175.00	7,770.00
Strawberries		
Fresh ⁸cwt	11.400	476.00
Processingcwt	3.860	170.00
Sugar crops		
Sugarbeets ^{4 10}ton	4.37	184.00
Sugarcane ^{4 10}ton	3.89	157.00
Tree nuts ¹¹		
Almondspound	0.186	8.37
Hazelnutston	174.00	7,720.00
Pecans, allpound	0.17	7.55
Pistachio, allpound	0.195	8.84
Walnutston	131.00	5,790.00
Vegetables, fresh ¹²		
Asparaguscwt	11.70	502.00
Broccoli ¹³cwt	5.01	216.00
Carrots ¹³cwt	4.29	166.00
Cauliflower ¹³cwt	5.05	224.00
Celery ¹³cwt	2.23	95.30
Honeydew melonscwt	2.39	105.00
Lettucecwt	2.97	127.00
Onions ¹³cwt	1.94	82.40
Sweet corncwt	3.03	136.00
Tomatoescwt	4.16	182.00
Vegetables, processing ¹⁴		
Asparaguston	134.00	6,010.00
Green peaston	25.20	1,120.00
Snap beanston	16.00	729.00
Sweet cornton	8.00	361.00
Tomatoeston	8.39	369.00
Livestock and products		
Beef cattlecwt	12.30	528.00
Broilerspound	0.052	2.23
Calvescwt	18.70	802.00
Eggsdozen	0.134	5.75
Hogscwt	5.10	219.00
Turkeyspound	0.065	2.79

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2026 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵		
Field crops and miscellaneous		
Crude pine gum barrel	13.90	596.00
Dry field peas cwt	1.89	81.10
Popcorn cwt	1.81	77.70
Citrus (equiv on-tree)		
Temples box	0.372	16.00
Deciduous and other fruit		
Apricots, processing		
Dried (California) ^{9 16} ton	313.00	11,610.00
Berries, processing		
Blackberries pound	0.620	26.60
Black raspberries pound	0.106	4.55
Boysenberries/youngberries pound	0.088	3.78
Gooseberries pound	0.037	1.59
Loganberries pound	0.060	2.57
Red raspberries pound	0.084	3.60
Grapes		
Raisin varieties, dried (CA) ^{9 16} ton	147.00	5,450.00
Excluding raisin variety, dried ton	65.50	2,810.00
Peaches, processing		
Dried (California) ^{9 14 16} ton	43.30	1,610.00
Excluding dried		
Clingstone (California) ^{7 16} ton	39.40	1,460.00
Freestone ^{14 16} ton	33.80	1,450.00
Nectarines, processing ¹⁷ ton	4.21	181.00
Pears, processing		
Dried ton	171.00	7,340.00
Excluding dried ^{14 16} ton	23.40	1,000.00
Prunes and Plums, fresh ¹⁸ ton	61.20	2,630.00
Prunes and Plums, processing ¹⁸ ton	23.80	1,020.00
Vegetables, fresh		
Artichokes cwt	4.55	195.00
Cabbage cwt	1.38	59.20
Cantaloupes cwt	2.13	91.40
Cucumbers cwt	2.28	97.80
Eggplant cwt	2.41	103.00
Escarole cwt	3.10	133.00
Garlic cwt	2.93	126.00
Green peppers cwt	3.60	134.00
Snap beans cwt	4.51	194.00
Spinach cwt	3.95	169.00
Watermelon cwt	0.846	36.30
Vegetables, processing		
Beets ton	7.79	334.00
Cabbage ton	6.01	258.00
Lima beans ton	67.00	2,870.00
Spinach ton	14.50	622.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2026 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵		
Tobacco		
Virginia fire-cured, 21 pound	0.254	10.90
Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured, 22-23 pound	0.319	13.70
Dark air-cured, 35-36 pound	0.282	12.10
Sun-cured, 37 pound	0.235	10.10
Cigar filler & binder 42-44, 54-55 pound	0.222	9.53
Puerto Rican filler, 46 pound	0.155	6.65
Cigar binder, 51 ¹⁶ pound	0.629	27.00
Cigar wrapper, 61 ¹⁶ pound	2.430	104.00
Tobacco, 62 ¹⁷ pound	3.300	142.00
Seed crops		
Alfalfa cwt	19.300	828.00
Bentgrass cwt	18.900	811.00
Chewings fescue cwt	10.000	429.00
Crimson clover cwt	8.400	360.00
Hairy vetch cwt	5.810	249.00
Ladino clover cwt	24.700	1,060.00
Lespedeza cwt	8.310	357.00
Merion Kentucky bluegrass cwt	22.000	944.00
Orchardgrass cwt	7.160	307.00
Red clover cwt	12.000	515.00
Red fescue cwt	10.100	433.00
Tall fescue cwt	3.670	157.00
Timothy cwt	6.400	275.00
Livestock and products		
Beeswax pound	0.291	12.50
Lambs cwt	11.700	502.00
Sheep cwt	4.380	188.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2026 (continued)

(NA) Not available.

- 1/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived by dividing the average of 10 season average prices 2016-2025, including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations, by 1157 percent (120-month, January 2016-December 2025 average of the index of prices received by farmers adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments) unless otherwise noted.
- 2/ Legal applicable parity prices for the following calendar month.
- 3/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived from 120-month, January 2016-December 2025 average including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations.
- 4/ The latest marketing year average prices are not available until the June Non-citrus Fruit and Nut report is released. Therefore, the adjusted base prices are carried forward until July, except citrus items (excluding limes) and cranberries.
- 5/ Prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices "as sold" for other states.
- 6/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door.
- 7/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 8/ Based on 'as sold' prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 9/ Dried basis.
- 10/ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.
- 11/ Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.
- 12/ Prices are average FOB shipping point.
- 13/ Includes some processing.
- 14/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 15/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for these items. Therefore, the adjusted base price is brought forward from July 1986.
- 16/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 2020.
- 17/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 1988.
- 18/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 2016.

Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

Commodity and unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Prices received index, 1910-1914=100percent	931	964	934	928	980	1,135	1,344
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities							
Cornbushel	3.48	3.36	3.47	3.75	3.50	5.40	6.76
Cotton, Uplandpound	0.648	0.682	0.711	0.651	0.592	0.762	0.935
All wheatbushel	4.11	4.44	5.14	4.74	4.86	6.84	9.30
Peanutspound	0.193	0.210	0.224	0.206	0.207	0.221	0.256
Ricecwt	11.50	11.20	13.10	12.60	14.20	15.00	17.80
Small chickpeascwt	26.90	27.40	26.50	20.60	16.50	21.90	31.70
Large chickpeascwt	32.50	34.70	32.10	19.60	19.10	30.10	34.80
Lentilscwt	33.50	28.70	21.70	14.90	17.60	26.30	36.70
Designated nonbasic commodities							
All milkcwt	20.10	17.70	16.30	18.70	18.10	18.50	25.30
Other nonbasic commodities							
Field crops and miscellaneous							
All barleybushel	5.17	4.68	4.52	4.70	4.71	5.03	6.60
All dry beanscwt	28.90	29.70	26.00	26.10	35.10	36.90	45.10
Flaxseedbushel	8.01	8.75	9.92	9.31	9.85	20.10	24.10
All hay, baledton	132.00	137.00	159.00	168.00	156.00	181.00	227.00
Oatsbushel	2.07	2.51	2.79	2.91	2.83	3.76	5.42
Sorghumcwt	5.38	5.44	6.12	5.92	6.84	10.70	12.00
Soybeansbushel	9.39	9.39	9.15	8.43	8.98	13.00	14.90
All sunflowercwt	19.10	17.50	17.30	17.90	21.10	26.80	34.10
Fruit							
Apples, fresh ²pound	0.427	0.403	0.351	0.386	0.605	0.737	0.767
Livestock and products							
Beef cattlecwt	120.00	120.00	116.00	116.00	109.00	121.00	142.00
Broilerspound	0.478	0.546	0.569	0.482	0.364	0.558	0.850
Calvescwt	163.00	165.00	168.00	157.00	157.00	169.00	192.00
Eggsdozen	1.640	0.769	0.863	1.150	0.912	0.987	2.390
All hogscwt	49.60	53.60	49.90	51.90	47.10	68.50	73.00
Turkeyspound	0.825	0.645	0.510	0.579	0.709	0.821	1.070

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

Commodity and unit	2023	2024	2025	2015-2024 Average	2016-2025 Average
					For parity purposes ¹
Prices received index, 1910-1914=100	1,200	1,243	1,376	1,068	1,157
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities					
Cornbushel	5.95	4.26	4.29	4.36	4.42
Cotton, Uplandpound	0.812	0.735	0.620	0.715	0.715
All wheatbushel	7.67	5.80	5.21	5.82	5.81
Peanutspound	0.271	0.265	0.254	0.226	0.231
Ricecwt	19.30	16.60	14.20	14.40	14.60
Small chickpeascwt	37.20	30.20	23.30	26.10	26.20
Large chickpeascwt	36.80	36.00	29.80	30.50	30.60
Lentilscwt	37.00	40.10	31.00	28.50	28.80
Designated nonbasic commodities					
All milkcwt	20.30	22.60	21.20	19.10	19.50
Other nonbasic commodities					
Field crops and miscellaneous					
All barleybushel	7.35	6.83	5.62	5.48	5.52
All dry beanscwt	40.20	41.60	33.10	34.00	34.30
Flaxseedbushel	13.20	12.00	13.20	12.60	12.80
All hay, baledton	222.00	175.00	159.00	171.00	172.00
Oatsbushel	4.01	3.72	3.39	3.26	3.34
Sorghumcwt	10.60	8.13	6.95	7.84	7.81
Soybeansbushel	14.10	11.10	10.20	10.80	10.90
All sunflowercwt	25.10	20.40	26.10	22.20	22.50
Fruit					
Apples, fresh ²pound	0.818	0.663	0.690	0.548	0.585
Livestock and products					
Beef cattlecwt	173.00	186.00	220.00	135.00	142.00
Broilerspound	0.713	0.744	0.710	0.583	0.601
Calvescwt	258.00	316.00	418.00	201.00	216.00
Eggsdozen	1.750	2.530	3.390	1.380	1.550
All hogscwt	62.00	64.10	70.00	57.30	59.00
Turkeyspound	0.940	0.561	0.898	0.747	0.756

¹ Includes an allowance for price support operations as authorized by the Secretary of Agriculture, January 30, 1956. This entry is omitted for commodities not affected by the adjustment.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), Pennsylvania (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic Commodities						
Cotton, American Pimapound	1.370	1.390	1.150	1.060	1.190	2.460
Tobacco						
Flue-cured 11-14pound	1.960	2.004	1.934	1.877	1.980	2.013
Fire-cured 21-23pound	2.697	2.696	2.725	2.728	2.756	2.782
Burley 31pound	1.923	1.935	1.957	1.892	2.004	2.069
Maryland 32pound	1.921	1.932	1.800	1.890	1.960	2.180
Dark air-cured 35-37pound	2.390	2.398	2.403	2.421	2.461	2.496
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41pound	2.470	2.360	2.140	3.370	2.980	3.380
Designated nonbasic commodities						
Honeypound	2.120	2.200	0.022	1.990	2.100	2.650
Wool and mohair ¹						
Woolpound	1.450	1.480	1.750	1.880	1.660	1.710
Mohairpound	4.56	4.95	5.25	6.01	5.25	5.68
Other nonbasic commodities						
Field crops and miscellaneous						
Canolacwt	16.60	17.50	15.80	14.80	18.40	32.90
Cottonseedton	195.00	142.00	155.00	161.00	194.00	243.00
Hopspound	5.72	5.60	5.46	5.68	5.97	5.72
Mustard seedcwt	32.70	30.10	28.70	26.60	26.80	31.20
Peppermint oilpound	20.87	18.30	19.80	19.30	18.80	19.00
Potatoes, freshcwt	10.60	11.95	10.74	13.60	11.90	14.60
Rapeseedcwt	25.20	19.20	19.40	20.20	22.60	18.70
Ryebushel	5.12	4.70	6.27	6.00	5.35	6.76
Safflowercwt	20.70	18.60	20.30	19.80	21.60	25.50
Spearmint oilpound	17.30	16.20	15.80	16.90	17.00	15.80
Sweet potatoescwt	(D)	18.40	23.20	21.50	22.30	21.80

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2022	2023	2024	2025	Ten-year Average	
					2015-2024 Period	2016-2025 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic Commodities						
Cotton, American Pimapound	1.770	1.450	1.400	1.460	1.440	1.470
Tobacco						
Flue-cured 11-14pound	2.119	2.166	2.291	2.209	2.020	2.060
Fire-cured 21-23pound	2.870	3.009	3.031	3.140	2.800	2.840
Burley 31pound	2.209	2.395	2.477	2.550	2.080	2.140
Maryland 32pound	2.290	2.370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dark air-cured 35-37pound	2.587	2.728	2.740	2.834	2.500	2.550
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41pound	4.050	4.180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Designated nonbasic commodities						
Honeypound	3.010	2.550	2.410	3.050	2.330	2.430
Wool and mohair ¹						
Woolpound	1.530	1.560	1.430	1.400	1.590	1.590
Mohairpound	6.50	6.35	6.48	6.40	5.63	5.74
Other nonbasic commodities						
Field crops and miscellaneous						
Canola cwt	29.80	24.30	20.20	21.10	20.60	21.10
Cottonseedton	306.00	223.00	223.00	240.00	207.00	208.00
Hopspound	6.10	5.40	5.12	5.38	5.52	5.62
Mustard seed cwt	42.10	57.90	44.90	31.00	35.30	35.20
Peppermint oilpound	22.40	21.00	20.90	23.90	20.20	20.40
Potatoes, fresh cwt	20.00	14.30	12.60	(NA)	13.00	(NA)
Rapeseed cwt	21.50	20.00	32.80	26.70	24.30	22.60
Rye bushel	7.17	6.61	5.82	4.75	6.03	5.86
Safflower cwt	33.30	36.00	24.30	20.30	24.50	24.00
Spearmint oilpound	20.40	18.30	16.00	18.70	17.20	17.20
Sweet potatoes cwt	23.80	26.00	25.00	24.70	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ²						
Grapefruit box	10.64	12.48	14.21	11.18	11.66	18.99
Lemons box	27.44	28.50	26.03	22.88	18.18	23.23
Oranges box	10.56	13.32	17.14	10.99	10.90	12.54
Tangerines box	17.70	18.76	25.36	21.87	31.48	24.81
Deciduous and other fruit						
Apples ³						
Processing ton	214.00	248.00	207.00	200.00	203.00	271.00
Apricots						
Fresh ⁴ ton	1,200.00	1,400.00	1,560.00	1,280.00	1,320.00	1,220.00
Processing ³						
All ton	653.00	580.00	738.00	572.00	685.00	520.00
Avocados ton	2,720.00	2,100.00	2,180.00	2,960.00	2,080.00	2,290.00
Cherries						
Sweet ton	2,250.00	2,060.00	1,830.00	1,930.00	2,920.00	2,350.00
Tart pound	0.274	0.224	0.196	0.151	0.381	0.499
Cranberries barrel	30.60	30.20	37.80	34.50	36.90	39.00
Dates ton	2,020.00	3,510.00	3,570.00	3,650.00	3,170.00	3,770.00
Grapes						
Wine, processing (California) ton	905.00	927.00	1,010.00	972.00	796.00	997.00
Kiwifruit ⁵ ton	1,570.00	1,050.00	1,470.00	1,820.00	1,920.00	2,440.00
Nectarines						
Fresh ^{5 6} ton	945.00	914.00	943.00	(D)	(D)	(D)
Olives (California)						
Processing ⁷						
Crushed for oil ton	706.00	810.00	566.00	698.00	791.00	(D)
Excluding crushed ton	1,080.00	1,160.00	1,170.00	791.00	874.00	851.00
Canning ⁷ ton	1,213.00	1,320.00	1,270.00	1,040.00	1,060.00	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2022	2023	2024	2025	Ten-year Average	
					2015-2024 Period	2016-2025 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ²						
Grapefruitbox	14.18	17.52	18.42	17.81	13.70	14.70
Lemonsbox	15.74	14.33	20.90	19.36	22.20	21.70
Orangesbox	15.62	13.58	12.96	15.28	12.80	13.30
Tangerinesbox	34.85	28.26	33.01	24.22	25.50	26.00
Deciduous and other fruit						
Apples ³						
Processington	254.00	203.00	226.00	262.00	223.00	229.00
Apricots						
Fresh ⁴ton	1,140.00	1,960.00	2,020.00	2,100.00	1,470.00	1,520.00
Processing ³						
Allton	782.00	639.00	708.00	628.00	647.00	651.00
Avocadoston	3,220.00	1,960.00	2,740.00	2,750.00	2,420.00	2,500.00
Cherries						
Sweetton	3,140.00	1,850.00	2,260.00	1,970.00	2,280.00	2,260.00
Tartpound	0.221	0.198	0.203	0.468	0.269	0.282
Cranberriesbarrel	38.10	37.80	38.10	36.20	34.40	34.90
Dateston	3,250.00	3,460.00	4,200.00	4,330.00	3,220.00	3,490.00
Grapes						
Wine, processing (California)ton	1,080.00	1,200.00	1,200.00	1,180.00	987.00	1,030.00
Kiwifruit ⁵ton	2,380.00	2,850.00	3,140.00	2,790.00	2,010.00	2,140.00
Nectarines						
Fresh ^{5 6}ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Olives (California)						
Processing ⁷						
Crushed for oilton	805.00	727.00	838.00	855.00	743.00	756.00
Excluding crushedton	1,180.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Canning ⁷ton	1,280.00	1,080.00	1,140.00	1,200.00	1,180.00	1,170.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Papayas, fresh (Hawaii) pound	(D)	(D)	0.730	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peaches						
Fresh ⁴ ton	1,220.00	1,350.00	1,250.00	1,300.00	1,430.00	1,370.00
Pears						
Fresh ⁸ ton	776.00	875.00	610.00	465.00	550.00	572.00
Plums (California)						
Fresh ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,230.00	(D)	(D)
Processing ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Prunes, dried (California) ³ ton	752.00	639.00	1,910.00	1,800.00	1,970.00	2,000.00
Strawberries						
Fresh ^{9 10} cwt	127.00	125.00	106.00	130.00	111.00	143.00
Processing cwt	47.60	37.20	43.70	52.80	38.10	64.00
Sugar crops ¹¹						
Sugarbeets ton	35.70	41.20	35.50	38.40	50.50	53.00
Sugarcane for sugar ton	32.60	31.00	33.40	38.30	40.90	46.90

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2022	2023	2024	2025	Ten-year Average	
					2015-2024 Period	2016-2025 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Papayas, fresh (Hawaii) pound	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peaches						
Fresh ⁴ ton	1,480.00	1,680.00	1,920.00	1,900.00	1,400.00	1,480.00
Pears						
Fresh ⁸ ton	584.00	580.00	650.00	465.00	643.00	613.00
Plums (California)						
Fresh ton	1,460.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Prunes, dried (California) ³ ton	2,280.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Strawberries						
Fresh ^{9 10} cwt	135.00	142.00	143.00	162.00	124.00	132.00
Processing cwt	27.10	43.80	41.30	51.10	44.20	44.70
Sugar crops ¹¹						
Sugarbeets ton	65.20	76.60	69.40	40.00	51.30	50.60
Sugarcane for sugar ton	52.10	63.80	57.50	53.90	42.80	45.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Tree nuts ¹²						
Almonds pound	2.39	2.53	2.50	2.45	1.71	1.86
Hazelnuts ton	2,700.00	2,300.00	1,800.00	1,920.00	2,100.00	2,160.00
Pecans, all pound	2.590	2.330	1.760	1.840	1.430	2.160
Pistachio, all pound	1.68	1.69	2.65	2.81	2.51	2.52
Walnuts ton	1,850.00	2,490.00	1,350.00	1,890.00	1,200.00	1,450.00
Mushrooms, all pound	1.26	1.31	1.34	1.34	1.41	1.40
Vegetables, fresh ⁹						
Asparaguscwt	117.00	132.00	123.00	150.00	140.00	130.00
Broccolicwt	38.20	46.00	43.10	52.30	56.50	52.60
Carrotscwt	32.10	30.20	26.50	31.50	33.20	41.20
Cauliflowercwt	55.90	46.80	61.50	57.20	51.30	46.30
Celery ¹³cwt	18.50	20.50	25.90	(D)	(D)	(D)
Honeydew melonscwt	19.10	28.00	19.60	21.30	20.90	39.00
Lettuce, headcwt	26.70	35.90	29.80	33.50	31.80	27.90
Onions ¹³cwt	15.50	14.40	15.10	18.60	15.90	23.30
Sweet corncwt	28.40	29.20	29.40	28.60	41.10	35.10
Tomatoescwt	42.30	36.80	41.40	49.80	57.30	45.70
Vegetables, processing ³						
Asparaguston	1,680.00	1,570.00	1,580.00	1,600.00	1,460.00	1,480.00
Green peaston	254.00	250.00	251.00	253.00	267.00	309.00
Snap beanston	191.00	188.00	182.00	172.00	151.00	158.00
Sweet cornton	103.00	87.40	78.50	79.70	75.80	73.50
Tomatoeston	87.30	82.70	81.50	80.00	76.00	84.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2016-2025 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2025 and 2016-2025 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2022	2023	2024	2025	Ten-year Average	
					2015-2024 Period	2016-2025 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Tree nuts ¹²						
Almondspound	1.40	1.72	2.34	2.60	2.20	2.15
Hazelnutston	1,300.00	1,350.00	1,680.00	2,800.00	2,010.00	2,010.00
Pecans, allpound	1.800	1.680	1.770	2.100	1.960	1.950
Pistachio, allpound	2.11	1.87	2.25	2.48	2.34	2.26
Walnutston	600.00	870.00	1,850.00	1,610.00	1,520.00	1,520.00
Mushrooms, allpound	1.45	1.56	1.65	1.65	1.40	1.41
Vegetables, fresh ⁹						
Asparaguscwt	153.00	134.00	115.00	159.00	131.00	135.00
Broccolicwt	68.20	73.30	80.80	69.10	56.00	58.00
Carrotscwt	49.60	71.40	88.40	92.00	43.50	49.60
Cauliflowercwt	71.60	72.00	70.00	65.50	58.00	58.40
Celery ¹³cwt	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Honeydew melonscwt	39.60	31.20	31.60	25.60	27.30	27.60
Lettuce, headcwt	40.70	34.80	39.40	43.70	33.00	34.40
Onions ¹³cwt	33.30	29.40	34.70	22.90	21.60	22.40
Sweet corncwt	41.40	44.90	35.60	36.70	34.20	35.00
Tomatoescwt	46.70	50.20	56.30	54.30	47.30	48.10
Vegetables, processing ³						
Asparaguston	1,620.00	1,470.00	1,420.00	1,600.00	1,550.00	1,550.00
Green peaston	349.00	347.00	325.00	302.00	293.00	291.00
Snap beanston	211.00	209.00	203.00	186.00	190.00	185.00
Sweet cornton	89.60	123.00	126.00	102.00	93.90	92.60
Tomatoeston	111.00	144.00	116.00	108.00	96.00	97.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Average local market price; does not include incentive payment per pound, the 2015-2024 and 2016-2025 averages for parity purposes include this allowance.

² Consistent with legislation quoted in this report, citrus prices shown for 2025 relate to the citrus crop designated as 2024-2025 in the production reports.

³ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

⁴ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁵ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door. Includes some processing beginning in 2002.

⁶ Processed estimates discontinued in 2009.

⁷ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁸ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (applies only starting in 1985), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Prices "as sold" for other states.

⁹ Average F.O.B. shipping point prices.

¹⁰ Includes strawberries for processing in states where the processing crop is not estimated separately.

¹¹ Prices include average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

¹² Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.

¹³ Includes some processing.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

June Prices Paid by Farmers

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 162.9, is down 0.5 percent from May 2026 but up 8.8 percent from June 2025.

Production: The June index, at 163.7, is down 0.7 percent from May but up 11 percent from last year. Lower prices for feeder cattle, feeder pigs, diesel, and nitrogen more than offset higher prices for other services, self-propelled machinery, potash & phosphate, and tractors.

Feed: At 112.9, the June index decreased 0.3 percent from May but increased 4.0 percent from last June. Since May, lower prices for feed grains, concentrates, and supplements more than offset higher prices for complete feeds and hay & forages.

Livestock and poultry: The June index, at 272.7, is down 1.9 percent from May but up 19 percent from last year. Since May, prices are lower for feeder cattle and feeder pigs. The June feeder cattle price, at \$408.00 per cwt, is down \$5.00 per cwt from the May price. The June feeder pigs price, at \$222.00 per cwt, is down \$43.00 per cwt from May.

Fertilizer: The index for June, at 146.5, is down 0.6 percent from May but up 24 percent from June a year ago. Since May, lower prices for nitrogen and mixed fertilizer more than offset higher prices for potash & phosphate.

Chemicals: The June index, at 111.0, is up 0.3 percent from May but down 5.6 percent from last June.

Fuels: At 111.7, the June index is down 9.8 percent from May but up 30 percent from June 2025. Compared with May, prices are lower for diesel, gasoline, and LP gas.

Machinery: The index for June, at 173.9, increased 0.9 percent from May and 2.1 percent from last June. Compared with last month, prices are higher for self-propelled machinery, tractors, and other machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The June 2026 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 3.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 333.952 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index decreased 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	4052	4434	4410	149.7	163.8	162.9
Production	3064	3427	3404	147.3	164.8	163.7
Feed	1195	1246	1243	108.6	113.2	112.9
Livestock and poultry	4507	5482	5377	228.5	278.0	272.7
Seeds	4479	4479	4479	136.2	136.2	136.2
Fertilizer	1424	1777	1766	118.1	147.4	146.5
Chemicals	1054	993	995	117.6	110.7	111.0
Fuels	2405	3466	3123	86.0	123.9	111.7
Supplies and repairs	1755	1804	1804	148.6	152.8	152.8
Autos and trucks	3965	3979	3984	129.0	129.4	129.6
Machinery	10402	10526	10624	170.3	172.3	173.9
Building materials	3975	4125	4149	170.8	177.2	178.2
Services and rent	3468	3635	3649	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	152.5	160.5	161.5
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.4	148.5	148.5
Interest ¹	5846	5800	5800	160.3	159.0	159.0
Taxes ²	10066	10594	10594	169.6	178.5	178.5
Wage rates	12491	12491	12491	174.4	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI ³	3065	3185	3173	143.4	149.0	148.5
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	4246	4679	4652	150.6	165.9	165.0
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	93	86	85
Parity ratio ⁴	35	33	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	37	36	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	2147	2285	2280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	144.9	153.7	153.4
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	154.7	174.3	172.8
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	156.9	184.4	182.1
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	140.9	152.0	151.6

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2025	2026	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	75.027	74.460	147.3	164.8	163.7
Feed	14.164	12.496	108.6	113.2	112.9
Feed grains	2.026	1.787	75.4	75.4	73.3
Complete feeds	6.941	6.123	117.5	126.5	126.7
Hay and forages	1.771	1.562	107.5	114.1	114.8
Concentrates	2.238	1.974	104.7	100.3	99.2
Supplements	1.190	1.050	122.0	123.2	123.1
Livestock and poultry	10.997	12.019	228.5	278.0	272.7
Feeder cattle	8.567	9.363	243.8	301.5	297.8
Feeder pigs	0.880	0.962	152.1	189.3	158.6
Milk cow replacements	0.891	0.974	201.4	220.4	220.4
Poultry	0.660	0.721	168.5	168.5	168.5
Seeds	4.983	4.862	136.2	136.2	136.2
Field crops	4.515	4.405	135.5	135.5	135.5
Grasses and legumes	0.468	0.457	142.8	142.8	142.8
Fertilizer	6.421	5.932	118.1	147.4	146.5
Mixed fertilizer	2.825	2.610	118.5	125.7	125.6
Nitrogen	2.697	2.492	116.7	174.7	171.6
Potash and phosphate	0.899	0.831	121.3	134.1	136.9
Chemicals	4.074	3.565	117.6	110.7	111.0
Herbicides	2.567	2.246	124.0	116.8	117.1
Insecticides	0.937	0.820	115.4	108.7	108.9
Fungicides and other	0.570	0.499	92.4	87.0	87.2
Fuels	3.099	2.847	86.0	123.9	111.7
Diesel	1.929	1.772	83.5	130.0	116.6
Gasoline	0.649	0.596	87.4	123.0	111.7
LP gas	0.521	0.479	93.5	102.7	93.4
Supplies and repairs	4.318	4.394	148.6	152.8	152.8
Supplies	1.447	1.472	148.2	153.8	154.7
Repairs	2.871	2.922	148.9	152.3	151.8
Autos and trucks	1.091	1.123	129.0	129.4	129.6
Autos	0.142	0.146	122.1	123.4	123.4
Trucks	0.949	0.977	130.0	130.3	130.5
Machinery	4.884	5.280	170.3	172.3	173.9
Tractors	1.075	1.162	142.9	144.3	145.6
Self-propelled	1.954	2.112	171.0	170.7	173.5
Other machinery	1.856	2.006	185.5	190.3	190.8
Building materials	3.531	3.626	170.8	177.2	178.2
Services	11.304	11.701	152.5	160.5	161.5
Custom rates	1.164	1.205	154.9	154.9	154.9
Other services	10.140	10.496	152.3	161.1	162.2
Rent	6.161	6.615	142.4	148.5	148.5
Cash	3.308	3.553	144.7	150.4	150.4
Share	2.852	3.063	139.8	146.2	146.2
Interest	2.370	2.301	160.3	159.0	159.0
Taxes	3.092	3.213	169.6	178.5	178.5
Wage rates	6.848	7.246	174.4	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI	12.663	12.780	143.4	149.0	148.5

Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	6.7	5.5	5.7
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	27.8	5.2	5.1
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	17.2	15.3	16.2
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.34	2.21	2.23
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	51.7	57.1	60.3
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	7.6	10.6	11.2

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live pound	0.801	0.705	0.698
Eggs, market dozen	2.87	0.558	0.533
Hogs, allcwt	76.70	68.50	69.40
Milk, allcwt	21.30	21.30	21.10
Steers and heiferscwt	231.00	256.00	258.00
Turkeys, live pound	0.821	1.219	1.248
Corn bushel	4.47	4.48	4.28
Hay, alfalfa ton	177.00	195.00	198.00
Soybeans bushel	10.40	11.60	11.30
Wheat, all bushel	5.28	5.88	5.70

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: June 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calvescwt	334.00	413.00	408.00
Feeder pigscwt	213.00	265.00	222.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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Price Program Links

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http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/