



Agricultural Prices

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March Prices Received Index Up 1.1 Percent

The March Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 131.5, increased 1.1 percent from February but decreased 7.8 percent from March 2025. At 96.3, the Crop Production Index was down 4.2 percent from last month but up 0.9 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 157.7, increased 2.6 percent from February, but decreased 14 percent from March last year. Producers received higher prices during March for market eggs, milk, soybeans, and corn but lower prices for lettuce, cattle, broccoli, and strawberries. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In March, there was increased monthly movement for strawberries, cattle, calves, and milk and decreased marketing of apples, cotton, soybeans, and onions.

March Prices Paid Index Up 0.5 Percent

The March Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 160.4, is up 0.5 percent from February 2026 and 8.7 percent from March 2025. Higher prices in March for diesel, complete feeds, gasoline, and LP gas more than offset lower prices for feeder cattle, concentrates, herbicides, and insecticides.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

Index Group	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	142.6	130.1	131.5
Prices paid by farmers	147.6	159.6	160.4
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	97	81	83

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March Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The March index, at 96.3, is 4.2 percent lower than February but 0.9 percent higher than March 2025. The vegetable & melon and fruit & tree nut index decreases more than offset the grain & oilseed and other crop index increases.

Grain and oilseed: The March index, at 78.6, is up 3.9 percent from February but down 2.1 percent from March 2025. The oilseed, feed grain, and food grain indexes are all up.

Feed grain: The March index, at 71.5, increased 3.9 percent from last month but decreased 6.8 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.27 per bushel, is up 16 cents from last month but down 30 cents from March 2025.

Food grain: At 78.6, the index for March increased 1.6 percent from the previous month but decreased 12 percent from a year ago. The March price for all wheat, at \$5.52 per bushel, is 40 cents higher than February but 19 cents lower than March 2025. The March price for rice, at \$11.70 per cwt, is 60 cents lower than February and \$3.20 lower than March 2025.

Oilseed: At 89.0, the index for March increased 5.0 percent from February and 7.5 percent from March 2025. The soybean price, at \$11.10 per bushel, is 50 cents higher than February and 90 cents higher than March a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The March index, at 122.1, is down 4.5 percent from February and 0.2 percent from a year earlier. Price decreases during March for strawberries, lemons, grapefruit, and oranges more than offset price increases for apples.

Vegetable and melon: At 146.3, the index for March is down 31 percent from the previous month but up 3.2 percent from March 2025. Price decreases during March for lettuce, broccoli, celery, and cauliflower more than offset price increases for tomatoes, sweet corn, and potatoes.

Other crop: The March index, at 91.4, is up 4.6 percent from the previous month and 1.1 percent from March 2025. The all hay price, at \$156.00 per ton, is \$4.00 higher than February but \$2.00 lower than March 2025. At 61.8 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 2.1 cents higher than February but 0.1 cent lower than March 2025.

Livestock production: The index for March, at 157.7, increased 2.6 percent from the previous month but decreased 14 percent from March a year earlier. In March, the dairy and poultry & egg indexes are higher, but the meat animal index is unchanged.

Meat animal: At 190.0, the March index is unchanged from the previous month but increased 18 percent from a year earlier. At \$68.70 per cwt, the March hog price is \$2.80 higher than February and \$1.70 higher than a year earlier. The March beef cattle price of \$236.00 per cwt is \$3.00 lower than the previous month but \$34.00 higher than March 2025.

Dairy: The index for March, at 98.0, is up 7.7 percent from the previous month but down 11 percent from March a year ago. The March all milk price of \$19.70 per cwt is \$1.40 higher than February but \$2.30 lower than March 2025.

Poultry and egg: At 148.9, the March index increased 6.6 percent from February but decreased 47 percent from March 2025. The March market egg price, at \$1.25 per dozen, is 27.2 cents higher than February but \$4.70 lower than March 2025. The March broiler price, at 67.2 cents per pound, is 0.9 cent higher than February but 9.1 cents lower than a year ago. At \$1.15 per pound, the March turkey price is unchanged from the previous month but 47.1 cents higher than March 2025.

Food Commodities: The index, at 144.5, increased 0.2 percent from the previous month but decreased 9.2 percent from March 2025.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	142.6	130.1	131.5
Crop production	95.4	100.5	96.3
Grain and oilseed	80.3	75.7	78.6
Feed grain	76.7	68.8	71.5
Food grain	88.8	77.4	78.6
Oilseed	82.8	84.8	89.0
Fruit and tree nut	122.4	127.9	122.1
Vegetable and melon	141.7	212.8	146.3
Other crop	90.4	87.4	91.4
Livestock production	182.8	153.7	157.7
Meat animal	161.5	190.0	190.0
Cattle	182.5	218.7	217.0
Hog	100.8	99.1	103.3
Dairy	109.5	91.0	98.0
Poultry and egg	281.6	139.7	148.9
Food commodity	159.2	144.2	144.5

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1471	1342	1357
Crop production	831	876	839
Livestock production	2123	1786	1832

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	129.5	116.0	88.5	88.8	189.0	149.6	150.9	131.7
February	147.0	130.1	96.0	100.5	193.8	153.7	166.6	144.2
March	142.6	131.5	95.4	96.3	182.8	157.7	159.2	144.5
April	137.4		100.0		168.2		150.4	
May	140.0		102.7		170.7		153.8	
June	138.2		103.0		170.2		152.8	
July	136.1		102.2		172.4		151.3	
August	137.4		104.7		168.0		153.0	
September	131.9		100.8		163.4		145.4	
October	120.2		95.8		158.3		133.6	
November	124.8		98.3		158.3		144.8	
December	120.9		95.5		149.8		136.8	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	146.7	158.4	143.5	158.4	143.6	148.7	150.0	168.7
February	147.2	159.6	144.1	159.8	143.9	149.1	150.6	170.6
March	147.6	160.4	144.6	160.7	144.1	150.3	151.3	171.0
April	148.4		145.8		144.1		152.9	
May	149.3		146.9		144.5		154.2	
June	149.7		147.3		144.9		154.7	
July	150.5		148.4		145.2		156.1	
August	151.7		150.0		145.5		158.2	
September	152.6		151.1		145.7		159.8	
October	154.0		152.8		145.5		162.7	
November	152.4		150.8		145.6		159.4	
December	152.8		151.4		145.5		160.5	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for fruits non-citrus commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
Field crops				
Barley, all dollars/bushel	4.79	6.09	5.26	5.50
Feed dollars/bushel	4.59	3.79	3.80	4.08
Malting dollars/bushel	4.83	6.46	5.66	5.70
Beans, dry edibledollars/cwt	34.60	33.50	29.90	27.70
Canoladollars/cwt	23.10	20.00	21.00	22.50
Chickpeas, alldollars/cwt	35.70	31.10	19.40	16.70
Largedollars/cwt	39.20	33.30	21.40	19.80
Smalldollars/cwt	23.40	26.80	15.60	14.90
Corn dollars/bushel	6.02	4.57	4.11	4.27
Cotton, Upland dollars/pound	0.880	0.619	0.597	0.618
Cottonseed dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	258.00	(NA)
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	14.20	13.00	12.00	11.90
Hay, all, baled dollars/ton	159.00	158.00	152.00	156.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	176.00	168.00	159.00	166.00
Other dollars/ton	119.00	144.00	139.00	138.00
Lentilsdollars/cwt	27.50	37.80	18.20	21.80
Oats dollars/bushel	3.42	3.58	3.07	3.19
Peanuts, in-shell dollars/pound	0.252	0.264	0.206	0.227
Peas, dry edibledollars/cwt	13.60	13.80	11.50	11.00
Rice, alldollars/cwt	13.70	14.90	12.30	11.70
Longdollars/cwt	12.30	14.10	10.10	10.20
Medium and shortdollars/cwt	18.40	18.20	19.00	18.50
Sorghum graindollars/cwt	10.70	7.43	6.46	6.93
Soybeans dollars/bushel	12.50	10.20	10.60	11.10
Sunflowers, alldollars/cwt	29.00	26.50	25.00	25.90
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	7.44	5.71	5.12	5.52
Winter dollars/bushel	6.93	5.55	4.92	5.31
Durum dollars/bushel	9.22	6.66	5.97	5.92
Other spring dollars/bushel	8.33	5.70	5.41	5.72
Hard red winter dollars/bushel	7.07	5.54	4.75	5.18
Soft red winter dollars/bushel	6.77	5.80	5.37	5.71
Hard red spring dollars/bushel	8.38	5.72	5.41	5.73
White dollars/bushel	6.58	5.43	5.40	5.44
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit dollars/box	7.47	14.71	(D)	(D)
Lemons dollars/box	12.30	13.12	13.71	6.09
Oranges dollars/box	8.16	13.52	12.63	12.17
Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Apples dollars/pound	0.325	0.724	0.739	0.770
Grapes dollars/ton	598.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Peaches dollars/ton	507.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pears dollars/ton	559.00	1,690.00	1,030.00	1,040.00
Strawberriesdollars/cwt	104.00	138.00	263.00	181.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagus dollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, snap dollars/cwt	69.00	50.50	131.00	130.00
Broccoli dollars/cwt	41.60	59.30	149.00	86.60
Cantaloupes dollars/cwt	16.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Carrots dollars/cwt	30.80	70.70	(X)	(X)
Cauliflower dollars/cwt	47.00	61.60	149.00	83.30
Celery dollars/cwt	22.50	48.40	175.00	82.40
Corn, sweet dollars/cwt	30.70	32.40	75.80	153.00
Cucumbers dollars/cwt	18.70	(S)	(S)	(S)
Lettuce, head dollars/cwt	24.30	32.70	70.40	32.70
Onions ² dollars/cwt	11.90	21.40	22.80	22.10
Potatoes dollars/cwt	14.30	10.70	7.20	8.20
Tomatoes dollars/cwt	51.20	57.20	83.10	131.00
Livestock				
Calves dollars/cwt	142.00	378.00	524.00	512.00
Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt	115.00	202.00	239.00	236.00
Cows ³ dollars/cwt	71.60	140.00	162.00	164.00
Steers and heifers dollars/cwt	117.00	204.00	243.00	240.00
Milk cows ⁴ dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs, all dollars/cwt	66.50	67.00	65.90	68.70
Barrows and gilts dollars/cwt	66.80	66.50	65.60	68.30
Sows dollars/cwt	57.90	75.90	71.30	76.80
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	20.10	22.00	18.30	19.70
Fat test percent	4.39	4.36	4.46	4.39
Broilers, live ⁶ dollars/pound	0.459	0.763	0.663	0.672
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.969	5.48	1.22	1.45
Market ⁷ dollars/dozen	0.796	5.96	0.978	1.25
Turkeys, live ⁸ dollars/pound	0.680	0.683	1.15	1.15
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.979	4.34	1.02	1.15
Seasonal factor percent	101	126	120	126
Milk, all dollars/cwt	20.20	22.50	18.40	20.20
Seasonal factor percent	100	98	99	98

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	6.77	5.52	5.01	4.74	4.29	4.10	12.80	10.00	10.30
February	6.34	5.59	5.12	4.36	4.58	4.11	11.90	10.20	10.60
March	6.01	5.71	5.52	4.36	4.57	4.27	11.80	10.20	11.10
April	5.90	5.61		4.39	4.62		11.80	10.20	
May	6.19	5.58		4.51	4.64		11.90	10.40	
June	5.86	5.28		4.48	4.47		11.80	10.40	
July	5.52	4.94		4.23	4.29		11.30	10.20	
August	5.23	4.84		3.84	3.96		10.30	10.00	
September	5.36	4.77		3.97	4.00		10.20	9.85	
October	5.47	4.73		3.99	3.93		9.91	9.71	
November	5.45	4.88		4.07	3.98		9.84	10.50	
December	5.49	4.95		4.23	4.10		9.79	10.40	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	172.00	199.00	230.00	53.00	61.10	62.20
February	178.00	203.00	239.00	58.20	66.00	65.90
March	185.00	202.00	236.00	62.80	67.00	68.70
April	185.00	208.00		66.90	65.50	
May	186.00	219.00		67.90	68.40	
June	189.00	228.00		68.80	76.70	
July	193.00	229.00		68.40	79.80	
August	190.00	236.00		67.80	79.80	
September	183.00	238.00		64.30	77.20	
October	187.00	232.00		63.90	71.30	
November	188.00	226.00		65.40	65.10	
December	190.00	221.00		62.30	62.30	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.24	5.00	5.16
Idaho	5.39	5.62	5.72
Illinois	5.98	5.30	5.63
Indiana	5.49	5.44	5.75
Kansas	5.31	4.73	5.12
Michigan	5.81	5.28	5.68
Minnesota	5.20	5.38	5.79
Missouri	5.92	5.47	5.73
Montana	5.90	4.79	5.26
Nebraska	4.88	4.63	4.84
North Carolina	5.98	5.42	6.15
North Dakota	5.94	5.39	5.71
Ohio	5.44	5.14	5.63
Oklahoma	5.44	5.03	5.35
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	6.14	5.78	5.87
South Dakota	5.48	4.98	5.15
Texas	6.68	4.88	6.42
Washington	5.46	5.16	5.35
United States	5.71	5.12	5.52

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.24	5.00	5.16
Idaho	5.37	5.58	5.67
Illinois	5.98	5.30	5.63
Indiana	5.49	5.44	5.75
Kansas	5.31	4.73	5.12
Michigan	5.81	5.28	5.68
Missouri	5.92	5.47	5.73
Montana	5.49	4.51	4.84
Nebraska	4.88	4.63	4.84
North Carolina	5.98	5.42	6.15
North Dakota	4.75	4.99	4.70
Ohio	5.44	5.14	5.63
Oklahoma	5.44	5.03	5.35
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	6.14	5.78	5.87
South Dakota	5.25	4.68	4.91
Texas	6.68	4.88	6.42
Washington	5.44	5.14	5.31
United States	5.55	4.92	5.31

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	6.05
North Dakota	6.70	5.89	5.85
United States	6.66	5.97	5.92

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.46	(D)	5.84
Minnesota	5.20	5.38	5.79
Montana	6.26	5.69	5.82
North Dakota	5.74	5.36	5.70
South Dakota	5.86	5.31	5.44
Washington	5.59	5.29	5.62
United States	5.70	5.41	5.72

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(S)	(S)
Iowa	3.84	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	3.94	3.49
Minnesota	3.37	2.87	(D)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)
Nebraska	3.82	(D)	3.42
New York	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	3.35	3.10	3.18
Pennsylvania	5.73	4.71	(D)
South Dakota	3.46	2.90	3.36
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	4.07	4.18	4.04
United States	3.58	3.07	3.19

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.31	(S)	6.15
Idaho	(D)	5.67	5.54
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	5.15
Montana	5.54	4.07	5.73
North Dakota	5.33	4.43	4.90
Washington	3.75	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	6.56	(D)	5.98
United States	6.09	5.26	5.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.64	(S)	6.20
Idaho	(D)	5.76	5.64
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana	6.10	(D)	5.93
North Dakota	5.86	4.94	(D)
Washington	(S)	(D)	(S)
Wyoming	6.58	(D)	5.98
United States	6.46	5.66	5.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	4.03	3.81
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	3.30	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	3.75	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	3.79	3.80	4.08

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.94	4.23	4.43
Illinois	4.60	4.18	4.31
Indiana	4.77	4.38	4.56
Iowa	4.53	4.12	4.28
Kansas	4.60	3.96	4.13
Kentucky	4.78	4.68	4.79
Michigan	4.45	4.25	4.31
Minnesota	4.45	3.89	3.99
Missouri	4.51	4.29	4.40
Nebraska	4.65	4.01	4.16
North Carolina	5.80	5.05	5.23
North Dakota	4.18	3.66	3.82
Ohio	4.66	4.41	4.59
Pennsylvania	4.98	4.85	4.86
South Dakota	4.29	3.78	3.91
Tennessee	5.21	4.59	4.75
Texas	5.14	4.45	4.85
Wisconsin	4.39	3.96	4.10
United States	4.57	4.11	4.27

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	7.09	6.04	6.45
Nebraska	7.91	5.99	6.61
Oklahoma	7.75	6.58	(D)
Texas	8.31	7.92	(D)
United States	7.43	6.46	6.93

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	10.30	11.20	11.40
Illinois	10.20	10.90	11.30
Indiana	10.50	10.90	11.40
Iowa	10.00	10.50	10.90
Kansas	9.66	10.30	11.00
Kentucky	10.40	11.30	11.60
Louisiana	(D)	11.00	11.70
Michigan	10.60	11.30	11.60
Minnesota	9.61	10.20	10.80
Mississippi	10.20	11.10	(D)
Missouri	10.20	10.80	11.20
Nebraska	9.93	10.30	10.90
North Carolina	10.40	11.10	11.40
North Dakota	9.42	10.10	10.50
Ohio	10.50	11.00	11.80
South Dakota	9.75	10.30	10.60
Tennessee	9.33	11.10	11.50
Wisconsin	9.71	10.20	10.80
United States	10.20	10.60	11.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado	(D)	33.10	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	44.00	34.40	(D)
Minnesota	30.40	34.70	23.70
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	29.70	23.00	31.10
Washington	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	33.50	29.90	27.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	15.60	(D)	12.30
Montana	(D)	11.30	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	14.20	11.70	10.90
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	13.80	11.50	11.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	37.90	14.50	23.10
Washington	(D)	(D)	22.60
United States	37.80	18.20	21.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	28.90	20.30	(D)
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	29.30	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	18.70	(D)
United States	31.10	19.40	16.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	20.10	21.00	22.50
Washington	19.80	21.00	21.90
United States	20.00	21.00	22.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	13.00	12.00	11.90
United States	13.00	12.00	11.90

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.257	0.228	0.215
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.260	0.297	0.258
Georgia	0.252	0.195	0.218
Mississippi	0.236	0.244	0.231
Missouri	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.275	0.133	0.258
Oklahoma	0.303	(S)	0.258
South Carolina	0.272	0.191	0.227
Texas	0.348	0.269	0.305
Virginia	0.279	0.119	0.269
United States	0.264	0.206	0.227

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	23.90	(D)
North Dakota	26.40	25.20	27.30
South Dakota	26.70	25.20	23.90
United States	26.50	25.00	25.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	0.625	(D)	(D)	(NA)	247.00	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	328.00	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	0.584	(D)	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
California	(D)	(S)	(D)	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
Georgia	0.649	0.647	0.638	(NA)	180.00	(NA)
Louisiana	0.641	0.615	0.618	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
Mississippi	0.641	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.642	0.604	0.629	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
Tennessee	0.631	0.573	0.602	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
Texas	0.601	0.581	0.614	(NA)	232.00	(NA)
United States	0.619	0.597	0.618	(NA)	258.00	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

Item	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
Cotton, Upland			
Average pricedollars/pound	0.619	0.597	0.618
Marketings ¹1,000 bales	932	1,064	683
Rice, all			
Average pricedollars/cwt	14.90	12.30	11.70
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	12,326	11,122	10,879
Rice, long			
Average pricedollars/cwt	14.10	10.10	10.20
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	9,790	8,359	8,959
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average pricedollars/cwt	18.60	20.00	19.80
Other States ³			
Average pricedollars/cwt	16.00	16.20	14.50
United States			
Average pricedollars/cwt	18.20	19.00	18.50
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	2,536	2,763	1,920

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	222.00	210.00	219.00	225.00	210.00	220.00	175.00	160.00	170.00
California	229.00	223.00	223.00	245.00	230.00	230.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Colorado	160.00	154.00	165.00	170.00	155.00	165.00	135.00	150.00	160.00
Idaho	150.00	158.00	164.00	150.00	160.00	165.00	145.00	145.00	145.00
Illinois	166.00	147.00	153.00	175.00	160.00	165.00	120.00	105.00	105.00
Iowa	102.00	96.00	112.00	106.00	98.00	117.00	85.00	91.00	98.00
Kansas	114.00	116.00	114.00	120.00	123.00	123.00	107.00	102.00	103.00
Kentucky	179.00	200.00	206.00	215.00	240.00	240.00	170.00	185.00	175.00
Michigan	166.00	158.00	152.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
Minnesota	100.00	103.00	101.00	109.00	115.00	108.00	73.00	80.00	78.00
Missouri	130.00	120.00	122.00	185.00	170.00	175.00	120.00	110.00	110.00
Montana	139.00	150.00	157.00	140.00	155.00	160.00	135.00	125.00	140.00
Nebraska	98.00	97.00	96.00	105.00	101.00	101.00	85.00	86.00	85.00
Nevada	158.00	156.00	164.00	160.00	155.00	160.00	140.00	185.00	190.00
New Mexico	200.00	233.00	244.00	225.00	240.00	250.00	140.00	195.00	210.00
New York	180.00	208.00	202.00	230.00	260.00	250.00	175.00	192.00	186.00
North Dakota	89.00	90.00	86.00	95.00	94.00	94.00	75.00	68.00	67.00
Ohio	193.00	173.00	172.00	215.00	190.00	190.00	175.00	160.00	155.00
Oklahoma	114.00	90.00	95.00	171.00	156.00	161.00	92.00	78.00	75.00
Oregon	203.00	186.00	184.00	200.00	175.00	175.00	210.00	200.00	200.00
Pennsylvania	179.00	224.00	216.00	239.00	275.00	265.00	171.00	213.00	207.00
South Dakota	91.00	94.00	95.00	93.00	96.00	98.00	85.00	89.00	90.00
Texas	138.00	127.00	131.00	238.00	229.00	230.00	126.00	108.00	111.00
Utah	162.00	180.00	180.00	165.00	180.00	180.00	105.00	130.00	145.00
Washington	180.00	172.00	172.00	170.00	160.00	160.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Wisconsin	120.00	132.00	127.00	132.00	147.00	142.00	90.00	76.00	80.00
Wyoming	158.00	155.00	168.00	165.00	160.00	170.00	125.00	140.00	155.00
United States	158.00	152.00	156.00	168.00	159.00	166.00	144.00	139.00	138.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: March 2026

State	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	295.00	260.00	260.00
Idaho	175.00	175.00	180.00
Michigan	200.00	200.00	190.00
Minnesota	198.00	186.00	198.00
New York	325.00	340.00	330.00
Pennsylvania	349.00	375.00	360.00
Texas	277.00	260.00	250.00
Wisconsin	201.00	210.00	225.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	242.00	229.00	230.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For March 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For February 2026, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For March 2026, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: March 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	41.90	17.42	30.16	(D)	14.71	27.39	(D)
Lemons	39.40	20.22	27.20	(D)	13.12	19.71	(D)
Oranges	32.00	17.75	19.50	17.34	13.52	16.08	12.92

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: February 2026

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lemons	40.20	20.95	27.65	(D)	13.71	20.01	(D)
Oranges	34.10	16.72	21.45	14.77	12.63	18.10	10.38

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: March 2026

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	49.00	(D)	36.10	(D)	(D)	33.39	(D)
Lemons	31.90	13.26	19.31	(D)	6.09	11.67	(D)
Oranges	33.30	16.34	20.53	15.06	12.17	17.11	10.66

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	March 2025		February 2026		March 2026	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	21.90	4.19	17.40	4.19	18.90	4.14
California	20.70	4.28	17.80	4.36	19.00	4.28
Colorado	22.30	4.09	17.50	4.16	18.70	4.07
Florida	26.00	3.97	21.50	4.00	22.40	3.90
Georgia	26.10	4.05	22.50	4.10	23.10	3.99
Idaho	21.40	4.39	18.90	4.50	20.40	4.45
Illinois	21.80	4.33	18.30	4.46	20.00	4.35
Indiana	23.50	4.27	19.50	4.30	20.30	4.20
Iowa	21.40	4.49	17.90	4.59	19.30	4.56
Kansas	21.20	4.49	16.80	4.59	18.70	4.54
Michigan	22.90	4.33	18.30	4.46	19.60	4.38
Minnesota	21.80	4.56	18.10	4.69	19.60	4.64
New Mexico	20.50	4.15	16.90	4.36	18.60	4.25
New York	23.10	4.38	19.00	4.56	20.60	4.48
Ohio	23.80	4.30	20.10	4.43	21.20	4.33
Oregon	23.00	4.49	19.80	4.52	20.80	4.48
Pennsylvania	22.90	4.35	18.60	4.49	20.10	4.38
South Dakota	22.00	4.67	17.90	4.78	19.50	4.76
Texas	22.40	4.51	18.30	4.62	20.10	4.54
Utah	22.10	4.24	17.30	4.35	18.80	4.28
Vermont	23.50	4.43	19.30	4.60	20.90	4.55
Virginia	25.70	4.19	21.90	4.35	22.80	4.23
Washington	22.30	4.40	18.60	4.54	20.60	4.50
Wisconsin	21.70	4.37	17.70	4.44	19.10	4.39
United States	22.00	4.36	18.30	4.46	19.70	4.39

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: April 2026 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	April 2025	January 2026	April 2026
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	2,900	3,200	3,400
California	2,700	2,800	3,000
Colorado	2,700	3,000	3,200
Florida	2,900	3,100	3,200
Georgia	2,730	2,990	3,090
Idaho	2,850	2,900	3,150
Illinois	2,730	2,930	3,050
Indiana	2,880	3,040	3,080
Iowa	2,960	3,150	3,300
Kansas	2,550	2,900	3,040
Michigan	3,070	3,220	3,360
Minnesota	2,810	3,050	3,200
New Mexico	2,500	2,800	2,950
New York	3,050	3,080	3,130
Ohio	2,930	3,040	3,070
Oregon	2,900	2,900	3,100
Pennsylvania	2,860	2,980	3,040
South Dakota	2,600	2,840	3,000
Texas	2,800	2,850	3,000
Utah	2,600	2,700	3,000
Vermont	2,970	3,100	3,200
Virginia	2,760	2,950	3,090
Washington	2,900	2,750	2,950
Wisconsin	3,130	3,170	3,320
United States	2,860	2,980	3,130

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2026, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2026, the 10-average includes the years 2016-2025). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		March 2025	February 2026	March 2026	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheatbushel	0.502	20.80	21.70	21.80	27	24	25
Ricecwt	1.26	51.40	54.40	54.70	29	23	21
Cornbushel	0.382	15.60	16.50	16.60	29	25	26
Cotton							
Uplandpound	0.062	2.55	2.68	2.69	24	22	23
American Pimapound	0.129	5.46	5.57	5.60	27	25	25
Peanutspound	0.020	0.798	0.863	0.869	33	24	26
Small chickpeas ¹cwt	2.26	93.30	97.50	98.20	29	16	15
Large chickpeas ¹cwt	2.64	109.00	114.00	115.00	31	19	17
Lentils ¹cwt	2.49	102.00	107.00	108.00	37	17	20
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ²cwt	1.69	68.20	72.90	73.40	33	25	28
Honey, extracted ³pound	0.203	8.22	8.76	8.82	29	35	35
Wool and mohair							
Woolpound	0.137	5.70	5.91	5.95	25	24	24
Mohairpound	0.496	20.10	21.40	21.50	32	30	30
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴pound	0.051	1.950	2.200	2.210	37	34	35
Barleybushel	0.477	19.60	20.60	20.70	31	26	27
Canolacwt	1.84	73.80	79.40	79.90	27	26	28
Cottonseedton	18.50	738.00	798.00	803.00	34	32	32
Dry edible beanscwt	2.96	122.00	128.00	129.00	28	23	21
Flaxseedbushel	1.11	45.10	47.90	48.20	29	25	25
Oatsbushel	0.289	11.60	12.50	12.60	31	25	25
Potatoes, freshcwt	1.15	45.90	49.60	49.90	23	15	16
Sorghum graincwt	0.675	28.00	29.10	29.30	27	22	24
Soybeansbushel	0.942	38.60	40.70	40.90	26	26	27
Sunflower, allcwt	1.94	79.40	83.70	84.30	33	30	31
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruitbox	1.23	45.90	53.10	53.40	32	40	36
Lemonsbox	1.99	82.60	85.90	86.40	16	16	7
Orangesbox	1.150	45.90	49.60	49.90	29	25	24
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattlecwt	12.30	483.00	531.00	534.00	42	45	44
Broilerspound	0.052	2.07	2.24	2.26	37	30	30
Calvescwt	18.70	718.00	807.00	812.00	53	65	63
Eggs ²dozen	0.134	4.95	5.78	5.82	88	18	20
Hogscwt	5.10	205.00	220.00	221.00	33	30	31
Turkeys, livepound	0.065	2.670	2.810	2.820	26	41	41

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.486	19.70	21.00	21.10
Mustard seed cwt	3.16	124.00	136.00	137.00
Rapeseed cwt	2.18	88.90	94.10	94.70
Rye bushel	0.540	22.70	23.30	23.50
Safflower cwt	2.19	88.90	94.50	95.10
Spearmint oil pound	1.54	63.80	66.50	66.90
Sweet potatoes cwt	1.96	80.60	84.60	85.10
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.181	7.26	7.81	7.86
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.251	10.00	10.80	10.90
Burley, 31 pound	0.186	7.38	8.03	8.08
Maryland, 32 pound	0.182	7.34	7.86	7.90
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.224	8.93	9.67	9.73
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.270	10.60	11.70	11.70
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	19.70	790.00	850.00	856.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	132.00	5,060.00	5,700.00	5,730.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	217.00	8,450.00	9,370.00	9,420.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	205.00	8,220.00	8,850.00	8,900.00
Tart ² pound	0.024	1.040	1.040	1.040
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.08	122.00	133.00	134.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	291.00	10,770.00	12,560.00	12,640.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	88.40	3,420.00	3,820.00	3,840.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	180.00	6,580.00	7,770.00	7,820.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	106.00	3,920.00	4,570.00	4,600.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	106.00	4,270.00	4,570.00	4,600.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii)pound	0.055	2.15	2.37	2.39
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5}ton	125.00	4,830.00	5,400.00	5,430.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ton	57.50	2,350.00	2,480.00	2,500.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ton	110.00	4,150.00	4,750.00	4,780.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷cwt	11.10	435.00	479.00	482.00
Processingcwt	3.96	161.00	171.00	172.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8}ton	4.28	164.00	185.00	186.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8}ton	3.66	137.00	158.00	159.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almondspound	0.195	8.57	8.42	8.47
Hazelnutston	180.00	7,980.00	7,770.00	7,820.00
Pistachiospound	0.206	9.01	8.89	8.95
Walnutston	135.00	6,060.00	5,830.00	5,860.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰cwt	3.87	136.00	167.00	168.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰cwt	5.21	203.00	225.00	226.00
Celery ¹⁰cwt	2.22	87.70	95.80	96.40
Honeydew melonscwt	2.44	97.30	105.00	106.00
Lettucecwt	2.95	114.00	127.00	128.00
Onions ¹⁰cwt	1.92	69.00	82.90	83.40
Tomatoescwt	4.23	166.00	183.00	184.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Broilers: December 1, previous year through November 30 for the United States.

Eggs: December 1, previous year to November 30 for the United States.

Milk: January 1 to December 31 for the United States.

Turkeys: January 1 to December 31 for the United States.

Prices Received for Broilers by Month – United States: 2020-2025

[Live weight equivalent price]

Year	December ¹	January	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
2020	0.449	0.494	0.419	0.430	0.226	0.345
2021	0.430	0.417	0.423	0.431	0.548	0.593
2022	0.735	0.780	0.739	0.885	1.037	1.069
2023	0.726	0.690	0.693	0.755	0.831	0.849
2024	0.722	0.735	0.719	0.744	0.768	0.765
2025	0.760	0.774	0.726	0.763	0.791	0.789
Year	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
2020	0.366	0.345	0.309	0.292	0.315	0.391
2021	0.600	0.593	0.587	0.595	0.578	0.592
2022	1.045	0.963	0.780	0.733	0.711	0.729
2023	0.806	0.670	0.607	0.649	0.634	0.650
2024	0.760	0.759	0.712	0.727	0.741	0.741
2025	0.801	0.759	0.667	0.639	0.582	0.588

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for Turkeys by Month – United States: 2020-2025

[Live weight equivalent price]

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
2020	0.625	0.644	0.664	0.677	0.701	0.714
2021	0.707	0.721	0.739	0.768	0.801	0.831
2022	0.859	0.890	0.920	0.945	0.986	1.050
2023	1.200	1.170	1.180	1.160	1.060	1.020
2024	0.533	0.575	0.576	0.558	0.585	0.564
2025	0.511	0.546	0.683	0.734	0.786	0.821
Year	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
2020	0.737	0.735	0.776	0.784	0.734	0.721
2021	0.833	0.878	0.961	0.940	0.839	0.839
2022	1.090	1.110	1.200	1.270	1.270	1.220
2023	0.960	0.840	0.820	0.750	0.652	0.471
2024	0.536	0.528	0.588	0.603	0.572	0.516
2025	1.013	1.063	1.081	1.150	1.179	1.208

Prices Received for All Eggs by Month – United States: 2020-2025

[Includes hatching and market eggs]

Year	December ¹	January	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)
2020	0.930	0.752	0.891	1.720	1.030	0.771
2021	0.730	0.931	0.989	1.140	0.853	0.824
2022	1.360	1.470	1.430	1.590	2.300	2.010
2023	4.490	3.000	2.610	2.790	1.570	1.080
2024	1.870	2.130	2.380	2.260	1.950	1.730
2025	4.330	5.980	6.770	5.480	3.590	3.340
Year	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)
2020	0.715	0.756	0.770	0.829	0.994	0.966
2021	0.803	0.861	1.070	1.030	0.895	1.090
2022	2.030	2.640	1.940	2.650	2.820	3.340
2023	1.280	1.230	1.360	1.220	1.200	1.780
2024	2.090	2.400	3.210	2.060	2.720	3.140
2025	2.840	2.890	2.270	2.040	1.640	2.190

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for Market Eggs by Month – United States: 2020-2025

Year	December ¹	January	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)
2020	0.715	0.487	0.640	1.580	0.796	0.486
2021	0.452	0.669	0.735	0.907	0.568	0.527
2022	1.160	1.260	1.210	1.400	2.210	1.880
2023	4.770	2.920	2.460	2.680	1.250	0.743
2024	1.710	2.010	2.300	2.150	1.790	1.530
2025	4.590	6.540	7.470	5.960	3.740	3.450
Year	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)
2020	0.420	0.473	0.490	0.555	0.750	0.725
2021	0.503	0.578	0.824	0.770	0.623	0.845
2022	1.900	2.610	1.800	2.620	2.820	3.430
2023	0.973	0.950	1.100	0.945	0.927	1.610
2024	1.990	2.360	3.300	1.960	2.720	3.210
2025	2.870	2.930	2.200	1.930	1.470	2.110

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Milk Sold at Plants by Month – States and United States: 2024

State	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	20.70	20.90	21.30	21.10	21.60	22.80
California	19.00	19.20	19.60	19.50	20.50	21.70
Colorado	20.60	20.90	21.30	20.60	22.10	22.90
Florida	24.60	24.30	25.10	25.40	24.80	25.90
Georgia	24.40	24.10	25.50	25.80	25.20	25.90
Idaho	20.20	20.60	20.60	20.50	22.90	23.20
Illinois	19.90	20.40	20.70	20.10	22.00	23.00
Indiana	21.60	21.60	22.20	22.00	22.50	23.30
Iowa	18.60	19.30	19.10	18.90	22.40	22.60
Kansas	19.30	19.80	19.90	19.60	21.00	21.90
Michigan	20.40	20.50	21.30	20.80	21.80	22.90
Minnesota	18.60	19.50	19.50	19.40	22.70	23.00
New Mexico	19.00	19.50	19.50	19.40	20.50	21.30
New York	21.60	22.00	22.40	22.20	22.70	23.30
Ohio	21.10	21.10	21.70	21.30	22.10	23.20
Oregon	22.40	23.20	23.40	22.30	24.10	24.90
Pennsylvania	21.40	21.90	21.90	21.80	22.40	23.20
South Dakota	19.30	20.20	20.20	19.40	23.00	23.70
Texas	20.50	21.10	21.20	21.20	23.00	23.40
Utah	20.00	20.40	20.80	20.30	21.50	22.30
Vermont	22.00	22.40	22.80	22.60	23.30	23.70
Virginia	24.50	24.10	25.10	25.20	25.10	25.90
Washington	21.30	21.50	22.10	21.90	22.90	23.60
Wisconsin	18.20	19.00	19.20	18.60	21.50	22.30
United States	19.90	20.40	20.60	20.40	22.00	22.80
State	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	23.00	23.80	24.60	24.90	24.40	23.50
California	22.10	22.70	23.80	23.90	23.70	22.40
Colorado	22.90	23.60	25.20	25.10	24.90	23.70
Florida	27.00	27.30	27.80	28.20	28.30	27.10
Georgia	27.10	27.70	28.30	28.70	28.80	27.70
Idaho	22.90	23.80	26.80	25.10	24.00	23.30
Illinois	22.90	23.70	25.30	24.80	23.80	22.90
Indiana	23.90	24.50	25.70	25.90	25.60	24.90
Iowa	22.40	23.60	26.10	25.20	23.20	22.30
Kansas	21.80	22.20	24.40	24.40	23.90	22.60
Michigan	23.20	23.90	24.80	24.70	24.20	23.30
Minnesota	22.80	24.00	26.80	25.80	23.50	22.90
New Mexico	21.20	21.70	23.70	23.80	23.20	21.80
New York	23.60	24.20	25.90	25.60	25.30	24.40
Ohio	23.40	24.40	26.00	26.00	25.30	24.70
Oregon	24.50	25.40	27.70	25.50	24.30	23.50
Pennsylvania	23.10	24.10	25.70	25.50	25.10	24.20
South Dakota	23.40	24.10	27.10	26.30	23.80	22.60
Texas	23.50	23.80	26.00	25.70	24.60	23.90
Utah	22.30	23.10	25.30	25.30	24.30	23.00
Vermont	23.90	24.50	26.10	25.80	25.50	24.60
Virginia	26.70	27.20	28.00	28.30	28.20	27.10
Washington	23.50	24.30	26.10	26.00	25.30	24.20
Wisconsin	22.10	23.10	25.50	25.10	23.30	22.50
United States	22.80	23.60	25.50	25.10	24.20	23.30

Prices Received for All Milk Sold at Plants by Month – States and United States: 2025

State	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	23.70	23.10	21.90	20.80	21.00	20.10
California	22.70	21.90	20.70	19.60	20.50	20.50
Colorado	24.40	24.10	22.30	21.30	21.20	20.60
Florida	26.80	26.90	26.00	24.90	23.80	23.80
Georgia	27.30	27.10	26.10	25.00	23.80	24.10
Idaho	24.30	23.30	21.40	21.20	21.70	21.20
Illinois	24.40	24.30	21.80	20.80	20.80	21.50
Indiana	25.10	25.10	23.50	22.50	21.90	22.00
Iowa	24.10	23.60	21.40	20.40	21.10	21.00
Kansas	23.40	22.80	21.20	20.30	20.50	20.30
Michigan	24.50	24.40	22.90	21.70	21.10	21.40
Minnesota	24.30	23.90	21.80	21.10	22.10	21.80
New Mexico	22.40	21.60	20.50	19.80	20.00	20.00
New York	25.00	24.70	23.10	22.10	21.80	21.80
Ohio	25.40	25.20	23.80	22.50	21.80	22.50
Oregon	24.20	24.20	23.00	21.80	22.20	22.20
Pennsylvania	24.70	24.30	22.90	21.60	21.30	21.30
South Dakota	24.80	24.30	22.00	21.10	21.80	21.80
Texas	24.60	23.90	22.40	21.70	21.90	21.70
Utah	23.00	23.30	22.10	20.40	20.60	20.40
Vermont	25.10	25.00	23.50	22.40	22.00	22.30
Virginia	27.10	27.10	25.70	24.60	23.60	24.10
Washington	24.60	24.40	22.30	21.30	21.40	21.30
Wisconsin	24.00	23.60	21.70	20.80	21.50	21.50
United States	24.10	23.60	22.00	21.10	21.40	21.30
State	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	21.00	20.70	19.70	19.00	17.10	17.40
California	20.60	20.90	20.40	19.70	19.30	19.60
Colorado	20.20	20.20	19.70	19.10	18.30	18.40
Florida	25.30	25.20	24.40	23.70	22.50	24.00
Georgia	25.70	26.00	25.40	24.70	23.60	24.40
Idaho	20.60	21.10	20.00	20.30	19.50	18.00
Illinois	21.00	20.80	20.80	20.00	20.20	20.10
Indiana	22.00	22.00	21.60	20.90	20.50	20.90
Iowa	19.50	19.80	19.80	19.40	19.30	18.30
Kansas	19.60	19.30	18.80	18.50	18.40	17.60
Michigan	20.90	20.80	20.30	20.10	19.80	19.20
Minnesota	20.20	20.40	20.60	20.30	20.60	18.70
New Mexico	19.50	19.20	18.30	18.20	18.50	17.40
New York	21.60	21.70	21.00	20.10	19.60	19.30
Ohio	22.40	22.20	22.10	21.50	21.20	21.10
Oregon	21.40	21.20	21.20	20.80	20.70	19.90
Pennsylvania	21.30	21.30	20.60	19.80	19.30	18.90
South Dakota	19.90	20.10	20.20	20.00	20.30	18.50
Texas	21.20	20.90	20.20	20.10	20.00	18.90
Utah	20.20	20.60	19.80	19.40	18.60	18.10
Vermont	22.30	22.10	21.40	20.40	20.00	19.60
Virginia	25.20	24.90	24.70	24.00	23.00	24.10
Washington	21.70	21.10	20.20	19.30	18.80	18.20
Wisconsin	19.80	20.00	20.20	19.50	19.70	18.40
United States	20.80	20.90	20.40	19.90	19.60	19.00

Prices Received for All Milk Sold at Plants, Monthly Fat Test – States and United States: 2024

State	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arizona	4.14	4.12	4.06	4.01	3.99	3.99
California	4.28	4.25	4.23	4.22	4.17	4.10
Colorado	4.20	4.14	4.11	4.05	3.98	3.86
Florida	3.97	3.94	3.93	3.92	3.86	3.82
Georgia	4.14	4.09	4.04	3.99	3.91	3.83
Idaho	4.49	4.39	4.37	4.30	4.26	4.14
Illinois	4.36	4.30	4.28	4.25	4.16	4.08
Indiana	4.23	4.20	4.16	4.11	4.04	3.96
Iowa	4.56	4.50	4.49	4.45	4.36	4.30
Kansas	4.50	4.39	4.34	4.28	4.16	4.13
Michigan	4.26	4.23	4.22	4.19	4.08	4.02
Minnesota	4.60	4.54	4.54	4.50	4.41	4.35
New Mexico	4.22	4.15	4.07	4.01	3.91	3.88
New York	4.32	4.30	4.28	4.26	4.16	4.07
Ohio	4.21	4.16	4.12	4.09	4.00	3.94
Oregon	4.56	4.47	4.44	4.35	4.30	4.26
Pennsylvania	4.23	4.20	4.18	4.17	4.06	4.00
South Dakota	4.84	4.78	4.76	4.72	4.61	4.53
Texas	4.51	4.42	4.35	4.31	4.28	4.22
Utah	4.30	4.24	4.22	4.17	4.10	3.99
Vermont	4.37	4.36	4.35	4.33	4.23	4.12
Virginia	4.23	4.17	4.12	4.06	3.99	3.97
Washington	4.43	4.36	4.32	4.26	4.21	4.18
Wisconsin	4.29	4.25	4.25	4.23	4.15	4.10
United States	4.35	4.30	4.27	4.24	4.17	4.10
State	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arizona	3.94	3.95	3.95	4.05	4.30	4.30
California	4.07	4.10	4.09	4.15	4.37	4.38
Colorado	3.81	3.80	3.87	3.98	4.13	4.19
Florida	3.84	3.89	3.92	3.95	3.97	4.04
Georgia	3.84	3.89	3.93	3.96	3.97	4.10
Idaho	4.10	4.10	4.28	4.38	4.48	4.57
Illinois	4.06	4.04	4.08	4.22	4.35	4.41
Indiana	3.94	3.97	4.04	4.13	4.22	4.35
Iowa	4.27	4.29	4.35	4.46	4.56	4.64
Kansas	4.09	4.11	4.18	4.34	4.56	4.66
Michigan	4.01	4.04	4.08	4.19	4.27	4.38
Minnesota	4.32	4.34	4.39	4.53	4.65	4.71
New Mexico	3.86	3.88	3.93	4.07	4.27	4.28
New York	4.02	4.06	4.15	4.26	4.34	4.43
Ohio	3.92	4.02	4.06	4.18	4.25	4.40
Oregon	4.19	4.23	4.27	4.37	4.61	4.66
Pennsylvania	3.94	3.99	4.10	4.20	4.27	4.36
South Dakota	4.49	4.46	4.51	4.62	4.74	4.80
Texas	4.19	4.22	4.31	4.44	4.60	4.67
Utah	3.93	3.98	4.12	4.20	4.31	4.36
Vermont	4.07	4.09	4.17	4.28	4.39	4.45
Virginia	3.93	3.96	4.05	4.11	4.16	4.25
Washington	4.11	4.14	4.22	4.38	4.52	4.55
Wisconsin	4.08	4.11	4.14	4.27	4.36	4.46
United States	4.07	4.10	4.16	4.26	4.39	4.46

Prices Received for All Milk Sold at Plants, Monthly Fat Test – States and United States: 2025

State	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arizona	4.28	4.18	4.19	4.12	4.08	3.93
California	4.37	4.33	4.28	4.24	4.14	4.14
Colorado	4.22	4.18	4.09	4.05	3.97	3.91
Florida	4.06	3.99	3.97	3.92	3.83	3.78
Georgia	4.14	4.07	4.05	3.99	3.90	3.83
Idaho	4.54	4.47	4.39	4.34	4.28	4.18
Illinois	4.42	4.41	4.33	4.30	4.20	4.16
Indiana	4.35	4.35	4.27	4.21	4.14	4.08
Iowa	4.61	4.59	4.49	4.43	4.36	4.28
Kansas	4.62	4.61	4.49	4.42	4.31	4.23
Michigan	4.41	4.40	4.33	4.30	4.22	4.15
Minnesota	4.69	4.66	4.56	4.56	4.46	4.41
New Mexico	4.29	4.22	4.15	4.11	4.05	4.02
New York	4.45	4.45	4.38	4.34	4.26	4.21
Ohio	4.41	4.38	4.30	4.28	4.22	4.15
Oregon	4.61	4.60	4.49	4.44	4.28	4.23
Pennsylvania	4.39	4.36	4.35	4.24	4.16	4.14
South Dakota	4.77	4.76	4.67	4.66	4.53	4.47
Texas	4.68	4.63	4.51	4.47	4.42	4.37
Utah	4.36	4.27	4.24	4.19	4.07	4.00
Vermont	4.48	4.49	4.43	4.41	4.31	4.25
Virginia	4.28	4.25	4.19	4.10	4.03	4.03
Washington	4.51	4.51	4.40	4.33	4.27	4.20
Wisconsin	4.45	4.44	4.37	4.36	4.29	4.21
United States	4.46	4.43	4.36	4.32	4.24	4.19
State	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arizona	4.05	4.02	3.94	4.01	4.12	4.16
California	4.13	4.17	4.19	4.26	4.28	4.37
Colorado	3.84	3.87	4.00	4.13	4.21	4.23
Florida	3.80	3.86	3.96	3.99	4.04	3.98
Georgia	3.81	3.86	3.96	4.02	4.08	4.09
Idaho	4.15	4.19	4.25	4.48	4.54	4.54
Illinois	4.07	4.12	4.16	4.28	4.46	4.50
Indiana	3.99	4.01	4.11	4.18	4.30	4.38
Iowa	4.19	4.23	4.32	4.44	4.60	4.65
Kansas	4.16	4.17	4.30	4.48	4.67	4.76
Michigan	4.08	4.13	4.18	4.31	4.44	4.50
Minnesota	4.30	4.33	4.41	4.55	4.71	4.75
New Mexico	4.01	4.01	4.09	4.24	4.40	4.45
New York	4.10	4.14	4.28	4.37	4.49	4.56
Ohio	4.06	4.08	4.22	4.29	4.39	4.44
Oregon	4.26	4.32	4.33	4.53	4.61	4.60
Pennsylvania	4.03	4.07	4.21	4.32	4.42	4.50
South Dakota	4.35	4.37	4.48	4.63	4.82	4.84
Texas	4.32	4.32	4.40	4.47	4.64	4.70
Utah	3.95	4.02	4.14	4.30	4.35	4.37
Vermont	4.18	4.22	4.32	4.41	4.53	4.59
Virginia	3.95	3.99	4.11	4.20	4.29	4.36
Washington	4.20	4.26	4.32	4.55	4.64	4.65
Wisconsin	4.11	4.15	4.26	4.32	4.45	4.52
United States	4.13	4.16	4.24	4.35	4.45	4.51

Adjustment for Seasonal Variation - All Eggs and All Milk

Base prices used in calculating parity prices are averages of prices received by farmers for ten years; therefore, any seasonal variation is largely averaged out. To facilitate comparisons with parity prices, monthly prices for All Eggs and All Milk are adjusted for seasonal variation. The seasonally adjusted price is calculated by dividing the monthly price by the adjustment factor.

Prices Received for All Eggs Adjusted for Seasonal Variation by Month – United States: 2022-2025

State	Prices received adjusted for seasonal variation, dollars per dozen											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2022	1.170	1.480	1.460	1.450	2.400	2.370	2.380	2.780	1.830	2.740	3.110	2.940
2023	3.570	2.720	2.450	2.400	1.690	1.340	1.490	1.340	1.310	1.330	1.340	1.570
2024	1.500	1.850	2.080	1.920	2.190	2.220	2.570	2.740	3.300	2.280	3.240	2.930
2025	3.870	5.060	5.580	4.520	4.060	4.220	3.510	3.230	2.350	2.420	1.980	1.960

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Eggs as a Percentage of Parity Price by Month – United States: 2022-2025

State	Seasonally adjusted price as a percentage of parity price, percent											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2022	32	44	43	41	67	66	66	77	51	76	86	81
2023	98	65	59	57	40	32	36	32	31	32	32	38
2024	36	43	48	45	51	51	60	64	77	54	75	68
2025	89	103	113	91	82	84	70	64	46	47	38	38

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Eggs Adjustment Factors by Month – United States: 2022-2025

State	Seasonal price adjustment factors, percent											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2022	117	100	98	110	96	85	85	95	106	97	90	114
2023	126	110	106	116	93	81	85	91	103	91	89	113
2024	124	115	115	118	89	78	81	88	97	91	84	107
2025	112	118	121	121	89	79	81	89	97	84	83	112

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Milk Adjusted for Seasonal Variation by Month – United States: 2022-2025

State	Prices received adjusted for seasonal variation, dollars per cwt											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2022	21.50	24.30	25.50	25.90	26.60	27.60	26.60	25.90	24.90	24.70	25.10	24.70
2023	24.20	22.90	21.70	21.00	20.30	18.80	17.80	17.70	20.40	21.00	20.90	20.80
2024	20.00	19.90	20.80	21.00	20.80	22.40	23.20	23.50	24.10	25.50	24.00	23.10
2025	22.90	24.10	23.60	22.40	21.50	21.70	21.70	21.50	21.30	19.80	19.00	18.80

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Milk as a Percentage of Parity Price by Month – United States: 2022-2025

State	Seasonally adjusted price as a percentage of parity price, percent											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2022	31	41	43	42	42	43	42	41	39	39	39	38
2023	38	34	32	31	30	28	26	26	30	31	31	31
2024	30	30	32	32	31	34	35	36	37	39	36	35
2025	34	36	35	33	31	31	31	31	30	28	27	27

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Milk Adjustment Factors by Month – United States: 2022-2025

State	Seasonal price adjustment factors, percent											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2022	101	100	97	99	101	99	101	98	97	98	102	103
2023	101	101	100	100	102	101	100	98	96	99	103	104
2024	102	101	99	98	98	98	98	97	98	100	105	105
2025	102	100	100	98	98	98	98	97	98	103	105	105

¹ December preceding year.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

March Prices Paid by Farmers

The March Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 160.4, is up 0.5 percent from February 2026 and 8.7 percent from March 2025.

Production: The March index, at 160.7, is up 0.6 percent from February and 11 percent from last year. Higher prices in March for diesel, complete feeds, gasoline, and LP gas more than offset lower prices for feeder cattle, concentrates, herbicides, and insecticides.

Feed: At 108.7, the March index increased 1.9 percent from February but decreased 0.3 percent from last March. Since February, higher prices for feed grains, complete feeds, and hay & forages more than offset lower prices for concentrates and supplements.

Livestock and poultry: The March index, at 274.6, decreased 1.4 percent from February but increased 28 percent from last year. Since February, lower prices for feeder cattle more than offset higher prices for feeder pigs. The March feeder cattle price, at \$404.00 per cwt, is down \$7.00 per cwt from the February price. The March feeder pigs price, at \$311.00 per cwt, is up \$1.00 per cwt from February.

Fertilizer: The index for March, at 129.4, is up 1.4 percent from February and 13 percent from March a year ago. Since February, prices are higher for mixed fertilizer, nitrogen, and potash & phosphate.

Chemicals: The March index, at 108.2, is down 0.5 percent from February and 8.1 percent from last March.

Fuels: At 107.3, the March index is up 29 percent from February and 22 percent from March 2025. Compared with February, prices are higher for diesel, gasoline, and LP gas.

Machinery: The index for March, at 172.3, is unchanged from February but 1.2 percent higher than last March. Compared with last month, prices are unchanged for tractors, self-propelled machinery, and other machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The March 2026 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 3.3 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 330.213 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 1.0 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	3997	4321	4343	147.6	159.6	160.4
Production	3007	3324	3342	144.6	159.8	160.7
Feed	1200	1174	1196	109.0	106.7	108.7
Livestock and poultry	4219	5493	5416	213.9	278.5	274.6
Seeds	4479	4479	4479	136.2	136.2	136.2
Fertilizer	1386	1538	1560	115.0	127.6	129.4
Chemicals	1056	974	970	117.8	108.7	108.2
Fuels	2458	2336	3000	87.9	83.5	107.3
Supplies and repairs	1732	1785	1785	146.7	151.2	151.2
Autos and trucks	3959	3973	3976	128.8	129.2	129.3
Machinery	10394	10524	10526	170.2	172.3	172.3
Building materials	3949	4056	4078	169.7	174.3	175.2
Services and rent	3433	3589	3595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	150.2	157.4	157.8
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.4	148.5	148.5
Interest ¹	5846	5800	5800	160.3	159.0	159.0
Taxes ²	10066	10594	10594	169.6	178.5	178.5
Wage rates	12670	12491	12491	176.9	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI ³	3039	3105	3138	142.2	145.3	146.8
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	4185	4560	4580	148.4	161.7	162.4
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	97	81	83
Parity ratio ⁴	37	31	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	39	34	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	2147	2260	2267	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	144.1	149.1	150.3
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	151.3	170.6	171.0
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	151.8	181.9	181.1
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	139.7	145.4	147.3

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2025	2026	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	75.027	74.460	144.6	159.8	160.7
Feed	14.164	12.496	109.0	106.7	108.7
Feed grains	2.026	1.787	77.2	68.9	71.9
Complete feeds	6.941	6.123	118.0	117.8	122.5
Hay and forages	1.771	1.562	105.2	100.5	102.6
Concentrates	2.238	1.974	106.2	103.0	96.7
Supplements	1.190	1.050	121.6	122.3	122.2
Livestock and poultry	10.997	12.019	213.9	278.5	274.6
Feeder cattle	8.567	9.363	223.4	300.0	294.9
Feeder pigs	0.880	0.962	182.9	221.4	222.1
Milk cow replacements	0.891	0.974	187.3	209.9	209.9
Poultry	0.660	0.721	168.5	168.5	168.5
Seeds	4.983	4.862	136.2	136.2	136.2
Field crops	4.515	4.405	135.5	135.5	135.5
Grasses and legumes	0.468	0.457	142.8	142.8	142.8
Fertilizer	6.421	5.932	115.0	127.6	129.4
Mixed fertilizer	2.825	2.610	117.6	120.0	121.5
Nitrogen	2.697	2.492	113.3	138.8	140.8
Potash and phosphate	0.899	0.831	112.0	118.0	119.8
Chemicals	4.074	3.565	117.8	108.7	108.2
Herbicides	2.567	2.246	124.2	114.6	114.1
Insecticides	0.937	0.820	115.6	106.6	106.2
Fungicides and other	0.570	0.499	92.6	85.4	85.0
Fuels	3.099	2.847	87.9	83.5	107.3
Diesel	1.929	1.772	83.2	86.4	114.2
Gasoline	0.649	0.596	86.0	81.1	100.6
LP gas	0.521	0.479	107.6	76.0	90.0
Supplies and repairs	4.318	4.394	146.7	151.2	151.2
Supplies	1.447	1.472	144.4	151.2	151.2
Repairs	2.871	2.922	147.9	151.2	151.2
Autos and trucks	1.091	1.123	128.8	129.2	129.3
Autos	0.142	0.146	121.8	122.7	123.1
Trucks	0.949	0.977	129.8	130.2	130.3
Machinery	4.884	5.280	170.2	172.3	172.3
Tractors	1.075	1.162	143.8	144.4	144.4
Self-propelled	1.954	2.112	171.0	171.2	171.2
Other machinery	1.856	2.006	184.5	189.6	189.7
Building materials	3.531	3.626	169.7	174.3	175.2
Services	11.304	11.701	150.2	157.4	157.8
Custom rates	1.164	1.205	154.9	154.9	154.9
Other services	10.140	10.496	149.7	157.7	158.1
Rent	6.161	6.615	142.4	148.5	148.5
Cash	3.308	3.553	144.7	150.4	150.4
Share	2.852	3.063	139.8	146.2	146.2
Interest	2.370	2.301	160.3	159.0	159.0
Taxes	3.092	3.213	169.6	178.5	178.5
Wage rates	6.848	7.246	176.9	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI	12.663	12.780	142.2	145.3	146.8

Feed Price Ratios – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	6.4	5.7	5.5
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	57.5	9.9	12.1
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	14.7	16.0	16.1
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.45	2.17	2.25
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	44.6	59.1	56.2
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	6.3	11.0	10.5

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live pound	0.763	0.663	0.672
Eggs, market dozen	5.96	0.978	1.25
Hogs, all cwt	67.00	65.90	68.70
Milk, all cwt	22.00	18.30	19.70
Steers and heifers cwt	204.00	243.00	240.00
Turkeys, live pound	0.683	1.154	1.154
Corn bushel	4.57	4.11	4.27
Hay, alfalfa ton	168.00	159.00	166.00
Soybeans bushel	10.20	10.60	11.10
Wheat, all bushel	5.71	5.12	5.52

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: March 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	March 2025	February 2026	March 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calves cwt	306.00	411.00	404.00
Feeder pigs cwt	256.00	310.00	311.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/