



FICTION

Adventure and Mystery

D **Foreverland**

by Nicole C. Kea

(Imprint/Macmillan Publishers, \$16.99)

978-1-250-21983-1

With trouble at home, 12-year-old Margaret runs away to her family's favorite amusement park. Another resourceful runaway helps her navigate the challenges of life's roller-coaster ride. (9-12)

The Great Upending

by Beth Kephart

(Caitlyn Dlouhy Books/Atheneum BFYR/Simon & Schuster, \$17.99) 978-1-4814-9156-3

Twelve-year-old Sara, facing a rare disease, hatches a dangerous plan with her brother Hawk to unravel the mystery of the strange tenant on their troubled farm. (10-13)

**No Place for Monsters**

written and illustrated by Kory Merritt

(Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, \$14.99)

978-0-358-12853-3

Levi enlists fellow loner Kat to help him find his sister, who hasn't just disappeared: she's been erased! Spirited, witty black-and-white illustrations. (9-12)

*** Shirley & Jamila Save Their Summer**

by Gillian Goerz

(Dial BFYR/PRH, \$20.99) 978-0-525-55285-7

Jamila, a brown-skinned Muslim girl, becomes involved in solving a mystery with white-skinned Shirley, a kid detective. Full-color animated illustrations. (10-12)

D **The Smartest Kid in the Universe**

by Chris Grabenstein

(Random House Children's Books/PRH, \$16.99)

978-0-525-64779-9

Three seventh graders encounter a bizarre science experiment and look for buried treasure while trying to save their middle school from demolition. (9-12)

**Tales of the Feathered Serpent: Rise of the Halfling King (Tales of the Feathered Serpent series)**

by David Bowles, illustrated by Charlene Bowles

(Cinco Puntos Press, P \$12.95) 978-1-947627-37-6

A magical boy from Mayan mythology faces impossible tasks and a ruthless king to save the people of Mexico. Vivid, dramatic illustrations. (9-12)

D **The Total Eclipse of Nestor Lopez**

by Adrianna Cuevas

(Farrar, Straus and Giroux BFYR/Macmillan, \$16.99)

978-0-374-31360-9

When your father's in the military you have to move—a lot. Nestor thinks making new friends isn't worth the trouble, until a shape-shifting witch shows up. (9-12)

Animals

A Whale of the Wild

by Rosanne Parr, illustrated by Lindsay Moore

(Greenwillow Books/HarperCollins, \$17.99)

978-0-06-299592-6

Vega, an orca, leaves her family to bury her stillborn sister. Her little brother follows her, and they get caught in a tsunami. Dramatic black-and-white illustrations. Extensive back matter. (9-12)

Contemporary Issues

Brave Like That

by Lindsey Stoddard

(Harper/HarperCollins, \$16.99) 978-0-06-287811-3

Cyrus, 11, knows he will not be a football hero or fireman like his adopted father, but it takes a stray dog, new friends, and a loving grandmother to teach him just how he is brave. (10-12)

Don't Stand So Close to Me

by Eric Walters

(Orca Book Publishers, P \$10.95) 978-1459827875

Thirteen-year-old Quinn and her classmates work through their new realities during the coronavirus pandemic. (10-13)



D From the Desk of Zoe Washington

by Janae Marks
(Katherine Tegen Books/HarperCollins, \$16.99)
978-0-06-287585-3

After unexpectedly receiving a letter from her incarcerated father on her 12th birthday, Zoe spends the summer getting to know him and working to prove his innocence. (10-13)

D M * King and the Dragonflies

by Kacen Callender
(Scholastic Press, \$17.99) 978-1-338-12933-5
Devastated by the death of his older brother, King is forced to deal with the pain of loneliness, grief, and self-acceptance. (10-13) Mature Content

Migrants

written and illustrated by Issa Watanabe
(Gecko Press, \$18.59) 978-1-77657313-4
In this wordless book, colorful pencil illustrations against a nearly pitch-black background depict the arduous, yet hopeful, migration of a group of anthropomorphized animals. (9-12)

My Life in the Fish Tank

by Barbara Dee
(Aladdin/Simon & Schuster, \$17.99)
978-1-5344-3233-8
Twelve-year-old Zinny's world is turned upside down when her beloved older brother is diagnosed with bipolar disorder. Can she move on with her life? (9-12)

No Vacancy

by Tziporah Cohen
(Groundwood Books/House of Anansi Press, \$16.95)
978-1-77306-410-9
Miriam's family relocates to upstate NY to manage a motel. A faked apparition of the Virgin Mary sparks overt anti-Semitism, but the community rallies to support the business. (9-12)

*** Nonstop**

written and illustrated by Tomi Ungerer
(Phaidon Press, \$16.95) 978-1-83866-159-5
This is an uncompromising warning tale of the end of civilization. Hope remains if we persevere. Apocalyptic landscapes complement this dark, inspiring call to action. (10-13)

Sara and the Search for Normal

by Wesley King
(Paula Wiseman Books/Simon & Schuster, \$17.99)
978-1-5344-2113-4
Sara endures panic attacks and selective mutism. Can she save her only friend from her father's abuse? Should she hope to be "normal"? (9-12)

Seven Clues to Home

by Gae Polisner and Nora Raleigh Baskin
(Knopf BFYR/PRH, \$16.99) 978-0-593-11961-7
A year after the death of her best friend, Joy has the courage to follow the clues in the scavenger hunt he left behind. Poignant yet heartwarming. (9-12)

D * The Talk:

Conversations about Race, Love & Truth
edited by Wade Hudson and Cheryl Willis Hudson
(Crown BFYR/PRH, \$16.99) 978-0-593-12161-0
Thirty diverse, predominantly BIPOC authors and illustrators share personal anecdotes in the form of stories, letters, and comics addressing racism, culture, and advocacy. (10-13)

D * Three Keys (Front Desk series)

by Kelly Yang
(Scholastic Press, \$17.99) 978-1-338-59138-5
In the 1990s, the resourceful sixth-grade daughter of newcomer hotel owners finds her voice and rallies her community to fight California's anti-immigrant Proposition 187. (8-11)

D What Lane?

by Torrey Maldonado
(Nancy Paulsen Books/PRH, \$16.99)
978-0-525-51843-3
Comfortable with diverse friends, Stephen, a biracial sixth grader, wants to speak up when surrounded by racist behavior. Told in the language of NYC youth. (10-13)

D M * When Stars Are Scattered

by Victoria Jamieson and Omar Mohamed,
illustrated by Victoria Jamieson
(Dial BFYR/PRH, \$20.99) 978-0-525-55391-5
With resourcefulness, intelligence, and kindheartedness, two brothers living in a Kenyan refugee camp wait in hope of resettlement in the United States. Based on a true story. Colorful panels provide multiple visual perspectives. (10-13)

**Willa and the Whale**

by Chad Morris and Shelly Brown
(Shadow Mountain, \$14.99) 978-1-629727-31-8
Willa, 12, devastated with grief after her marine biologist mother's death and unable to communicate with her father and his new family, discovers she can talk with a whale. (10-12)

Family/School/Community**365 Days to Alaska**

by Cathy Carr
(Amulet Books/Abrams, \$16.99) 978-1-4197-4380-1
Rigel, 11, lives "off the grid" in Alaska—no running water, no electricity. Moving to noisy, congested Connecticut seems an impossible challenge. (8-11)

D The Boys in the Back Row

by Mike Jung
(Levine Querido, \$17.99) 978-1-64614-011-4
When their school marching band is chosen to play in a competitive festival, sixth-grade best friends Matt and Ethan plan to sneak away to a comic con. (9-12)

D Duck Days

by Sara Leach, illustrated by Rebecca Bender
(Pajama Press, \$17.95) 978-1-77278-148-9
Initially wary of new friendships and a school mountain biking day, third grader Lauren uses strategies to cope with her autism spectrum disorder. Line drawings. (8-11)

Five Things about Ava Andrews

by Margaret Dilloway
(Balzer + Bray/HarperCollins, \$16.99)
978-0-06-280349-8
Struggling with her anxiety and heart disease, 11-year-old Ava uses improv to help herself and her community. (9-12)

D Isaiah Dunn Is My Hero

by Kelly J. Baptist
(Crown BFYR/PRH, \$16.99) 978-0-593-12136-8
His mother is barely coping following his father's death, but Isaiah's inherited literary talent and a supportive community help the family begin to recover. (9-12)

D The Lonely Heart of Maybelle Lane

by Kate O'Shaughnessy
(Knopf BFYR/Random House, \$16.99)
978-1-9848-9383-3
Maybelle's courageous road trip to a singing contest, where she plans to meet her father for the first time, provides opportunities for self-discovery and empathy. (11-13)

D Lupe Wong Won't Dance

by Donna Barba Higuera
(Levine Querido, \$17.99) 978-1-64614003-9
Lupe, a seventh grader who describes herself as Chinacan or Mexinese, loves baseball and doesn't understand why square dancing is part of P.E. (9-12)

*** One Time**

by Sharon Creech
(Joanna Cotler Books/HarperCollins, \$16.99)
978-0-06-257074-1
As 11-year-old Gina and her classmates struggle with the question "Who are you?" their imaginative teacher's writing experiments cause them to begin to define their worlds and relationships. (8-11)

D The Only Black Girls in Town

by Brandy Colbert
(Little, Brown BFYR/Hachette, \$16.99)
978-0-316-45638-8
Two middle school friends bond when they discover the secrets in journals left behind by a young woman passing for white in 1950s California. (10-13)

Orphan Eleven

by Gennifer Choldenko
(Wendy Lamb Books/Random House, \$16.99)
978-0-3857-4255-9
In 1939 four young people escape from an abusive orphanage and find hope when they join the intriguing world of a traveling circus. (9-12)

M Pine Island Home

by Polly Horvath
(Margaret Ferguson Books/Holiday House, \$16.99)
978-0-8234-4785-5
Four sisters in a missionary family go to live on a British Columbian island with an aunt after suddenly losing their parents. Then their aunt dies. (10-12)
Mature Content



The Queen Bee and Me

by Gillian McDunn
(Bloomsbury Children's Books, \$18.99)
978-1-68119-751-7

In this story of middle school social dynamics, Meg is torn between old loyalties and what she really wants. (10-13)

D The Reluctant Storyteller

by Art Coulson with Traci Sorrell, illustrated by Carlin Bear Don't Walk and Roy Boney Jr.
(Reycraft, \$16.95) 978-1-4788-7025-8

A fictional story about contemporary Cherokee life, a folktale, and an informational section about Cherokee people today are accompanied by bold illustrations and colorful photos. (9-11)

D * Rick

by Alex Gino
(Scholastic Press, \$17.99) 978-1-338-04810-0
Sixth grader Rick struggles with his identity and with a best friend who is a homophobic bully. Can the new Rainbow Spectrum club help him find some answers? (9-12)

D Something to Say

by Lisa Moore Ramée, illustrated by Bre Indigo
(Balzer + Bray/HarperCollins, \$16.99)
978-0-06-283671-7
Jenae's fear of public speaking challenges her when she becomes her best friend's debate partner. Grayscale illustrations. (9-11)

The Space between Lost and Found

by Sandy Stark-McGinnis
(Bloomsbury Children's Books, \$16.99)
978-1-5476-0123-3
When seventh grader Cassie's mom develops early-onset Alzheimer's, Cassie wants to give her mom a memorable experience—swimming with dolphins. (10-12)

D Stand Up, Yumi Chung!

by Jessica Kim
(Kokila/PRH, \$16.99) 978-0-525-55497-4
One day after summer cram-school class, Yumi stumbles into a comedy camp of her dreams and is mistaken for an absent student. (9-12)

That's What Friends Do

by Cathleen Barnhart
(Harper/HarperCollins, \$16.99)
978-0-06-288893-8
Seventh-grade best friends Samantha and David are the pride of their Little League-loving fathers. A new kid at school upends more than their friendship. (9-12)

D Tune It Out

by Jamie Sumner
(Atheneum BFYR/Simon & Schuster, \$17.99)
978-1-5344-5700-3
Lou has a sensory processing disorder and has lived a nomadic life. When placed in a home that offers food and shelter security, she tentatively tries to make a friend. (11-13)

D Twins

by Varian Johnson, illustrated by Shannon Wright
(Graphix/Scholastic, \$24.99) 978-1-338-23617-0
Twins Maureen and Francine do everything together. When they start middle school, their bonds are challenged. Expressive, vibrant illustrations. (9-11)

D We Could Be Heroes

by Margaret Finnegan
(Atheneum BFYR/Simon & Schuster, \$17.99)
978-1-5344-4525-3
Autistic fourth grader Hank and his new friend Maisie plot to rescue an epileptic dog they believe is being abused. Complications ensue (8-11)

D When Life Gives You Mangos

by Kereen Getten
(Delacorte BFYR/PRH, \$16.99) 978-0-59317397-8
Twelve-year-old Clara can't remember anything that happened the previous summer after a hurricane, and lately Gaynah is not acting like a best friend. (9-12)

Wink

by Rob Harrell
(Dial Books/PRH, \$16.99) 978-1-9848-1514-9
Despite tear-duct cancer, Ross discovers a new talent and finds new friends in middle school. Humorous black-and-white comics and spot art. (9-12)

D The Wish and the Peacock

by Wendy S. Swore
(Shadow Mountain, \$16.99) 978-1-62972-608-3
Twelve-year-old Paige has been trying to save the family farm since her father's death. Can her plans to sabotage her mother's decision to sell the farm succeed? (10-13)



Wrong Way Summer

by Heidi Lang
(Amulet Books/Abrams, \$16.99) 978-1-4197-3693-3
Claire, 12, and her younger brother start living on the road in a van when her always inventive father can't pay the mortgage. (10-12)



The Ickabog

by J. K. Rowling, illustrated by young winners of an illustration contest
(Scholastic, \$26.99) 978-1-338-73287-0
Two best friends face off against unscrupulous advisors to the crown who have wrested control of the kingdom by inventing supposed threats from a legendary monster. Lively illustrations. (9-11)

Fantasy

Cinders & Sparrows

by Stefan Bachmann
(Greenwillow Books/HarperCollins, \$16.99)
978-0-06-228995-7
Orphan Zita Brydgeborn, 12, learns she's a witch when she inherits a haunted estate housing her petrified family. Can she reverse the curse that has bewitched them? (9-12)

D Ikenga

by Nnedi Okorafor
(Viking BFYR/PRH, \$16.99) 978-0-593-11352-3
12-year-old Nigerian Nnamdi is given an ikenga from his dead father that gives him superpowers to fight crime and solve his father's murder. (9-12)

The Circus of Stolen Dreams

by Lorelei Savaryn
(Philomel Books/PRH, \$18.99) 978-0-5932-0206-7
Andrea, 12, feeling guilty and unhappy over the disappearance of her brother, seeks relief from reality in a dream world. Can she return to the real one? (9-12)

D * Mañanaland

by Pam Muñoz Ryan
(Scholastic, \$18.99) 978-1-338-15786-4
When Max, 11, discovers a family secret, he knows he must go on a journey to discover the truth about his mother, who disappeared shortly after his birth. (9-12)

Embassy of the Dead

by Will Mabbitt, illustrated by Taryn Knight
(Walker Books/Candlewick Press, \$16.99)
978-1-5362-1047-7
The Embassy governs the use of magic, but Jake has no idea there are ghosts until he opens the wrong package. Engaging black-and-white illustrations. (9-12)

D Maya and the Rising Dark

by Rena Barron
(Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, \$16.99)
978-1-328-63518-1
When her father disappears, Maya faces the news of her godling origins and must find a way to avert war with mythical creatures from the Dark. (9-12)

Eva Evergreen, Semi-Magical Witch (Eva Evergreen series)

by Julie Abe, illustrated by Shan Jiang
(Little, Brown BFYR/Hachette, \$16.99)
978-0-316-49388-8
With some help from her friends, an apprentice witch learns to believe in herself. Then her magic grows! Detailed black-and-white spot illustrations. (9-12)

The Midnight Hour

by Benjamin Read and Laura Trinder
(Chicken House/Scholastic, \$17.99)
978-1-338-56909-4
After receiving mysterious letters in the night, Emily's parents disappear. Following them takes her to another plane of existence and leads to revelations about her own magical nature. (9-12)

D Gloom Town

by Ronald L. Smith
(Clarion Books/HMH, \$16.99) 978-1-328-84161-2
When biracial Rory becomes the valet of Foxglove Manor, he doesn't anticipate the danger and adventure involved in recovering stolen shadows with his friend Izzy. (9-11)



Of Salt and Shore

written and illustrated by Annet Schaap, translated from the Dutch by Laura Watkinson
(Charlesbridge, \$16.99) 978-1-62354-230-6
In an adventure filled with mermaids, pirates, and misfits, a lighthouse keeper's daughter faces terrors and finds her true self. Atmospheric, full-spread black-and-white illustrations. (10-12)



The One and Only Bob

by Katherine Applegate, illustrated by Patricia Castelao (Harper/HarperCollins, \$18.99) 978-0-06-299131-7
In this sequel to *The One and Only Ivan*, scrappy Bob tells of grieving the loss of his family and of celebrating friends. Black-and-white illustrations. Includes a canine glossary and picture dictionary. (8-11)

* Quintessence

by Jess Redman
(Farrar, Straus and Giroux BFYR/Macmillan, \$16.99) 978-0-374-30976-3
With the aid of three other Elementals, 11-year-old Alma, plagued by panic attacks, attempts to save a fallen star and send her home. (9-12)



* Skunk and Badger (Skunk and Badger series)

by Amy Timberlake, illustrated by Jon Klassen (Workman/Algonquin Young Readers, \$18.95) 978-1-64375-005-7
Badger accepts Skunk as his roommate in his Aunt Lula's brownstone. Then Skunk's 100 chicken guests arrive. Classic color and black-and-white illustrations. (9-11)

* The Wanderer

written and illustrated by Peter Van den Ende (Levine Querido, \$21.99) 978-1-64614-017-6
Detailed pen and ink drawings, reminiscent of Escher, depict the surreal, wordless, epic ocean voyage of a paper boat. (8-11)

* A Wish in the Dark

by Christina Soontornvat (Candlewick Press, \$17.99) 978-1-5362-0494-0
After escaping the orphan's prison, Pong, 13, is pursued by Nok, the prison warden's daughter, as a revolution against the tyrannical governor of Chattana is planned. (9-12)

Wishes and Wellingtons

by Julie Berry (Sourcebooks Young Readers/Sourcebooks, \$16.99) 978-1-7282-2325-4
At strict Miss Salamanca's School for Upright Young Ladies in London, boarder Maeve discovers a hidden, magical djinni and learns to harness its powers for adventure and personal growth. (8-11)



Witches of Brooklyn

written and illustrated by Sophie Escabasse (Random House Graphic, \$20.99) 978-0593-12528-1
Charmed by her eccentric aunts, Effie, a temperamental rock star in crisis, begins life as a witch. Lively, full-color panels. (9-12)

A Wolf for a Spell

by Karah Sutton, illustrated by Pauliina Hannuniemi (Knopf BFYR/PRH, \$17.99) 978-0-593-12165-8
An orphan, a witch, and a wolf all want to protect the forest, but the rules of the forest require a favor for a favor. Black-and-white digital illustrations. (9-12)

The Wonder of Wildflowers

by Anna Staniszewski (Simon & Schuster BFYR, \$17.99) 978-1-5344-4278-8
In Amberland since she was five, Mira, 10, is still seen as an outsider. Will a magic dose of Amber change attitudes? (9-12)

Historical Fiction

Blue Skies

by Anne Bustard (Simon & Schuster BFYR, \$17.99) 978-1-5344-4606-9
It's 1949, and Glory Bea, 11, is convinced her dad is finally coming home from the war on the French Gratitude Train when it stops in Gladiola, Texas. (9-12)



Gold Rush Girl

by Avi (Candlewick Press, \$17.99) 978-1-5362-0679-1
In 1848 Tory stows away to San Francisco, and with the help of two boys, one white, one Black, eventually finds her kidnapped brother. (9-12)

* Leaving Lymon

by Lesa Cline-Ransome (Holiday House, \$17.99) 978-0-8234-4442-7
In the 1940s, an African American boy faces terrible family problems but is strengthened by the love of his father, grandfather, and music. (9-12)



D * Loretta Little Looks Back:

Three Voices Go Tell It

by Andrea Davis Pinkney, illustrated by Brian Pinkney
(Little, Brown BFYR/Hachette, \$17.99)
978-0-316-53677-6

Through interwoven monologues, three generations of a Mississippi sharecropping family share their history from the 1920s through the 1960s when they win the right to vote. Expressive grayscale illustrations. (10-13)

D Not Your All-American Girl

by Madelyn Rosenberg and Wendy Wan-Long Shang
(Scholastic Press, \$17.99) 978-1-338-03778-4

In 1984 in Virginia, after losing the lead role in the school play to her best friend, Lauren begins to question her Jewish/Chinese identity and what makes an all-American. (9-12)

D  * Overground Railroad

by Lesa Cline-Ransom, illustrated by James Ransome
(Holiday House, \$18.99) 978-0-8234-3873-0

Eloquent text and evocative watercolor and pencil illustrations capture the hopes and tribulations of a Black family migrating north in 1930s America. (8-10)

Pixie Pushes On

by Tamara Bundy
(Nancy Paulsen Books/Penguin/PRH, \$16.99)
978-0-525-51516-6

In the 1940s, Pixie's world is upended when her sister is stricken with polio, but she is supported by family and friends. (9-11)

D * Prairie Lotus

by Linda Sue Park
(Clarion/Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, \$16.99)
978-1-328-78150-5

Hanna, 14, who is half-Chinese, and her white father hope to be accepted into an 1880s Dakota Territory frontier town. Author's note. (10-12)

 Red Menace

by Lois Ruby
(Carolrhoda/Lerner, \$17.99) 978-1-5415-5749-9
In the summer of 1953, when Martin's parents are accused of being communists, it tears his family apart. Author's note, discussion questions. (9-12)

The Summer We Found the Baby

by Amy Hest
(Candlewick, \$16.99) 978-0-7636-6007-9
When Julie and her younger sister find an abandoned baby, they want to keep it, but then the mother and a surprise visitor show up. Set during World War II. (9-11)

*** War Is Over**

by David Almond, illustrated by David Litchfield
(Candlewick, \$16.99) 978-0-5362-0986-0
During World War II, a British boy sees how the cruelty of war is affecting his townspeople. When will it end? Simple, evocative black-and-white illustrations. (10-13)

*** We Dream of Space**

by Erin Entrada Kelly
(Greenwillow/ HarperCollins, \$16.99)
978-0-06-274730-3
During the 1986 Challenger disaster, three siblings struggle to find their true selves. Thought-provoking and moving. (10-13)

Humor

D Sal and Gabi Fix the Universe

by Carlos Hernandez
(Rick Riordan Presents/Disney Hyperion, \$16.99)
978-1-368-02283-5
In zany language, Sal tells a weird story about his Miami theater arts middle school, multiverse adventures, and his friends—some human, and some artificial intelligence devices. (9-12)

The Secret Time Machine and the Gherkin Switcheroo

written and illustrated by Simone Lia
(Candlewick Press, \$14.99) 978-1-5362-0740-8
Best friends don't always want to do the same things, but some quick thinking might just save the day. Playful line drawings animate the quirky adventure. (8-10)

 Yorick and Bones

by Jeremy Tankard and Hermione Tankard,
illustrated by Jeremy Tankard
(Harper Alley/Harper Collins Children's Books, P \$9.99)
978-0-06-285431-5
Shakespeare would laugh up his puffy sleeve at the antics of "poor Yorick" and the furry friend who digs him up. Vibrant, colorful illustrations. (9-12)



Magical Realism

The Magnificent Monsters of Cedar Street

by Lauren Oliver

(HarperCollins, \$17.99) 978-0-06-234507-3

When her father and the monsters in his care disappear, Cordelia, her friend Gregory, and two remaining monsters undertake a dangerous rescue mission. Ink on paper illustrations. (9-12)

The Silver Arrow

by Lev Grossman

(Little, Brown BFYR/Hachette, \$16.99)

978-0-316-53953-1

It's Kate's 11th birthday and she is bored with her life. Everything changes when her mysterious uncle shows up with a real train. (8-11)

*** Some Days**

written and illustrated by María Wernicke, translated from the Spanish by Lawrence Schimel

(Amazon Crossing Kids, \$17.99) 978-1-5420-2251-4

Spare, vibrant, and evocative illustrations help capture a young girl's ability to deal with fear and loss. (8-10)



The Time of Green Magic

by Hilary McKay

(Margaret K. McElderry/Simon & Schuster, \$17.99)

978-1-5344-6276-2

When 12-year-old loner Abi moves to an eerie new home with her stepfamily, strange things happen. (9-12)

What We Found in the Corn Maze and How It Saved a Dragon

by Henry Clark

(Little, Brown BFYR/Hachette, \$16.99)

978-0-316-49231-7

When three kids discover magic spells that can only be cast a few minutes a day, they cooperate to save a dying magical world, its last dragon, and themselves. Clever wordplay. (10-12)

(D) * When You Trap a Tiger

by Tae Keller

(Random House Children's Books, \$16.99)

978-1-5247-1570-0

When her grandmother becomes very ill, Lily makes a deal with a magical tiger—she'll return the stories her grandmother stole in exchange for her grandmother's recovery. (9-12)

Science Fiction

(D) Glitch

by Laura Martin

(HarperCollins, \$16.99) 978-0-06-289435-9

Will Regan and Elliot overcome their differences as they travel through time to save the "Academy" and prevent the disruption of American history? (10-13)

Sports

(D) Becoming Muhammad Ali: A Novel

by James Patterson and Kwame Alexander, illustrated by Dawud Anyabwile

(Jimmy Patterson Books/Little, Brown and Co. and HMH/Hachette, \$16.99) 978-0-316-49816-6

With the support of a loving family, friends, and a fierce dedication to boxing, racial justice, and peace activism, Ali becomes a legend. Powerful black-and-white digital illustrations. (9-12)

(D) * Before the Ever After

by Jacqueline Woodson

(Nancy Paulsen Books/Penguin Random House, \$17.99)

978-0-399545436

ZJ's father was a Super-Bowl-winning football star.

Now, migraine headaches and incipient dementia

prevent his playing. (9-12)

Dan Unmasked

by Chris Negron

(Harper/HarperCollins, \$16.99) 978-0-06-294305-7

With his best friend, Nate, in a coma after being hit by a baseball, Dan, 13, believes their favorite comic book series holds the key to Nate's recovery. (10-13)

The Derby Daredevils: Kenzie Kickstarts a Team (The Derby Daredevils series)

by Kit Rosewater, illustrated by Sophie Escabasse

(Amulet Books/Abrams, \$14.99) 978-1-4197-4079-4

Friendship conflicts and a first crush challenge an 11-year-old girl's efforts to form a roller derby team. Grayscale illustrations. (8-11)

(D) Get a Grip, Vivvy Cohen!

by Sarah Kapit

(Dial BFYR/PRH, \$17.99) 978-0-5255-5418-9

An unlikely friendship between a major-league Black knuckleball pitcher and autistic 11-year-old Vivvy leads to e-mail exchanges as both struggle with life and the knuckleball. (9-12)



POETRY

* Amphibian Acrobats

by Leslie Bulion, illustrated by Robert Meganck
(Peachtree Publishing Company, \$15.99)
978-1-68263-098-3

Twenty inventive poems are paired with science facts about frogs, salamanders, and caecilians. Jaunty digital art. Extensive back matter includes information on varied poetic forms. (8-11)

D Construction People

edited by Lee Bennett Hopkins, illustrated by Ellen Shi
(Wordsong/Boyd's Mill & Kane, \$17.99)
978-1-68437-361-1

Each of 14 well-known poets offers an ode to machines and people who are essential to building a skyscraper. Colorful illustrations. (9-12)

D A Hatful of Dragons: And More Than 13.8 Billion Other Funny Poems

written and illustrated by Vikram Madan
(WordSong/Boyd's Mills & Kane, \$17.99)
978-1-68437-150-1

Expect the unexpected from the pangolins, aliens, oysters, and other creatures in these antic verses. Rollicking, playful language and comical black-and-white illustrations. (8-10)

D * Land of the Cranes

by Aida Salazar
(Scholastic Press, \$17.99) 978-1-338-34380-9
Nine-year-old Betita recounts how she survives and holds onto her humanity in the horrific conditions of a for-profit ICE detention center. (9-12)

D Love, Love

by Victoria Chang
(Sterling Children's Books, \$16.95) 978-1-4549-3832-3
White bullies make Chinese American Frances miserable; her only outlet is tennis. Meanwhile, her sister is experiencing inexplicable hair loss, and Frances determines to solve the mystery. Resources. (8-11)



* On Wings of Words: The Extraordinary Life of Emily Dickinson

by Jennifer Berne, illustrated by Becca Stadtlander
(Chronicle Books, \$18.99) 978-1-[4521-4297-5
Dickinson's own poetry beautifully enhances this short, accessible biography. Gouache and watercolor illustrations with fantasy elements. Includes suggestions for how to read, write, and share poetry. (8-10)

D A Place inside of Me: A Poem to Heal the Heart

by Zetta Elliott, illustrated by Noa Denmon
(Farrar, Straus and Giroux BFYR/Macmillan, \$17.99)
978-0-374-30741-7

A Black child's joyful summer is shattered by a police shooting. Support from community and friends inspire him to take pride in his heritage. Lively, thought-provoking illustrations. (8-11)



* This Poem Is a Nest

by Irene Latham, illustrated by Johanna Wright
(Boyd's Mills/Wordsong, \$17.99) 978-1-68437-363-5
Using the words of a poem about a nest, the poet creates an inventive collection of verse. Writing instructions and index. Digital grayscale ink wash illustrations. (9-12)

D What the Chickadee Knows (Great Lakes Books series)

by Margaret Noodin
(Birchbark Books/Wayne State University Press,
\$16.99) 978-0-814347508

Poems in Anishinaabemowin and English about nature, relationships, history, and tradition reflect the Anishinaabe worldview. Author's preface. (9-12)

D Woke: A Young Poet's Call to Justice

by Mahogany L. Browne, with Elizabeth Acevedo and Olivia Gatwood, illustrated by Theodore Taylor III,
foreword by Jason Reynolds
(Roaring Brook Press/Macmillan, \$18.99)
978-1-250-31120-7

Young poets are encouraged to find their own voices and stand up for what is right. Bold, stylized illustrations. (9-12)

INFORMATIONAL BOOKS

Activities

How to Build a Story ... Or, the Big What If

by Frances O'Roark Dowell, illustrated by Stacy Ebert
(Cailyn Dlouhy/Atheneum, \$17.99)
978-1-5344-3842-2

An encouraging "how to" about writing fiction focuses on plot development. Humorous black-and-white illustrations. (10-13)

**D NIAM!: Cooking with Kids: Inspired by the Mamaqtuq Nanook Cooking Club**

by Kerry McCluskey, photographed by Lisa Milosavljevic

(Inhabit Media, \$19.99) 978-1-77227-255-0

Detailed photographs accompany simple, clear, step-by-step recipe instructions for foods enjoyed and prepared by the children of Nunavut, Canada. The introduction describes the creation and purpose of the cooking club. (9-12)

Arts*** How to Build an Orchestra**

by Mary Auld, with Rachel Leach, illustrated by Elisa Paganelli, foreword by Sir Simon Rattle (Crocodile Books, \$18.95) 978-1-62371-871-8
Every orchestral instrument is described as it is played, from audition to rehearsal to classical music concert. Includes CD and descriptions of each piece; also available to download. Line drawings, glossary, index. (8-11)

The Magic of Clay

written and illustrated by Adalucía (Star Bright Books, \$17.99) 978-1-59572-854-8
A picture book guide explains in clear language the chemical makeup and molding, forming, heating, and glazing of ceramics. Collage-style illustrations. (9-12)

**Rise Up!:
The Art of Protest**

by Jo Rippon, in collaboration with Amnesty International (Charlesbridge, \$18.99) 978-1-623541507
The power and historical significance of posters about social justice and environmental issues helped promote activism. Includes reproductions of posters. (9-12)

The Tempest

by William Shakespeare, retold by Georghia Ellinas, illustrated by Jane Ray (Candlewick Press, \$17.99) 978-1-5362-1144-3
This accessible picture-book retelling of the Shakespeare play includes some of the original lines. Enticing watercolors with lush foliage. (8-10)

*** World of Glass:****The Art of Dale Chihuly**

by Jan Greenberg and Sandra Jordan (Abrams BFYR/Abrams, \$22.99) 978-1-4197-3681-0

Full-color photographs showcase Chihuly's art and the creative process of his contemporary glassblowing techniques. Endnotes, bibliography, list of locations of Chihuly's works. (8-11)

Biography and Memoir**D  * Above the Rim:****How Elgin Baylor Changed Basketball**

by Jen Bryant, illustrated by Frank Morrison (Abrams BFYR/Abrams, \$18.99) 978-1-4197-4108-1

Before Colin Kaepernick knelt during the national anthem to protest racial inequality, Baylor's protests helped change NBA policies. Sumptuous oil illustrations reflect his athleticism. Source notes and time line. (9-12)

D * Box: Henry Brown Mails Himself to Freedom

by Carole Boston Weatherford, illustrated by Michele Wood (Candlewick Press, \$17.99) 978-0-7636-9156-1
After his enslaved family was sold, Henry Brown decided to mail himself to freedom with the help of his friends. Colorful mixed-media collage illustrations. (9-12)

** * The Boy Whose Head Was Filled with Stars:
A Life of Edwin Hubble**

by Isabelle Marinov, illustrated by Deborah Marcero (Enchanted Lion Books, \$17.95) 978-1-59270-317-3
Following his childhood passion, the renowned astronomer used advanced telescopes to discover many new galaxies and an ever-expanding universe. Mixed-media illustrations with a contrasting color palette. Notes. (8-10)

**D Dream Builder:
The Story of Architect Philip Freelon**

by Kelly Starling Lyon, illustrated by Laura Freeman (Lee & Low Books, \$19.95) 978-1-62014-955-3
A math- and art-loving Black child grew up to build the National Museum of African American History and Culture. Mixed-media illustrations. Endnotes. (8-10)

**In One Ear & Out the Other:****Antonia Brico & Her Amazingly Musical Life (Amazing Women series)**

by Diane Worthey, illustrated by Morgana Wallace (Penny Candy Press, \$16.95) 978-1-73422-591-4
In the 1930s, a female musician shattered male-dominated barriers to form a professional women's orchestra and conduct major symphonies worldwide. Evocative watercolor illustrations. Extensive back matter. (8-11)

(D) * Mary Seacole:**Bound for the Battlefield**

by Susan Goldman Rubin, illustrated by Richie Pope (Candlewick Press, \$17.99) 978-0-7636-7994-1
Despite racism, Mary, a Creole from Jamaica, traveled to Crimea in 1854 to care for wounded soldiers on the battlefield. Bold, colorful digital illustrations. (8-11)

On the Horizon

by Lois Lowry, illustrated by Kenard Pak (Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, \$16.99) 978-0-358-12940-0

Lowry shares memories and gives a voice to the lives lost in two horrific events of World War II: the bombings of Pearl Harbor and of Hiroshima. Black-and-white graphite illustrations. (9-12)

*** Out of Hiding:****A Holocaust Survivor's Journey to America**

by Ruth Gruener (Scholastic, \$17.99) 978-1-338-62745-9
After Ruth and her family survive the Holocaust following the Nazi invasion of Poland, they struggle to build a new life as they immigrate to Brooklyn. (9-12)

Peter's War:**A Boy's True Story of Survival in World War II Europe**

by Deborah Durland DeSaix and Karen Gray Ruelle, illustrated by Deborah Durland DeSaix (Holiday House, \$18.99) 978-0-8234-2416-0
After the Nazis arrest his parents in France, Peter must outwit the Gestapo until he escapes to Switzerland. Muted watercolor illustrations and archival black-and-white photographs. Back matter. (8-11)

(D) Rainbow Revolutionaries:**50 LGBTQ+ People Who Made History**

by Sarah Prager, illustrated by Sarah Papworth (HarperCollins, \$17.99) 978-0-06-294775-8
Concise biographies highlight the myriad accomplishments achieved by people in the LGBTQ+ community throughout history. Colorful, stylized art. (9-12)

Ruth Objects:**The Life of Ruth Bader Ginsburg (Big Words series)**

by Doreen Rappaport, illustrated by Eric Velasquez (Little, Brown BFYR/Hachette, \$18.99) 978-1-4847-4717-9
Striking, realistic illustrations depict the life of the remarkable woman who never stopped fighting for gender equality and justice. Back matter, bibliography. (8-11)

(D) * Sharuko:**El arqueólogo peruano Julio C. Tello/ Sharuko: Peruvian Archaeologist Julio C. Tello**

by Monica Brown, illustrated by Elisa Chavarri, Spanish translation by Adriana Domínguez (Lee & Low Books, \$19.95) 978-0-89239-423-4
An Indigenous boy surmounts many obstacles to study the lost knowledge and history of his Incan ancestors. Detailed gouache illustrations. Endnotes. Bilingual in Spanish and English. (8-11)

(D) * A Sporting Chance:**How Ludwig Gutmann Created the Paralympic Games**

by Lori Alexander, illustrated by Allan Drummond (Graphia/HMH Books, \$17.99) 978-1-328-58079-5
The neurologist whose methods promised recovery for people with spinal cord injuries also enhanced their lives through sports. Cartoon illustrations and archival photographs. Time line, athletes' profiles. (8-11)

(D) Stay Curious!:**A Brief History of Stephen Hawking**

by Kathleen Krull and Paul Brewer, illustrated by Boris Kulikov (Crown/Random House/PRH, \$17.99) 978-0-399-55028-7
The world-renowned physicist's creativity, curiosity, and playfulness continued to shine despite his struggle with ALS. Multifaceted, powerful mixed-media art. Source notes, bibliography. (8-11)

(D) The Story of Civil War Hero Robert Smalls (The Story Of series)

by Janet Halfmann, illustrated by Duane Smith (Lee & Low Books, \$9.95) 978-1-64379-016-9
Demonstrating intelligence, bravery, and ingenuity, an enslaved man escaped the Confederacy, serving as a Union boat pilot. Black-and-white illustrations. Glossary, time line, and extensive sourcing. (8-11)



D The Story of Olympic Diver Sammy Lee
(The Story Of series)

by Paula Yoo, illustrated by Dom Lee
(Lee & Low Books, \$9.95) 978-1-64379-014-5
Discrimination didn't deter Korean American Lee from pursuing a medical career, even while breaking Olympic diving records. Black-and-white illustrations. Time line, glossary, and extensive sourcing. (8-11)

D * This Is Your Time

by Ruby Bridges
(Delacorte Books for Young Reader/ Random House, \$15.99) 978-0-593-37852-6
After the 2020 murder of George Floyd and the subsequent protests, Civil Rights activist Ruby Bridges encourages young people to keep fighting for equality. (9-12)

D William Still and His Freedom Stories:
The Father of the Underground Railroad

written and illustrated by Don Tate
(Peachtree, \$18.99) 978-1-56145-935-3
Born free in Pennsylvania to parents who had escaped their enslavement but had to leave their other children behind, Still made it his life's work to help freedom seekers. Expressive sepia-toned and color illustrations. (8-11)

Ecology

Bringing Back the Wolves:
How a Predator Restored an Ecosystem

by Jude Isabella, illustrated by Kim Smith
(Kids Can Press, \$18.99) 978-1-77136-625-8
Reintroducing a keystone species restored the complex balance of Yellowstone's ecosystem. Accessible format and colorful illustrations. Glossary, index, resources. (9-12)

A Forest in the City (ThinkCities series)

by Andrea Curtis, illustrated by Pierre Pratt
(Groundwood Books/House of Anansi Press, \$19.95) 978-1-77306-142-9
How can urban areas take care of their trees so that they not only survive, but thrive? Lush, playful illustrations. Glossary, sources. (8-11)



Oil

by Jonah Winter, illustrated by Jeanette Winter
(Beach Lane/Simon & Schuster, \$17.99) 978-1-5344-3077-8
Simple, poetic text describes how humans' extraction and use of oil, and particularly the Exxon Valdez disaster, have impacted flora and fauna. Textured illustrations. Author's note. (9-11)

History

*** All of a Sudden and Forever:**

Help and Healing after the Oklahoma City Bombing

by Chris Barton, illustrated by Nicole Xu
(Carolrhoda Books/Lerner, \$19.99) 978-1-5415-26
Seedlings from an elm tree still standing after the bombing of the Federal Building become an important part of the healing process. Ink folk art-style illustrations. Back matter. (8-11)

D Black Heroes of the Wild West

written and illustrated by James Otis Smith, introduction by Kadir Nelson
(Toon Graphics, \$16.95) 978-1-943145-51-5
Little-known but legendary African Americans, including stagecoach Mary, Marshal Bass Reeves, and horse wrangler Bob Lemmons are depicted with vibrant graphic illustrations, archival photographs, and extensive back matter about cowboy life. (9-12)

D Desert Diary:
Japanese American Kids behind Barbed Wire

by Michael O. Tunnell
(Charlesbridge, \$19.99) 978-1-5808-9789-1
Pages from a third-grade classroom in the Utah relocation camp help explore the experience of children in incarceration during World War II. Archival photos, glossary, bibliography. (9-12)

D The Escape of Robert Smalls:
A Daring Voyage out of Slavery

by Jehan Jones-Radgowski, illustrated by Poppy Kang
(Capstone, \$18.95) 978-5435-1281-6
A perilous plan to steal a loaded Confederate munitions ship at night hinges on an enslaved man's ability to impersonate a white captain. Evocative illustrations. Glossary, map, sources. (9-12)



*** Farmers Unite!:**

Planting a Protest for Fair Prices

by Lindsay H. Metcalf

(Calkins Creek/Boyd's Mills & Kane, \$18.99)

978-1-68437-908-8

In the late 1970s, when they earned less selling crops than it cost to produce them, farmers took to the streets on their tractors demanding support from the government. Archival photographs. Meticulously sourced. (8-10)

*** The House by the Lake:**

The True Story of a House, Its History, and the Four Families Who Made It Home

by Thomas Harding, illustrated by Britta Teckentrup
(Candlewick, \$17.99) 978-1-5362-1274-7

A reclaimed country villa near Berlin bears witness to a turbulent time by providing a window into the lives of its different inhabitants. Poignant mixed-media illustrations. Back matter. (8-10)

If You Want a Friend in Washington:

Wacky, Wild, & Wonderful Presidential Pets

written and illustrated by Erin McGill

(Schwartz & Wade/Random House, \$17.99)

978-0-593-12269-3

United States presidents have had a wide variety of pets in the White House, including some very unusual ones! Cartoon-like color illustrations. (8-11)

(D) * Lizzie Demands a Seat!:

Elizabeth Jennings Fights for Streetcar Rights

by Beth Anderson, illustrated by E.B. Lewis

(Calkins Creek/Boyd's Mills & Kane, \$17.99)

978-1-62979-939-1

In 1854 African American Elizabeth Jennings challenged the seating policy on a whites-only New York streetcar. Bold watercolor illustrations. (8-11)



Maurice and His Dictionary: A True Story

by Cary Fagan, illustrated by Enzo Lord Mariano

(Owlkids, \$18.95) 978-1-7714-7323-1

A young boy pursues his education as he and his family flee the Nazis and settle in a Jamaican internment camp. Illustrations in a muted palette. (9-12)

The Mayflower (History Smashers series)

by Kate Messner, illustrated by Dylan Meconis

(Random House Children's Books, P \$7.99)

978-0-593-12032-3

Historical facts replace longstanding mythologies concerning pilgrims and Native Americans. Appealing child-friendly language. Humorous illustrations, comic strips, diagrams, photos, and maps. Extensive sourcing. (8-11)

Railway Jack:

The True Story of an Amazing Baboon

by KT Johnston, illustrated by César Samaniego

(Capstone Editions, \$18.95) 978-1-68446-088-5

In the 1880s, after losing both legs, a South African railway inspector trained a baboon to help him perform his tasks. Animated period illustrations. Back matter. (8-11)

We Had to Be Brave:

Escaping the Nazis on the Kindertransport

by Deborah Hopkinson

(Scholastic Focus, \$18.99) 978-1-338-25572-0

The rescue operation that saved 10,000 Jewish children from the Nazis between 1938 and 1939 is recounted with oral histories, memoirs, and interviews. Copious photographs. Back matter. (9-12)

Holidays and Religion

(D) * Once upon an Eid:

Stories of Hope and Joy by 15 Muslim Voices

edited by S. K. Ali and Aisha Saeed, illustrated by Sara Alfageeh

(Amulet Books/Abrams, \$17.99) 978-1-4197-4083-1

Fifteen Muslim children from Philadelphia, a Syrian refugee camp on a Greek island, and many other places celebrate the annual Eid festival. Grayscale illustrations, including a story in graphic format. (10-13)

STEM (Science/Technology/Engineering/Mathematics)

AMAZING Islands:

100+ Places That Will Boggle Your Mind

by Sabrina Weiss, illustrated by Kerry Hyndman

(What On Earth Book, \$24.00) 978-1-912920-16-7

What are the origins of islands around the world? Who inhabits these isolated places? Which plants grow there? What animals live there? Informative, double-page illustrations. Back matter. (9-12)

**The Boreal Forest:****A Year in the World's Largest Land Biome**

by L. E. Carmichael, illustrated by Josée Bisaillon
(Kids Can Press, \$18.99) 978-1-5253-0044

Explore the massive forest that spans North America and Eurasia and the plants and animals that inhabit it. Lavish mixed-media illustrations in a muted palette. (9-12)

D Changing the Equation:**50+ US Black Women in STEM**

by Tonya Bolden
(Abrams BFYR/Abrams, \$19.99)
978-1-4197-0734-6

Inspiring profiles celebrate Dr. Rebecca Crumpler, who earned her MD degree in 1864, and other Black woman who defied discrimination to become computer scientists, doctors, mathematicians, and more. Archival images and photographs. Extensive source notes. (9-12)

The Dog Patrol:**Our Canine Companions and the Kids Who Protect Them**

by Rob Laidlaw
(Pajama Press, \$19.95) 978-1-77278-103-8

An abundance of engaging information augmented by color photographs and side bars presents the history of dogs and the responsibility of ownership. Back matter. (8-11)

D Eye by Eye:**Comparing How Animals See**

by Sara Levine, illustrated by T. S. Spookytooth
(Millbrook/Lerner, \$26.65) 978-1-5415-3838

What animal's eyes are at the end of its arms? How many eyes does a spider have? Humorous illustrations help you see the answers. (8-10)

Follow Those Zebras:**Solving a Migration Mystery (Sandra Markle's Science Discoveries series)**

by Sandra Markle
(Millbrook Press/Lerner, \$31.99) 978-1-5415-3837-5

Scientists using GPS trackers discovered where and why a herd of 2,000 South African plains zebras migrate during the dry season. Captioned photographs, maps, and back matter. (9-11)

D Grasping Mysteries:**Girls Who Loved Math**

by Jeannine Atkins, illustrated by Victoria Assanelli
(Atheneum Books for Young Readers/Simon & Schuster, \$17.99) 978-1-5344-6068-3

In poetic language, Atkins celebrates the lives and work of women who used math and ingenuity to rise above discrimination and make change. Well documented. Pencil illustrations. (10-13)

**Grow: Secrets of Our DNA**

by Nicola Davies, illustrated by Emily Sutton
(Candlewick Press, \$17.99) 978-1-5362-1272

Learn how plants and animals are governed by a set of instructions that differentiate us and unite us as living beings. Colorful, detailed watercolor illustrations. (8-9)

*** Honeybee:****The Busy Life of Apis Mellifera**

by Candace Fleming, illustrated by Eric Rohmann
(Neal Porter Books/Holiday House, \$18.99)
978-0-8234-4285-0

Follow a worker bee as she grows and performs many tasks: tending to the queen, building the honeycomb, gathering nectar, and more. Meticulously detailed oil illustrations. (8-10)

Pretty Tricky:**The Sneaky Way Plants Survive**

by Etta Kaner, illustrated by Ashley Barron
(Owlkids, \$18.99) 978-1-771-47369-9

Plants have developed many ingenious adaptations to survive. Clear prose accompanied by vivid collages. Index, glossary, sources. (9-12)

*** Your Place in the Universe**

written and illustrated by Jason Chin
(Neal Porter Books/Holiday House, \$18.99)
978-0-8234-4623-0

Dramatic illustrations with clearly labeled diagrams and child-friendly text convey the majesty and the relative sizes and distances of various components of the cosmos. (8-11)

*** You're Invited to a Moth Ball:****A Nighttime Insect Celebration**

by Loree Griffin Burns, photographed by Ellen Harasimowicz
(Charlesbridge, \$16.99) 978-1-58089-686-3

Learn how to create an outdoor science lab to attract and study moths. Color photographs. Glossary, resources. (8-10)



World

**Breaking the News:
What's Real, What's Not, and Why the
Difference Matters**

by Robin Terry-Brown

(National Geographic Kids, \$19.99)

978-1-4263-3888-5

How can budding journalists and people active on social media spot fraud and become more discerning about the news they read? Photographs, graphics, and archival images. (10-13)

ⓓ Rice

written and illustrated by Hongcheng Yu
(Reycraft, with China Children's Press & Publication
Group, \$17.95) 978-1-4788-6936-8

Beautifully detailed paintings depict a year of the
process of cultivating rice in mountainous Yunnan
province. Back matter. (8-11)