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March Prices Received Index Down 3.1 Percent

The March Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 142.6, decreased 3.1 percent from February but increased 17 percent from March 2024. At 95.6, the Crop Production Index was down 0.7 percent from last month and 4.9 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 182.7, decreased 5.7 percent from February, but increased 27 percent from March last year. Producers received lower prices during March for market eggs, milk, strawberries, and oranges, but higher prices for broilers, turkeys, lettuce, and calves. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In March, there was decreased marketing of cotton, apples, and soybeans and increased monthly movement for cattle, strawberries, market eggs, and calves.

March Prices Paid Index Up 0.3 Percent

The March Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 147.4, is up 0.3 percent from February 2025 and 4.8 percent from March 2024. Higher prices in March for feeder cattle, other services, hay & forages, and potash & phosphate more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs, complete feeds, diesel, and LP gas.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

Index Group	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	122.3	147.1	142.6
Prices paid by farmers	140.7	146.9	147.4
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	87	100	97

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March Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The March index, at 95.6, is 0.7 percent lower than February and 4.9 percent lower than March 2024. The fruit & tree nut, vegetable & melon, and grain & oilseed index decreases more than offset the other crop index increase.

Grain and oilseed: The March index, at 80.3, is down 0.1 percent from February and 3.7 percent from March 2024. The feed grain and food grain index decreases more than offset the higher oilseed index.

Feed grain: The March index, at 76.7, decreased 0.3 percent from last month but increased 4.1 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.57 per bushel, is down 1 cent from last month but up 21 cents from March 2024.

Food grain: At 88.1, the index for March decreased 1.0 percent from the previous month and 9.4 percent from a year ago. The March price for rice, at \$14.60 per cwt, is 70 cents lower than February and \$2.60 lower than March 2024. The March price for all wheat, at \$5.71 per bushel, is 12 cents higher than February but 30 cents lower than March 2024.

Oilseed: At 82.8, the index for March increased 0.4 percent from February but decreased 13 percent from March 2024. The soybean price, at \$10.20 per bushel, is unchanged from February but \$1.60 lower than March a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The March index, at 123.3, is down 8.8 percent from February but up 3.7 percent from a year earlier. Price decreases during March for strawberries, oranges, and grapefruit more than offset price increases for apples, pears, and lemons.

Vegetable and melon: At 141.3, the index for March is down 0.8 percent from the previous month and 27 percent from March 2024. Price declines during March for onions, celery, broccoli, and sweet corn more than offset price increases for lettuce, tomatoes, cauliflower, and potatoes.

Other crop: The March index, at 92.4, is up 3.1 percent from the previous month but down 15 percent from March 2024. The all hay price, at \$157.00 cents per ton, is \$4.00 higher than February but \$28.00 lower than March 2024. At 61.6 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 1.1 cents lower than February and 21.3 cents lower than March 2024.

Livestock production: The index for March, at 182.7, decreased 5.7 percent from the previous month but increased 27 percent from March a year earlier. Dairy and poultry & egg index decreases more than offset the meat animal index increase.

Meat animal: At 161.5, the March index increased 0.6 percent from the previous month and 12 percent from a year earlier. At \$67.00 per cwt, the March hog price is \$1.00 higher than February and \$4.20 higher than a year earlier. The March beef cattle price of \$202.00 per cwt is \$1.00 lower than the previous month but \$17.00 higher than March 2024.

Dairy: The index for March, at 109.5, is down 6.7 percent from the previous month but up 6.8 percent from March a year ago. The March all milk price of \$22.00 per cwt is \$1.60 lower than February but \$1.40 higher than March 2024.

Poultry and egg: At 281.2, the March index decreased 11 percent from February but increased 60 percent from March 2024. The March market egg price, at \$5.96 per dozen, is \$1.50 lower than February but \$3.80 higher than March 2024. The March broiler price, at 76.3 cents per pound, is 3.7 cents higher than February and 1.9 cents higher than a year ago. At 68.3 cents per pound, the March turkey price is 13.7 cents higher than the previous month and 10.7 cents higher than March 2024.

Food Commodities: The index, at 159.2, decreased 4.4 percent from the previous month but increased 18 percent from March 2024.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	122.3	147.1	142.6
Crop production	100.5	96.3	95.6
Grain and oilseed	83.4	80.4	80.3
Feed grain	73.7	76.9	76.7
Food grain	97.2	89.0	88.1
Oilseed	94.6	82.5	82.8
Fruit and tree nut	118.9	135.2	123.3
Vegetable and melon	192.7	142.4	141.3
Other crop	108.2	89.6	92.4
Livestock production	144.1	193.8	182.7
Meat animal	144.5	160.5	161.5
Cattle	166.2	181.9	182.5
Hog	94.4	99.2	100.8
Dairy	102.5	117.4	109.5
Poultry and egg	175.7	315.0	281.2
Food commodity	135.4	166.6	159.2

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1262	1518	1472
Crop production	876	839	833
Livestock production	1675	2252	2124

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	111.9	129.6	98.2	88.7	136.0	189.0	125.3	151.1
February	120.4	147.1	101.6	96.3	140.8	193.8	133.5	166.6
March	122.3	142.6	100.5	95.6	144.1	182.7	135.4	159.2
April	122.7		102.2		142.2		134.0	
May	123.9		104.3		142.6		135.4	
June	126.9		107.7		147.4		140.0	
July	123.5		100.5		152.4		136.9	
August	128.3		100.5		158.4		144.3	
September	121.0		99.3		146.5		134.1	
October	112.7		89.7		155.2		126.4	
November	120.5		94.9		159.1		142.6	
December	127.0		93.2		172.5		148.5	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	139.2	146.4	135.2	144.0	137.0	141.9	141.6	151.1
February	139.9	146.9	136.0	144.6	137.2	142.2	142.8	151.8
March	140.7	147.4	136.9	145.1	137.6	142.4	143.9	152.5
April	140.3		136.6		137.5		143.3	
May	140.2		136.5		137.3		143.4	
June	139.9		136.1		137.1		143.0	
July	139.7		135.8		137.1		142.5	
August	138.3		134.0		136.6		140.1	
September	138.0		133.5		136.5		139.6	
October	139.7		135.7		137.0		142.7	
November	140.2		136.4		136.9		143.8	
December	141.5		138.0		137.6		145.7	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	2011 Base Price	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
Field crops				
Barley, all dollars/bushel	4.79	7.54	5.86	6.09
Feed dollars/bushel	4.59	5.06	3.71	3.79
Malting dollars/bushel	4.83	7.79	6.36	6.46
Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt	34.60	42.30	36.20	33.50
Canola dollars/cwt	23.10	21.60	20.90	20.00
Chickpeas, all dollars/cwt	35.70	36.50	28.10	31.10
Large dollars/cwt	39.20	38.40	29.10	33.30
Small dollars/cwt	23.40	31.30	26.20	26.80
Corn dollars/bushel	6.02	4.36	4.58	4.57
Cotton, Upland dollars/pound	0.880	0.829	0.627	0.616
Cottonseed dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	250.00	(NA)
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	14.20	11.50	12.50	13.00
Hay, all, baled dollars/ton	159.00	185.00	153.00	157.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	176.00	196.00	159.00	167.00
Other dollars/ton	119.00	166.00	143.00	139.00
Lentils dollars/cwt	27.50	41.90	37.00	37.80
Oats dollars/bushel	3.42	4.23	3.41	3.59
Peanuts, in-shell dollars/pound	0.252	0.270	0.253	0.264
Peas, dry edible dollars/cwt	13.60	14.90	13.30	13.70
Rice, all dollars/cwt	13.70	17.20	15.30	14.60
Long dollars/cwt	12.30	16.30	14.30	14.20
Medium and short dollars/cwt	18.40	20.00	18.40	16.60
Sorghum grain dollars/cwt	10.70	8.48	8.00	7.47
Soybeans dollars/bushel	12.50	11.80	10.20	10.20
Sunflowers, all dollars/cwt	29.00	22.50	25.20	26.50
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	7.44	6.01	5.59	5.71
Winter dollars/bushel	6.93	5.64	5.37	5.55
Durum dollars/bushel	9.22	8.53	6.88	6.66
Other spring dollars/bushel	8.33	6.41	5.91	5.70
Hard red winter dollars/bushel	7.07	5.70	5.32	5.54
Soft red winter dollars/bushel	6.77	5.63	5.84	5.80
Hard red spring dollars/bushel	8.38	6.46	5.93	5.72
White dollars/bushel	6.58	5.32	5.35	5.43
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit dollars/box	7.47	15.85	22.09	15.75
Lemons dollars/box	12.30	12.30	11.41	13.12
Oranges dollars/box	8.16	13.25	16.19	13.56
Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Apples dollars/pound	0.325	0.612	0.713	0.724
Grapes dollars/ton	598.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Peaches dollars/ton	507.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pears dollars/ton	559.00	1,270.00	1,530.00	1,690.00
Strawberries dollars/cwt	104.00	121.00	201.00	138.00

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for potato, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagus dollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, snap dollars/cwt	69.00	37.50	48.20	50.40
Broccoli dollars/cwt	41.60	76.60	63.00	59.30
Cantaloupes dollars/cwt	16.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Carrots dollars/cwt	30.80	54.30	70.50	70.70
Cauliflower dollars/cwt	47.00	67.60	54.00	61.70
Celery dollars/cwt	22.50	47.30	60.00	48.40
Corn, sweet dollars/cwt	30.70	42.40	32.90	32.30
Cucumbers dollars/cwt	18.70	43.60	(S)	(S)
Lettuce, head dollars/cwt	24.30	61.30	26.40	32.70
Onions ² dollars/cwt	11.90	56.60	27.50	20.50
Potatoes dollars/cwt	14.30	10.50	10.60	10.70
Tomatoes dollars/cwt	51.20	97.90	33.60	57.20
Livestock				
Calves dollars/cwt	142.00	328.00	364.00	378.00
Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt	115.00	185.00	203.00	202.00
Cows ³ dollars/cwt	71.60	119.00	135.00	140.00
Steers and heifers dollars/cwt	117.00	188.00	206.00	204.00
Milk cows ⁴ dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs, all dollars/cwt	66.50	62.80	66.00	67.00
Barrows and gilts dollars/cwt	66.80	62.70	65.60	66.50
Sows dollars/cwt	57.90	64.50	74.30	75.90
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	20.10	20.60	23.60	22.00
Fat test percent	4.36	4.27	4.43	4.36
Broilers, live ⁶ dollars/pound	0.459	0.744	0.726	0.763
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.969	2.26	6.76	5.47
Market ⁷ dollars/dozen	0.796	2.15	7.47	5.96
Turkeys, live ⁸ dollars/pound	0.680	0.576	0.546	0.683
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.979	1.92	5.72	4.69
Seasonal factor percent	101	118	118	117
Milk, all dollars/cwt	20.20	21.00	23.80	22.50
Seasonal factor percent	100	98	99	98

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	8.81	6.77	5.52	6.63	4.74	4.29	14.50	12.80	10.00
February	8.54	6.34	5.59	6.80	4.36	4.58	15.10	11.90	10.20
March	8.35	6.01	5.71	6.67	4.36	4.57	14.90	11.80	10.20
April	8.31	5.90		6.70	4.39		14.90	11.80	
May	8.07	6.19		6.54	4.51		14.40	11.90	
June	7.67	5.86		6.49	4.48		14.20	11.80	
July	7.61	5.52		6.22	4.23		14.70	11.30	
August	7.34	5.23		5.73	3.84		14.10	10.30	
September ...	7.06	5.36		5.21	3.98		13.20	10.20	
October	6.96	5.47		4.93	3.99		12.70	9.91	
November	6.52	5.45		4.66	4.07		13.00	9.84	
December	6.79	5.49		4.80	4.23		13.10	9.79	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	156.00	172.00	199.00	58.50	53.00	61.10
February	158.00	178.00	203.00	59.60	58.20	66.00
March	164.00	185.00	202.00	61.70	62.80	67.00
April	171.00	185.00		57.00	66.90	
May	173.00	186.00		58.80	67.90	
June	181.00	189.00		64.60	68.80	
July	181.00	193.00		74.30	68.40	
August	182.00	190.00		73.70	67.80	
September	181.00	183.00		64.90	64.30	
October	182.00	187.00		60.40	63.90	
November	180.00	188.00		57.50	65.40	
December	172.00	190.00		53.30	62.30	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)
Arkansas	(D)	(S)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.30	4.99	5.24
Idaho	5.83	5.89	5.39
Illinois	(D)	(D)	5.98
Indiana	5.53	5.92	5.49
Kansas	5.72	5.51	5.31
Michigan	(D)	5.72	5.81
Minnesota	6.49	5.96	5.20
Missouri	6.43	5.96	5.92
Montana	6.47	5.57	5.90
Nebraska	5.48	4.74	4.88
North Carolina	5.64	5.77	5.98
North Dakota	6.54	6.01	5.94
Ohio	5.43	5.36	5.44
Oklahoma	5.49	5.45	5.44
Oregon	(D)	(S)	(D)
Pennsylvania ¹	(NA)	6.16	6.14
South Dakota	5.81	5.44	5.48
Texas	5.47	5.18	6.68
Washington	5.19	5.16	5.46
United States	6.01	5.59	5.71

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(S)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.30	4.99	5.24
Idaho	5.72	5.90	5.37
Illinois	(D)	(D)	5.98
Indiana	5.53	5.92	5.49
Kansas	5.72	5.51	5.31
Michigan	(D)	5.72	5.81
Missouri	6.43	5.96	5.92
Montana	6.00	5.35	5.49
Nebraska	5.48	4.74	4.88
North Carolina	5.64	5.77	5.98
North Dakota	6.24	5.36	4.75
Ohio	5.43	5.36	5.44
Oklahoma	5.49	5.45	5.44
Oregon	(D)	(S)	(D)
Pennsylvania ¹	(NA)	6.16	6.14
South Dakota	5.49	5.19	5.25
Texas	5.47	5.18	6.68
Washington	5.16	5.14	5.45
United States	5.64	5.37	5.55

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	8.56	7.10	6.70
United States	8.53	6.88	6.66

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	6.13	5.88	5.46
Minnesota	6.49	5.96	5.20
Montana	6.84	6.08	6.26
North Dakota	6.26	5.89	5.74
South Dakota	6.10	6.04	5.86
Washington	5.47	5.35	5.59
United States	6.41	5.91	5.70

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	4.72	3.90	4.24
Michigan	5.02	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	3.53	3.16	3.37
Montana	(S)	(S)	(D)
Nebraska	4.00	3.14	3.82
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	4.52	3.40	3.51
Oregon ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(D)	4.20	5.85
South Dakota	3.93	3.31	3.46
Texas	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	3.88	3.82	4.10
United States	4.23	3.41	3.59

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	7.57	5.21	6.31
Idaho	7.96	6.31	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	7.09	4.67	5.54
North Dakota	(D)	5.35	5.33
Washington	(D)	(D)	3.75
Wyoming	7.67	(D)	6.56
United States	7.54	5.86	6.09

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	7.57	6.25	6.64
Idaho	8.09	6.39	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	7.33	6.17	6.10
North Dakota	(D)	6.35	5.86
Washington	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wyoming	7.67	6.58	6.58
United States	7.79	6.36	6.46

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	3.49	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.70	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	3.31	3.75
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)
United States	5.06	3.71	3.79

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.72	4.90	4.92
Illinois	4.21	4.57	4.60
Indiana	4.46	4.66	4.77
Iowa	4.43	4.59	4.53
Kansas	4.44	4.70	4.60
Kentucky	4.74	4.87	4.78
Michigan	4.33	4.46	4.45
Minnesota	4.26	4.47	4.45
Missouri	4.52	4.56	4.51
Nebraska	4.43	4.60	4.65
North Carolina	4.95	5.70	5.80
North Dakota	4.08	4.21	4.18
Ohio	4.32	4.67	4.66
Pennsylvania	4.53	4.97	4.98
South Dakota	4.12	4.36	4.29
Tennessee	4.59	5.09	5.21
Texas	5.36	5.16	5.14
Wisconsin	4.09	4.51	4.39
United States	4.36	4.58	4.57

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	7.97	7.67	7.09
Nebraska	7.74	7.82	7.91
Oklahoma	7.56	7.94	7.75
Texas	(D)	9.94	8.31
United States	8.48	8.00	7.47

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	12.00	10.30	10.30
Illinois	11.90	10.30	10.20
Indiana	12.50	10.50	10.50
Iowa	11.70	10.00	10.00
Kansas	11.40	9.87	9.66
Kentucky	12.00	10.70	10.40
Louisiana	12.30	10.30	(D)
Michigan	12.20	10.50	10.60
Minnesota	11.30	9.87	9.61
Mississippi	11.80	10.20	10.20
Missouri	11.80	10.30	10.20
Nebraska	11.50	9.84	9.93
North Carolina	12.00	10.60	10.40
North Dakota	11.00	9.44	9.42
Ohio	12.10	10.80	10.50
South Dakota	11.40	9.88	9.75
Tennessee	11.70	10.60	9.33
Wisconsin	11.60	9.91	9.71
United States	11.80	10.20	10.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	95.50	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	40.50	44.00
Minnesota	38.80	42.20	30.40
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	39.70	29.30	29.70
Washington ²	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	42.30	36.20	33.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

² Monthly estimate began in September 2024.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	15.60
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	12.80	14.20
South Dakota ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	14.90	13.30	13.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	34.50	37.90
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	41.90	37.00	37.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	28.90
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	26.50	29.30
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	36.50	28.10	31.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	19.00	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	21.60	21.00	20.10
Oklahoma ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington ²	(NA)	18.50	19.80
United States	21.60	20.90	20.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

² Monthly estimates began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	11.50	12.50	13.00
United States	11.50	12.50	13.00

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.269	0.251	0.257
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.276	0.283	0.260
Georgia	0.265	0.244	0.252
Mississippi	0.256	0.270	0.236
Missouri ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
New Mexico ²	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.280	0.295	0.275
Oklahoma	0.351	0.307	0.303
South Carolina	0.273	0.261	0.272
Texas	0.345	0.333	0.348
Virginia	0.280	0.273	0.279
United States	0.270	0.253	0.264

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in August 2024.

² Monthly estimate discontinued in August 2024.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	23.60	25.50	26.40
South Dakota	17.80	24.70	26.70
United States	22.50	25.20	26.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	0.612	0.615	(NA)	180.00	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	327.00	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	0.614	0.641	(NA)	170.00	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	0.631	0.632	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	0.637	0.632	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
North Carolina	(D)	0.632	0.632	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
Tennessee	(D)	0.632	0.627	(NA)	(S)	(NA)
Texas	0.824	0.615	0.602	(NA)	231.00	(NA)
United States	0.829	0.627	0.616	(NA)	250.00	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

Item	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
Cotton, Upland			
Average pricedollars/pound	0.829	0.627	0.616
Marketings ¹1,000 bales	631	1,163	918
Rice, all			
Average pricedollars/cwt	17.20	15.30	14.60
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	13,184	11,286	12,137
Rice, long			
Average pricedollars/cwt	16.30	14.30	14.20
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	9,898	8,519	9,787
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average pricedollars/cwt	22.30	19.50	16.70
Other States ³			
Average pricedollars/cwt	16.90	15.10	16.00
United States			
Average pricedollars/cwt	20.00	18.40	16.60
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	3,286	2,767	2,350

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	203.00	204.00	224.00	210.00	205.00	225.00	130.00	155.00	175.00
California	240.00	235.00	235.00	250.00	245.00	245.00	210.00	200.00	200.00
Colorado	224.00	158.00	166.00	230.00	160.00	170.00	210.00	145.00	135.00
Idaho	175.00	150.00	150.00	175.00	150.00	150.00	170.00	145.00	145.00
Illinois	184.00	157.00	164.00	190.00	170.00	175.00	160.00	115.00	120.00
Iowa	160.00	103.00	101.00	164.00	105.00	106.00	139.00	95.00	85.00
Kansas	174.00	119.00	114.00	187.00	125.00	120.00	154.00	105.00	107.00
Kentucky	194.00	183.00	189.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	181.00	170.00	175.00
Michigan	165.00	160.00	159.00	180.00	170.00	170.00	130.00	140.00	135.00
Minnesota	142.00	103.00	101.00	152.00	115.00	109.00	115.00	80.00	73.00
Missouri	150.00	130.00	132.00	185.00	180.00	185.00	145.00	120.00	120.00
Montana	157.00	129.00	139.00	160.00	130.00	140.00	150.00	125.00	135.00
Nebraska	166.00	100.00	98.00	180.00	106.00	105.00	140.00	85.00	85.00
Nevada	178.00	155.00	158.00	180.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	135.00	140.00
New Mexico	244.00	203.00	211.00	255.00	215.00	225.00	215.00	140.00	140.00
New York	169.00	200.00	189.00	219.00	245.00	230.00	163.00	186.00	175.00
North Dakota	105.00	87.00	89.00	113.00	90.00	95.00	80.00	70.00	75.00
Ohio	161.00	183.00	194.00	185.00	205.00	215.00	150.00	165.00	175.00
Oklahoma	116.00	106.00	110.00	190.00	172.00	171.00	101.00	93.00	92.00
Oregon	228.00	202.00	203.00	230.00	200.00	200.00	225.00	205.00	210.00
Pennsylvania	166.00	198.00	181.00	228.00	258.00	239.00	162.00	185.00	171.00
South Dakota	144.00	93.00	90.00	151.00	98.00	93.00	125.00	83.00	85.00
Texas	258.00	149.00	145.00	298.00	231.00	238.00	225.00	133.00	126.00
Utah	177.00	154.00	164.00	180.00	155.00	165.00	120.00	95.00	105.00
Washington	215.00	179.00	179.00	210.00	170.00	170.00	225.00	200.00	200.00
Wisconsin	137.00	124.00	122.00	187.00	136.00	132.00	137.00	79.00	90.00
Wyoming	172.00	156.00	159.00	175.00	165.00	165.00	155.00	130.00	125.00
United States	185.00	153.00	157.00	196.00	159.00	167.00	166.00	143.00	139.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: March 2025

State	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	320.00	295.00	295.00
Idaho	220.00	175.00	175.00
Michigan	210.00	205.00	200.00
Minnesota	201.00	192.00	198.00
New York	309.00	340.00	325.00
Pennsylvania	305.00	348.00	349.00
Texas	345.00	272.00	277.00
Wisconsin	227.00	213.00	201.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	271.00	243.00	242.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For March 2024, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For February 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For March 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: March 2024

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	47.00	18.01	34.76	4.93	15.85	32.50	2.84
Lemons	41.90	19.04	30.61	(D)	12.30	23.27	(D)
Oranges	33.90	16.83	22.18	15.30	13.25	18.99	11.61

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: February 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	53.90	24.40	41.10	(D)	22.09	38.84	(D)
Lemons	39.60	18.40	27.49	(D)	11.41	20.00	(D)
Oranges	36.80	19.73	24.69	14.46	16.19	21.49	10.55

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: March 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	43.80	18.26	32.16	(D)	15.75	29.60	(D)
Lemons	39.40	20.21	27.20	(D)	13.12	19.71	(D)
Oranges	32.00	17.82	19.67	17.43	13.56	16.23	13.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	March 2024		February 2025		March 2025	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	21.30	4.06	23.10	4.18	21.90	4.19
California	19.60	4.23	21.90	4.33	20.70	4.28
Colorado	21.30	4.11	24.10	4.18	22.30	4.09
Florida	25.10	3.93	26.90	3.99	26.00	3.97
Georgia	25.50	4.04	27.10	4.07	26.10	4.05
Idaho	20.60	4.37	23.30	4.47	21.40	4.39
Illinois	20.70	4.28	23.20	4.41	21.60	4.33
Indiana	22.20	4.16	25.10	4.35	23.50	4.27
Iowa	19.10	4.49	23.50	4.59	21.50	4.51
Kansas	19.90	4.34	22.80	4.61	21.20	4.49
Michigan	21.30	4.22	24.40	4.40	22.90	4.33
Minnesota	19.50	4.54	23.90	4.67	21.80	4.57
New Mexico	19.50	4.07	21.60	4.22	20.50	4.15
New York	22.40	4.28	24.70	4.45	23.10	4.40
Ohio	21.70	4.12	25.20	4.38	23.80	4.30
Oregon	23.40	4.44	24.20	4.60	23.00	4.49
Pennsylvania	21.90	4.18	24.30	4.36	22.90	4.35
South Dakota	20.20	4.76	24.20	4.76	21.90	4.66
Texas	21.20	4.35	23.90	4.63	22.40	4.51
Utah	20.80	4.22	23.30	4.27	22.10	4.24
Vermont	22.80	4.35	25.00	4.50	23.80	4.46
Virginia	25.10	4.12	27.10	4.25	25.70	4.19
Washington	22.10	4.32	24.40	4.50	22.40	4.39
Wisconsin	19.20	4.25	23.70	4.43	21.80	4.36
United States	20.60	4.27	23.60	4.43	22.00	4.36

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	April 2024		January 2025		April 2025	
	(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)		(dollars per head)	
Arizona	2,100	2,800	2,900			
California	1,900	2,600	2,700			
Colorado	2,000	2,600	2,700			
Florida	2,350	2,580	2,900			
Georgia	2,320	2,480	2,730			
Idaho	2,100	2,550	2,850			
Illinois	2,100	2,510	2,730			
Indiana	2,290	2,670	2,880			
Iowa	2,170	2,690	2,960			
Kansas	2,000	2,350	2,550			
Michigan	2,320	2,760	3,070			
Minnesota	2,150	2,590	2,810			
New Mexico	1,800	2,500	2,500			
New York	2,320	2,800	3,050			
Ohio	2,160	2,560	2,930			
Oregon	1,850	2,600	2,900			
Pennsylvania	2,190	2,720	2,860			
South Dakota	2,000	2,500	2,600			
Texas	2,050	2,600	2,800			
Utah	1,800	2,400	2,600			
Vermont	2,340	2,930	2,970			
Virginia	2,100	2,700	2,760			
Washington	1,950	2,650	2,900			
Wisconsin	2,380	2,860	3,130			
United States	2,120	2,660	2,870			

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2025, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2025, the 10-average includes the years 2015-2024). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		March 2024	February 2025	March 2025	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheatbushel	0.522	20.00	20.80	20.80	30	27	27
Ricecwt	1.29	48.60	51.50	51.40	35	30	28
Cornbushel	0.392	14.80	15.60	15.60	29	29	29
Cotton							
Uplandpound	0.064	2.43	2.55	2.55	34	25	24
American Pimapound	0.137	5.38	5.46	5.46	33	27	27
Peanutspound	0.020	0.747	0.798	0.798	36	32	33
Small chickpeas ¹cwt	2.34	86.30	93.30	93.30	36	28	29
Large chickpeas ¹cwt	2.73	101.00	109.00	109.00	38	27	31
Lentils ¹cwt	2.55	90.40	102.00	102.00	46	36	37
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ²cwt	1.71	65.40	68.20	68.20	32	35	33
Honey, extracted ³pound	0.206	7.43	8.22	8.22	34	33	33
Wool and mohair							
Woolpound	0.143	5.42	5.70	5.70	29	25	25
Mohairpound	0.505	18.50	20.10	20.10	34	32	32
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴pound	0.049	1.760	1.950	1.950	35	37	37
Barleybushel	0.492	18.20	19.60	19.60	41	30	31
Canolacwt	1.85	69.10	73.80	73.80	31	28	27
Cottonseedton	18.50	729.00	738.00	738.00	24	34	34
Dry edible beanscwt	3.05	114.00	122.00	122.00	37	30	28
Flaxseedbushel	1.13	43.00	45.10	45.10	27	28	29
Oatsbushel	0.292	11.00	11.60	11.60	38	29	31
Potatoes, freshcwt	1.15	40.00	45.90	45.90	26	23	23
Sorghum graincwt	0.703	26.40	28.00	28.00	32	29	27
Soybeansbushel	0.968	37.00	38.60	38.60	32	26	26
Sunflower, allcwt	1.99	75.80	79.40	79.40	30	32	33
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruitbox	1.15	40.30	45.90	45.90	39	48	34
Lemonsbox	2.07	78.50	82.60	82.60	16	14	16
Orangesbox	1.150	42.20	45.90	45.90	31	35	30
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattlecwt	12.10	448.00	483.00	483.00	41	42	42
Broilerspound	0.052	1.94	2.07	2.07	38	35	37
Calvescwt	18.00	661.00	718.00	718.00	50	51	53
Eggs ²dozen	0.124	4.26	4.95	4.95	45	116	95
Hogscwt	5.13	199.00	205.00	205.00	32	32	33
Turkeys, livepound	0.067	2.620	2.670	2.670	22	20	26

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.495	18.20	19.70	19.70
Mustard seed cwt	3.12	112.00	124.00	124.00
Rapeseed cwt	2.23	86.70	89.00	88.90
Rye bushel	0.568	22.20	22.70	22.70
Safflower cwt	2.23	82.60	89.00	88.90
Spearmint oil pound	1.60	62.00	63.80	63.80
Sweet potatoes cwt	2.02	76.60	80.60	80.60
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.182	6.91	7.26	7.26
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.251	9.45	10.00	10.00
Burley, 31 pound	0.185	6.91	7.38	7.38
Maryland, 32 pound	0.184	6.91	7.34	7.34
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.224	8.44	8.94	8.93
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.266	9.45	10.60	10.60
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	19.80	755.00	790.00	790.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	127.00	4,600.00	5,070.00	5,060.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	212.00	8,110.00	8,460.00	8,450.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	206.00	8,140.00	8,220.00	8,220.00
Tart ² pound	0.026	1.050	1.040	1.040
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.05	115.00	122.00	122.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	270.00	9,530.00	10,770.00	10,770.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	85.70	3,120.00	3,420.00	3,420.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	165.00	5,720.00	6,580.00	6,580.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	98.20	3,460.00	3,920.00	3,920.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	107.00	4,150.00	4,270.00	4,270.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii)pound	0.054	1.91	2.15	2.15
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5} ton	121.00	4,370.00	4,830.00	4,830.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ ton	58.90	2,260.00	2,350.00	2,350.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ ton	104.00	3,650.00	4,150.00	4,150.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷ cwt	10.90	403.00	435.00	435.00
Processing cwt	4.04	151.00	161.00	161.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8} ton	4.10	156.00	164.00	164.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8} ton	3.43	129.00	137.00	137.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almondspound	0.215	8.78	8.58	8.57
Hazelnuts ton	200.00	8,140.00	7,980.00	7,980.00
Pistachiospound	0.226	9.04	9.02	9.01
Walnuts ton	152.00	6,800.00	6,060.00	6,060.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰ cwt	3.42	109.00	136.00	136.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰ cwt	5.09	176.00	203.00	203.00
Celery ¹⁰ cwt	2.20	83.70	87.80	87.70
Honeydew melons cwt	2.44	88.50	97.30	97.30
Lettuce cwt	2.86	106.00	114.00	114.00
Onions ¹⁰ cwt	1.73	62.80	69.00	69.00
Tomatoes cwt	4.16	158.00	166.00	166.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Broilers: December 1, previous year through November 30 for the United States.

Eggs: December 1, previous year to November 30 for the United States.

Milk: January 1 to December 31 for the United States.

Turkeys: January 1 to December 31 for the United States.

Prices Received for Broilers by Month – United States: 2019-2024

[Live weight equivalent price]

Year	December ¹	January	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
2019	0.510	0.560	0.490	0.510	0.550	0.570
2020	0.449	0.494	0.419	0.430	0.226	0.345
2021	0.430	0.417	0.423	0.431	0.548	0.593
2022	0.735	0.780	0.739	0.885	1.037	1.069
2023	0.726	0.690	0.693	0.755	0.831	0.849
2024	0.722	0.735	0.719	0.744	0.768	0.765
Year	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
2019	0.540	0.487	0.421	0.391	0.410	0.403
2020	0.366	0.345	0.309	0.292	0.315	0.391
2021	0.600	0.593	0.587	0.595	0.578	0.592
2022	1.045	0.963	0.780	0.733	0.711	0.729
2023	0.806	0.670	0.607	0.649	0.634	0.650
2024	0.760	0.759	0.712	0.727	0.741	0.741

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for Turkeys by Month – United States: 2019-2024

[Live weight equivalent price]

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
2019	0.509	0.528	0.532	0.556	0.533	0.561
2020	0.625	0.644	0.664	0.677	0.701	0.714
2021	0.707	0.721	0.739	0.768	0.801	0.831
2022	0.859	0.890	0.920	0.945	0.986	1.050
2023	1.200	1.170	1.180	1.160	1.060	1.020
2024	0.533	0.575	0.576	0.558	0.585	0.564
Year	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
2019	0.576	0.592	0.622	0.639	0.671	0.624
2020	0.737	0.735	0.776	0.784	0.734	0.721
2021	0.833	0.878	0.961	0.940	0.839	0.839
2022	1.090	1.110	1.200	1.270	1.270	1.220
2023	0.960	0.840	0.820	0.750	0.652	0.471
2024	0.536	0.528	0.588	0.603	0.572	0.516

Prices Received for All Eggs by Month – United States: 2019-2024

[Includes hatching and market eggs]

Year	December ¹	January	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)
2019	1.080	0.983	0.888	0.818	0.614	0.483
2020	0.930	0.752	0.891	1.720	1.030	0.771
2021	0.730	0.931	0.989	1.140	0.853	0.824
2022	1.360	1.470	1.430	1.590	2.300	2.010
2023	4.490	3.000	2.610	2.790	1.570	1.080
2024	1.870	2.130	2.380	2.260	1.950	1.720
Year	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)
2019	0.654	0.507	0.808	0.700	0.684	1.110
2020	0.715	0.756	0.770	0.829	0.994	0.966
2021	0.803	0.861	1.070	1.030	0.895	1.090
2022	2.030	2.640	1.940	2.650	2.820	3.340
2023	1.270	1.220	1.350	1.210	1.190	1.780
2024	2.090	2.400	3.210	2.060	2.720	3.140

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for Market Eggs by Month – United States: 2019-2024

Year	December ¹	January	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)
2019	0.886	0.776	0.663	0.584	0.351	0.197
2020	0.715	0.487	0.640	1.580	0.796	0.486
2021	0.452	0.669	0.735	0.907	0.568	0.527
2022	1.160	1.260	1.210	1.400	2.210	1.880
2023	4.770	2.920	2.460	2.680	1.250	0.743
2024	1.710	2.010	2.300	2.150	1.790	1.530
Year	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)	(dollars per dozen)
2019	0.389	0.219	0.568	0.446	0.430	0.919
2020	0.420	0.473	0.490	0.555	0.750	0.725
2021	0.503	0.578	0.824	0.770	0.623	0.845
2022	1.900	2.610	1.800	2.620	2.820	3.430
2023	0.973	0.950	1.100	0.945	0.927	1.610
2024	1.990	2.360	3.300	1.960	2.720	3.220

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Milk Sold at Plants by Month – States and United States: 2023

State	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	22.60	21.00	20.00	19.70	19.40	18.80
California	22.40	20.70	20.30	20.00	18.70	17.50
Colorado	23.60	22.00	21.40	21.00	19.70	18.40
Florida	27.10	26.00	24.40	24.10	24.80	23.30
Georgia	26.90	25.60	24.00	23.40	23.70	22.20
Idaho	22.50	21.60	21.70	20.70	19.00	18.00
Illinois	23.30	21.80	20.90	20.80	19.30	18.00
Indiana	23.90	22.70	21.70	21.40	20.50	19.10
Iowa	21.60	20.00	20.40	19.50	17.20	15.30
Kansas	21.70	20.00	19.40	19.10	17.90	16.60
Michigan	22.60	21.20	20.60	20.40	19.20	17.80
Minnesota	22.10	20.50	21.00	20.10	17.70	15.70
New Mexico	20.80	19.20	18.50	18.40	17.50	16.20
New York	24.00	22.90	22.10	21.40	20.70	19.50
Ohio	23.90	22.60	21.90	21.70	20.50	19.20
Oregon	25.70	24.60	24.40	23.70	22.10	21.30
Pennsylvania	23.40	22.30	21.90	21.20	20.40	19.40
South Dakota	23.80	21.90	22.00	21.70	18.70	16.40
Texas	23.10	21.60	20.80	20.60	19.00	17.50
Utah	23.00	21.60	21.00	20.50	19.30	17.70
Vermont	24.10	23.00	22.20	21.70	21.00	19.80
Virginia	26.70	25.30	24.00	23.40	23.50	22.10
Washington	23.80	22.00	21.60	21.30	19.90	19.10
Wisconsin	22.30	20.60	20.70	20.60	18.10	16.40
United States	22.90	21.40	21.00	20.60	19.10	17.80
State	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	18.40	19.50	20.80	21.10	20.70	19.60
California	17.00	19.10	20.70	21.10	21.10	19.90
Colorado	17.50	19.80	21.50	22.30	22.50	21.30
Florida	22.70	22.80	24.70	26.40	25.80	25.20
Georgia	22.00	22.20	24.20	26.10	25.70	24.80
Idaho	18.10	20.30	21.00	22.10	22.00	20.30
Illinois	17.30	19.50	20.90	21.20	21.70	20.70
Indiana	18.30	19.70	21.40	22.80	22.80	21.90
Iowa	15.20	19.10	19.90	19.80	19.90	19.20
Kansas	16.00	17.90	19.60	20.60	20.40	19.50
Michigan	17.10	19.10	20.30	20.90	21.10	20.20
Minnesota	15.70	19.40	20.30	20.20	20.20	19.20
New Mexico	15.70	17.60	19.20	20.30	20.30	19.20
New York	19.30	20.80	22.30	23.60	23.60	22.20
Ohio	18.20	20.10	21.70	22.70	22.60	21.50
Oregon	20.30	22.50	24.00	24.20	24.90	23.40
Pennsylvania	18.80	20.10	21.70	22.90	23.20	21.60
South Dakota	15.90	19.90	21.30	20.90	21.60	20.30
Texas	17.00	19.90	20.90	21.50	21.50	20.50
Utah	17.20	19.00	20.80	22.10	21.80	20.60
Vermont	19.20	20.90	22.20	23.50	23.60	22.40
Virginia	21.60	22.30	24.20	25.90	25.80	24.80
Washington	18.60	20.60	22.00	22.60	23.50	21.90
Wisconsin	15.70	19.20	20.10	19.60	20.20	19.00
United States	17.30	19.60	20.90	21.50	21.60	20.40

Prices Received for All Milk Sold at Plants by Month – States and United States: 2024

State	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	20.70	20.90	21.30	21.10	21.60	22.80
California	19.00	19.20	19.60	19.50	20.50	21.70
Colorado	20.60	20.90	21.30	20.60	22.10	22.90
Florida	24.60	24.30	25.10	25.40	24.80	25.90
Georgia	24.40	24.10	25.50	25.80	25.20	25.90
Idaho	20.20	20.60	20.60	20.50	22.90	23.20
Illinois	19.90	20.40	20.70	20.10	22.00	23.00
Indiana	21.60	21.60	22.20	22.00	22.50	23.30
Iowa	18.60	19.30	19.10	18.90	22.40	22.60
Kansas	19.30	19.80	19.90	19.60	21.00	21.90
Michigan	20.40	20.50	21.30	20.80	21.80	22.90
Minnesota	18.60	19.50	19.50	19.40	22.70	23.00
New Mexico	19.00	19.50	19.50	19.40	20.50	21.30
New York	21.60	22.00	22.40	22.20	22.70	23.30
Ohio	21.10	21.10	21.70	21.30	22.10	23.20
Oregon	22.40	23.20	23.40	22.30	24.10	24.90
Pennsylvania	21.40	21.90	21.90	21.80	22.40	23.20
South Dakota	19.30	20.20	20.20	19.40	23.00	23.70
Texas	20.50	21.10	21.20	21.20	23.00	23.40
Utah	20.00	20.40	20.80	20.30	21.50	22.30
Vermont	22.00	22.40	22.80	22.60	23.30	23.70
Virginia	24.50	24.10	25.10	25.20	25.10	25.90
Washington	21.30	21.50	22.10	21.90	22.90	23.60
Wisconsin	18.20	19.00	19.20	18.60	21.50	22.30
United States	19.90	20.40	20.60	20.40	22.00	22.80
State	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	23.00	23.80	24.60	24.90	24.40	23.50
California	22.10	22.70	23.80	23.90	23.70	22.40
Colorado	22.90	23.60	25.20	25.10	24.90	23.70
Florida	27.00	27.30	27.80	28.20	28.30	27.10
Georgia	27.10	27.70	28.30	28.70	28.80	27.70
Idaho	22.90	23.80	26.80	25.10	24.00	23.30
Illinois	22.90	23.70	25.30	24.80	23.80	22.90
Indiana	23.90	24.50	25.70	25.90	25.60	24.90
Iowa	22.40	23.60	26.10	25.20	23.20	22.30
Kansas	21.80	22.20	24.40	24.40	23.90	22.60
Michigan	23.20	23.90	24.80	24.70	24.20	23.30
Minnesota	22.80	24.00	26.80	25.80	23.50	22.90
New Mexico	21.20	21.70	23.70	23.80	23.20	21.80
New York	23.60	24.20	25.90	25.60	25.30	24.40
Ohio	23.40	24.40	26.00	26.00	25.30	24.70
Oregon	24.50	25.40	27.70	25.50	24.30	23.50
Pennsylvania	23.10	24.10	25.70	25.50	25.10	24.20
South Dakota	23.40	24.10	27.10	26.30	23.80	22.60
Texas	23.50	23.80	26.00	25.70	24.60	23.90
Utah	22.30	23.10	25.30	25.30	24.30	23.00
Vermont	23.90	24.50	26.10	25.80	25.50	24.60
Virginia	26.70	27.20	28.00	28.30	28.20	27.10
Washington	23.50	24.30	26.10	26.00	25.30	24.20
Wisconsin	22.10	23.10	25.50	25.10	23.30	22.50
United States	22.80	23.60	25.50	25.10	24.20	23.30

Prices Received for All Milk Sold at Plants, Monthly Fat Test – States and United States: 2023

State	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arizona	3.93	3.85	3.78	3.74	3.79	3.82
California	4.23	4.18	4.17	4.05	4.06	4.03
Colorado	4.08	4.04	3.98	3.90	3.81	3.81
Florida	3.82	3.78	3.78	3.77	3.77	3.75
Georgia	3.92	3.87	3.83	3.81	3.84	3.81
Idaho	4.34	4.33	4.30	4.24	4.15	4.09
Illinois	4.26	4.22	4.18	4.12	4.04	3.97
Indiana	4.13	4.13	4.10	4.04	3.95	3.89
Iowa	4.37	4.35	4.36	4.30	4.22	4.11
Kansas	4.34	4.31	4.25	4.14	4.07	4.06
Michigan	4.09	4.12	4.11	4.06	4.00	3.93
Minnesota	4.46	4.46	4.46	4.41	4.29	4.16
New Mexico	4.06	4.04	3.96	3.86	3.83	3.83
New York	4.20	4.21	4.23	4.17	4.10	4.05
Ohio	4.13	4.12	4.07	4.01	3.95	3.89
Oregon	4.47	4.40	4.37	4.20	4.17	4.13
Pennsylvania	4.17	4.17	4.14	4.04	4.05	4.00
South Dakota	4.72	4.72	4.69	4.63	4.50	4.37
Texas	4.36	4.35	4.26	4.17	4.08	4.08
Utah	4.14	4.12	4.09	4.02	3.89	3.87
Vermont	4.18	4.21	4.23	4.17	4.10	4.04
Virginia	4.09	4.04	4.01	3.92	3.88	3.88
Washington	4.36	4.29	4.26	4.21	4.07	4.03
Wisconsin	4.20	4.19	4.18	4.12	4.06	3.97
United States	4.23	4.21	4.19	4.11	4.06	4.01
State	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arizona	3.83	3.84	3.87	4.00	4.04	4.09
California	4.03	4.03	4.12	4.21	4.28	4.32
Colorado	3.80	3.83	3.91	4.07	4.16	4.19
Florida	3.74	3.80	3.83	3.88	3.94	3.94
Georgia	3.77	3.77	3.84	3.93	4.02	4.08
Idaho	4.04	4.05	4.19	4.39	4.50	4.47
Illinois	3.95	3.94	4.03	4.19	4.31	4.35
Indiana	3.84	3.86	3.92	4.05	4.17	4.21
Iowa	4.12	4.11	4.18	4.35	4.50	4.54
Kansas	4.07	4.01	4.10	4.25	4.36	4.45
Michigan	3.92	3.96	4.01	4.13	4.22	4.23
Minnesota	4.17	4.17	4.25	4.43	4.57	4.59
New Mexico	3.78	3.79	3.88	4.04	4.19	4.22
New York	3.99	4.03	4.11	4.19	4.33	4.35
Ohio	3.88	3.90	3.96	4.07	4.14	4.21
Oregon	4.12	4.14	4.22	4.43	4.58	4.58
Pennsylvania	3.91	3.95	4.01	4.09	4.24	4.28
South Dakota	4.40	4.37	4.45	4.65	4.76	4.79
Texas	4.03	4.01	4.13	4.26	4.38	4.49
Utah	3.90	3.90	4.00	4.14	4.25	4.32
Vermont	3.97	4.04	4.08	4.19	4.31	4.34
Virginia	3.84	3.83	3.92	4.03	4.16	4.22
Washington	4.03	4.07	4.18	4.32	4.46	4.46
Wisconsin	3.95	3.96	4.02	4.14	4.27	4.29
United States	3.99	4.00	4.08	4.21	4.32	4.35

Prices Received for All Milk Sold at Plants, Monthly Fat Test – States and United States: 2024

State	January	February	March	April	May	June
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arizona	4.14	4.12	4.06	4.01	3.99	3.99
California	4.28	4.25	4.23	4.22	4.17	4.10
Colorado	4.20	4.14	4.11	4.05	3.98	3.86
Florida	3.97	3.94	3.93	3.92	3.86	3.82
Georgia	4.14	4.09	4.04	3.99	3.91	3.83
Idaho	4.49	4.39	4.37	4.30	4.26	4.14
Illinois	4.36	4.30	4.28	4.25	4.16	4.08
Indiana	4.23	4.20	4.16	4.11	4.04	3.96
Iowa	4.56	4.50	4.49	4.45	4.36	4.30
Kansas	4.50	4.39	4.34	4.28	4.16	4.13
Michigan	4.26	4.23	4.22	4.19	4.08	4.02
Minnesota	4.60	4.54	4.54	4.50	4.41	4.35
New Mexico	4.22	4.15	4.07	4.01	3.91	3.88
New York	4.32	4.30	4.28	4.26	4.16	4.07
Ohio	4.21	4.16	4.12	4.09	4.00	3.94
Oregon	4.56	4.47	4.44	4.35	4.30	4.26
Pennsylvania	4.23	4.20	4.18	4.17	4.06	4.00
South Dakota	4.84	4.78	4.76	4.72	4.61	4.53
Texas	4.51	4.42	4.35	4.31	4.28	4.22
Utah	4.30	4.24	4.22	4.17	4.10	3.99
Vermont	4.37	4.36	4.35	4.33	4.23	4.12
Virginia	4.23	4.17	4.12	4.06	3.99	3.97
Washington	4.43	4.36	4.32	4.26	4.21	4.18
Wisconsin	4.29	4.25	4.25	4.23	4.15	4.10
United States	4.35	4.30	4.27	4.24	4.17	4.10
State	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arizona	3.94	3.95	3.95	4.05	4.30	4.30
California	4.07	4.10	4.09	4.15	4.37	4.38
Colorado	3.81	3.80	3.87	3.98	4.13	4.19
Florida	3.84	3.89	3.92	3.95	3.97	4.04
Georgia	3.84	3.89	3.93	3.96	3.97	4.10
Idaho	4.10	4.10	4.28	4.38	4.48	4.57
Illinois	4.06	4.04	4.08	4.22	4.35	4.41
Indiana	3.94	3.97	4.04	4.13	4.22	4.35
Iowa	4.27	4.29	4.35	4.46	4.56	4.64
Kansas	4.09	4.11	4.18	4.34	4.56	4.66
Michigan	4.01	4.04	4.08	4.19	4.27	4.38
Minnesota	4.32	4.34	4.39	4.53	4.65	4.71
New Mexico	3.86	3.88	3.93	4.07	4.27	4.28
New York	4.02	4.06	4.15	4.26	4.34	4.43
Ohio	3.92	4.02	4.06	4.18	4.25	4.40
Oregon	4.19	4.23	4.27	4.37	4.61	4.66
Pennsylvania	3.94	3.99	4.10	4.20	4.27	4.36
South Dakota	4.49	4.46	4.51	4.62	4.74	4.80
Texas	4.19	4.22	4.31	4.44	4.60	4.67
Utah	3.93	3.98	4.12	4.20	4.31	4.36
Vermont	4.07	4.09	4.17	4.28	4.39	4.45
Virginia	3.93	3.96	4.05	4.11	4.16	4.25
Washington	4.11	4.14	4.22	4.38	4.52	4.55
Wisconsin	4.08	4.11	4.14	4.27	4.36	4.46
United States	4.07	4.10	4.16	4.26	4.39	4.46

Adjustment for Seasonal Variation - All Eggs and All Milk

Base prices used in calculating parity prices are averages of prices received by farmers for ten years; therefore, any seasonal variation is largely averaged out. To facilitate comparisons with parity prices, monthly prices for All Eggs and All Milk are adjusted for seasonal variation. The seasonally adjusted price is calculated by dividing the monthly price by the adjustment factor.

Prices Received for All Eggs Adjusted for Seasonal Variation by Month – United States: 2021-2024

State	Prices received adjusted for seasonal variation, dollars per dozen											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2021	0.611	0.847	0.913	0.936	0.853	0.990	0.954	0.982	1.030	1.080	1.020	0.978
2022	1.170	1.480	1.460	1.450	2.400	2.370	2.380	2.780	1.830	2.740	3.110	2.940
2023	3.570	2.720	2.450	2.400	1.690	1.340	1.490	1.340	1.310	1.330	1.340	1.570
2024	1.500	1.850	2.080	1.920	2.110	2.170	2.470	2.690	3.050	2.280	3.030	2.840

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Eggs as a Percentage of Parity Price by Month – United States: 2021-2024

State	Seasonally adjusted price as a percentage of parity price, percent											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2021	32	28	30	31	28	32	31	32	33	35	32	31
2022	36	44	43	41	67	66	66	77	51	76	86	81
2023	98	65	59	57	40	32	36	32	31	32	32	38
2024	36	43	48	45	49	50	57	63	72	54	70	66

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Eggs Adjustment Factors by Month – United States: 2021-2024

State	Seasonal price adjustment factors, percent											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2021	120	110	109	123	101	84	85	89	104	95	89	111
2022	117	100	98	110	96	85	85	95	106	97	90	114
2023	126	110	106	116	93	81	85	91	103	91	89	113
2024	124	115	115	118	92	79	85	89	105	91	90	111

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Milk Adjusted for Seasonal Variation by Month – United States: 2021-2024

State	Prices received adjusted for seasonal variation, dollars per cwt											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2021	17.70	17.60	17.50	17.90	18.90	19.90	18.70	18.30	17.70	18.00	18.70	19.80
2022	21.50	24.30	25.50	25.90	26.60	27.60	26.60	25.90	24.90	24.70	25.10	24.70
2023	24.20	22.90	21.70	21.00	20.30	18.80	17.80	17.70	20.40	21.00	20.90	20.80
2024	20.00	19.90	20.80	21.00	20.20	21.90	22.80	23.60	24.70	25.50	24.30	23.20

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Milk as a Percentage of Parity Price by Month – United States: 2021-2024

State	Seasonally adjusted price as a percentage of parity price, percent											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2021	31	32	32	33	35	36	34	33	31	32	33	34
2022	37	41	43	42	42	43	42	41	39	39	39	38
2023	38	34	32	31	30	28	26	26	30	31	31	31
2024	30	30	32	32	30	33	34	36	38	39	37	35

¹ December preceding year.

Prices Received for All Milk Adjustment Factors by Month – United States: 2021-2024

State	Seasonal price adjustment factors, percent											
	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2021	104	99	98	97	97	96	97	97	100	102	105	105
2022	101	100	97	99	101	99	101	98	97	98	102	103
2023	101	101	100	100	102	101	100	98	96	99	103	104
2024	102	101	99	98	101	101	100	97	96	100	104	104

¹ December preceding year.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

March Prices Paid by Farmers

The March Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 147.4, is up 0.3 percent from February 2025 and 4.8 percent from March 2024.

Production: The March index, at 145.1, is up 0.3 percent from February and 6.0 percent from last year. Higher prices in March for feeder cattle, other services, hay & forages, and potash & phosphate more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs, complete feeds, diesel, and LP gas.

Feed: At 115.8, the March index decreased 0.7 percent from February and 1.4 percent from last March. Since February, lower prices for feed grains, complete feeds, supplements, and concentrates more than offset higher prices for hay & forages.

Livestock and poultry: The March index, at 212.9, increased 2.0 percent from February and 15 percent from last year. Since February, higher prices for feeder cattle more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The March feeder cattle price, at \$306.00 per cwt, is up \$9.00 per cwt from the February price. The March feeder pigs price, at \$256.00 per cwt, is down \$20.00 per cwt from February.

Fertilizer: The index for March, at 105.2, is up 1.1 percent from February and 2.5 percent from March a year ago. Since February, prices are higher for potash & phosphate, nitrogen, and mixed fertilizer.

Chemicals: The March index, at 117.1, is down 0.3 percent from February but up 0.5 percent from last March.

Fuels: At 87.9, the March index is down 2.9 percent from February and 7.1 percent from March 2024. Compared with February, prices are lower for diesel, LP gas, and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for March, at 170.9, is unchanged from February but 0.7 percent above last March. Compared with last month, prices are higher for other machinery but unchanged for tractors and self-propelled machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The March 2025 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.4 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 319.799 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.2 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	3807	3976	3988	140.7	146.9	147.4
Production	2848	3008	3019	136.9	144.6	145.1
Feed	1293	1283	1274	117.5	116.6	115.8
Livestock and poultry	3665	4119	4200	185.8	208.8	212.9
Seeds	4401	4401	4401	133.8	133.8	133.8
Fertilizer	1237	1255	1268	102.6	104.1	105.2
Chemicals	1044	1053	1050	116.5	117.4	117.1
Fuels	2646	2531	2459	94.6	90.5	87.9
Supplies and repairs	1714	1728	1728	145.2	146.5	146.4
Autos and trucks	3959	3957	3960	128.8	128.7	128.8
Machinery	10366	10436	10439	169.7	170.9	170.9
Building materials	3880	3918	3950	166.7	168.3	169.7
Services and rent	3343	3468	3474	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147.0	153.0	153.4
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.6	141.7	141.7
Interest ¹	5764	5455	5455	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes ²	9587	10066	10066	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	12475	12232	12232	174.2	170.8	170.8
Family living-CPI ³	2968	3032	3039	138.9	141.9	142.2
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	3975	4164	4177	140.9	147.6	148.1
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87	100	97
Parity ratio ⁴	33	38	37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	34	41	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	2000	2107	2110	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.6	142.2	142.4
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	143.9	151.8	152.5
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.6	153.1	154.2
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	133.4	138.8	139.0

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2024	2025	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	76.036	75.027	136.9	136.0	145.1
Feed	14.590	14.164	117.5	116.6	115.8
Feed grains	2.086	2.026	76.9	77.8	77.2
Complete feeds	7.149	6.941	124.0	130.8	129.3
Hay and forages	1.824	1.771	122.1	101.8	103.3
Concentrates	2.305	2.238	122.7	112.3	111.6
Supplements	1.226	1.190	132.0	130.2	128.9
Livestock and poultry	9.438	10.997	185.8	208.8	212.9
Feeder cattle	7.352	8.567	196.4	216.8	223.5
Feeder pigs	0.755	0.880	163.6	197.1	182.9
Milk cow replacements	0.765	0.891	133.1	187.3	187.3
Poultry	0.566	0.660	149.6	149.6	149.6
Seeds	4.766	4.983	133.8	133.8	133.8
Field crops	4.318	4.515	132.4	132.4	132.4
Grasses and legumes	0.448	0.468	147.4	147.4	147.4
Fertilizer	8.927	6.421	102.6	104.1	105.2
Mixed fertilizer	3.928	2.825	103.3	105.4	106.1
Nitrogen	3.749	2.697	101.6	103.3	104.2
Potash and phosphate	1.250	0.899	103.3	102.5	105.3
Chemicals	4.695	4.074	116.5	117.4	117.1
Herbicides	2.958	2.567	122.6	123.6	123.3
Insecticides	1.080	0.937	112.8	113.7	113.4
Fungicides and other	0.657	0.570	94.8	95.6	95.4
Fuels	3.668	3.099	94.6	90.5	87.9
Diesel	2.283	1.929	93.4	85.3	83.2
Gasoline	0.768	0.649	94.6	86.7	86.1
LP gas	0.617	0.521	99.4	114.6	107.7
Supplies and repairs	4.176	4.318	145.2	146.5	146.4
Supplies	1.399	1.447	142.2	144.4	144.5
Repairs	2.777	2.871	146.8	147.5	147.4
Autos and trucks	1.074	1.091	128.8	128.7	128.8
Autos	0.140	0.142	121.7	121.6	121.8
Trucks	0.934	0.949	129.8	129.7	129.8
Machinery	4.501	4.884	169.7	170.9	170.9
Tractors	0.990	1.075	140.3	140.3	140.3
Self-propelled	1.800	1.954	159.5	162.2	162.2
Other machinery	1.710	1.856	197.4	197.6	197.7
Building materials	3.485	3.531	166.7	168.3	169.7
Services	10.726	11.304	147.0	153.0	153.4
Custom rates	1.105	1.164	143.5	143.5	143.5
Other services	9.621	10.140	147.4	154.1	154.6
Rent	5.990	6.161	137.6	141.7	141.7
Cash	3.217	3.308	140.3	143.3	143.3
Share	2.773	2.852	134.4	139.8	139.8
Interest	2.032	2.370	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes	2.923	3.092	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	6.436	6.848	174.2	170.8	170.8
Family living-CPI	12.574	12.663	138.9	141.9	142.2

Feed Price Ratios – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	5.8	6.1	6.4
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	20.0	71.9	57.5
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	14.4	14.4	14.7
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.15	2.68	2.46
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	43.1	45.0	44.6
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	5.0	5.0	6.3

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, livepound	0.744	0.726	0.763
Eggs, marketdozen	2.15	7.47	5.96
Hogs, allcwt	62.80	66.00	67.00
Milk, allcwt	20.60	23.60	22.00
Steers and heiferscwt	188.00	206.00	204.00
Turkeys, livepound	0.576	0.546	0.683
Cornbushel	4.36	4.58	4.57
Hay, alfalfaton	196.00	159.00	167.00
Soybeansbushel	11.80	10.20	10.20
Wheat, allbushel	6.01	5.59	5.71

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: March 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	March 2024	February 2025	March 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calvescwt	269.00	297.00	306.00
Feeder pigscwt	229.00	276.00	256.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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Price Program Links

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