



Released July 31, 2025, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

June Prices Received Index Down 1.2 Percent

The June Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 138.5, decreased 1.2 percent from May but increased 9.2 percent from June 2024. The Livestock Production Index, at 170.2, decreased 0.2 percent from May, but increased 16 percent from June last year. At 103.6, the Crop Production Index was up 0.3 percent from last month but down 3.5 percent from the previous year. Producers received lower prices during June for market eggs, corn, strawberries, and cantaloupes but higher prices for cattle, hogs, lettuce, and oranges. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In June, there was decreased monthly movement for strawberries, market eggs, cattle, and oranges and increased marketing of grapes, wheat, hay, and peaches.

June Prices Paid Index Up 0.3 Percent

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 149.9, is up 0.3 percent from May 2025 and 7.1 percent from June 2024. Higher prices in June for feeder cattle, other services, feeder pigs, and potash & phosphate more than offset lower prices for hay & forages, feed grains, complete feeds, and concentrates.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

Index Group	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	126.8	140.2	138.5
Prices paid by farmers	139.9	149.4	149.9
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	91	94	93

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June Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The June index, at 103.6, is 0.3 percent higher than May but 3.5 percent lower than June 2024. The fruit & tree nut and vegetable & melon index increases more than offset the grain & oilseed and other crop index decreases.

Grain and oilseed: The June index, at 78.2, is down 3.1 percent from May and 5.3 percent from June 2024. Feed grain and food grain index decreases more than offset the oilseed index increase.

Feed grain: The June index, at 74.8, decreased 3.5 percent from last month and 0.7 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.47 per bushel, is down 17 cents from last month and 1 cent from June 2024.

Food grain: At 76.1, the index for June decreased 9.4 percent from the previous month and 11 percent from a year ago. The June price for all wheat, at \$5.28 per bushel, is 30 cents lower than May and 58 cents lower than June 2024. The June price for rice, at \$14.20 per cwt, is 60 cents higher than May but \$3.00 lower than June 2024.

Oilseed: At 84.8, the index for June increased 0.4 percent from May but decreased 10 percent from June 2024. The soybean price, at \$10.40 per bushel, is unchanged from May but \$1.40 lower than June a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The June index, at 167.1, is up 13 percent from May and 13 percent from a year earlier. Price increases during June for oranges and lemons more than offset price decreases for strawberries, apples, and grapefruit.

Vegetable and melon: At 139.6, the index for June is up 10 percent from the previous month but down 30 percent from June 2024. Price increases during June for lettuce, broccoli, cauliflower, and onions more than offset price declines for cantaloupes, tomatoes, celery, and sweet corn.

Other crop: The June index, at 97.6, is down 1.2 percent from the previous month and 11 percent from June 2024. The all hay price, at \$165.00 per ton, is down \$11.00 from May and \$14.00 from June 2024. At 60.2 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 3.3 cents lower than May and 23.3 cents lower than June 2024.

Livestock production: The index for June, at 170.2, decreased 0.2 percent from the previous month but increased 16 percent from June a year earlier. The lower poultry & egg index more than offset the higher meat animal index.

Meat animal: At 181.6, the June index increased 4.4 percent from the previous month and 22 percent from a year earlier. At \$76.70 per cwt, the June hog price is \$8.30 higher than May and \$7.90 higher than a year earlier. The June beef cattle price of \$228.00 per cwt is \$9.00 higher than the previous month and \$39.00 higher than June 2024.

Dairy: The index for June, at 106.0, is unchanged from the previous month but down 6.5 percent from June a year ago. The June all milk price of \$21.30 per cwt is unchanged from May but \$1.50 lower than June 2024.

Poultry and egg: At 203.5, the June index decreased 6.5 percent from May but increased 19 percent from June 2024. The June market egg price, at \$2.86 per dozen, is 59.0 cents lower than May but 87.0 cents higher than June 2024. The June broiler price, at 80.1 cents per pound, is 1.2 cents higher than May and 4.1 cents higher than a year ago. At 82.1 cents per pound, the June turkey price is 3.5 cents higher than the previous month and 25.7 cents higher than June 2024.

Food Commodities: The index, at 153.1, decreased 0.6 percent from the previous month but increased 9.4 percent from June 2024.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	126.8	140.2	138.5
Crop production	107.4	103.3	103.6
Grain and oilseed	82.6	80.7	78.2
Feed grain	75.3	77.5	74.8
Food grain	85.3	84.0	76.1
Oilseed	94.3	84.5	84.8
Fruit and tree nut	147.8	148.3	167.1
Vegetable and melon	197.9	126.7	139.6
Other crop	109.8	98.8	97.6
Livestock production	147.4	170.5	170.2
Meat animal	149.3	173.9	181.6
Cattle	167.4	196.0	202.5
Hog	103.5	102.9	115.3
Dairy	113.4	106.0	106.0
Poultry and egg	170.7	217.6	203.5
Food commodity	139.9	154.0	153.1

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1308	1447	1429
Crop production	936	900	903
Livestock production	1713	1982	1979

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	111.8	129.8	98.1	89.0	136.0	189.0	125.2	151.4
February	120.3	147.3	101.3	96.7	140.8	193.8	133.3	167.0
March	122.1	142.8	100.2	96.0	144.1	182.7	135.2	159.5
April	122.5	137.6	101.9	100.6	142.2	168.1	133.8	150.6
May	123.8	140.2	104.0	103.3	142.7	170.5	135.3	154.0
June	126.8	138.5	107.4	103.6	147.4	170.2	139.9	153.1
July	123.4		100.3		152.4		136.7	
August	128.3		100.6		158.4		144.4	
September	121.1		99.3		146.6		134.3	
October	112.7		89.7		155.2		126.4	
November	120.5		94.9		159.1		142.7	
December	127.1		93.3		172.5		148.7	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	139.2	146.9	135.2	144.1	137.0	142.5	141.6	151.4
February	139.9	147.4	136.0	144.6	137.2	142.8	142.8	152.1
March	140.7	147.8	136.9	145.1	137.6	143.0	143.9	152.7
April	140.3	148.5	136.6	146.3	137.5	142.9	143.3	154.3
May	140.2	149.4	136.5	147.4	137.3	143.3	143.4	155.7
June	139.9	149.9	136.1	148.0	137.1	143.8	143.0	156.2
July	139.7		135.8		137.1		142.5	
August	138.3		134.0		136.6		140.1	
September	138.0		133.5		136.5		139.6	
October	139.7		135.6		137.0		142.7	
November	140.2		136.3		136.9		143.8	
December	141.5		138.0		137.6		145.7	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	2011 Base Price	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
Field crops				
Barley, all dollars/bushel	4.79	7.04	6.04	5.40
Feed dollars/bushel	4.59	4.16	4.07	4.52
Malting dollars/bushel	4.83	7.67	6.29	5.98
Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt	34.60	40.40	32.00	33.40
Canola dollars/cwt	23.10	20.60	23.60	22.20
Chickpeas, all dollars/cwt	35.70	34.60	27.20	27.50
Large dollars/cwt	39.20	34.10	(D)	(D)
Small dollars/cwt	23.40	35.10	(D)	(D)
Corn dollars/bushel	6.02	4.48	4.64	4.47
Cotton, Upland dollars/pound	0.880	0.835	0.635	0.602
Cottonseed dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	14.20	12.00	13.10	14.60
Hay, all, baled dollars/ton	159.00	179.00	176.00	165.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	176.00	195.00	191.00	177.00
Other dollars/ton	119.00	149.00	144.00	141.00
Lentils dollars/cwt	27.50	46.40	35.30	36.20
Oats dollars/bushel	3.42	3.99	3.71	3.81
Peanuts, in-shell dollars/pound	0.252	0.262	0.259	0.265
Peas, dry edible dollars/cwt	13.60	14.50	13.50	13.40
Rice, all dollars/cwt	13.70	17.20	13.60	14.20
Long dollars/cwt	12.30	15.90	13.10	13.30
Medium and short dollars/cwt	18.40	20.10	16.50	16.70
Sorghum grain dollars/cwt	10.70	8.70	7.54	7.33
Soybeans dollars/bushel	12.50	11.80	10.40	10.40
Sunflowers, all dollars/cwt	29.00	17.00	28.70	30.70
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	7.44	5.86	5.58	5.28
Winter dollars/bushel	6.93	5.72	5.41	5.04
Durum dollars/bushel	9.22	8.10	7.13	7.19
Other spring dollars/bushel	8.33	6.52	5.70	5.80
Hard red winter dollars/bushel	7.07	5.81	5.27	4.93
Soft red winter dollars/bushel	6.77	5.55	5.28	5.24
Hard red spring dollars/bushel	8.38	6.54	5.71	5.81
White dollars/bushel	6.58	5.70	5.70	5.45
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit dollars/box	7.47	10.94	11.53	10.66
Lemons dollars/box	12.30	22.42	13.53	19.42
Oranges dollars/box	8.16	14.45	16.17	19.74
Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Apples dollars/pound	0.325	0.674	0.731	0.657
Grapes dollars/ton	598.00	3,290.00	(S)	4,630.00
Peaches dollars/ton	507.00	(S)	(S)	1,870.00
Pears dollars/ton	559.00	1,720.00	1,550.00	1,510.00
Strawberries dollars/cwt	104.00	160.00	166.00	155.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for potato, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagus dollars/cwt	37.50	217.00	222.00	234.00
Beans, snap dollars/cwt	69.00	(D)	40.20	52.40
Broccoli dollars/cwt	41.60	156.10	65.80	83.20
Cantaloupes dollars/cwt	16.50	29.40	30.80	22.30
Carrots dollars/cwt	30.80	63.30	70.40	70.40
Cauliflower dollars/cwt	47.00	99.30	66.80	71.30
Celery dollars/cwt	22.50	81.70	70.50	51.90
Corn, sweet dollars/cwt	30.70	43.30	31.30	23.30
Cucumbers dollars/cwt	18.70	30.80	27.80	20.90
Lettuce, head dollars/cwt	24.30	57.00	18.70	28.60
Onions ² dollars/cwt	11.90	48.30	29.10	30.00
Potatoes dollars/cwt	14.30	10.50	11.30	11.00
Tomatoes dollars/cwt	51.20	50.80	59.00	32.10
Livestock				
Calves dollars/cwt	142.00	318.00	405.00	400.00
Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt	115.00	189.00	219.00	228.00
Cows ³ dollars/cwt	71.60	138.00	147.00	150.00
Steers and heifers dollars/cwt	117.00	191.00	221.00	231.00
Milk cows ⁴ dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs, all dollars/cwt	66.50	68.80	68.40	76.70
Barrows and gilts dollars/cwt	66.80	68.90	68.80	77.00
Sows dollars/cwt	57.90	67.00	62.20	70.60
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	20.10	22.80	21.30	21.30
Fat test percent	4.19	4.10	4.24	4.19
Broilers, live ⁶ dollars/pound	0.459	0.760	0.789	0.801
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.969	2.09	3.33	2.84
Market ⁷ dollars/dozen	0.796	1.99	3.45	2.86
Turkeys, live ⁸ dollars/pound	0.680	0.564	0.786	0.821
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.979	2.57	4.22	3.51
Seasonal factor percent	101	81	79	81
Milk, all dollars/cwt	20.20	23.20	21.70	21.70
Seasonal factor percent	100	98	98	98

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	8.81	6.77	5.52	6.63	4.74	4.29	14.50	12.80	10.00
February	8.54	6.34	5.59	6.80	4.36	4.58	15.10	11.90	10.20
March	8.35	6.01	5.71	6.67	4.36	4.57	14.90	11.80	10.20
April	8.31	5.90	5.61	6.70	4.39	4.62	14.90	11.80	10.20
May	8.07	6.19	5.58	6.54	4.51	4.64	14.40	11.90	10.40
June	7.67	5.86	5.28	6.49	4.48	4.47	14.20	11.80	10.40
July	7.61	5.52		6.22	4.23		14.70	11.30	
August	7.34	5.23		5.73	3.84		14.10	10.30	
September ...	7.06	5.36		5.21	3.98		13.20	10.20	
October	6.96	5.47		4.93	3.99		12.70	9.91	
November	6.52	5.45		4.66	4.07		13.00	9.84	
December	6.79	5.49		4.80	4.23		13.10	9.79	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	156.00	172.00	199.00	58.50	53.00	61.10
February	158.00	178.00	203.00	59.60	58.20	66.00
March	164.00	185.00	202.00	61.70	62.80	67.00
April	171.00	185.00	208.00	57.00	66.90	65.50
May	173.00	186.00	219.00	58.80	67.90	68.40
June	181.00	189.00	228.00	64.60	68.80	76.70
July	181.00	193.00		74.30	68.40	
August	182.00	190.00		73.70	67.80	
September	181.00	183.00		64.90	64.30	
October	182.00	187.00		60.40	63.90	
November	180.00	188.00		57.50	65.40	
December	172.00	190.00		53.30	62.30	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	5.73	(S)	5.41
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.73	4.61	4.72
Idaho	6.40	5.82	5.58
Illinois	5.46	5.53	5.11
Indiana	5.72	4.66	5.32
Kansas	5.87	4.93	4.99
Michigan	5.85	5.91	5.61
Minnesota	6.42	5.57	5.92
Missouri	5.72	5.31	5.30
Montana	6.50	5.78	5.70
Nebraska	5.65	4.94	4.66
North Carolina	5.21	6.19	5.19
North Dakota	6.52	5.63	5.77
Ohio	5.52	4.96	5.25
Oklahoma	5.80	5.40	4.90
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania ¹	5.84	5.42	5.69
South Dakota	6.03	5.26	5.26
Texas	5.52	6.45	4.86
Washington	5.41	5.37	5.41
United States	5.86	5.58	5.28

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	5.73	(S)	5.41
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.73	4.61	4.72
Idaho	6.33	5.72	5.29
Illinois	5.46	5.53	5.11
Indiana	5.72	4.66	5.32
Kansas	5.87	4.93	4.99
Michigan	5.85	5.91	5.61
Missouri	5.72	5.31	5.30
Montana	5.84	5.30	4.99
Nebraska	5.65	4.94	4.66
North Carolina	5.21	6.19	5.19
North Dakota	6.29	5.82	4.53
Ohio	5.52	4.96	5.25
Oklahoma	5.80	5.40	4.90
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania ¹	5.84	5.42	5.69
South Dakota	5.69	4.48	4.61
Texas	5.52	6.45	4.86
Washington	5.38	5.33	5.37
United States	5.72	5.41	5.04

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	7.93	6.88	6.80
United States	8.10	7.13	7.19

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	6.56	6.08	6.11
Minnesota	6.42	5.57	5.92
Montana	6.90	6.02	6.11
North Dakota	6.33	5.40	5.67
South Dakota	6.29	5.74	5.88
Washington	5.63	5.60	5.70
United States	6.52	5.70	5.80

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	4.67	3.62	4.07
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	3.39	3.25	3.20
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	3.79	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	4.70	4.14	3.49
Oregon ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	3.85	3.46	3.56
Texas	(D)	(S)	(D)
Wisconsin	3.23	3.16	3.62
United States	3.99	3.71	3.81

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	7.80	6.56	6.64
Idaho	7.87	6.18	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.55	5.53	5.01
North Dakota	6.99	5.51	4.86
Washington	(D)	(D)	3.58
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	7.04	6.04	5.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	7.80	6.65	6.64
Idaho	8.01	6.26	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana	(D)	6.13	5.22
North Dakota	7.43	5.98	5.35
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	7.67	6.29	5.98

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	4.21	3.98
Minnesota	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.03	4.19	4.98
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	3.61
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	4.16	4.07	4.52

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	5.07	4.96	4.74
Illinois	4.40	4.62	4.52
Indiana	4.42	4.79	4.64
Iowa	4.60	4.64	4.46
Kansas	4.64	4.56	4.39
Kentucky	4.62	4.90	4.75
Michigan	4.22	4.61	4.55
Minnesota	4.30	4.44	4.39
Missouri	4.52	4.67	4.47
Nebraska	4.62	4.67	4.48
North Carolina	5.67	5.55	5.73
North Dakota	4.20	4.21	4.09
Ohio	4.38	4.87	4.70
Pennsylvania	4.67	4.96	4.78
South Dakota	4.25	4.36	4.22
Tennessee	4.53	5.23	4.75
Texas	4.85	5.48	5.37
Wisconsin	4.24	4.55	4.44
United States	4.48	4.64	4.47

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	7.66	7.48	7.09
Nebraska	7.95	7.23	(D)
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	9.01	(D)	(D)
United States	8.70	7.54	7.33

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	11.40	10.00	10.70
Illinois	11.80	10.90	10.50
Indiana	12.40	10.90	10.80
Iowa	11.70	10.30	10.30
Kansas	11.60	10.30	10.30
Kentucky	12.20	(D)	10.80
Louisiana	12.50	(D)	(S)
Michigan	12.30	10.80	10.90
Minnesota	11.40	10.00	10.10
Mississippi	11.10	(D)	10.30
Missouri	11.80	10.60	10.50
Nebraska	11.60	10.10	10.00
North Carolina	12.10	(D)	10.50
North Dakota	10.80	9.78	9.82
Ohio	12.10	10.70	10.90
South Dakota	11.40	10.10	9.95
Tennessee	11.60	10.50	10.50
Wisconsin	12.80	10.70	10.20
United States	11.80	10.40	10.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(S)	(D)
Michigan	44.40	41.60	41.70
Minnesota	37.50	(D)	28.60
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	36.90	28.20	32.10
Washington ²	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	40.40	32.00	33.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

² Monthly estimate began in September 2024.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	12.60	12.20
Nebraska	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	13.80	(D)
South Dakota ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	14.50	13.50	13.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	46.40	35.30	36.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	34.60	27.20	27.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	19.60	(D)	19.10
North Dakota	21.50	23.90	22.30
Oklahoma ¹	16.60	(NA)	(NA)
Washington ²	(NA)	20.30	(D)
United States	20.60	23.60	22.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

² Monthly estimates began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.00	13.10	14.60
United States	12.00	13.10	14.60

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.269	0.250	0.254
Arkansas	(S)	0.241	(S)
Florida	0.275	0.262	0.252
Georgia	0.255	0.248	0.260
Mississippi	0.245	0.246	0.244
Missouri ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
New Mexico ²	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(S)	0.290	0.272
Oklahoma	0.326	0.291	0.308
South Carolina	0.267	0.262	0.260
Texas	0.330	0.379	0.359
Virginia	(S)	0.277	0.274
United States	0.262	0.259	0.265

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in August 2024.

² Monthly estimate discontinued in August 2024.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(D)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	17.50	29.50	30.60
South Dakota	16.60	28.30	30.90
United States	17.00	28.70	30.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	0.640	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	0.641	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	0.854	0.647	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	0.645	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(D)	0.643	0.638	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	0.793	0.617	0.604	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	0.791	0.610	0.596	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	0.835	0.635	0.602	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

Item	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
Cotton, Upland			
Average pricedollars/pound	0.835	0.635	0.602
Marketings ¹1,000 bales	146	293	469
Rice, all			
Average pricedollars/cwt	17.20	13.60	14.20
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	7,446	10,165	7,941
Rice, long			
Average pricedollars/cwt	15.90	13.10	13.30
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	5,129	8,657	5,837
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average pricedollars/cwt	21.50	17.00	17.10
Other States ³			
Average pricedollars/cwt	14.20	13.90	14.20
United States			
Average pricedollars/cwt	20.10	16.50	16.70
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	2,317	1,508	2,104

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	189.00	200.00	190.00	190.00	200.00	190.00	135.00	170.00	160.00
California	231.00	231.00	228.00	240.00	245.00	245.00	200.00	180.00	170.00
Colorado	213.00	159.00	149.00	215.00	160.00	150.00	175.00	140.00	130.00
Idaho	165.00	156.00	160.00	165.00	155.00	160.00	170.00	165.00	165.00
Illinois	178.00	148.00	140.00	190.00	160.00	155.00	150.00	110.00	105.00
Iowa	147.00	107.00	99.00	153.00	113.00	103.00	129.00	96.00	88.00
Kansas	149.00	113.00	116.00	155.00	120.00	121.00	130.00	101.00	103.00
Kentucky	186.00	184.00	184.00	225.00	220.00	220.00	175.00	170.00	175.00
Michigan	172.00	152.00	149.00	180.00	160.00	155.00	140.00	130.00	125.00
Minnesota	135.00	102.00	92.00	145.00	108.00	100.00	111.00	83.00	73.00
Missouri	141.00	130.00	124.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	135.00	115.00	115.00
Montana	144.00	124.00	143.00	145.00	125.00	145.00	140.00	120.00	135.00
Nebraska	147.00	97.00	98.00	155.00	101.00	102.00	125.00	84.00	86.00
Nevada	189.00	165.00	170.00	190.00	165.00	170.00	165.00	160.00	165.00
New Mexico	240.00	219.00	229.00	250.00	230.00	240.00	185.00	160.00	170.00
New York	167.00	197.00	208.00	216.00	230.00	245.00	156.00	187.00	195.00
North Dakota	100.00	90.00	90.00	101.00	92.00	91.00	80.00	69.00	69.00
Ohio	176.00	177.00	190.00	185.00	195.00	205.00	160.00	155.00	165.00
Oklahoma	104.00	110.00	104.00	187.00	164.00	168.00	95.00	100.00	97.00
Oregon	218.00	192.00	195.00	220.00	185.00	190.00	215.00	215.00	200.00
Pennsylvania	168.00	193.00	203.00	225.00	240.00	250.00	155.00	185.00	195.00
South Dakota	127.00	92.00	93.00	130.00	94.00	94.00	110.00	86.00	85.00
Texas	233.00	181.00	172.00	293.00	230.00	236.00	211.00	156.00	149.00
Utah	174.00	169.00	159.00	175.00	170.00	160.00	110.00	115.00	110.00
Washington	203.00	176.00	178.00	195.00	165.00	165.00	225.00	200.00	215.00
Wisconsin	190.00	111.00	122.00	199.00	117.00	128.00	136.00	92.00	87.00
Wyoming	143.00	153.00	164.00	145.00	160.00	170.00	130.00	135.00	130.00
United States	179.00	176.00	165.00	195.00	191.00	177.00	149.00	144.00	141.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: June 2025

State	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	290.00	290.00	290.00
Idaho	200.00	180.00	180.00
Michigan	215.00	190.00	185.00
Minnesota	198.00	190.00	173.00
New York	292.00	344.00	357.00
Pennsylvania	288.00	373.00	395.00
Texas	335.00	278.00	269.00
Wisconsin	252.00	185.00	201.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	256.00	277.00	244.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For June 2024, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For May 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For June 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2024

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	14.27	(D)	(D)	10.94	(D)	(D)
Lemons	51.10	29.35	39.81	(D)	22.42	32.47	(D)
Oranges	34.10	17.69	22.65	(D)	14.45	19.49	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: May 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	14.84	(D)	(D)	11.53	(D)	(D)
Lemons	41.20	20.59	29.00	(D)	13.53	21.51	(D)
Oranges	37.10	19.77	25.16	12.01	16.17	21.84	8.02

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	13.98	(D)	(D)	10.66	(D)	(D)
Lemons	44.90	26.63	32.70	(D)	19.42	25.21	(D)
Oranges	39.00	22.98	27.59	(D)	19.74	24.39	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	June 2024		May 2025		June 2025	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	22.80	3.99	21.00	4.08	20.10	3.93
California	21.70	4.10	20.50	4.14	20.50	4.14
Colorado	22.90	3.86	21.20	3.97	20.60	3.91
Florida	25.90	3.82	23.80	3.83	23.80	3.78
Georgia	25.90	3.83	23.80	3.90	24.10	3.83
Idaho	23.20	4.14	21.70	4.30	21.20	4.21
Illinois	23.00	4.08	20.60	4.20	20.70	4.16
Indiana	23.30	3.96	21.90	4.14	22.00	4.08
Iowa	22.60	4.30	21.10	4.38	21.10	4.29
Kansas	21.90	4.13	20.50	4.31	20.30	4.23
Michigan	22.90	4.02	21.10	4.22	21.40	4.15
Minnesota	23.00	4.35	21.90	4.46	21.80	4.41
New Mexico	21.30	3.88	20.00	4.05	20.00	4.02
New York	23.30	4.07	21.80	4.26	21.80	4.21
Ohio	23.20	3.94	21.80	4.22	22.50	4.15
Oregon	24.90	4.26	22.20	4.28	22.30	4.23
Pennsylvania	23.20	4.00	21.30	4.16	21.30	4.14
South Dakota	23.70	4.53	21.70	4.52	21.90	4.48
Texas	23.40	4.22	21.70	4.42	21.70	4.37
Utah	22.30	3.99	20.60	4.07	20.40	4.00
Vermont	23.70	4.12	22.00	4.31	22.30	4.25
Virginia	25.90	3.97	23.60	4.03	24.10	4.03
Washington	23.60	4.18	21.40	4.27	21.30	4.20
Wisconsin	22.30	4.10	21.10	4.28	21.50	4.22
United States	22.80	4.10	21.30	4.24	21.30	4.19

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2024		April 2025		July 2025	
	(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)	
Arizona	2,300		2,900		3,000	
California	2,100		2,700		2,900	
Colorado	2,200		2,700		2,900	
Florida	2,450		2,900		2,950	
Georgia	2,420		2,730		2,830	
Idaho	2,300		2,850		3,050	
Illinois	2,220		2,730		2,870	
Indiana	2,570		2,880		3,030	
Iowa	2,470		2,960		3,120	
Kansas	2,350		2,550		2,750	
Michigan	2,550		3,070		3,150	
Minnesota	2,480		2,810		3,050	
New Mexico	2,100		2,500		2,600	
New York	2,460		3,050		3,090	
Ohio	2,380		2,930		3,010	
Oregon	2,100		2,900		3,000	
Pennsylvania	2,390		2,860		3,000	
South Dakota	2,350		2,600		2,840	
Texas	2,400		2,800		2,900	
Utah	2,100		2,600		2,600	
Vermont	2,440		2,970		3,200	
Virginia	2,200		2,760		2,870	
Washington	2,200		2,900		2,800	
Wisconsin	2,650		3,130		3,290	
United States	2,360		2,870		3,010	

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2025, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2025, the 10-average includes the years 2015-2024). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		June 2024	May 2025	June 2025	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheatbushel	0.521	20.20	21.10	21.10	29	26	25
Ricecwt	1.29	49.10	52.10	52.30	35	26	27
Cornbushel	0.391	15.00	15.80	15.90	30	29	28
Cotton							
Uplandpound	0.064	2.46	2.58	2.60	34	25	23
American Pimapound	0.129	5.18	5.53	5.23	28	25	27
Peanutspound	0.020	0.756	0.808	0.811	35	32	33
Small chickpeas ¹cwt	2.34	87.30	94.50	94.90	40	29	31
Large chickpeas ¹cwt	2.73	102.00	110.00	111.00	33	25	25
Lentils ¹cwt	2.55	91.40	103.00	103.00	51	34	35
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ²cwt	1.71	66.10	69.00	69.40	35	31	31
Honey, extracted ³pound	0.211	7.93	8.32	8.56	32	32	31
Wool and mohair							
Woolpound	0.142	5.48	5.77	5.76	28	25	25
Mohairpound	0.504	18.70	20.40	20.40	34	32	32
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴pound	0.049	1.780	1.980	1.990	38	37	33
Barleybushel	0.491	18.40	19.90	19.90	38	30	27
Canolacwt	1.84	69.90	74.70	74.60	29	32	30
Cottonseedton	18.50	699.00	747.00	751.00	25	33	33
Dry edible beanscwt	3.04	115.00	123.00	123.00	39	26	27
Flaxseedbushel	1.13	43.40	45.60	45.80	28	29	32
Oatsbushel	0.292	11.10	11.80	11.80	36	31	32
Potatoes, freshcwt	1.15	43.40	46.40	46.70	24	24	24
Sorghum graincwt	0.702	26.70	28.40	28.50	33	27	26
Soybeansbushel	0.967	37.40	39.10	39.20	32	27	27
Sunflower, allcwt	1.99	76.70	80.40	80.70	22	36	38
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruitbox	1.23	43.40	46.40	49.90	25	25	21
Lemonsbox	1.99	78.20	83.60	80.70	29	16	24
Orangesbox	1.150	43.40	46.40	46.70	33	35	42
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattlecwt	12.10	453.00	489.00	491.00	42	45	46
Broilerspound	0.052	1.96	2.10	2.11	39	38	38
Calvescwt	18.00	669.00	727.00	730.00	48	56	55
Eggs ²dozen	0.124	4.31	5.01	5.03	60	84	70
Hogscwt	5.13	201.00	207.00	208.00	34	33	37
Turkeys, livepound	0.067	2.640	2.710	2.720	21	29	30

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.494	18.40	20.00	20.00
Mustard seed cwt	3.16	118.00	126.00	128.00
Rapeseed cwt	2.18	84.20	90.00	88.40
Rye bushel	0.540	21.50	22.90	21.90
Safflower cwt	2.19	84.20	90.00	88.80
Spearmint oil pound	1.54	60.40	64.60	62.50
Sweet potatoes cwt	2.01	77.40	81.60	81.50
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.181	6.88	7.35	7.34
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.251	9.48	10.10	10.20
Burley, 31 pound	0.186	6.99	7.47	7.55
Maryland, 32 pound	0.182	6.95	7.43	7.38
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.224	8.46	9.05	9.09
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.270	10.00	10.70	11.00
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	19.70	748.00	800.00	799.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	132.00	4,800.00	5,130.00	5,360.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	217.00	8,010.00	8,560.00	8,800.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	205.00	7,780.00	8,320.00	8,320.00
Tart ² pound	0.024	0.982	1.050	0.974
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.08	115.00	123.00	125.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	291.00	10,200.00	10,900.00	11,810.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	88.40	3,240.00	3,460.00	3,590.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	180.00	6,230.00	6,660.00	7,300.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	106.00	3,710.00	3,970.00	4,300.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	106.00	4,040.00	4,320.00	4,300.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii)pound	0.055	2.04	2.18	2.23
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5}ton	125.00	4,570.00	4,890.00	5,070.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ton	57.50	2,230.00	2,380.00	2,330.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ton	110.00	3,930.00	4,200.00	4,460.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷cwt	11.10	412.00	440.00	450.00
Processingcwt	3.96	153.00	163.00	161.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8}ton	4.59	168.00	166.00	186.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8}ton	3.87	138.00	139.00	157.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almondspound	0.195	8.12	8.68	7.91
Hazelnutston	180.00	7,560.00	8,080.00	7,300.00
Pistachiospound	0.206	8.54	9.13	8.36
Walnutston	135.00	5,740.00	6,140.00	5,480.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰cwt	3.87	129.00	138.00	157.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰cwt	5.21	192.00	206.00	211.00
Celery ¹⁰cwt	2.22	83.10	88.80	90.10
Honeydew melonscwt	2.44	92.20	98.50	99.00
Lettucecwt	2.95	108.00	115.00	120.00
Onions ¹⁰cwt	1.92	65.40	69.90	77.90
Tomatoescwt	4.23	157.00	168.00	172.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Sugarbeets: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all estimating States.

Sugarcane: October 1 to September 30 for United States and all estimating States.

Dry Edible Peas: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Lentils: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Prices Received for Sugar Crops, Market Year Average and Value of Production – United States: 2024

[Final prices and value of production by States will be published in "Crop Values" February 2026. Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed]

	Sugarbeets ¹		Sugarcane ²		
	Price	Value of production	For sugar		Sugar and seed
			Price	Value of production	Value of production
	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
United States	69.90	2,467,002	61.30	2,002,294	2,107,487

¹ Includes California, Colorado, Idaho, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

² Includes Florida and Louisiana.

Dry Edible Peas Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 through 2024

[Excludes both wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas]

State	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Idaho	12.90	(D)
Montana	14.30	13.40
Nebraska	14.10	(D)
North Dakota	15.50	13.70
South Dakota ¹	18.40	(NA)
Washington	18.30	14.10
Other States ²	(X)	13.60
United States	15.20	13.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Other States include data withheld above.

Lentils Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 through 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Idaho ¹	40.20	(NA)
Montana	38.00	36.70
North Dakota	38.00	34.40
Washington	42.10	37.60
United States	40.40	35.90

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Canola Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

States	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho ¹	(NA)	17.80
Kansas	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)
Montana	20.40	17.60
North Dakota	24.40	20.30
Oklahoma	17.00	16.70
Washington	23.50	18.50
Other States ²	21.70	17.50
United States	24.30	20.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began 2024.

² Other States include data withheld above.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

States	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Montana	13.30	12.30
North Dakota	12.10	12.50
United States	12.10	12.50

Market Year Average Prices Received for Rapeseed – United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

Oilseed	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Rapeseed ¹	20.00	32.80

¹ For 2023, rapeseed program States include Delaware, Idaho, Kentucky, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia. For 2024, rapeseed program States include Idaho, Indiana, Kentucky, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Virginia, and Washington

Dry Edible Peas Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 through 2024-2025

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2023-2024	2024-2025	2023-2024	2024-2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)
July	14.30	14.70	8.0	7.1
August	16.40	13.20	9.5	16.2
September	13.90	13.50	4.4	8.2
October	14.80	13.30	10.1	11.2
November	15.60	13.60	9.1	8.5
December	15.40	13.90	12.8	13.3
January ¹	16.20	14.10	4.4	10.8
February	15.50	13.30	9.8	5.0
March	14.90	13.80	9.9	9.0
April	14.90	13.40	5.9	4.3
May	14.90	13.50	8.4	3.2
June	14.50	13.40	7.7	3.2
MYA	15.20	13.60	100.0	100.0

¹ Second year.

Lentils Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 through 2024-2025

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2023-2024	2024-2025	2023-2024	2024-2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)
July	36.70	45.30	17.2	3.4
August	36.50	35.70	5.3	13.2
September	38.80	34.30	1.7	19.7
October	39.00	34.10	11.7	15.0
November	39.60	35.70	11.3	6.7
December	39.10	36.60	7.0	13.5
January ¹	37.90	36.20	2.8	8.2
February	43.70	36.00	17.5	3.5
March	41.90	37.80	7.2	7.6
April	42.00	36.10	12.4	6.3
May	47.40	35.30	2.7	1.4
June	46.40	36.20	3.2	1.5
MYA	40.40	35.90	100.0	100.0

¹ Second year.

Canola Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

States	2023-2024					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	27.20	28.10	25.00	23.70	25.70	24.20
Oklahoma	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	27.20	28.10	25.00	23.70	25.60	23.90
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	19.00	18.70	(D)	19.60
North Dakota	24.40	22.90	21.60	22.00	25.50	21.50
Oklahoma	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	20.30	16.60
United States	24.40	22.80	21.60	21.90	25.10	20.60
States	2024-2025					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	17.00	(D)	17.30	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	20.40	20.20	19.10	20.30	19.90	19.40
Oklahoma ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington ³	22.20	17.90	17.00	19.00	17.90	16.80
United States	20.30	20.00	19.00	20.30	19.70	19.30
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	17.10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19.10
North Dakota	20.20	21.00	20.10	20.70	23.90	22.30
Oklahoma ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington ³	17.60	18.50	19.80	20.70	20.30	(D)
United States	20.10	20.90	20.00	20.70	23.60	22.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

³ Estimates began in 2024.

Prices Received for Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

States	2023-2024					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	11.00	11.40	12.00	13.00	12.20	13.40
United States	11.00	11.40	12.00	13.00	12.20	13.40
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.10	12.30	11.50	12.10	12.20	12.00
United States	12.10	12.30	11.50	12.10	12.20	12.00
States	2024-2025					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.20	12.00	12.00	11.90	11.70	12.30
United States	12.20	12.00	12.00	11.90	11.70	12.30
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.80	12.50	13.00	13.40	13.10	14.60
United States	12.80	12.50	13.00	13.40	13.10	14.60

¹ Second year.

Dry Edible Peas Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

States	2024-2025					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	13.30	(D)	(D)	13.60	(D)	13.90
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	15.30	13.60	13.20	13.10	13.50	13.90
Washington	(D)	(D)	14.70	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	14.70	13.20	13.50	13.30	13.60	13.90
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	15.60	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12.60	12.20
Nebraska	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	14.10	12.80	14.20	13.60	13.80	(D)
Washington	14.20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	14.10	13.30	13.80	13.40	13.50	13.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Lentil Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

States	2024-2025					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	39.10	35.40	33.50	31.60	34.10	35.20
Washington	(D)	39.00	37.00	37.40	(D)	37.30
United States	45.30	35.70	34.30	34.10	35.70	36.60
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	34.40	37.90	33.40	(D)	(D)
Washington	38.90	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	36.20	36.00	37.80	36.10	35.30	36.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Canola Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Minnesota												
2023-2024	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	43	-
2024-2025	-	-	42	-	36	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
Montana												
2023-2024	3	1	13	5	6	21	1	8	5	8	16	13
2024-2025	23	3	7	4	6	25	4	4	11	3	7	3
North Dakota												
2023-2024	7	8	22	9	6	5	11	8	10	6	5	3
2024-2025	5	7	14	14	7	9	12	10	7	6	3	6
Oklahoma ²												
2023-2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	89
2024-2025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington ³												
2023-2024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2024-2025	7	14	19	10	11	4	7	9	3	9	4	3
United States												
2023-2024	6.8	7.6	21.9	9.2	6.3	5.0	10.4	8.3	9.7	6.3	5.2	3.3
2024-2025	5.4	7.1	14.1	13.5	7.0	8.8	11.3	9.6	7.4	6.3	3.7	5.8

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Second year.

² Estimates discontinued beginning with 2024-2025 marketing year.

³ Estimates began during the 2024-2025 marketing year.

Marketing Percentages of Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
North Dakota												
2023-2024	5.5	6.8	16.0	10.0	8.3	4.0	14.4	7.4	5.7	11.2	1.9	8.8
2024-2025	13.4	7.5	17.0	9.3	6.2	8.0	9.4	3.7	6.7	7.6	3.8	7.4
United States												
2023-2024	5.5	6.8	16.0	10.0	8.3	4.0	14.4	7.4	5.7	11.2	1.9	8.8
2024-2025	13.4	7.5	17.0	9.3	6.2	8.0	9.4	3.7	6.7	7.6	3.8	7.4

¹ Second year.

Dry Edible Peas Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Idaho	13	10	27	10	1	27	-	-	8	2	2	-
Montana	11	23	6	8	8	13	8	4	8	4	2	5
Nebraska	13	30	7	13	6	26	-	4	1	-	-	-
North Dakota	5	12	8	13	9	12	13	6	10	5	4	3
Washington	1	24	24	4	2	38	5	1	-	-	1	-
United States	7.1	16.2	8.2	11.2	8.5	13.3	10.8	5.0	9.0	4.3	3.2	3.2

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Lentil Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Montana	5	14	17	16	5	15	6	3	7	8	2	2
North Dakota	2	11	20	13	10	13	11	5	10	4	1	-
Washington	1	17	37	17	1	7	6	3	2	1	4	4
United States	3.4	13.2	19.7	15.0	6.7	13.5	8.2	3.5	7.6	6.3	1.4	1.5

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Parity Prices Overview

Adjusted base price data, from which parity prices are computed, are presented in the table on pages 37 through 42, along with Parity Price based on data from January 2025. Annual average prices for 2015 through 2024 for use in parity computations, and ten-year averages for 2014-2023 and 2015-2024 are shown on pages 43 through 52.

Parity Prices shown on the following pages are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The major provisions of the amended Act relating to the calculation of parity prices are as follows:

"(1) (A) The 'parity price' for any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be determined by multiplying the adjusted base price of such commodity as of such date by the parity index as of such date."

"(B) The 'adjusted base price' of any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be (i) the average of the prices received by farmers for such commodity, at such time as the Secretary may select during each year of the ten-year period ending on the 31st of December last before such date, or during each marketing season beginning in such period if the Secretary determines use of a calendar year basis to be impracticable, divided by (ii) the ratio of the general level of prices received by farmers for agricultural commodities during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(C) The 'parity index', as of any date, shall be the ratio of (i) the general level of prices for articles and services that farmers buy, wages paid hired farm labor, interest on farm indebtedness secured by farm real estate, and taxes on farm real estate, for the calendar month ending last before such date to (ii) the general level of such prices, wages, rates, and taxes during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(D) The prices and indexes provided for herein, and the data used in computing them, shall be determined by the Secretary, whose determination shall be final."

Section 301(a) (1) (F) outlines authority for the Secretary of Agriculture to make special adjustments in the method of computing parity prices for particular commodities if the method outlined in the Act results in parity prices seriously out of line with those of other commodities.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2025 it is the 2015-2024 average). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.

b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".

c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

The indexes used in the computation of parity prices are published currently in *Agricultural Prices*. For the purpose of illustrating the computation of parity prices, the calculation of the parity price for corn based on data for June 2025 is given below.

The 120-month, January 2015-December 2024 average of prices received by farmers for corn was \$4.37 per bushel, adjusted to allow for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations. The 120-month average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans, etc., was 1117 (1910-1914=100). The adjusted base price is obtained by dividing \$4.37 by 11.17 (0.391). The adjusted base price when multiplied by 4057 percent, the Parity Index (1910-1914=100), results in the corn parity price of \$15.90 for June 2025.

Prices Received For Average Base Period – United States: January 1910-December 1914

Commodity and unit	Average Price
All wheat dollars/bushel	0.880
Rice rough dollars/cwt	1.81
Corn dollars/bushel	0.649
Oats dollars/bushel	0.399
All barley dollars/bushel	0.617
All hay, baled dollars/ton	11.90
Cotton, Upland cents/pound	11.92
Peanuts cents/pound	4.83
Cottonseed dollars/ton	21.80
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	1.68
Potatoes dollars/cwt	1.13
Sweet potatoes dollars/cwt	1.61
Dry edible beans dollars/cwt	3.39
All beef cattle dollars/cwt	5.52
Calves dollars/cwt	6.84
All hogs dollars/cwt	7.29
Lambs dollars/cwt	5.96
Sheep dollars/cwt	4.59
All milk dollars/cwt	1.61
All eggs cents/dozen	21.60
Turkeys, live cents/pound	14.30
Wool cents/pound	17.80

Parity Ratio

The parity ratio (the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the products they sell divided by the Parity Index (1910-1914=100)) provides an indication of the per unit purchasing power of farm commodities generally in terms of the goods and services currently bought by farmers, in relation to purchasing power of farm products in the 1910-1914 base period. Thus, a Parity Ratio less than 100 indicates that the average per unit purchasing power of all farm products is lower than during the 1910-1914 period.

The parity ratio is a measure of price relationships. The ratio is not a measure of farm income, farmers' total purchasing power, or farmers' welfare. The latter depends upon a number of factors other than price relationships, such as changes in production efficiency and technology, quantities of farm products sold, and supplementary income, including that from off-farm jobs and federal programs.

An adjusted parity ratio is computed and published which incorporates supplementary income for federal farm programs. A "preliminary adjusted parity ratio reflecting government payments" based on the forecast of direct government payments for the year is published each quarter in *Agricultural Prices*.

Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2025

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities		
All wheat ³ bushel	0.521	20.70
Rice ³ cwt	1.29	51.20
Corn ³ bushel	0.391	15.50
Cotton		
Upland ³ pound	0.064	2.54
American Pima pound	0.129	5.43
Peanuts pound	0.020	0.793
Tobacco		
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.181	7.22
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.251	9.95
Burley, 31 pound	0.186	7.34
Maryland, 32 pound	0.182	7.30
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.224	8.88
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.270	10.50
Small chickpeas cwt	2.34	92.80
Large chickpeas cwt	2.73	108.00
Lentils cwt	2.55	101.00
Soybeans ³ bushel	0.967	38.40
Designated nonbasic commodities		
All milk sold to plants cwt	1.71	67.80
Honey, wholesale pound	0.211	8.17
Wool and mohair		
Wool ³ pound	0.142	5.67
Mohair pound	0.504	20.00
Other nonbasic commodities		
Field crops and miscellaneous		
All barley ³ bushel	0.491	19.50
Canola cwt	1.84	73.40
Cottonseed ton	18.50	734.00
Dry edible beans cwt	3.04	121.00
Flaxseed bushel	1.13	44.80
Hay, baled ton	15.30	607.00
Hops pound	0.494	19.60
Mustard seed cwt	3.16	124.00
Oats ³ bushel	0.292	11.60
Peppermint oil ³ pound	1.81	73.40
Potatoes, fresh ⁴ cwt	1.15	45.60
Rapeseed cwt	2.18	88.40
Rye bushel	0.540	22.50
Safflower cwt	2.19	88.40
Sorghum grain ³ cwt	0.702	27.90
Spearmint oil pound	1.54	63.50
Sunflower cwt	1.99	78.90
Sweet potatoes cwt	2.01	80.10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2025 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)		
Grapefruit ⁴ box	1.230	45.60
Lemons ⁴ box	1.99	82.10
Oranges ⁴ box	1.150	45.60
Tangerines ⁴ box	2.28	90.40
Apples		
Fresh ⁵ pound	0.049	1.940
Processing ⁴ ton	19.70	785.00
Apricots		
Fresh ton	132.00	5,040.00
Processing		
All ton	57.90	2,240.00
Avocados ⁴ ton	217.00	8,410.00
Cherries		
Sweet ton	205.00	8,170.00
Tart ⁴ pound	0.024	1.030
Cranberries ⁴ barrel	3.08	121.00
Dates (California) ⁶ ton	291.00	10,710.00
Grapes		
Wine, processing (California) ton	88.40	3,400.00
Kiwifruit ⁴ ton	180.00	6,540.00
Nectarines (California)		
Fresh ⁶ ton	106.00	3,890.00
Olives (California) ⁷		
Processing		
Crushed for oil ton	66.50	2,600.00
Excluding crushed ton	92.20	3,710.00
Canning ton	106.00	4,240.00
Papayas (Hawaii), fresh pound	0.055	2.140
Peaches		
Fresh ^{5 7} ton	125.00	4,800.00
Pears		
Fresh ⁵ ton	57.50	2,340.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2025 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Deciduous and other fruit, continued		
Plums (California) equiv on-tree		
Fresh ⁸ton	110.00	4,120.00
Processington	28.90	1,130.00
Prunes, dried (California) ^{4 9}ton	181.00	7,460.00
Strawberries		
Fresh ⁸cwt	11.100	432.00
Processingcwt	3.960	160.00
Sugar crops		
Sugarbeets ^{4 10}ton	4.59	163.00
Sugarcane ^{4 10}ton	3.87	136.00
Tree nuts ¹¹		
Almondspound	0.195	8.53
Hazelnutston	180.00	7,930.00
Pecans, allpound	0.18	7.14
Pistachio, allpound	0.206	8.96
Walnutston	135.00	6,030.00
Vegetables, fresh ¹²		
Asparaguscwt	11.70	468.00
Broccoli ¹³cwt	5.03	188.00
Carrots ¹³cwt	3.87	136.00
Cauliflower ¹³cwt	5.21	202.00
Celery ¹³cwt	2.22	87.30
Honeydew melonscwt	2.44	96.80
Lettucecwt	2.95	113.00
Onions ¹³cwt	1.92	68.60
Sweet corncwt	3.17	121.00
Tomatoescwt	4.23	165.00
Vegetables, processing ¹⁴		
Asparaguston	140.00	5,670.00
Green peaston	26.20	1,070.00
Snap beanston	17.00	702.00
Sweet cornton	8.41	343.00
Tomatoeston	8.59	342.00
Livestock and products		
Beef cattlecwt	12.10	480.00
Broilerspound	0.052	2.06
Calvescwt	18.00	714.00
Eggsdozen	0.124	4.92
Hogscwt	5.13	203.00
Turkeyspound	0.067	2.66

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2025 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵		
Field crops and miscellaneous		
Crude pine gum barrel	13.90	551.00
Dry field peas cwt	1.89	75.00
Popcorn cwt	1.81	71.80
Citrus (equiv on-tree)		
Temples box	0.372	14.80
Deciduous and other fruit		
Apricots, processing		
Dried (California) ^{9 16} ton	313.00	11,610.00
Berries, processing		
Blackberries pound	0.620	24.60
Black raspberries pound	0.106	4.20
Boysenberries/youngberries pound	0.088	3.49
Gooseberries pound	0.037	1.47
Loganberries pound	0.060	2.38
Red raspberries pound	0.084	3.33
Grapes		
Raisin varieties, dried (CA) ^{9 16} ton	147.00	5,450.00
Excluding raisin variety, dried ton	65.50	2,600.00
Peaches, processing		
Dried (California) ^{9 14 16} ton	43.30	1,610.00
Excluding dried		
Clingstone (California) ^{7 16} ton	39.40	1,460.00
Freestone ^{14 16} ton	33.80	1,340.00
Nectarines, processing ¹⁷ ton	4.21	167.00
Pears, processing		
Dried ton	171.00	6,780.00
Excluding dried ^{14 16} ton	23.40	928.00
Prunes and Plums, fresh ¹⁸ ton	61.20	2,430.00
Prunes and Plums, processing ¹⁸ ton	23.80	944.00
Vegetables, fresh		
Artichokes cwt	4.55	180.00
Cabbage cwt	1.38	54.70
Cantaloupes cwt	2.13	84.50
Cucumbers cwt	2.28	90.40
Eggplant cwt	2.41	95.60
Escarole cwt	3.10	123.00
Garlic cwt	2.93	116.00
Green peppers cwt	3.60	134.00
Snap beans cwt	4.51	179.00
Spinach cwt	3.95	157.00
Watermelon cwt	0.846	33.60
Vegetables, processing		
Beets ton	7.79	309.00
Cabbage ton	6.01	238.00
Lima beans ton	67.00	2,660.00
Spinach ton	14.50	575.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2025 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵		
Tobacco		
Virginia fire-cured, 21 pound	0.254	10.10
Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured, 22-23 pound	0.319	12.70
Dark air-cured, 35-36 pound	0.282	11.20
Sun-cured, 37 pound	0.235	9.32
Cigar filler & binder 42-44, 54-55 pound	0.222	8.80
Puerto Rican filler, 46 pound	0.155	6.15
Cigar binder, 51 ¹⁶ pound	0.629	24.90
Cigar wrapper, 61 ¹⁶ pound	2.430	96.40
Tobacco, 62 ¹⁷ pound	3.300	131.00
Seed crops		
Alfalfa cwt	19.300	765.00
Bentgrass cwt	18.900	750.00
Chewings fescue cwt	10.000	397.00
Crimson clover cwt	8.400	333.00
Hairy vetch cwt	5.810	230.00
Ladino clover cwt	24.700	980.00
Lespedeza cwt	8.310	330.00
Merion Kentucky bluegrass cwt	22.000	873.00
Orchardgrass cwt	7.160	284.00
Red clover cwt	12.000	476.00
Red fescue cwt	10.100	401.00
Tall fescue cwt	3.670	146.00
Timothy cwt	6.400	254.00
Livestock and products		
Beeswax pound	0.291	11.50
Lambs cwt	11.700	464.00
Sheep cwt	4.380	174.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2025 (continued)

(NA) Not available.

- 1/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived by dividing the average of 10 season average prices 2015-2024, including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations, by 1117 percent (120-month, January 2015-December 2024 average of the index of prices received by farmers adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments) unless otherwise noted.
- 2/ Legal applicable parity prices for the following calendar month.
- 3/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived from 120-month, January 2015-December 2024 average including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations.
- 4/ The latest marketing year average prices are not available until the June Non-citrus Fruit and Nut report is released. Therefore, the adjusted base prices are carried forward until July, except citrus items (excluding limes) and cranberries.
- 5/ Prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices "as sold" for other states.
- 6/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door.
- 7/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 8/ Based on 'as sold' prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 9/ Dried basis.
- 10/ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.
- 11/ Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.
- 12/ Prices are average FOB shipping point.
- 13/ Includes some processing.
- 14/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 15/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for these items. Therefore, the adjusted base price is brought forward from July 1986.
- 16/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 2020.
- 17/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 1988.
- 18/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 2016.

Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

Commodity and unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Prices received index, 1910-1914=100percent	1,024	931	964	934	928	980	1,135
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities							
Cornbushel	3.71	3.48	3.36	3.47	3.75	3.50	5.40
Cotton, Uplandpound	0.619	0.648	0.682	0.711	0.651	0.592	0.762
All wheatbushel	5.28	4.11	4.44	5.14	4.74	4.86	6.84
Peanutspound	0.210	0.193	0.210	0.224	0.206	0.207	0.221
Ricecwt	12.50	11.50	11.20	13.10	12.60	14.20	15.00
Small chickpeascwt	21.60	26.90	27.40	26.50	20.60	16.50	21.90
Large chickpeascwt	29.10	32.50	34.70	32.10	19.60	19.10	30.10
Lentilscwt	28.60	33.50	28.70	21.70	14.90	17.60	26.30
Designated nonbasic commodities							
All milkcwt	20.10	16.30	17.70	16.30	18.70	18.10	18.50
Other nonbasic commodities							
Field crops and miscellaneous							
All barleybushel	5.24	5.17	4.68	4.52	4.70	4.71	5.03
All dry beanscwt	29.90	28.90	29.70	26.00	26.10	35.10	36.90
Flaxseedbushel	10.60	8.01	8.75	9.92	9.31	9.85	20.10
All hay, baledton	151.00	132.00	137.00	159.00	168.00	156.00	181.00
Oatsbushel	2.54	2.07	2.51	2.79	2.91	2.83	3.76
Sorghumcwt	7.29	5.38	5.44	6.12	5.92	6.84	10.70
Soybeansbushel	9.49	9.39	9.39	9.15	8.43	8.98	13.00
All sunflowercwt	22.50	19.10	17.50	17.30	17.90	21.10	26.80
Fruit							
Apples, fresh ²pound	0.319	0.427	0.403	0.351	0.386	0.605	0.737
Livestock and products							
Beef cattlecwt	148.00	120.00	120.00	116.00	116.00	109.00	121.00
Broilerspound	0.529	0.478	0.546	0.569	0.482	0.364	0.558
Calvescwt	263.00	163.00	165.00	168.00	157.00	157.00	169.00
Eggsdozen	1.250	1.640	0.769	0.863	0.797	0.912	0.987
All hogscwt	53.50	49.60	53.60	49.90	51.90	47.10	68.50
Turkeyspound	0.811	0.825	0.645	0.510	0.579	0.709	0.821

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

Commodity and unit	2022	2023	2024	2014-2023 Average	2015-2024 Average
					For parity purposes ¹
Prices received index, 1910-1914=100	1,344	1,202	1,234	1,058	1,117
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities					
Cornbushel	6.76	5.95	4.27	4.35	4.37
Cotton, Uplandpound	0.935	0.812	0.735	0.716	0.715
All wheatbushel	9.30	7.67	5.80	5.87	5.82
Peanutspound	0.256	0.271	0.264	0.222	0.226
Ricecwt	17.80	19.30	16.70	14.30	14.40
Small chickpeascwt	31.70	37.20	30.20	25.20	26.10
Large chickpeascwt	34.80	36.80	36.00	29.80	30.50
Lentilscwt	36.70	37.00	40.10	26.60	28.50
Designated nonbasic commodities					
All milkcwt	25.30	20.30	22.60	19.20	19.10
Other nonbasic commodities					
Field crops and miscellaneous					
All barleybushel	6.60	7.35	6.83	5.37	5.48
All dry beanscwt	45.10	40.20	41.60	33.40	34.00
Flaxseedbushel	24.10	13.20	12.00	12.70	12.60
All hay, baledton	227.00	222.00	175.00	171.00	171.00
Oatsbushel	5.42	4.01	3.72	3.24	3.26
Sorghumcwt	12.00	10.60	8.13	7.77	7.84
Soybeansbushel	14.90	14.10	11.10	10.90	10.80
All sunflowercwt	34.10	25.10	20.40	22.30	22.20
Fruit					
Apples, fresh ²pound	0.767	0.818	0.663	0.519	0.548
Livestock and products					
Beef cattlecwt	142.00	173.00	186.00	132.00	135.00
Broilerspound	0.850	0.713	0.744	0.573	0.583
Calvescwt	192.00	258.00	316.00	195.00	201.00
Eggsdozen	2.390	1.750	2.540	1.250	1.380
All hogscwt	73.00	62.00	64.10	58.60	57.30
Turkeyspound	1.070	0.940	0.561	0.764	0.747

¹ Includes an allowance for price support operations as authorized by the Secretary of Agriculture, January 30, 1956. This entry is omitted for commodities not affected by the adjustment.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), Pennsylvania (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic Commodities						
Cotton, American Pimapound	1.180	1.370	1.390	1.150	1.060	1.190
Tobacco						
Flue-cured 11-14pound	1.874	1.960	2.004	1.934	1.877	1.980
Fire-cured 21-23pound	2.683	2.697	2.696	2.725	2.728	2.756
Burley 31pound	1.929	1.923	1.935	1.957	1.892	2.004
Maryland 32pound	1.926	1.921	1.932	1.800	1.890	1.960
Dark air-cured 35-37pound	2.366	2.390	2.398	2.403	2.421	2.461
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41pound	2.200	2.470	2.360	2.140	3.370	2.980
Designated nonbasic commodities						
Honeypound	2.080	2.120	2.200	2.210	1.990	2.100
Wool and mohair ¹						
Woolpound	1.450	1.450	1.480	1.750	1.880	1.660
Mohairpound	5.30	4.56	4.95	5.25	6.01	5.25
Other nonbasic commodities						
Field crops and miscellaneous						
Canolacwt	15.60	16.60	17.50	15.80	14.80	18.40
Cottonseedton	227.00	195.00	142.00	155.00	161.00	194.00
Hopspound	4.38	5.72	5.60	5.46	5.68	5.97
Mustard seedcwt	31.80	32.70	30.10	28.70	26.60	26.80
Peppermint oilpound	21.78	20.87	18.30	19.80	19.30	18.80
Potatoes, freshcwt	9.85	10.60	11.95	10.74	13.60	11.90
Rapeseedcwt	43.20	25.20	19.20	19.40	20.20	22.60
Ryebushel	6.50	5.12	4.70	6.27	6.00	5.35
Safflowercwt	24.50	20.70	18.60	20.30	19.80	21.60
Spearmint oilpound	18.30	17.30	16.20	15.80	16.90	17.00
Sweet potatoescwt	21.80	(D)	18.40	23.20	21.50	22.30

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	Ten-year Average	
					2014-2023 Period	2015-2024 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic Commodities						
Cotton, American Pimapound	2.460	1.770	1.450	1.410	1.460	1.440
Tobacco						
Flue-cured 11-14pound	2.013	2.119	2.166	2.291	2.000	2.020
Fire-cured 21-23pound	2.782	2.870	3.009	3.031	2.760	2.800
Burley 31pound	2.069	2.209	2.395	2.477	2.030	2.080
Maryland 32pound	2.180	2.290	2.370	(NA)	2.020	(NA)
Dark air-cured 35-37pound	2.496	2.587	2.728	2.740	2.460	2.500
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41pound	3.380	4.050	4.180	(NA)	2.920	(NA)
Designated nonbasic commodities						
Honeypound	2.650	3.010	2.550	2.690	2.310	2.360
Wool and mohair ¹						
Woolpound	1.710	1.530	1.560	1.430	1.590	1.590
Mohairpound	5.68	6.50	6.35	6.48	5.46	5.63
Other nonbasic commodities						
Field crops and miscellaneous						
Canola cwt	32.90	29.80	24.30	20.20	20.30	20.60
Cottonseedton	243.00	306.00	223.00	223.00	204.00	207.00
Hopspound	5.72	6.10	5.40	5.12	5.37	5.52
Mustard seed cwt	31.20	42.10	57.90	45.00	34.30	35.30
Peppermint oilpound	19.00	22.40	21.00	20.90	20.40	20.20
Potatoes, fresh cwt	14.60	20.00	14.30	(NA)	12.60	(NA)
Rapeseed cwt	18.70	21.50	20.00	32.80	24.50	24.30
Rye bushel	6.76	7.17	6.61	5.80	6.22	6.03
Safflower cwt	25.50	33.30	36.00	24.30	24.50	24.50
Spearmint oilpound	15.80	20.40	18.30	16.10	17.60	17.20
Sweet potatoes cwt	21.80	23.80	26.00	25.00	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ²						
Grapefruit box	7.44	10.64	12.48	14.21	11.18	11.66
Lemons box	25.10	27.44	28.50	26.03	22.88	18.18
Oranges box	10.60	10.56	13.32	17.14	10.99	10.90
Tangerines box	18.85	17.70	18.76	25.36	21.87	31.48
Deciduous and other fruit						
Apples ³						
Processing ton	201.00	214.00	248.00	207.00	200.00	203.00
Apricots						
Fresh ⁴ ton	1,580.00	1,200.00	1,400.00	1,560.00	1,280.00	1,320.00
Processing ³						
All ton	594.00	653.00	580.00	738.00	572.00	685.00
Avocados ton	1,900.00	2,720.00	2,100.00	2,180.00	2,960.00	2,080.00
Cherries						
Sweet ton	2,250.00	2,250.00	2,060.00	1,830.00	1,930.00	2,920.00
Tart pound	0.347	0.274	0.224	0.196	0.151	0.381
Cranberries barrel	31.00	30.60	30.20	27.80	34.50	36.90
Dates ton	1,560.00	2,020.00	3,510.00	3,570.00	3,650.00	3,170.00
Grapes						
Wine, processing (California) ton	781.00	905.00	927.00	1,010.00	972.00	796.00
Kiwifruit ⁵ ton	1,470.00	1,570.00	1,050.00	1,470.00	1,820.00	1,920.00
Nectarines						
Fresh ^{5 6} ton	906.00	945.00	914.00	943.00	(D)	(D)
Olives (California)						
Processing ⁷						
Crushed for oil ton	723.00	706.00	810.00	566.00	698.00	791.00
Excluding crushed ton	(D)	1,080.00	1,160.00	1,170.00	791.00	874.00
Canning ⁷ ton	1,300.00	1,213.00	1,320.00	1,270.00	1,040.00	1,060.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	Ten-year Average	
					2014-2023 Period	2015-2024 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ²						
Grapefruitbox	18.99	14.18	17.52	18.42	17.52	18.42
Lemonsbox	23.23	15.74	14.33	20.41	14.33	20.41
Orangesbox	12.54	15.62	13.58	12.51	13.58	12.51
Tangerinesbox	24.81	34.85	28.26	33.12	28.26	33.12
Deciduous and other fruit						
Apples ³						
Processington	271.00	254.00	203.00	194.00	218.00	220.00
Apricots						
Fresh ⁴ton	1,220.00	1,140.00	1,960.00	2,010.00	1,400.00	1,470.00
Processing ³						
Allton	520.00	782.00	639.00	708.00	623.00	647.00
Avocadoston	2,290.00	3,220.00	1,960.00	2,740.00	2,330.00	2,420.00
Cherries						
Sweetton	2,350.00	3,140.00	1,850.00	2,270.00	2,270.00	2,290.00
Tartpound	0.499	0.221	0.198	0.202	0.285	0.269
Cranberriesbarrel	39.00	38.10	37.80	38.10	33.70	34.40
Dateston	3,770.00	3,250.00	3,460.00	4,510.00	2,950.00	3,250.00
Grapes						
Wine, processing (California)ton	997.00	1,080.00	1,200.00	1,200.00	943.00	987.00
Kiwifruit ⁵ton	2,440.00	2,380.00	2,850.00	3,140.00	1,820.00	2,010.00
Nectarines						
Fresh ^{5 6}ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Olives (California)						
Processing ⁷						
Crushed for oilton	764.00	805.00	727.00	838.00	720.00	743.00
Excluding crushedton	851.00	1,180.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Canning ⁷ton	1,110.00	1,280.00	1,080.00	1,140.00	1,180.00	1,180.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Papayas, fresh (Hawaii) pound	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.730	(D)	(D)
Peaches Fresh ⁴ ton	1,100.00	1,220.00	1,350.00	1,250.00	1,300.00	1,380.00
Pears Fresh ⁸ ton	769.00	776.00	875.00	610.00	465.00	550.00
Plums (California) Fresh ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,230.00	(D)
Processing ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Prunes, dried (California) ³ ton	707.00	752.00	639.00	1,910.00	1,800.00	1,970.00
Strawberries Fresh ^{9 10} cwt	79.90	127.00	125.00	106.00	130.00	111.00
Processing cwt	46.70	47.60	37.20	43.70	52.80	38.10
Sugar crops ¹¹ Sugarbeets ton	47.20	35.70	41.20	35.50	38.40	50.50
Sugarcane for sugar ton	31.20	32.60	31.00	33.40	38.30	40.90

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	Ten-year Average	
					2014-2023 Period	2015-2024 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Papayas, fresh (Hawaii) pound	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peaches						
Fresh ⁴ ton	1,370.00	1,480.00	1,680.00	1,910.00	1,330.00	1,400.00
Pears						
Fresh ⁸ ton	572.00	584.00	580.00	641.00	648.00	642.00
Plums (California)						
Fresh ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Prunes, dried (California) ³ ton	2,000.00	2,280.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Strawberries						
Fresh ^{9 10} cwt	143.00	135.00	142.00	143.00	120.00	124.00
Processing cwt	64.00	27.10	43.80	41.30	44.40	44.20
Sugar crops ¹¹						
Sugarbeets ton	53.00	65.20	76.60	69.90	48.90	51.30
Sugarcane for sugar ton	46.90	52.10	63.80	61.30	36.20	43.20

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Tree nuts ¹²						
Almonds pound	3.13	2.39	2.53	2.50	2.45	1.71
Hazelnuts ton	2,800.00	2,700.00	2,300.00	1,800.00	1,920.00	2,100.00
Pecans, all pound	2.200	2.590	2.330	1.760	1.840	1.430
Pistachio, all pound	3.29	1.68	1.69	2.65	2.81	2.51
Walnuts ton	1,670.00	1,850.00	2,490.00	1,350.00	1,890.00	1,200.00
Mushrooms, all pound	1.28	1.26	1.31	1.34	1.34	1.41
Vegetables, fresh ⁹						
Asparagus cwt	116.00	117.00	132.00	123.00	150.00	140.00
Broccoli cwt	49.10	38.20	46.00	43.10	52.30	56.50
Carrots cwt	30.50	32.10	30.20	26.50	31.50	33.20
Cauliflower cwt	(D)	55.90	61.50	47.10	57.20	51.30
Celery ¹³ cwt	25.10	18.50	20.50	25.90	(D)	(D)
Honeydew melons cwt	22.60	19.10	28.00	19.60	21.30	20.90
Lettuce, head cwt	29.10	26.70	35.90	29.80	33.50	31.80
Onions ¹³ cwt	15.50	16.50	14.40	15.10	18.60	15.90
Sweet corn cwt	28.20	28.40	29.20	29.40	28.60	41.10
Tomatoes cwt	46.00	42.30	36.80	41.40	49.80	57.30
Vegetables, processing ³						
Asparagus ton	1,650.00	1,680.00	1,570.00	1,580.00	1,600.00	1,460.00
Green peas ton	320.00	254.00	250.00	251.00	253.00	267.00
Snap beans ton	233.00	191.00	188.00	182.00	172.00	151.00
Sweet corn ton	103.00	87.40	78.50	79.70	75.80	73.50
Tomatoes ton	97.00	87.30	82.70	81.50	80.00	76.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2015-2024 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2024 and 2015-2024 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	Ten-year Average	
					2014-2023 Period	2015-2024 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Tree nuts ¹²						
Almondspound	1.86	1.40	1.72	2.14	2.37	2.18
Hazelnutston	2,160.00	1,300.00	1,350.00	1,680.00	2,200.00	2,010.00
Pecans, allpound	2.160	1.800	1.680	1.770	1.980	1.960
Pistachio, allpound	2.52	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.47	2.30
Walnutston	1,450.00	600.00	870.00	1,720.00	1,670.00	1,510.00
Mushrooms, allpound	1.40	1.45	1.56	1.65	1.36	1.37
Vegetables, fresh ⁹						
Asparaguscwt	130.00	153.00	134.00	115.00	130.00	131.00
Broccolicwt	52.60	68.20	73.30	82.30	52.00	56.20
Carrotscwt	41.20	49.60	71.40	85.50	37.30	43.20
Cauliflowercwt	46.30	71.60	72.00	72.10	(D)	(D)
Celery ¹³cwt	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Honeydew melonscwt	39.00	39.60	31.20	31.60	26.50	27.30
Lettuce, headcwt	27.90	40.70	34.80	40.00	31.50	33.00
Onions ¹³cwt	23.30	33.30	29.40	32.20	19.50	21.40
Sweet corncwt	35.10	41.40	44.90	47.30	33.50	35.40
Tomatoescwt	45.70	46.70	50.20	56.40	45.80	47.30
Vegetables, processing ³						
Asparaguston	1,480.00	1,620.00	1,470.00	1,440.00	1,560.00	1,560.00
Green peaston	309.00	349.00	347.00	325.00	297.00	293.00
Snap beanston	158.00	211.00	209.00	203.00	195.00	190.00
Sweet cornton	89.60	123.00	126.00	102.00	95.00	93.90
Tomatoeston	84.00	111.00	144.00	116.00	93.40	96.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Average local market price; does not include incentive payment per pound, the 2014-2023 and 2015-2024 averages for parity purposes include this allowance.

² Consistent with legislation quoted in this report, citrus prices shown for 2024 relate to the citrus crop designated as 2023-2024 in the production reports.

³ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

⁴ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁵ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door. Includes some processing beginning in 2002.

⁶ Processed estimates discontinued in 2009.

⁷ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁸ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (applies only starting in 1985), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Prices "as sold" for other states.

⁹ Average F.O.B. shipping point prices.

¹⁰ Includes strawberries for processing in states where the processing crop is not estimated separately.

¹¹ Prices include average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

¹² Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.

¹³ Includes some processing.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

June Prices Paid by Farmers

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 149.9, is up 0.3 percent from May 2025 and 7.1 percent from June 2024.

Production: The June index, at 148.0, is up 0.4 percent from May and 8.7 percent from last year. Higher prices in June for feeder cattle, other services, feeder pigs, and potash & phosphate more than offset lower prices for hay & forages, feed grains, complete feeds, and concentrates

Feed: At 115.2, the June index decreased 1.5 percent from May and 2.2 percent from last June. Since May, prices are lower for hay & forages, feed grains, complete feeds, concentrates, and supplements.

Livestock and poultry: The June index, at 227.6, increased 1.5 percent from May and 26 percent from last year. Since May, prices are higher for feeder cattle and feeder pigs. The June feeder cattle price, at \$334.00 per cwt, is up \$4.00 per cwt from the May price. The June feeder pigs price, at \$216.00 per cwt, is up \$18.00 per cwt from May.

Fertilizer: The index for June, at 111.3, is up 1.5 percent from May and 11 percent from June a year ago. Since May, higher prices for nitrogen and potash & phosphate more than offset lower prices for mixed fertilizer.

Chemicals: The June index, at 115.1, is down 0.5 percent from May and 2.0 percent from last June.

Fuels: At 86.0, the June index is up 1.9 percent from May but down 4.0 percent from June 2024. Compared with May, prices are higher for diesel and LP gas but unchanged for gasoline.

Machinery: The index for June, at 170.9, increased 0.1 percent from May and 0.8 percent from last June. Compared with last month, prices are higher for self-propelled machinery, tractors, and other machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The June 2025 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.7 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 322.561 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	3786	4043	4057	139.9	149.4	149.9
Production	2832	3066	3079	136.1	147.4	148.0
Feed	1296	1286	1268	117.8	116.9	115.2
Livestock and poultry	3569	4425	4490	180.9	224.3	227.6
Seeds	4401	4401	4401	133.8	133.8	133.8
Fertilizer	1214	1323	1342	100.7	109.7	111.3
Chemicals	1053	1037	1032	117.4	115.7	115.1
Fuels	2506	2360	2406	89.6	84.4	86.0
Supplies and repairs	1720	1747	1752	145.7	148.1	148.5
Autos and trucks	3955	3972	3965	128.6	129.2	129.0
Machinery	10353	10434	10440	169.5	170.8	170.9
Building materials	3879	3962	3972	166.7	170.2	170.6
Services and rent	3364	3482	3505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	148.4	154.0	155.5
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.6	141.7	141.7
Interest ¹	5764	5455	5455	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes ²	9587	10066	10066	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	12149	12494	12494	169.6	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI ³	2985	3055	3065	139.7	142.9	143.4
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	3947	4240	4255	139.9	150.3	150.9
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	91	94	93
Parity ratio ⁴	35	36	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	36	39	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	1978	2137	2140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.1	143.3	143.8
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	143.0	155.7	156.2
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	141.1	158.9	159.3
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	133.0	139.6	140.4

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2024	2025	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	76.036	75.027	136.1	147.4	148.0
Feed	14.590	14.164	117.8	116.9	115.2
Feed grains	2.086	2.026	78.3	78.3	75.4
Complete feeds	7.149	6.941	125.9	129.1	128.4
Hay and forages	1.824	1.771	116.4	113.3	107.5
Concentrates	2.305	2.238	122.9	110.8	109.9
Supplements	1.226	1.190	130.5	128.6	128.0
Livestock and poultry	9.438	10.997	180.9	224.3	227.6
Feeder cattle	7.352	8.567	194.9	240.9	243.8
Feeder pigs	0.755	0.880	100.0	141.4	154.3
Milk cow replacements	0.765	0.891	149.3	202.1	202.1
Poultry	0.566	0.660	149.6	149.6	149.6
Seeds	4.766	4.983	133.8	133.8	133.8
Field crops	4.318	4.515	132.4	132.4	132.4
Grasses and legumes	0.448	0.468	147.4	147.4	147.4
Fertilizer	8.927	6.421	100.7	109.7	111.3
Mixed fertilizer	3.928	2.825	104.6	107.2	106.8
Nitrogen	3.749	2.697	97.4	112.9	115.0
Potash and phosphate	1.250	0.899	98.3	107.9	114.0
Chemicals	4.695	4.074	117.4	115.7	115.1
Herbicides	2.958	2.567	123.6	121.8	121.2
Insecticides	1.080	0.937	113.7	112.0	111.5
Fungicides and other	0.657	0.570	95.6	94.2	93.8
Fuels	3.668	3.099	89.6	84.4	86.0
Diesel	2.283	1.929	86.4	81.2	83.5
Gasoline	0.768	0.649	95.5	87.5	87.5
LP gas	0.617	0.521	94.4	92.3	93.5
Supplies and repairs	4.176	4.318	145.7	148.1	148.5
Supplies	1.399	1.447	142.8	147.6	149.6
Repairs	2.777	2.871	147.2	148.3	147.9
Autos and trucks	1.074	1.091	128.6	129.2	129.0
Autos	0.140	0.142	121.4	122.2	122.1
Trucks	0.934	0.949	129.7	130.2	130.0
Machinery	4.501	4.884	169.5	170.8	170.9
Tractors	0.990	1.075	139.7	139.3	139.4
Self-propelled	1.800	1.954	159.7	162.0	162.2
Other machinery	1.710	1.856	197.1	198.3	198.3
Building materials	3.485	3.531	166.7	170.2	170.6
Services	10.726	11.304	148.4	154.0	155.5
Custom rates	1.105	1.164	143.5	143.5	143.5
Other services	9.621	10.140	149.0	155.2	156.8
Rent	5.990	6.161	137.6	141.7	141.7
Cash	3.217	3.308	140.3	143.3	143.3
Share	2.773	2.852	134.4	139.8	139.8
Interest	2.032	2.370	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes	2.923	3.092	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	6.436	6.848	169.6	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI	12.574	12.663	139.7	142.9	143.4

Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	5.9	6.5	6.7
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	18.2	32.7	27.7
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	15.4	14.7	17.2
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.36	2.24	2.34
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	42.6	47.6	51.7
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	4.8	7.1	7.6

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live pound	0.760	0.789	0.801
Eggs, market dozen	1.99	3.45	2.86
Hogs, allcwt	68.80	68.40	76.70
Milk, allcwt	22.80	21.30	21.30
Steers and heiferscwt	191.00	221.00	231.00
Turkeys, live pound	0.564	0.786	0.821
Corn bushel	4.48	4.64	4.47
Hay, alfalfa ton	195.00	191.00	177.00
Soybeans bushel	11.80	10.40	10.40
Wheat, all bushel	5.86	5.58	5.28

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: June 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calvescwt	267.00	330.00	334.00
Feeder pigscwt	140.00	198.00	216.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/