



# Agricultural Prices

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## Special Note

The January Producer Price Index (PPI), published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), was delayed and therefore unavailable to be used in the calculation of the Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) and 25 additional sub-indexes. NASS calculated the average monthly change in the PPI from August 2025 to December 2025 and applied the change to the December PPI. Once the January PPI is published by BLS the indexes will be updated.

## January Prices Received Index Down 3.9 Percent

The January Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 116.5, decreased 3.9 percent from December and 10 percent from January 2025. At 89.8, the Crop Production Index was down 6.7 percent from last month but up 0.9 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 149.6, decreased 0.1 percent from December and 21 percent from January last year. Producers received lower prices during January for market eggs, milk, lettuce, and soybeans but higher prices for cattle, broilers, calves, and apples. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In January, there was decreased marketing of grapes, turkeys, hogs, and cotton and increased monthly movement for corn, soybeans, cattle, and strawberries.

## January Prices Paid Index Up 3.5 Percent

The January Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 158.6, is up 3.5 percent from December 2025 and 8.0 percent from January 2025. Higher prices in January for feeder cattle, other services, feeder pigs, and taxes more than offset lower prices for milk cows, diesel, interest, and complete feeds.

## Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

Index Group	January 2025 (percent)	December 2025 (percent)	January 2026 (percent)
Prices received by farmers .....	129.8	121.2	116.5
Prices paid by farmers .....	146.9	153.3	158.6
Ratio of prices received to prices paid .....	88	79	74

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## January Prices Received by Farmers

**Crop production:** The January index, at 89.8, is 6.7 percent lower than December but 0.9 percent higher than January 2025. The fruit & tree nut, vegetable & melon, and grain & oilseed index decreases more than offset the other crop index increase.

**Grain and oilseed:** The January index, at 75.0, is down 0.4 percent from December and 2.5 percent from January 2025. Oilseed and food grain index decreases more than offset the higher feed grain index.

**Feed grain:** The January index, at 68.5, increased 0.3 percent from last month but decreased 4.7 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.10 per bushel, is unchanged from last month but down 19 cents from January 2025.

**Food grain:** At 78.8, the index for January decreased 0.3 percent from the previous month and 11 percent from a year ago. The January price for rice, at \$13.60 per cwt, is 50 cents lower than December and \$2.20 lower than January 2025. The January price for all wheat, at \$5.01 per bushel, is 6 cents higher than December but 51 cents lower than January 2025.

**Oilseed:** At 82.6, the index for January decreased 0.7 percent from December but increased 2.7 percent from January 2025. The soybean price, at \$10.30 per bushel, is 10 cents lower than December but 30 cents higher than January a year earlier.

**Fruit and tree nut:** The January index, at 142.2, is down 10 percent from December and 1.6 percent from a year earlier. Price decreases during January for oranges, strawberries, and lemons more than offset the price increase for apples.

**Vegetable and melon:** At 163.3, the index for January is down 6.3 percent from the previous month but up 8.9 percent from January 2025. Price decreases during January for lettuce, potatoes, and cucumbers more than offset price increases for tomatoes, broccoli, onions, and cauliflower.

**Other crop:** The January index, at 87.4, is up 2.9 percent from the previous month but down 0.5 percent from January 2025. At 59.4 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 1.0 cent higher than December but 2.6 cents lower than January 2025. The all hay price, at \$149.00 per ton, is unchanged from December but \$5.00 lower than January 2025.

**Livestock production:** The index for January, at 149.6, decreased 0.1 percent from the previous month and 21 percent from January a year earlier. Dairy and poultry & egg index decreases more than offset the meat animal and other animal index increases.

**Meat animal:** At 183.2, the January index increased 6.7 percent from the previous month and 17 percent from a year earlier. The January beef cattle price of \$230.00 per cwt is \$9.00 higher than the previous month and \$31.00 higher than January 2025. At \$62.20 per cwt, the January hog price is 10 cents lower than December but \$1.10 higher than a year earlier.

**Dairy:** The index for January, at 87.1, is down 7.8 percent from the previous month and 27 percent from January a year ago. The January all milk price of \$17.50 per cwt is \$1.50 lower than December and \$6.60 lower than January 2025.

**Poultry and egg:** At 137.1, the January index decreased 11 percent from December and 54 percent from January 2025. The January market egg price, at 82.6 cents per dozen, is 66.4 cents lower than December and \$5.72 lower than January 2025. The January broiler price, at 67.7 cents per pound, is 3.1 cents higher than December but 9.7 cents lower than a year ago. At \$1.19 per pound, the January turkey price is 2.1 cents lower than the previous month but 67.6 cents higher than January 2025.

**Food Commodities:** The index, at 132.3, decreased 3.6 percent from the previous month and 13 percent from January 2025.

## Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production .....	129.8	121.2	116.5
Crop production .....	89.0	96.2	89.8
Grain and oilseed .....	76.9	75.3	75.0
Feed grain .....	71.9	68.3	68.5
Food grain .....	88.5	79.0	78.8
Oilseed .....	80.4	83.2	82.6
Fruit and tree nut .....	144.5	158.5	142.2
Vegetable and melon .....	150.0	174.2	163.3
Other crop .....	87.8	84.9	87.4
Livestock production .....	189.0	149.7	149.6
Meat animal .....	156.5	171.7	183.2
Cattle .....	179.8	203.3	212.4
Hog .....	91.9	93.7	93.5
Dairy .....	119.9	94.5	87.1
Poultry and egg .....	297.7	154.6	137.1
Food commodity .....	151.3	137.2	132.3

## Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production .....	1339	1251	1203
Crop production .....	775	838	782
Livestock production .....	2196	1739	1738

## Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January .....	129.8	116.5	89.0	89.8	189.0	149.6	151.3	132.3
February .....	147.4		96.9		193.7		166.9	
March .....	142.9		96.2		182.7		159.5	
April .....	137.8		100.9		168.1		150.7	
May .....	140.3		103.6		170.5		154.0	
June .....	138.6		103.9		170.2		153.1	
July .....	136.5		103.0		172.4		151.7	
August .....	137.8		105.5		168.0		153.4	
September .....	132.3		101.6		163.3		145.7	
October .....	120.6		96.3		158.4		133.9	
November .....	125.2		98.9		158.4		145.2	
December .....	121.2		96.2		149.7		137.2	

## Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January .....	146.9	158.6	143.8	158.6	142.5	148.0	151.5	169.7
February .....	147.4		144.3		142.8		152.2	
March .....	147.8		144.8		143.0		152.8	
April .....	148.6		146.0		143.0		154.4	
May .....	149.4		147.1		143.4		155.7	
June .....	149.8		147.5		143.7		156.2	
July .....	150.7		148.6		144.0		157.6	
August .....	151.9		150.1		144.3		159.7	
September .....	152.8		151.3		144.6		161.3	
October .....	154.4		153.4		144.9		164.3	
November .....	152.8		151.4		145.0		160.9	
December .....	153.3		152.1		144.9		162.0	

## Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for fruits non-citrus commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
<b>Field crops</b>				
Barley, all .....dollars/bushel	4.79	6.12	5.16	5.66
Feed .....dollars/bushel	4.59	3.85	3.79	3.71
Malting .....dollars/bushel	4.83	6.36	5.54	5.83
Beans, dry edible .....dollars/cwt	34.60	38.70	32.30	31.20
Canola .....dollars/cwt	23.10	20.10	19.50	20.90
Chickpeas, all .....dollars/cwt	35.70	28.20	29.40	18.30
Large .....dollars/cwt	39.20	31.20	31.50	24.90
Small .....dollars/cwt	23.40	23.40	20.90	13.90
Corn .....dollars/bushel	6.02	4.29	4.10	4.10
Cotton, Upland .....dollars/pound	0.880	0.620	0.584	0.594
Cottonseed .....dollars/ton	131.00	217.00	236.00	244.00
Flaxseed .....dollars/bushel	14.20	12.80	12.00	12.20
Hay, all, baled .....dollars/ton	159.00	154.00	149.00	149.00
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	176.00	161.00	161.00	160.00
Other .....dollars/ton	119.00	144.00	128.00	131.00
Lentils .....dollars/cwt	27.50	36.20	23.10	21.20
Oats .....dollars/bushel	3.42	3.47	3.23	3.12
Peanuts, in-shell .....dollars/pound	0.252	0.255	0.223	0.233
Peas, dry edible .....dollars/cwt	13.60	14.10	10.80	11.60
Rice, all .....dollars/cwt	13.70	15.80	14.10	13.60
Long .....dollars/cwt	12.30	14.40	10.20	10.20
Medium and short .....dollars/cwt	18.40	18.70	19.90	19.50
Sorghum grain .....dollars/cwt	10.70	7.44	6.04	6.23
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	12.50	10.00	10.40	10.30
Sunflowers, all .....dollars/cwt	29.00	23.10	22.20	23.10
Wheat, all .....dollars/bushel	7.44	5.52	4.95	5.01
Winter .....dollars/bushel	6.93	5.26	4.72	4.78
Durum .....dollars/bushel	9.22	6.77	6.11	5.96
Other spring .....dollars/bushel	8.33	5.83	5.24	5.27
Hard red winter .....dollars/bushel	7.07	5.20	4.47	4.62
Soft red winter .....dollars/bushel	6.77	5.71	5.25	5.24
Hard red spring .....dollars/bushel	8.38	5.87	5.24	5.29
White .....dollars/bushel	6.58	5.18	5.13	5.07
<b>Fruits</b>				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit .....dollars/box	7.47	24.28	(D)	(D)
Lemons .....dollars/box	12.30	15.15	17.26	11.98
Oranges .....dollars/box	8.16	14.17	15.90	14.13
Non-citrus, fresh <sup>1</sup>				
Apples .....dollars/pound	0.325	0.744	0.674	0.712
Grapes .....dollars/ton	598.00	(S)	3,300.00	(S)
Peaches .....dollars/ton	507.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pears .....dollars/ton	559.00	1,590.00	1,090.00	1,060.00
Strawberries .....dollars/cwt	104.00	225.00	331.00	296.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

# Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
<b>Vegetables, fresh <sup>1</sup></b>				
Asparagus .....dollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, snap .....dollars/cwt	69.00	51.80	62.70	81.40
Broccoli .....dollars/cwt	41.60	69.00	100.00	112.00
Cantaloupes .....dollars/cwt	16.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Carrots .....dollars/cwt	30.80	70.20	(X)	(X)
Cauliflower .....dollars/cwt	47.00	61.10	59.80	81.30
Celery .....dollars/cwt	22.50	95.40	174.00	176.00
Corn, sweet .....dollars/cwt	30.70	39.40	37.10	50.10
Cucumbers .....dollars/cwt	18.70	13.90	31.80	29.40
Lettuce, head .....dollars/cwt	24.30	24.80	49.90	38.40
Onions <sup>2</sup> .....dollars/cwt	11.90	34.50	20.90	23.20
Potatoes .....dollars/cwt	14.30	10.60	7.90	7.50
Tomatoes .....dollars/cwt	51.20	44.70	54.40	87.20
<b>Livestock</b>				
Calves .....dollars/cwt	142.00	367.00	472.00	505.00
Cattle, all beef .....dollars/cwt	115.00	199.00	221.00	230.00
Cows <sup>3</sup> .....dollars/cwt	71.60	126.00	157.00	158.00
Steers and heifers .....dollars/cwt	117.00	202.00	224.00	233.00
Milk cows <sup>4</sup> .....dollars/head	1,420.00	2,660.00	(NA)	2,860.00
Hogs, all .....dollars/cwt	66.50	61.10	62.30	62.20
Barrows and gilts .....dollars/cwt	66.80	61.40	62.40	62.30
Sows .....dollars/cwt	57.90	55.30	60.00	60.80
<b>Dairy and poultry</b>				
Milk, all <sup>5</sup> .....dollars/cwt	20.10	24.10	19.00	17.50
Fat test .....percent	4.48	4.46	4.51	4.48
Broilers, live <sup>6</sup> .....dollars/pound	0.459	0.774	0.646	0.677
Eggs, all .....dollars/dozen	0.969	5.98	1.66	1.09
Market <sup>7</sup> .....dollars/dozen	0.796	6.55	1.49	0.826
Turkeys, live <sup>8</sup> .....dollars/pound	0.680	0.511	1.21	1.19
<b>Adjusted for seasonal variation</b>				
Eggs, all .....dollars/dozen	0.979	5.06	1.45	0.909
Seasonal factor .....percent	101	118	114	120
Milk, all .....dollars/cwt	20.20	24.10	18.70	17.60
Seasonal factor .....percent	100	100	102	100

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

<sup>2</sup> Includes some processing.

<sup>3</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

<sup>4</sup> Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

<sup>5</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

<sup>6</sup> Live weight equivalent price.

<sup>7</sup> Also referred to as table eggs.

<sup>8</sup> Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

## Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per bushel)								
January .....	6.77	5.52	5.01	4.74	4.29	4.10	12.80	10.00	10.30
February .....	6.34	5.59		4.36	4.58		11.90	10.20	
March .....	6.01	5.71		4.36	4.57		11.80	10.20	
April .....	5.90	5.61		4.39	4.62		11.80	10.20	
May .....	6.19	5.58		4.51	4.64		11.90	10.40	
June .....	5.86	5.28		4.48	4.47		11.80	10.40	
July .....	5.52	4.94		4.23	4.29		11.30	10.20	
August .....	5.23	4.84		3.84	3.96		10.30	10.00	
September ...	5.36	4.77		3.97	4.00		10.20	9.85	
October .....	5.47	4.73		3.99	3.93		9.91	9.71	
November ....	5.45	4.88		4.07	3.98		9.84	10.50	
December ....	5.49	4.95		4.23	4.10		9.79	10.40	

## Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle <sup>1</sup>			All hogs <sup>2</sup>		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January .....	172.00	199.00	230.00	53.00	61.10	62.20
February .....	178.00	203.00		58.20	66.00	
March .....	185.00	202.00		62.80	67.00	
April .....	185.00	208.00		66.90	65.50	
May .....	186.00	219.00		67.90	68.40	
June .....	189.00	228.00		68.80	76.70	
July .....	193.00	229.00		68.40	79.80	
August .....	190.00	236.00		67.80	79.80	
September .....	183.00	238.00		64.30	77.20	
October .....	187.00	232.00		63.90	71.30	
November .....	188.00	226.00		65.40	65.10	
December .....	190.00	221.00		62.30	62.30	

<sup>1</sup> Cows and steers & heifers.

<sup>2</sup> Barrows & gilts and sows.

### Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Arkansas .....	(D)	(D)	(S)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	5.05	4.36	4.58
Idaho .....	5.27	4.95	4.93
Illinois .....	5.78	5.26	5.07
Indiana .....	5.66	5.51	5.52
Kansas .....	5.13	4.39	4.54
Michigan .....	5.58	5.07	5.13
Minnesota .....	6.68	5.16	5.05
Missouri .....	5.96	5.26	5.63
Montana .....	5.62	4.99	5.22
Nebraska .....	4.87	4.20	4.26
North Carolina .....	5.61	(D)	5.13
North Dakota .....	5.79	5.27	5.35
Ohio .....	5.41	5.36	5.25
Oklahoma .....	5.38	4.48	4.58
Oregon .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania .....	5.83	5.12	5.15
South Dakota .....	5.23	4.94	4.94
Texas .....	4.70	4.35	4.34
Washington .....	5.24	5.20	5.07
United States .....	5.52	4.95	5.01

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas .....	(D)	(D)	(S)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	5.05	4.36	4.58
Idaho .....	5.25	4.98	4.78
Illinois .....	5.78	5.26	5.07
Indiana .....	5.66	5.51	5.52
Kansas .....	5.13	4.39	4.54
Michigan .....	5.58	5.07	5.13
Missouri .....	5.96	5.26	5.63
Montana .....	5.43	4.56	4.75
Nebraska .....	4.87	4.20	4.26
North Carolina .....	5.61	(D)	5.13
North Dakota .....	4.65	3.73	5.25
Ohio .....	5.41	5.36	5.25
Oklahoma .....	5.38	4.48	4.58
Oregon .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania .....	5.83	5.12	5.15
South Dakota .....	5.00	4.39	4.45
Texas .....	4.70	4.35	4.34
Washington .....	5.18	5.18	5.07
United States .....	5.26	4.72	4.78

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(S)	(D)	(S)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	6.79	5.89	6.06
United States .....	6.77	6.11	5.96

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho .....	5.34	4.90	5.27
Minnesota .....	6.68	5.16	5.05
Montana .....	6.50	5.49	5.75
North Dakota .....	5.62	5.21	5.24
South Dakota .....	5.57	5.34	5.35
Washington .....	5.51	5.30	5.07
United States .....	5.83	5.24	5.27

**Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois .....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Iowa .....	3.87	(D)	3.99
Michigan .....	4.32	2.98	3.31
Minnesota .....	3.36	3.35	2.73
Montana .....	(S)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York .....	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota .....	3.22	3.16	3.13
Pennsylvania .....	(D)	4.04	4.86
South Dakota .....	3.28	3.01	2.94
Texas .....	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin .....	3.72	3.98	3.93
United States .....	3.47	3.23	3.12

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado .....	7.13	6.81	6.83
Idaho .....	6.42	4.85	5.92
Minnesota .....	(D)	3.41	(D)
Montana .....	5.97	5.51	5.48
North Dakota .....	5.68	4.54	4.73
Washington .....	(D)	(D)	4.76
Wyoming .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	6.12	5.16	5.66

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado .....	7.13	6.81	6.86
Idaho .....	6.58	4.92	5.94
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	6.06	6.69	5.69
North Dakota .....	6.39	5.04	5.08
Washington .....	(S)	(S)	(D)
Wyoming .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	6.36	5.54	5.83

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado .....	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho .....	2.77	(D)	3.40
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington .....	(D)	(D)	3.90
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States .....	3.85	3.79	3.71

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado .....	4.74	4.23	4.39
Illinois .....	4.14	4.23	4.10
Indiana .....	4.32	4.37	4.38
Iowa .....	4.37	4.21	4.13
Kansas .....	4.50	3.97	3.99
Kentucky .....	4.71	4.54	4.55
Michigan .....	4.29	3.85	4.09
Minnesota .....	4.20	3.90	3.87
Missouri .....	4.33	4.27	4.23
Nebraska .....	4.40	4.06	4.08
North Carolina .....	5.43	5.02	5.05
North Dakota .....	4.01	3.67	3.76
Ohio .....	4.33	4.36	4.19
Pennsylvania .....	4.61	4.75	4.68
South Dakota .....	4.08	3.71	3.76
Tennessee .....	4.69	4.58	4.71
Texas .....	5.14	4.46	4.80
Wisconsin .....	4.19	3.94	3.95
United States .....	4.29	4.10	4.10

**Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas .....	7.38	5.88	5.86
Nebraska .....	7.12	5.75	5.56
Oklahoma .....	7.50	6.16	6.46
Texas .....	8.28	7.26	7.68
United States .....	7.44	6.04	6.23

### Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas .....	10.10	10.70	10.60
Illinois .....	10.20	10.60	10.40
Indiana .....	10.40	10.60	10.50
Iowa .....	9.86	10.40	10.20
Kansas .....	9.58	10.10	9.83
Kentucky .....	10.50	11.00	10.80
Louisiana .....	10.40	10.60	10.70
Michigan .....	10.40	10.90	10.80
Minnesota .....	9.78	9.87	9.83
Mississippi .....	10.20	(D)	10.70
Missouri .....	10.10	10.50	10.50
Nebraska .....	9.69	9.99	10.00
North Carolina .....	10.10	10.50	10.50
North Dakota .....	9.43	9.62	9.43
Ohio .....	10.40	11.00	10.70
South Dakota .....	9.67	9.86	9.77
Tennessee .....	10.50	10.80	10.70
Wisconsin .....	9.92	10.20	9.97
United States .....	10.00	10.40	10.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

### Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado .....	(D)	33.60	30.10
Idaho .....	(D)	(D)	(S)
Michigan .....	41.20	34.50	33.80
Minnesota .....	42.60	39.80	38.00
Nebraska .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	31.40	24.00	23.90
Washington .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	38.70	32.30	31.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho .....	(D)	13.30	(D)
Montana .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska .....	(S)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota .....	14.10	11.40	11.40
Washington .....	14.20	(S)	(D)
United States .....	14.10	10.80	11.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	(D)	19.00	22.60
Washington .....	38.90	29.00	(D)
United States .....	36.20	23.10	21.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho .....	(D)	33.30	23.60
Montana .....	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota .....	26.80	(D)	(D)
Washington .....	30.80	17.10	(D)
United States .....	28.20	29.40	18.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota .....	(D)	(S)	(S)
Montana .....	17.10	(S)	(D)
North Dakota .....	20.20	19.40	21.00
Washington .....	17.60	20.00	20.40
United States .....	20.10	19.50	20.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota .....	12.80	12.00	12.20
United States .....	12.80	12.00	12.20

**Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama .....	0.235	0.225	0.223
Arkansas .....	(S)	0.191	(S)
Florida .....	0.241	0.246	0.287
Georgia .....	0.246	0.216	0.227
Mississippi .....	0.128	0.192	0.231
Missouri .....	(S)	0.213	0.220
North Carolina .....	0.295	0.252	0.256
Oklahoma .....	0.302	(S)	0.239
South Carolina .....	0.246	0.239	0.244
Texas .....	0.322	0.307	0.277
Virginia .....	0.277	0.247	0.279
United States .....	0.255	0.223	0.233

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas .....	(S)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	23.70	22.40	23.40
South Dakota .....	20.80	21.40	21.90
United States .....	23.10	22.20	23.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama .....	(D)	(D)	0.584	159.00	235.00	265.00
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	312.00	350.00	306.00
Arkansas .....	0.615	(D)	0.514	(S)	(S)	(S)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	384.00	368.00
Georgia .....	0.642	0.636	0.635	163.00	183.00	189.00
Louisiana .....	0.646	0.588	0.604	(S)	275.00	(S)
Mississippi .....	0.636	(D)	(D)	(S)	254.00	(S)
North Carolina .....	0.633	0.607	0.610	215.00	224.00	253.00
Tennessee .....	(D)	0.515	0.549	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas .....	0.588	0.579	0.595	226.00	241.00	238.00
United States .....	0.620	0.584	0.594	217.00	236.00	244.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

Item	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
<b>Cotton, Upland</b>			
Average price .....dollars/pound	0.620	0.584	0.594
Marketings <sup>1</sup> .....1,000 bales	1,536	2,407	1,291
<b>Rice, all</b>			
Average price .....dollars/cwt	15.80	14.10	13.60
Marketings <sup>2</sup> .....1,000 cwt	16,763	14,347	13,076
<b>Rice, long</b>			
Average price .....dollars/cwt	14.40	10.20	10.20
Marketings <sup>2</sup> .....1,000 cwt	11,559	8,622	8,299
<b>Rice, medium and short</b>			
<b>California</b>			
Average price .....dollars/cwt	19.10	21.00	20.20
<b>Other States <sup>3</sup></b>			
Average price .....dollars/cwt	15.80	13.40	14.90
<b>United States</b>			
Average price .....dollars/cwt	18.70	19.90	19.50
Marketings <sup>2</sup> .....1,000 cwt	5,204	5,725	4,777

<sup>1</sup> Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

<sup>2</sup> Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

<sup>3</sup> Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

**Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons**

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per ton)								
Arizona .....	182.00	209.00	219.00	185.00	210.00	220.00	135.00	140.00	150.00
California .....	224.00	219.00	222.00	240.00	225.00	225.00	200.00	200.00	210.00
Colorado .....	163.00	159.00	159.00	165.00	160.00	160.00	155.00	150.00	155.00
Idaho .....	150.00	155.00	154.00	150.00	155.00	155.00	150.00	160.00	150.00
Illinois .....	168.00	141.00	148.00	180.00	160.00	165.00	120.00	100.00	105.00
Iowa .....	113.00	103.00	102.00	117.00	108.00	105.00	104.00	95.00	97.00
Kansas .....	126.00	115.00	117.00	130.00	122.00	123.00	115.00	103.00	103.00
Kentucky .....	181.00	204.00	209.00	210.00	235.00	240.00	175.00	190.00	195.00
Michigan .....	166.00	157.00	158.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	140.00	135.00	135.00
Minnesota .....	103.00	110.00	102.00	120.00	129.00	119.00	72.00	77.00	72.00
Missouri .....	126.00	121.00	125.00	180.00	165.00	165.00	115.00	110.00	115.00
Montana .....	137.00	144.00	154.00	140.00	150.00	160.00	130.00	115.00	125.00
Nebraska .....	110.00	96.00	96.00	115.00	101.00	100.00	95.00	86.00	85.00
Nevada .....	164.00	170.00	161.00	165.00	170.00	160.00	145.00	180.00	180.00
New Mexico .....	209.00	245.00	242.00	225.00	255.00	250.00	150.00	195.00	200.00
New York .....	184.00	197.00	203.00	246.00	255.00	265.00	175.00	180.00	185.00
North Dakota .....	86.00	89.00	88.00	90.00	93.00	92.00	70.00	68.00	67.00
Ohio .....	190.00	177.00	172.00	210.00	200.00	195.00	170.00	160.00	155.00
Oklahoma .....	105.00	80.00	88.00	174.00	157.00	157.00	97.00	75.00	79.00
Oregon .....	209.00	188.00	181.00	205.00	180.00	170.00	215.00	200.00	200.00
Pennsylvania .....	185.00	214.00	222.00	263.00	270.00	280.00	174.00	200.00	208.00
South Dakota .....	98.00	96.00	95.00	105.00	99.00	98.00	87.00	90.00	89.00
Texas .....	148.00	123.00	115.00	234.00	229.00	229.00	138.00	108.00	102.00
Utah .....	160.00	190.00	180.00	165.00	190.00	180.00	95.00	145.00	140.00
Washington .....	176.00	171.00	171.00	165.00	155.00	155.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Wisconsin .....	131.00	140.00	132.00	142.00	153.00	143.00	84.00	93.00	83.00
Wyoming .....	163.00	155.00	160.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	125.00	120.00	130.00
United States .....	154.00	149.00	149.00	161.00	161.00	160.00	144.00	128.00	131.00

**Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: January 2026**

State	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California .....	290.00	260.00	260.00
Idaho .....	180.00	170.00	170.00
Michigan .....	205.00	200.00	200.00
Minnesota .....	200.00	190.00	202.00
New York .....	338.00	340.00	345.00
Pennsylvania .....	349.00	375.00	380.00
Texas .....	284.00	270.00	260.00
Wisconsin .....	219.00	201.00	205.00
5-State Total <sup>1 2</sup> .....	242.00	211.00	226.00

<sup>1</sup> 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

<sup>2</sup> For January 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For December 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For January 2026, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

**Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: January 2025**

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit .....	51.70	26.97	38.62	(D)	24.28	36.07	(D)
Lemons .....	42.20	22.25	30.12	(D)	15.15	22.63	(D)
Oranges .....	33.70	17.87	21.73	15.55	14.17	18.65	11.47

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: December 2025**

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lemons .....	42.40	24.45	29.95	(D)	17.26	22.31	(D)
Oranges .....	42.20	19.42	30.09	12.51	15.90	27.44	8.44

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: January 2026**

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lemons .....	36.90	19.27	24.55	(D)	11.98	16.91	(D)
Oranges .....	38.20	17.99	26.00	14.03	14.13	23.10	9.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	January 2025		December 2025		January 2026	
	Price (dollars per cwt)	Fat test (percent)	Price (dollars per cwt)	Fat test (percent)	Price (dollars per cwt)	Fat test (percent)
Arizona .....	23.70	4.28	17.40	4.16	16.20	4.15
California .....	22.70	4.37	19.60	4.37	17.50	4.35
Colorado .....	24.40	4.22	18.40	4.23	17.10	4.20
Florida .....	26.80	4.06	24.00	3.98	22.10	3.99
Georgia .....	27.30	4.14	24.40	4.09	23.20	4.08
Idaho .....	24.30	4.53	18.20	4.55	16.70	4.52
Illinois .....	23.40	4.42	19.10	4.50	17.90	4.46
Indiana .....	25.10	4.35	20.90	4.38	19.30	4.32
Iowa .....	24.10	4.63	18.60	4.67	17.00	4.62
Kansas .....	23.40	4.62	17.60	4.76	16.00	4.67
Michigan .....	24.50	4.41	19.20	4.50	17.80	4.48
Minnesota .....	24.20	4.67	18.90	4.76	17.30	4.74
New Mexico .....	22.40	4.29	17.40	4.45	16.10	4.44
New York .....	25.00	4.45	19.30	4.56	17.90	4.56
Ohio .....	25.40	4.41	21.10	4.44	19.60	4.43
Oregon .....	24.20	4.61	19.90	4.60	19.20	4.59
Pennsylvania .....	24.70	4.39	18.90	4.50	17.50	4.44
South Dakota .....	24.40	4.78	18.60	4.85	17.10	4.83
Texas .....	24.60	4.68	18.90	4.70	17.70	4.69
Utah .....	23.00	4.36	18.10	4.37	16.80	4.41
Vermont .....	25.10	4.48	19.60	4.59	18.20	4.58
Virginia .....	27.10	4.28	24.10	4.36	22.50	4.34
Washington .....	24.70	4.51	18.30	4.65	17.20	4.62
Wisconsin .....	23.90	4.43	18.40	4.51	17.00	4.47
United States .....	24.10	4.46	19.00	4.51	17.50	4.48

## Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	January 2025	October 2025	January 2026
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona .....	2,800	3,200	3,200
California .....	2,600	3,000	2,800
Colorado .....	2,600	3,100	3,000
Florida .....	2,580	3,150	3,100
Georgia .....	2,480	3,000	2,990
Idaho .....	2,550	3,100	2,900
Illinois .....	2,510	2,970	2,930
Indiana .....	2,670	3,150	3,040
Iowa .....	2,690	3,200	3,150
Kansas .....	2,350	2,950	2,900
Michigan .....	2,760	3,220	3,220
Minnesota .....	2,590	3,080	3,050
New Mexico .....	2,500	2,700	2,800
New York .....	2,800	3,150	3,080
Ohio .....	2,560	3,100	3,040
Oregon .....	2,600	3,000	2,900
Pennsylvania .....	2,720	3,150	2,980
South Dakota .....	2,500	3,000	2,840
Texas .....	2,600	3,000	2,850
Utah .....	2,400	2,800	2,700
Vermont .....	2,930	3,290	3,100
Virginia .....	2,700	2,930	2,950
Washington .....	2,650	3,000	2,750
Wisconsin .....	2,860	3,360	3,170
United States .....	2,660	3,110	2,860

## Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2026, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2026, the 10-average includes the years 2016-2025). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

## Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		January 2025	December 2025	January 2026	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Basic commodities</b>							
All wheat .....	0.502	20.70	21.60	21.50	27	23	23
Rice .....	1.26	51.20	53.60	54.10	31	26	25
Corn .....	0.382	15.50	16.20	16.40	28	25	25
<b>Cotton</b>							
Upland .....	0.062	2.54	2.66	2.66	24	22	22
American Pima .....	0.129	5.43	5.36	5.54	27	26	25
Peanuts .....	0.020	0.793	0.831	0.858	32	27	27
Small chickpeas <sup>1</sup> .....	2.26	92.80	97.20	97.00	25	22	14
Large chickpeas <sup>1</sup> .....	2.64	108.00	113.00	113.00	29	28	22
Lentils <sup>1</sup> .....	2.49	101.00	106.00	107.00	36	22	20
<b>Designated non-basic</b>							
All milk, to plants <sup>2</sup> .....	1.69	67.80	71.10	72.50	36	26	24
Honey, extracted <sup>3</sup> .....	0.203	8.17	8.77	8.71	31	29	29
<b>Wool and mohair</b>							
Wool .....	0.137	5.67	5.90	5.88	25	24	24
Mohair .....	0.496	20.00	20.90	21.30	32	31	30
<b>Other non-basic</b>							
Apples, fresh <sup>4</sup> .....	0.051	1.940	2.040	2.190	38	33	33
Barley .....	0.477	19.50	20.40	20.50	31	25	28
Canola .....	1.84	73.40	76.50	79.00	27	25	26
Cottonseed .....	18.50	734.00	769.00	794.00	30	31	31
Dry edible beans .....	2.96	121.00	126.00	127.00	32	26	25
Flaxseed .....	1.11	44.80	47.00	47.60	29	26	26
Oats .....	0.289	11.60	12.10	12.40	30	27	25
Potatoes, fresh .....	1.15	45.60	47.80	49.30	23	17	15
Sorghum grain .....	0.675	27.90	29.20	29.00	27	21	21
Soybeans .....	0.942	38.40	40.20	40.40	26	26	25
Sunflower, all .....	1.94	78.90	82.70	83.20	29	27	28
<b>Citrus (equivalent on-tree)</b>							
Grapefruit .....	1.23	45.60	51.10	52.80	53	62	54
Lemons .....	1.99	82.10	82.70	85.40	18	21	17
Oranges .....	1.150	45.60	47.80	49.30	31	33	31
<b>Livestock and poultry</b>							
Beef cattle .....	12.30	480.00	503.00	528.00	41	44	44
Broilers .....	0.052	2.06	2.16	2.23	38	30	30
Calves .....	18.70	714.00	748.00	802.00	51	63	63
Eggs <sup>2</sup> .....	0.134	4.92	5.15	5.75	103	28	16
Hogs .....	5.10	203.00	213.00	219.00	30	29	28
Turkeys, live .....	0.065	2.660	2.780	2.790	19	43	43

<sup>1</sup> Parity prices began January 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

<sup>3</sup> Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

## Commodity Parity Prices – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
<b>Field crops and miscellaneous</b>				
Hops ..... pound	0.486	19.60	20.50	20.90
Mustard seed ..... cwt	3.16	124.00	131.00	136.00
Rapeseed ..... cwt	2.18	88.40	90.60	93.50
Rye ..... bushel	0.540	22.50	22.40	23.20
Safflower ..... cwt	2.19	88.40	91.00	94.00
Spearmint oil ..... pound	1.54	63.50	64.00	66.10
Sweet potatoes ..... cwt	1.96	80.10	83.50	84.10
<b>Tobacco</b>				
Flue-cured, 11-14 ..... pound	0.181	7.22	7.52	7.77
Fire-cured, 21-23 ..... pound	0.251	9.95	10.40	10.80
Burley, 31 ..... pound	0.186	7.34	7.73	7.98
Maryland, 32 ..... pound	0.182	7.30	7.56	7.81
Dark air-cured, 35-37 ..... pound	0.224	8.88	9.31	9.61
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 ..... pound	0.270	10.50	11.20	11.60
<b>Non-citrus fruit</b>				
Apples, processing <sup>1 2</sup> ..... ton	19.70	785.00	819.00	845.00
Apricots, fresh <sup>3</sup> ..... ton	132.00	5,040.00	5,480.00	5,660.00
Avocados <sup>2 3</sup> ..... ton	217.00	8,410.00	9,020.00	9,310.00
<b>Cherries</b>				
Sweet ..... ton	205.00	8,170.00	8,520.00	8,800.00
Tart <sup>2</sup> ..... pound	0.024	1.030	0.997	1.030
Cranberry <sup>2 4</sup> ..... barrel	3.08	121.00	128.00	132.00
Dates (California) <sup>3</sup> ..... ton	291.00	10,710.00	12,090.00	12,490.00
<b>Grapes (California)</b>				
Wine, processing ..... ton	88.40	3,400.00	3,670.00	3,790.00
Kiwifruit <sup>2</sup> ..... ton	180.00	6,540.00	7,480.00	7,720.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) <sup>3</sup> ..... ton	106.00	3,890.00	4,400.00	4,550.00
Olives, canning (California) <sup>4</sup> ..... ton	106.00	4,240.00	4,400.00	4,550.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## Commodity Parity Prices – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
<b>Non-citrus fruit - continued</b>				
Papayas (Hawaii) ..... pound	0.055	2.14	2.29	2.36
Peaches, fresh <sup>4 5</sup> ..... ton	125.00	4,800.00	5,190.00	5,360.00
Pears, fresh <sup>5</sup> ..... ton	57.50	2,340.00	2,390.00	2,470.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh <sup>6</sup> ..... ton	110.00	4,120.00	4,570.00	4,720.00
Strawberries				
Fresh <sup>7</sup> ..... cwt	11.10	432.00	461.00	476.00
Processing ..... cwt	3.96	160.00	165.00	170.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets <sup>2 8</sup> ..... ton	4.28	163.00	191.00	184.00
Sugarcane <sup>2 8</sup> ..... ton	3.66	136.00	161.00	157.00
Tree nuts <sup>9</sup>				
Almonds ..... pound	0.195	8.53	8.10	8.37
Hazelnuts ..... ton	180.00	7,930.00	7,480.00	7,720.00
Pistachios ..... pound	0.206	8.96	8.56	8.84
Walnuts ..... ton	135.00	6,030.00	5,610.00	5,790.00
Vegetables, fresh <sup>7</sup>				
Carrots <sup>10</sup> ..... cwt	3.87	136.00	161.00	166.00
Cauliflower <sup>10</sup> ..... cwt	5.21	202.00	216.00	224.00
Celery <sup>10</sup> ..... cwt	2.22	87.30	92.20	95.30
Honeydew melons ..... cwt	2.44	96.80	101.00	105.00
Lettuce ..... cwt	2.95	113.00	123.00	127.00
Onions <sup>10</sup> ..... cwt	1.92	68.60	79.80	82.40
Tomatoes ..... cwt	4.23	165.00	176.00	182.00

<sup>1</sup> Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

<sup>3</sup> Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

<sup>5</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

<sup>6</sup> Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

<sup>7</sup> FOB shipping point price.

<sup>8</sup> Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

<sup>9</sup> Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

<sup>10</sup> Includes some processing.

## Market Year for Specified Commodities

**Cattle** ..... January 1 – December 31

**Milk Cows** ..... January 1 – December 31

**Hogs** ..... December 1 – November 30

### Cattle Market Year Average Prices Received – United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

[All beef includes steer and heifers combined and cows. Cows include beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. Milk cow prices are calendar year average of quarterly estimates.]

Year	Cows	Steers and heifers	Calves	Beef cattle	Milk cows
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per head)
2024 .....	126.00	188.00	322.00	185.00	2,240.00
2025 .....	149.00	222.00	417.00	219.00	2,930.00

### Hog Market Year Average Prices Received – United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025

Year	Barrows and gilts	Sows	All
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
2024 .....	63.40	59.70	63.30
2025 .....	69.70	71.90	69.90

**Milk Cow Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025**

State	2024 (dollars per head)	2025 (dollars per head)
Alabama <sup>1</sup> .....	1,790	(NA)
Alaska <sup>1</sup> .....	(D)	(NA)
Arizona .....	2,230	2,980
Arkansas <sup>1</sup> .....	1,760	(NA)
California .....	2,050	2,800
Colorado .....	2,130	2,830
Connecticut <sup>1</sup> .....	2,350	(NA)
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	2,070	(NA)
Florida .....	2,380	2,900
Georgia .....	2,300	2,760
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	(D)	(NA)
Idaho .....	2,230	2,890
Illinois .....	2,160	2,770
Indiana .....	2,430	2,930
Iowa .....	2,300	2,990
Kansas .....	2,140	2,650
Kentucky .....	2,340	2,830
Louisiana <sup>1</sup> .....	1,800	(NA)
Maine .....	2,050	2,770
Maryland .....	2,230	2,930
Massachusetts <sup>1</sup> .....	2,230	(NA)
Michigan .....	2,480	3,050
Minnesota .....	2,270	2,880
Mississippi <sup>1</sup> .....	1,690	(NA)
Missouri .....	1,850	2,450
Montana <sup>1</sup> .....	2,050	(NA)
Nebraska .....	2,060	2,610
Nevada .....	1,980	2,700
New Hampshire <sup>1</sup> .....	2,180	(NA)
New Jersey <sup>1</sup> .....	2,330	(NA)
New Mexico .....	1,980	2,580
New York .....	2,340	3,020
North Carolina .....	2,140	2,790
North Dakota <sup>1</sup> .....	2,020	(NA)
Ohio .....	2,210	2,900
Oklahoma .....	2,090	2,450
Oregon .....	2,050	2,880
Pennsylvania .....	2,290	2,930
Rhode Island <sup>1</sup> .....	1,910	(NA)
South Carolina <sup>1</sup> .....	2,210	(NA)
South Dakota .....	2,130	2,740
Tennessee .....	2,060	2,670
Texas .....	2,230	2,830
Utah .....	1,950	2,600
Vermont .....	2,340	3,100
Virginia .....	2,200	2,820
Washington .....	2,130	2,840
West Virginia <sup>1</sup> .....	1,830	(NA)
Wisconsin .....	2,490	3,160
Wyoming <sup>1</sup> .....	2,230	(NA)
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	1,990	2,700
United States .....	2,240	2,930

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Published estimate discontinued in 2025.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for States not published in this table.

**Prices Received for Cows, Steers and Heifers, Calves, Beef Cattle, and Milk Cows by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025**

[All beef includes steer & heifers combined and cows. Cows include beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. Milk cow prices are calendar year average. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory.]

Month	Cows		Steers and heifers		Calves		Beef cattle		Milk cows	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
January .....	103.00	126.00	176.00	202.00	300.00	367.00	172.00	199.00	1,890.00	2,660.00
February .....	109.00	135.00	182.00	206.00	311.00	364.00	178.00	203.00	(NA)	(NA)
March .....	119.00	140.00	188.00	204.00	328.00	378.00	185.00	202.00	(NA)	(NA)
April .....	130.00	142.00	187.00	211.00	318.00	394.00	185.00	208.00	2,120.00	2,860.00
May .....	132.00	147.00	188.00	221.00	323.00	405.00	186.00	219.00	(NA)	(NA)
June .....	138.00	150.00	191.00	231.00	318.00	400.00	189.00	228.00	(NA)	(NA)
July .....	142.00	157.00	195.00	232.00	306.00	408.00	193.00	229.00	2,360.00	3,000.00
August .....	142.00	162.00	192.00	239.00	290.00	437.00	190.00	236.00	(NA)	(NA)
September .....	136.00	164.00	185.00	241.00	289.00	447.00	183.00	238.00	(NA)	(NA)
October .....	128.00	162.00	189.00	235.00	322.00	491.00	187.00	232.00	2,600.00	3,110.00
November .....	124.00	159.00	190.00	228.00	334.00	452.00	188.00	226.00	(NA)	(NA)
December .....	121.00	157.00	193.00	224.00	356.00	472.00	190.00	221.00	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

**Prices Received for Barrows and Gilts, Sows, and All Hogs by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024 and 2025**

[December preceding year]

Month	Barrows and gilts		Sows		All hogs	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)					
December .....	53.50	62.90	48.90	50.60	53.30	62.30
January .....	53.90	61.40	36.80	55.30	53.00	61.10
February .....	58.70	65.60	50.10	74.30	58.20	66.00
March .....	62.70	66.50	64.50	75.90	62.80	67.00
April .....	67.10	65.70	62.50	62.40	66.90	65.50
May .....	69.00	68.80	49.20	62.20	67.90	68.40
June .....	68.90	77.00	67.00	70.60	68.80	76.70
July .....	68.50	79.50	67.20	84.20	68.40	79.80
August .....	67.90	79.10	66.80	95.20	67.80	79.80
September .....	64.00	76.60	70.20	89.60	64.30	77.20
October .....	63.60	71.10	70.60	75.90	63.90	71.30
November .....	65.30	64.90	66.10	69.70	65.40	65.10

## Prices Received for Milk Cows by Month – States and United States: 2025

[Cows sold for dairy herd replacement. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory.]

State	January 2025	April 2025	July 2025	October 2025
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona .....	2,800	2,900	3,000	3,200
California .....	2,600	2,700	2,900	3,000
Colorado .....	2,600	2,700	2,900	3,100
Florida .....	2,580	2,900	2,950	3,150
Georgia .....	2,480	2,730	2,830	3,000
Idaho .....	2,550	2,850	3,050	3,100
Illinois .....	2,510	2,730	2,870	2,970
Indiana .....	2,670	2,880	3,030	3,150
Iowa .....	2,690	2,960	3,120	3,200
Kansas .....	2,350	2,550	2,750	2,950
Michigan .....	2,760	3,070	3,150	3,220
Minnesota .....	2,590	2,810	3,050	3,080
New Mexico .....	2,500	2,500	2,600	2,700
New York .....	2,800	3,050	3,090	3,150
Ohio .....	2,560	2,930	3,010	3,100
Oregon .....	2,600	2,900	3,000	3,000
Pennsylvania .....	2,720	2,860	3,000	3,150
South Dakota .....	2,500	2,600	2,840	3,000
Texas .....	2,600	2,800	2,900	3,000
Utah .....	2,400	2,600	2,600	2,800
Vermont .....	2,930	2,970	3,200	3,290
Virginia .....	2,700	2,760	2,870	2,930
Washington .....	2,650	2,900	2,800	3,000
Wisconsin .....	2,860	3,130	3,290	3,360
United States .....	2,660	2,860	3,000	3,110

**Prices Received Value per Head and Total Value for All Cattle and Calves –  
States and United States: January 1, 2025 and 2026**

State	Value per head		Total value	
	2025 (dollars)	2026 (dollars)	2025 (1,000 dollars)	2026 (1,000 dollars)
Alabama .....	1,460	1,980	1,722,800	2,376,000
Alaska .....	2,520	2,660	50,400	50,540
Arizona .....	1,680	2,270	1,562,400	1,974,900
Arkansas .....	1,640	2,140	2,558,400	3,338,400
California .....	1,760	2,250	8,888,000	11,362,500
Colorado .....	1,980	2,630	5,049,000	6,706,500
Connecticut .....	1,880	2,370	84,600	104,280
Delaware .....	1,580	2,040	16,590	21,420
Florida .....	1,480	2,040	2,308,800	3,223,200
Georgia .....	1,600	2,090	1,568,000	2,027,300
Hawaii .....	1,030	1,140	136,990	153,900
Idaho .....	1,930	2,420	4,805,700	6,050,000
Illinois .....	1,860	2,290	1,878,600	2,244,200
Indiana .....	1,800	2,250	1,440,000	1,845,000
Iowa .....	2,000	2,620	7,000,000	9,039,000
Kansas .....	1,920	2,420	11,424,000	14,157,000
Kentucky .....	1,610	2,100	2,962,400	3,822,000
Louisiana .....	1,640	2,130	1,180,800	1,448,400
Maine .....	1,750	2,220	127,750	157,620
Maryland .....	1,770	2,250	272,580	348,750
Massachusetts .....	1,670	2,130	51,770	63,900
Michigan .....	1,890	2,360	2,097,900	2,643,200
Minnesota .....	1,880	2,480	3,929,200	5,208,000
Mississippi .....	1,600	2,170	1,296,000	1,736,000
Missouri .....	1,770	2,300	6,991,500	8,855,000
Montana .....	2,350	2,900	5,076,000	6,206,000
Nebraska .....	2,110	2,760	12,765,500	16,974,000
Nevada .....	2,040	2,560	887,400	1,075,200
New Hampshire .....	1,650	2,210	46,200	61,880
New Jersey .....	1,770	2,170	42,480	52,080
New Mexico .....	1,870	2,520	2,393,600	2,998,800
New York .....	1,900	2,480	2,679,000	3,447,200
North Carolina .....	1,400	1,900	1,008,000	1,311,000
North Dakota .....	2,330	2,970	3,914,400	5,138,100
Ohio .....	1,680	2,250	2,083,200	2,767,500
Oklahoma .....	1,810	2,440	8,326,000	11,346,000
Oregon .....	2,100	2,760	2,583,000	3,339,600
Pennsylvania .....	1,840	2,360	2,520,800	3,304,000
Rhode Island .....	1,880	2,260	6,956	8,588
South Carolina .....	1,440	2,000	424,800	560,000
South Dakota .....	2,290	2,960	8,015,000	10,508,000
Tennessee .....	1,510	2,060	2,370,700	3,213,600
Texas .....	1,630	2,160	19,723,000	26,136,000
Utah .....	2,070	2,700	1,531,800	2,052,000
Vermont .....	1,980	2,460	425,700	541,200
Virginia .....	1,620	2,160	2,138,400	2,851,200
Washington .....	1,870	2,370	2,094,400	2,654,400
West Virginia .....	1,600	2,150	584,000	784,750
Wisconsin .....	1,870	2,420	6,077,500	7,865,000
Wyoming .....	2,210	2,920	2,696,200	3,387,200
United States .....	1,847	2,409	159,818,216	207,540,308

**Prices Received Value per Head and Total Value for Hogs –  
States and United States: December 1, 2024 and 2025**

State	Value per head		Total value	
	2024 (dollars)	2025 (dollars)	2024 (1,000 dollars)	2025 (1,000 dollars)
Colorado .....	115	115	62,100	64,400
Illinois .....	110	105	605,000	572,250
Indiana .....	125	115	550,000	511,750
Iowa .....	125	115	3,037,500	2,909,500
Kansas .....	120	120	241,200	230,400
Kentucky .....	125	120	58,125	56,400
Michigan .....	120	120	140,400	140,400
Minnesota .....	135	125	1,255,500	1,175,000
Missouri .....	110	115	385,000	391,000
Nebraska .....	125	115	443,750	419,750
North Carolina .....	135	125	1,107,000	987,500
Ohio .....	130	125	351,000	343,750
Oklahoma .....	150	140	318,000	281,400
Pennsylvania .....	130	120	197,600	170,400
South Dakota .....	125	125	280,000	273,750
Texas .....	100	105	117,000	119,700
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	125	124	298,255	292,297
United States .....	126	118	9,447,430	8,939,647

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for States not published in this table.

**Prices Received Value per Head and Total Value for Sheep and Lambs – States and United States: January 1, 2025 and 2026**

State	Sheep and lambs			
	Value per head		Total value	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona .....	215	220	19,565	18,260
California .....	255	265	130,050	133,825
Colorado .....	250	255	101,250	104,550
Idaho .....	230	235	54,050	51,700
Illinois .....	260	265	15,080	14,575
Indiana .....	296	296	21,904	22,496
Iowa .....	280	290	44,520	46,690
Kansas .....	250	255	19,750	20,655
Kentucky .....	261	251	19,053	18,574
Michigan .....	261	271	21,924	23,035
Minnesota .....	246	256	27,552	27,904
Missouri .....	230	240	23,920	24,720
Montana .....	247	256	45,201	46,080
Nebraska .....	260	265	19,240	19,610
Nevada .....	263	260	17,884	16,900
New England <sup>1</sup> .....	300	310	16,500	16,430
New Mexico .....	217	210	16,058	14,910
New York .....	270	276	22,140	22,908
North Carolina .....	240	230	7,680	7,360
North Dakota .....	230	235	13,800	13,630
Ohio .....	281	291	40,745	40,158
Oklahoma .....	280	280	20,160	19,880
Oregon .....	246	256	36,408	37,376
Pennsylvania .....	271	290	26,558	28,130
South Dakota .....	249	254	51,045	53,340
Tennessee .....	260	280	12,480	12,600
Texas .....	225	230	150,750	161,000
Utah .....	261	275	73,080	75,625
Virginia .....	260	260	20,540	20,020
Washington .....	230	225	10,810	10,350
West Virginia .....	260	275	9,360	10,175
Wisconsin .....	254	250	20,320	18,750
Wyoming .....	250	255	73,750	71,400
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	260	265	54,600	56,975
United States .....	250	257	1,257,727	1,280,591

<sup>1</sup> New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

<sup>2</sup> Individual State estimates not available for States not shown, but are included in Other States.

**Prices Received Value per Head and Total Value for Angora Goats – States and United States: January 1, 2025 and 2026**

State	Angora goats			
	Value per head		Total value	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona .....	160.00	150.00	2,080	1,800
New Mexico .....	160.00	145.00	960	798
Texas .....	160.00	170.00	9,760	9,010
3-State average .....	160.00	164.60	(X)	(X)
3-State total .....	(X)	(X)	12,800	11,608

(X) Not applicable.

## Other Hay Baled Market Year Average Prices Received – Selected Regions: 2021-2023, 2022-2024, and 2023-2025 Averages

[Prices provided to the Forest Service, United States Department of Agriculture to compute Eastern National Forest grazing fees]

Region	3-year average		
	2021-2023	2022-2024	2023-2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Appalachia <sup>1</sup> .....	147.40	156.40	163.10
Corn Belt <sup>2</sup> .....	130.30	135.90	132.80
Florida .....	147.30	148.70	131.90
Lake States <sup>3</sup> .....	129.80	118.30	102.10
Northeast <sup>4</sup> .....	151.60	164.00	174.10
Southeast/Delta <sup>5</sup> .....	124.20	132.40	126.10

<sup>1</sup> Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

<sup>2</sup> Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, and Ohio.

<sup>3</sup> Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.

<sup>4</sup> Maine, New Hampshire, New York, Pennsylvania, and Vermont.

<sup>5</sup> Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and South Carolina.

## Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

**Definition:** Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

**Survey procedures:** Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

**Revisions:** In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

**Reliability:** United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program Changes:** See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

## January Prices Paid by Farmers

The January Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 158.6, is up 3.5 percent from December 2025 and 8.0 percent from January 2025.

**Production:** The January index, at 158.6, is up 4.3 percent from December and 10 percent from last year. Higher prices for feeder cattle, other services, feeder pigs, and cash rent more than offset lower prices for milk cows, diesel, complete feeds, and LP gas.

**Feed:** At 112.8, the January index increased 0.3 percent from December but decreased 2.2 percent from last January. Since December, higher prices for concentrates, feed grains, hay & forages, and supplements more than offset lower prices for complete feeds.

**Livestock and poultry:** The January index, at 269.9, increased 5.1 percent from December and 30 percent from last year. Since December, prices are higher for feeder cattle and feeder pigs. The January feeder cattle price, at \$403.00 per cwt, is up \$20.00 per cwt from the December price. The January feeder pigs price, at \$271.00 per cwt, is up \$57.00 per cwt from December.

**Fertilizer:** The index for January, at 115.3, is up 1.0 percent from December and 12 percent from January a year ago. Since December, higher prices for nitrogen and mixed fertilizer more than offset lower prices for potash & phosphate.

**Chemicals:** The January index, at 116.3, is down 0.1 percent from December and 0.9 percent from last January.

**Fuels:** At 80.3, the January index is down 2.8 percent from December and 9.9 percent from January 2025. Compared with December, prices are lower for diesel, gasoline, and LP gas.

**Machinery:** The index for January, at 172.5, increased 0.1 percent from December and 0.9 percent from last January. Compared with last month, prices are higher for other machinery, tractors, and self-propelled machinery.

**Consumer Price Index:** The January 2026 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.4 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 325.252 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

## Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW) .....	3975	4148	4291	146.9	153.3	158.6
Production .....	2992	3164	3301	143.8	152.1	158.6
Feed .....	1269	1238	1241	115.3	112.5	112.8
Livestock and poultry .....	4107	5065	5326	208.2	256.7	269.9
Seeds .....	4401	4401	4401	133.8	133.8	133.8
Fertilizer .....	1244	1377	1390	103.2	114.2	115.3
Chemicals .....	1053	1044	1043	117.4	116.4	116.3
Fuels .....	2492	2309	2244	89.1	82.6	80.3
Supplies and repairs .....	1731	1783	1786	146.7	151.1	151.4
Autos and trucks .....	3956	3956	3971	128.6	128.6	129.1
Machinery .....	10436	10523	10539	170.9	172.3	172.5
Building materials .....	3912	4013	4020	168.1	172.4	172.8
Services and rent .....	3436	3490	3598	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	150.5	154.1	158.1
Rent .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.4	142.4	148.5
Interest <sup>1</sup> .....	5846	5846	5800	160.3	160.3	159.0
Taxes <sup>2</sup> .....	10068	10068	10595	169.6	169.6	178.5
Wage rates .....	12677	12498	12498	176.9	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI <sup>3</sup> .....	3019	3080	3091	141.3	144.1	144.6
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW) .....	4168	4363	4533	147.7	154.7	160.7
Ratio (received/paid) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	88	79	74
Parity ratio <sup>4</sup> .....	34	30	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted <sup>5</sup> .....	36	32	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity <sup>6</sup> .....	2143	2164	2255	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.5	144.9	148.0
Livestock sector (PPITW) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	151.5	162.0	169.7
Farm sector (production) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	152.3	168.6	180.6
Non-farm sector (production) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	138.1	140.9	144.3

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

<sup>2</sup> Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

<sup>3</sup> Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

<sup>4</sup> Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

<sup>5</sup> Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

<sup>6</sup> PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

# Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2025	2026	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items .....	75.027	74.460	143.8	152.1	158.6
Feed .....	14.164	12.496	115.3	112.5	112.8
Feed grains .....	2.026	1.787	73.3	68.3	68.8
Complete feeds .....	6.941	6.123	128.8	126.5	126.3
Hay and forages .....	1.771	1.562	102.8	97.7	98.3
Concentrates .....	2.238	1.974	113.7	111.6	112.9
Supplements .....	1.190	1.050	130.0	129.7	130.3
Livestock and poultry .....	10.997	12.019	208.2	256.7	269.9
Feeder cattle .....	8.567	9.363	217.5	279.6	294.2
Feeder pigs .....	0.880	0.962	182.1	152.9	193.6
Milk cow replacements .....	0.891	0.974	187.3	219.0	201.4
Poultry .....	0.660	0.721	149.6	149.6	149.6
Seeds .....	4.983	4.862	133.8	133.8	133.8
Field crops .....	4.515	4.405	132.4	132.4	132.4
Grasses and legumes .....	0.468	0.457	147.4	147.4	147.4
Fertilizer .....	6.421	5.932	103.2	114.2	115.3
Mixed fertilizer .....	2.825	2.610	104.4	107.1	107.2
Nitrogen .....	2.697	2.492	102.5	123.6	126.6
Potash and phosphate .....	0.899	0.831	101.3	108.4	106.8
Chemicals .....	4.074	3.565	117.4	116.4	116.3
Herbicides .....	2.567	2.246	123.6	122.5	122.4
Insecticides .....	0.937	0.820	113.7	112.7	112.6
Fungicides and other .....	0.570	0.499	95.6	94.8	94.7
Fuels .....	3.099	2.847	89.1	82.6	80.3
Diesel .....	1.929	1.772	84.4	83.9	81.8
Gasoline .....	0.649	0.596	85.3	80.7	78.4
LP gas .....	0.521	0.479	111.5	79.9	77.0
Supplies and repairs .....	4.318	4.394	146.7	151.1	151.4
Supplies .....	1.447	1.472	144.3	150.8	151.2
Repairs .....	2.871	2.922	147.9	151.3	151.5
Autos and trucks .....	1.091	1.123	128.6	128.6	129.1
Autos .....	0.142	0.146	121.4	121.7	122.4
Trucks .....	0.949	0.977	129.7	129.7	130.1
Machinery .....	4.884	5.280	170.9	172.3	172.5
Tractors .....	1.075	1.162	140.3	140.7	140.9
Self-propelled .....	1.954	2.112	162.2	162.4	162.5
Other machinery .....	1.856	2.006	197.6	201.0	201.5
Building materials .....	3.531	3.626	168.1	172.4	172.8
Services .....	11.304	11.701	150.5	154.1	158.1
Custom rates .....	1.164	1.205	154.9	154.9	154.9
Other services .....	10.140	10.496	150.0	154.0	158.4
Rent .....	6.161	6.615	142.4	142.4	148.5
Cash .....	3.308	3.553	144.7	144.7	150.4
Share .....	2.852	3.063	139.8	139.8	146.2
Interest .....	2.370	2.301	160.3	160.3	159.0
Taxes .....	3.092	3.213	169.6	169.6	178.5
Wage rates .....	6.848	7.246	176.9	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI .....	12.663	12.780	141.3	144.1	144.6

## Feed Price Ratios – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio <sup>1</sup>	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight <sup>2</sup> .....	6.8	5.6	5.9
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs <sup>3</sup> .....	66.1	15.2	8.4
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight .....	14.2	15.2	15.2
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk <sup>4</sup> .....	2.82	2.26	2.09
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight .....	47.1	54.6	56.8
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight <sup>5</sup> .....	4.9	11.7	11.5

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

<sup>2</sup> The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

<sup>3</sup> The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

<sup>4</sup> The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

<sup>5</sup> The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

## Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live ..... pound	0.774	0.646	0.677
Eggs, market ..... dozen	6.55	1.49	0.826
Hogs, all ..... cwt	61.10	62.30	62.20
Milk, all ..... cwt	24.10	19.00	17.50
Steers and heifers ..... cwt	202.00	224.00	233.00
Turkeys, live ..... pound	0.511	1.208	1.187
Corn ..... bushel	4.29	4.10	4.10
Hay, alfalfa ..... ton	161.00	161.00	160.00
Soybeans ..... bushel	10.00	10.40	10.30
Wheat, all ..... bushel	5.52	4.95	5.01

## Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: January 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	January 2025	December 2025	January 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calves ..... cwt	298.00	383.00	403.00
Feeder pigs ..... cwt	255.00	214.00	271.00

## Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

**Definition:** Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

**Survey procedures:** The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

**Revisions:** Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

**Reliability:** Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program Changes:** See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

## Information Contacts

### General

Bryan Combs, Chief, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch .....(202) 720-5084

### Crop Prices Received

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch..... (202) 720-2127

Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section ..... (202) 720-2127

Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables, and Special Crops Section..... (202) 236-2428

Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans ..... (202) 690-3234

Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings,  
Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes ..... (202) 690-1042

Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries..... (202) 690-8533

Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions  
Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco ..... (202) 720-4288

Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches,  
Snap Beans, Tomatoes..... (202) 720-7235

James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat ..... (202) 720-8068

Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn ..... (202) 720-9526

Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines,  
Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios ..... (202) 720-5412

Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins,  
Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes ..... (202) 720-4285

Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries..... (202) 720-5944

Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower,  
Spinach, Sunflower ..... (202) 720-7369

Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas,  
Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons ..... (202) 720-2157

Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture,  
Hops, Papayas, Pecans ..... (202) 720-4215

### Livestock Prices Received

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch ..... (202) 692-0069

Ryan Cowen – Cattle and Cattle on Feed ..... (202) 720-3040

Kim DaPra – Milk, Milk Cows..... (202) 720-3278

Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs ..... (202) 221-9297

Fatema Haque – Turkeys..... (202) 720-3244

Suzanne Richards – Honey..... (202) 720-4448

Autumn Stone – Eggs..... (202) 690-3676

Takiyah Walker – Broilers ..... (202) 720-6147

### Indexes, Prices Paid, and Parity Prices

Bryan Combs, Chief, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch ..... (202) 720-5084

Julie Weber, Head, Economics Section ..... (202) 720-7216

Yukun Fung – Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices, Prices Paid Indexes..... (202) 720-6881

Scott Peterson – Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices, Prices Paid Indexes..... (202) 690-0726

Max Reason – Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices, Prices Paid Indexes, Prices Paid for Feed,  
Fertilizer, Chemicals, Seeds, Fuels, Farm Supplies and Repairs, Farm Machinery, Feeder Livestock,  
Poultry Chicks, Feed Price Ratios ..... (202) 973-4588

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[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_Subject/Economics\\_and\\_Prices/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php)

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

[https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide\\_to\\_NASS\\_Surveys/Prices/](https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/)

Spring 2026

# USDA Data Users' Meeting

**April 22, 2026**  
**1 p.m. CST**

Join in-person or virtually

[www.nass.usda.gov/go/data\\_users](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/data_users)



## USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting

Join Us Online or in Kansas City

April 22, 2026

Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City

1 Memorial Drive

Kansas City, MO 64198

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For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Meeting, see the meeting page on the NASS website ([https://www.nass.usda.gov/go/data\\_users](https://www.nass.usda.gov/go/data_users)).