

## **IDT Corporation Reports Second Quarter Fiscal Year 2020 Results**

NEWARK, N.J., March 5, 2020/PRNewswire/ -- IDT Corporation (NYSE: IDT) reported net income per diluted share of \$0.04 and Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share\* of \$0.11 on revenue of \$323.9 million for the second quarter of FY 2020, the three months ended January 31, 2020.



#### **2Q20 OPERATIONAL HIGHLIGHTS**

(Results are for 2Q20 and are compared to 2Q19)

- net2phone's cloud-based Unified Communications as a Service (UCaaS) offering served 123,000 seats as of January 31, 2020 compared to 77,000 a year earlier. Subscription revenue increased 41.7% to \$7.5 million. During the quarter, net2phone entered Spain its first European Union market through the acquisition of RingSouth, a UCaaS provider based in Murcia.
- National Retail Solutions (NRS) had deployed over 11,300 point-of-sale (POS) terminals with independent retailers nationwide as of January 31<sup>st</sup>, of which approximately 8,700 were active on January 31, 2020 compared to 6,600 a year earlier. NRS revenue increased 35.0% to \$2.1 million;
- BOSS Revolution Money Transfer transactions increased to 1.25 million from 784,000 in the year ago quarter. Total revenue increased 45.0% from the year ago quarter to \$7.7 million, while revenue from retailer originated transactions increased 53.6% to \$3.0 million.

#### REMARKS BY SHMUEL JONAS, CEO

"During the second quarter, we continued to invest in our higher growth and higher margin businesses, including net2phone, National Retail Solutions and BOSS Revolution Money Transfer, while maximizing the cash generation from our core offerings.

"And once again this quarter, the growth capital for our higher growth businesses was provided from cash generated by our core offerings.

"The second quarter's financial results reflect the increasing positive margin impact of these newer businesses, as well as the stable contribution from our legacy core offerings."

#### CONSOLIDATED RESULTS

Results					2Q20 - 2Q19
(in millions, except EPS)	2Q20	1Q20	2Q19		change (%\$)
Revenue	\$323.9	\$340.2	\$349.5		(7.3)%
Direct cost of revenue	\$262.7	\$279.5	\$291.2		(9.8)%
Revenue less direct cost of revenue	\$61.2	\$60.7	\$58.3		+4.9%
Revenue less direct cost of revenue as a percentage of revenue*	18.9%	17.9%	16.7%		+220BP
SG&A expense	\$53.8	\$53.4	\$50.9		+5.7%
Depreciation and amortization	\$5.2	\$5.3	\$5.8		(10.0)%
Severance expense	\$0.5	\$0.6	-		+\$0.5
Other operating expense, net	\$(0.4)	\$(2.8)	\$(2.1)		+\$1.7
Income (loss) from operations	\$1.3	\$(1.4)	\$(0.5)		+\$1.8
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$7.4	\$7.3	\$7.4		NC
Net income (loss) attributable to IDT	\$0.9	\$(1.5)	\$(1.3)		+\$2.2
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$0.04	\$(0.06)	\$(0.05)		+\$0.09
Non-GAAP net income (loss)*	\$2.9	\$2.8	\$1.0		+\$1.9
Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share*	\$0.11	\$0.10	\$0.04		+\$0.07

<sup>\*</sup>Throughout this release, Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share, Adjusted EBITDA, and Non-GAAP net income (loss) for all periods presented are

Non-GAAP measures intended to provide useful information that supplements IDT's or the relevant segment's results in accordance with GAAP.

Revenue less direct cost of revenue as a percentage of revenue is a key performance metric. Please refer to the Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Explanation of Key Performance Metric at the end of this release for an explanation of these terms and their respective reconciliations to the most directly comparable GAAP measure.

#### Notes on Consolidated Results and Balance Sheet

Consolidated results for all periods presented include corporate overhead. Corporate G&A expense decreased to \$2.3 million in 2Q20 from \$2.4 million in 2Q19.

As of January 31, 2020, IDT held \$75.7 million in unrestricted cash, cash equivalents, debt securities and current equity investments. Current assets totaled \$355.5 million and current liabilities totaled \$376.0 million.

Net cash used in operating activities during 2Q20 was \$18.3 million, including the impact of a \$22.4 million decrease in customer deposits at IDT's Gibraltar-based bank, compared to net cash provided by operating activities of \$29.8 million in the year ago quarter, including a \$23.4 million increase in customer deposits at the bank.

Capital expenditures were \$3.8 million and \$4.9 million in 2Q20 and 2Q19, respectively.

#### **RESULTS BY SEGMENT**

(Results are for 2Q20 and are compared to 2Q19)

#### Telecom & Payment Services (TPS)

IDT's TPS segment accounted for 96.0% and 96.7% of IDT's consolidated revenue in 2Q20 and 2Q19, respectively. The segment includes Core and Growth verticals:

Core includes IDT's three largest communications and payments offerings by revenue: BOSS Revolution Calling, an international long-distance calling service marketed primarily to immigrant communities in the U.S.; Carrier Services, which provides international long-distance termination and outsourced traffic management solutions to telecoms worldwide; and Mobile Top-Up, which enables customers to transfer airtime and bundles of airtime, messaging and data credits to mobile accounts internationally and domestically. Core also includes smaller communications and payments offerings, many in harvest mode.

**Growth** primarily comprises National Retail Solutions, which operates a POS, terminal-based network for independent retailers, and BOSS Revolution Money Transfer, an international money remittance service for customers in the U.S.

#### net2phone

IDT's net2phone segment accounted for 4.0% and 3.3% of IDT's consolidated revenue in 2Q20 and 2Q19, respectively. The segment comprises two verticals:

net2phone-UCaaS, a unified cloud communications service for businesses in North and South America and certain other international markets.

net2phone-Platform Services provides telephony services to cable operators and other businesses by leveraging a common technology platform.

Revenue in 2Q20 and comparative periods for all verticals and for the most significant core offerings is provided in the following chart:

Revenue by Segment and Vertical (in millions)	2Q20	1Q20	2Q19	2Q20-2Q19 change
TPS				
Core	\$301.2	\$318.0	\$331.1	(9.0)%
BOSS Revolution Calling	\$112.8	\$116.2	\$122.1	(7.7)%
Carrier Services	\$101.7	\$113.5	\$127.9	(20.5)%
Mobile Top-Up	\$75.8	\$76.8	\$64.3	18.0%
Other	\$11.0	\$11.4	\$16.8	(34.7)%
Growth	\$9.8	\$9.6	\$6.9	+42.5%
Total TPS	\$311.0	\$327.6	\$338.0	(8.0)%
net2phone				
net2phone-UCaaS	\$7.9	\$7.2	\$6.0	+31.7%
net2phone-Platform Services	\$5.0	\$5.4	\$5.5	(9.6)%
Total net2phone	\$12.9	\$12.6	\$11.5	+12.0%

Segment level financial results are summarized in the following chart:

Results by Segment	Results by Segment TPS					net2phone					
(in millions)	2Q20	1Q20	2Q19		2Q20	1Q20	2Q19				
Revenue	\$311.0	\$327.6	\$338.0		\$12.9	\$12.6	\$11.5				
Direct cost of revenue	\$259.8	\$276.5	\$287.9		\$2.9	\$3.0	\$3.2				
Revenue less direct cost of revenue	\$51.2	\$51.1	\$50.0		\$10.0	\$9.6	\$8.3				
SG&A expense	\$40.6	\$40.8	\$40.4		\$10.9	\$10.4	\$8.1				
Depreciation and amortization	\$2.9	\$3.2	\$3.7		\$2.2	\$2.1	\$2.1				
Severance expense	\$0.5	\$0.6	-		-	-	-				
Other operating expense, net	-	\$2.2	\$1.8		\$0.2	\$0.4	-				
Income (loss) from operations	\$7.1	\$4.4	\$4.2		\$(3.3)	\$(3.3)	\$(1.9)				
Adjusted EBITDA	\$10.6	\$10.3	\$9.6		\$(0.8)	\$(0.8)	\$0.2				

#### **TPS Segment Takeaways:**

- BOSS Revolution Calling revenue decreased 7.7% to \$112.8 million and Carrier Services revenue decreased 20.5% to \$101.7 million, in line with expectations:
- Mobile Top-Up revenue increased 18.0% to \$75.8 million on increased sales of bundled offerings;
- NRS revenue increased by 35.0% to \$2.1 million, led by increased sales of credit card processing services to retailers operating NRS terminals, increased sales of transaction data to data analytics and consumer package goods marketers, and increased advertising capacity offered to digital-out-of-home advertisers. NRS increased the number of POS terminals active in its network as of January 31, 2020 to approximately 8,700 from 6,600 a year earlier;
- BOSS Revolution Money Transfer revenue increased 45.0% to \$7.7 million

#### net2phone Segment Takeaways:

- Consolidated net2phone-UCaaS revenue increased 31.7% to \$7.9 million, led by growth in the US and South American markets.
- net2phone-UCaaS subscription revenue for its cloud communications offering exclusive of equipment sales increased 41.7% to \$7.5 million;
- net2phone's cloud communications offering served 123,000 seats as of January 31<sup>st</sup>, exclusive of seats acquired via the RingSouth acquisition, compared to 77,000 a year earlier and 112,000 as of October 31, 2019.

#### **IDT EARNINGS ANNOUNCEMENT & SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

This release is available for download in the "Investors & Media" section of the IDT Corporation website (<a href="https://www.idt.net/investors-and-media">https://www.idt.net/investors-and-media</a>) and has been filed on a current report (Form 8-K) with the SEC.

IDT will host an earnings conference call beginning at 5:30 PM Eastern today with management's discussion of results, outlook and strategy followed by Q&A with investors.

To listen to the call and participate in the Q&A, dial toll-free 1-888-348-8417 (from US) or 1-412-902-4243 (international) and request the IDT Corporation call.

A replay of the conference call will be available approximately three hours after the call concludes through March 12, 2020. To access the replay, dial toll free 1-844-512-2921 (from US) or 1-412-317-6671 (international) and provide this replay number: 10139692. A replay will also be accessible via streaming audio at the IDT investor relations website (<a href="https://www.idt.net/investors-and-media">https://www.idt.net/investors-and-media</a>).

#### **ABOUT IDT:**

<u>IDT Corporation</u> (NYSE: IDT) provides communications and payment services to individuals and businesses primarily through its Boss Revolution<sup>®</sup>, net2phone<sup>®</sup> and National Retail Solutions<sup>®</sup> brands. IDT's wholesale carrier services business is a leading global carrier of international long-distance calls. For more information on IDT, visit <a href="www.idt.net">www.idt.net</a>.

All statements above that are not purely about historical facts, including, but not limited to, those in which we use the words "believe," "anticipate," "expect," "plan," "intend," "estimate," "target" and similar expressions, are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. While these forward-looking statements represent our current judgment of what may happen in the future, actual results may differ materially from the results expressed or implied by these statements due to numerous important factors. Our filings with the SEC provide detailed information on such statements and risks, and should be consulted along with this release. To the extent permitted under applicable law, IDT assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

# IDT CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)

Assist         (Including to the part of the		Ja	anuary 31, 2020		July 31, 2019
Asserts         Current assets:         5         8.01.80         1.02.00		(U	,		
Carband cash equivalents         \$ 10.09         \$ 8.01.09         \$ 17.03           Cash and cash equivalents         172.03         17.03         2.534           Debt securities         8,50         2.538           Equity investments         5,50         5,508           ST7ade accounts receivable, net of allowence for doubtful accounts of \$8,362 at January 31,2020 and         25,172         56,080           Propent degrees         25,41         20,776         20,706           Other current assets         335,481         30,004         24,707           Property, Pact and equipment, net         35,841         31,556         34,555           Goodwil         12,613         31,109         11,090			(in thou	sand	s)
Cash and cash equivalents         \$ 16,1091         \$ 187,003         177,003         177,003         177,003         176,003         25,34         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37         25,37 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
Pastriced cash and cash equivalents		\$	61 001	\$	80 168
Debt securities	·	Ψ	,	Ψ	
Figurity investments					
Trade accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$6,362 at January 31, 2020 and \$5,445   \$20,276   \$25,451   \$20,276   \$20,706   \$20,704   \$24,7					
\$6,444 at July 31, 2019         \$2,172         \$9,080           Prepaid oppenese         30,104         24,704           Other current assets         30,104         24,704           Total current assets         355,461         368,461           Property, plant and equipment, net         31,566         34,355           Goodwill         4,206         4,196           Cluber intangibles, net         4,206         4,196           Club finiangibles, net         10,981         -           Ciptaling lease right-of-use assets         10,981         -           Operating lease right-of-use assets         10,981         -           Offered income tax assets, net         10,981         -           Other assets         21,183         11,572           Total assets         343,707         -           Accrued openese         12,533         11,572           Accrued openeses         12,553         127,834           Ober current liabilities         38,280         \$37,077           Accrued openeses         12,553         12,832           Ober current liabilities         38,281         36,52           Ober current liabilities         38,731         -           Class A current liabilities </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>0,000</td> <td></td> <td>0,000</td>			0,000		0,000
Prepadd expenses         25,451         20,276           Other current assets         356,461         368,461           Property, plant and equipment, net         31,556         34,355           Goodwill         12,613         11,209           Cheller intengibles, net         9,592         9,319           Equity investments         9,592         9,319           Ceptanting loas oright-of-use assets         10,981         -           Cherred income tax assets, net         31,20         4,589           Other assets         31,20         4,589           Other assets         12,183         11,574           Total assets         33,70         4,589           Cherred deposits         12,533         127,834           Deferred revenue         93,923         42,479           Customer deposits         10,093         6,652           Other current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating loase liabilities         36,849         39,933         42,479           Other current liabilities         36,849         39,933         42,479           Other current liabilities         36,045         389,070         5,652           Other liabilities         36,045	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		52 172		58 060
Other current assets         30,104         24,704           Total current assets         355,461         368,461           Property, plant and equipment, net         31,556         34,355           Goodwill         12,613         11,2603           Other intangibles, net         4,06         4,196           Equipty investments         9,592         9,319           Operating lease right-of-use assets         10,881         -           Deferred income tax assets, net         12,183         11,574           Other assets         12,183         11,574           Total assets         \$ 32,000         \$ 37,077           Current liabilities         12,553         127,834           Accrued expenses         125,553         127,834           Deferred revenue         39,293         42,479           Customer deposits         168,326         175,028           Other liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies         2         4           Equity         2         2           Class A common stock, \$01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at Lanuary 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019,					
Total current assets   355,461   368,481   Property, plant and equipment, net   31,556   34,355   Goodwill   12,09   14,206   1					
Property, plant and equipment, net         34,355         11,209           Goodwill         12,613         11,209           Codowlill (12,00)         4,208         4,198           Equity investments         9,592         9,319           Operating lease right-of-use assets         10,981         -           Deferred income tax assets, net         3,120         4,589           Other assets         12,183         11,574           Total assets         32,000         \$3,700           Current liabilities         32,800         \$37,007           Current liabilities         32,800         \$32,800           Trade accounts payable         \$32,800         \$32,800           Accrued expenses         \$32,800         \$375,028           Obeferred revenue         33,933         42,479           Customer deposits         168,328         175,028           Other current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         376,045         389,070           Other liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         376,045         389,070           Commitments and contingencies         5         5           Equity <td></td> <td></td> <td>30,101</td> <td></td> <td>21,701</td>			30,101		21,701
Goodwill         12,613         11,209           Chor Intangibles, net         4,206         4,196           Equity Investments         9,592         9,319           Operating lease right-of-use assets         10,981         -           Offerred income tax assets, net         3,120         4,589           Other assets         12,183         11,579           Total assets         2439,712         3,400           Liabilities and equity           Current liabilities         32,800         \$37,077           Accrued expenses         125,533         127,834           Deferred revenue         39,293         42,479           Customer deposits         168,326         175,028           Other current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         376,045         389,070           Orner Intentiliabilities         386,319         30,146           Commitments and contingencies         1,543         1,076           Equity:         107         107         107         108         386,319         30,146           Class A Common stock, S. Of par value; authorized shares-30,000; 272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively         260	Total current assets		355,461		368,461
Other intangibles, net         4,206         4,196           Equity investments         9,592         9,319           Operating lease right-of-use assets         10,981         -           Deferred income tax assets, net         3,120         4,589           Other assets         12,183         11,574           Liabilities and equity           Current liabilities           Trade accounts payable         32,800         \$ 37,077           Accrued expenses         125,533         127,834           Deferred revenue         93,293         42,479           Customer deposits         168,326         175,028           Other current liabilities         10,093         6,652           Total current liabilities         8,731         -           Operating lesse liabilities         386,319         390,102           Operating lesse liabilities         386,319         390,104           Commitments and contingencies         8,731         -           Equity:         100         1,543         1,076           Class A common stock, \$,01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         -         -           Class A common stock, \$,01 par value; authorized shares-20,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstan	Property, plant and equipment, net		31,556		34,355
Equity investments         9,592         9,319           Operating lease right-of-use assets         10,981         - 1,898           Deferred income tax assets, net         12,183         11,577           Total assets         12,183         11,577           Liabilities and equity         User and Equity Secured Expenses         Secured Expenses         12,533         127,834           Deferred revenue         125,533         127,834         125,533         127,834           Deferred revenue         186,326         175,028         176,028 <t< td=""><td>Goodwill</td><td></td><td>12,613</td><td></td><td>11,209</td></t<>	Goodwill		12,613		11,209
Operating lease right-of-use assets, net         10,981         4,589           Other assets         12,183         1,579           Total assets         \$439,712         \$433,702           Labilities and equity           Current liabilities:           Trade accounts payable         \$2,800         \$37,077           Accrued expenses         \$39,293         42,479           Customer deposits         168,326         175,028           Other current liabilities         10,993         6,652           Total current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         376,045         389,070           Commitments and contingencies         8,731         1,076           Equity:         10         1,543         1,076           Class A common stock, 5.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019         3         3         3           Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively         260         258           Additional paid-in capital apid-in capital apid-in capital apid-in capital apid-i	Other intangibles, net		4,206		4,196
Deferred income tax assets, net Other assets         3,120 tax sets         4,588 tax sets           Cher assets         12,163 tax sets         11,1574 tax sets           Liabilities and equity           Urrent liabilities           Trade accounts payable         \$ 32,000 tax sets         37,077 tax sets           Accrued expenses         125,533 tax sets         127,834 tax sets           Customer deposits         186,326 tax sets         175,028 tax sets           Customer deposits         3,000 tax sets         1,000 tax sets           Customer displaces liabilities         3,76,045 tax sets         389,070 tax sets           Other current liabilities         3,76,045 tax sets         389,070 tax sets           Other ilabilities         3,76,045 tax sets         3,76,045 tax sets           Commitments and contingencies         3,83,11 tax sets         1,000 tax sets           Equity         Froferred stock, 501 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         5         2           Class A common stock, 501 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019 respectively         2,000 tax sets         2,000 tax sets           Class B common stock, 501 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 2,5961 and 25,803 shares issued and 1,574 shares shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 an	Equity investments		9,592		9,319
Deferred income tax assets, net Other assets         3,120 tax sets         4,588 tax sets           Cher assets         12,163 tax sets         11,1574 tax sets           Liabilities and equity           Urrent liabilities           Trade accounts payable         \$ 32,000 tax sets         37,077 tax sets           Accrued expenses         125,533 tax sets         127,834 tax sets           Customer deposits         186,326 tax sets         175,028 tax sets           Customer deposits         3,000 tax sets         1,000 tax sets           Customer displaces liabilities         3,76,045 tax sets         389,070 tax sets           Other current liabilities         3,76,045 tax sets         389,070 tax sets           Other ilabilities         3,76,045 tax sets         3,76,045 tax sets           Commitments and contingencies         3,83,11 tax sets         1,000 tax sets           Equity         Froferred stock, 501 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         5         2           Class A common stock, 501 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019 respectively         2,000 tax sets         2,000 tax sets           Class B common stock, 501 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 2,5961 and 25,803 shares issued and 1,574 shares shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 an	Operating lease right-of-use assets		10 981		_
Other assets         12,163         11,574           Total assets         439,712         \$439,702           Liabilities and equity           Current liabilities           Trade accounts payable         12,533         127,834           Accrued expenses         125,533         127,834           Deferred revenue         39,293         42,479           Customer deposits         168,326         175,028           Other current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         3,731         -1           Other liabilities         3,831         1,076           Commitments and contingencies         5         3,731         1,076           Equity:         1         1,543         1,076         1,076           Class A common stock, \$0.1 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         2         2         2           Preferred stock, \$0.1 par value; authorized shares-50,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares         3         3         3           Class A common stock, \$0.1 par value; authorized shares-50,000; 2,752 shares issued and 1,574 shares         2         2         2           Preferred stock, \$0.1 par value; authorized shares-50,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares         2					4 589
Total assets   \$439,712   \$433,703   \$433,					
Liabilities and equity           Current liabilities:         \$32,800         \$37,077           Accrued expenses         125,533         127,834           Deferred revenue         39,293         42,479           Customer deposits         168,326         175,028           Other current liabilities         10,093         6,652           Total current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         8,731         -           Other liabilities         386,319         390,146           Total liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies         Equity:           IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:         Freferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         -         -           Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively         26         258           Additional paid-in capital         276,118         273,313           Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively         (52,005)         (51,739)           Accumulated other comprehensive loss         (6,575)         (4,6			,		
Current liabilities:         \$ 32,800         \$ 37,075           Trade accounts payable         \$ 32,800         \$ 37,078           Accrued expenses         \$ 125,533         \$ 127,834           Deferred revenue         \$ 39,293         \$ 42,479           Customer deposits         \$ 168,326         \$ 175,028           Other current liabilities         \$ 10,093         6,652           Total current liabilities         \$ 376,045         \$ 389,070           Operating lease liabilities         \$ 8,731         -           Other liabilities         \$ 386,319         \$ 390,146           Commitments and contingencies         \$ 250,000         \$ 386,319         \$ 390,146           Commitments and contingencies         \$ 250,000	Total assets	\$	439,712	\$	443,703
Current liabilities:         \$ 32,800         \$ 37,075           Trade accounts payable         \$ 32,800         \$ 37,078           Accrued expenses         \$ 125,533         \$ 127,834           Deferred revenue         \$ 39,293         \$ 42,479           Customer deposits         \$ 168,326         \$ 175,028           Other current liabilities         \$ 10,093         6,652           Total current liabilities         \$ 376,045         \$ 389,070           Operating lease liabilities         \$ 8,731         -           Other liabilities         \$ 386,319         \$ 390,146           Commitments and contingencies         \$ 250,000         \$ 386,319         \$ 390,146           Commitments and contingencies         \$ 250,000					
Trade accounts payable         \$ 32,800         \$ 37,077           Accrued expenses         125,533         127,834           Deferred revenue         39,293         42,479           Customer deposits         168,326         175,028           Other current liabilities         10,093         6,652           Total current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         8,731         -           Other liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies         8         1,543         1,076           For ferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         -         -         -         -           Class A common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019         33         33         33           Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively         260         258           Additional paid-in capital         276,118         273,313         276,118         273,313           Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908         (5,675)         (4,858)	· ·				
Accrued expenses         125,533         127,834           Deferred revenue         39,293         42,479           Customer deposits         168,326         175,028           Other current liabilities         10,093         6,652           Total current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         8,731         -           Other liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies         8         8           Equity:         IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:         8         -         -         -           Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019         33         33         33           Class A common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively         260         258           Additional paid-in capital         276,118         273,313         276,118         273,313           Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908         (52,005)         (51,739)           Accumulated other comprehensive loss         (6,675)         (4,858)           Accumulated deficit		•		•	
Deferred revenue		\$		\$	
Customer deposits         168,326         175,028           Other current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         8,731         -           Other liabilities         8,731         1,076           Total liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies         8         1,543         1,076           Equity:         Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         -         -         -           Class A common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019         33         33           Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively         260         258           Additional paid-in capital         276,118         273,313           Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908         (52,005)         (51,739)           Accumulated other comprehensive loss         (6,575)         (4,858)           Accumulated deficit         (161,344)         (160,763)           Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity         56,487         56,244           Noncontrolling					
Other current liabilities         10,093         6,652           Total current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         8,731         -           Other liabilities         386,319         390,146           Total liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies           Equity:           IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:           Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         -					
Total current liabilities         376,045         389,070           Operating lease liabilities         8,731         -           Other liabilities         1,543         1,076           Total liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies         Equity:           IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:         Freferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         -					
Operating lease liabilities         8,731 (1,076)         1,543         1,076           Other liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies           Equity:           IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:         Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         -<	Other current liabilities		10,093		0,052
Operating lease liabilities         8,731 (1,076)         1,543         1,076           Other liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies           Equity:           IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:         Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         -<	Total current liabilities		376,045		389,070
Other liabilities         1,543         1,076           Total liabilities         386,319         390,146           Commitments and contingencies         500,000         386,319         390,146           Equity:         100 Corporation stockholders' equity:         100 Corporation stockholders' equity:         100 Corporation stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued         10 Corporation stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019         33         33           Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively         260         258           Additional paid-in capital         276,118         273,313           Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 98         55,205         (51,739)           Accumulated other comprehensive loss         (6,575)         (4,858)           Accumulated deficit         (161,344)         (160,763)           Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity         56,487         56,244           Noncontrolling interests         (3,094)         2,687	Operating lease liabilities				-
Commitments and contingencies  Equity:  IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:  Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued Class A common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019 Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively Additional paid-in capital Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively Accumulated other comprehensive loss Accumulated other comprehensive loss Accumulated deficit  Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity Noncontrolling interests  Total equity  56,487 56,244  Total equity 53,393 53,557					1,076
Commitments and contingencies  Equity:  IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:  Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued Class A common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019 Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively Additional paid-in capital Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively Accumulated other comprehensive loss Accumulated other comprehensive loss Accumulated deficit  Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity Noncontrolling interests  Total equity  56,487 56,244  Total equity 53,393 53,557					
Equity:  IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:  Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued Class A common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019 Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively Additional paid-in capital Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively (52,005) Accumulated other comprehensive loss Accumulated deficit (161,344) (160,763)  Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity Noncontrolling interests  Total equity 53,393 53,557			386,319		390,146
IDT Corporation stockholders' equity:  Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued  Class A common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019  Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively  Additional paid-in capital  Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively  Accumulated other comprehensive loss  Accumulated deficit  Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity  Total equity  56,487  56,244  Noncontrolling interests  Total equity  53,393  53,557	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-10,000; no shares issued Class A common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019 Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively Additional paid-in capital Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively (52,005) Accumulated other comprehensive loss Accumulated deficit (161,344) (160,763)  Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity  Total equity 56,487 56,244 Noncontrolling interests (3,094) (2,687)  Total equity					
Class A common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-35,000; 3,272 shares issued and 1,574 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019  Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively  260  258  Additional paid-in capital  Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively  (52,005)  (51,739)  Accumulated other comprehensive loss  Accumulated deficit  (161,344)  (160,763)  Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity  Total equity  56,487  56,244  Noncontrolling interests  Total equity  53,393  53,557					
outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019       33       33         Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively       260       258         Additional paid-in capital       276,118       273,313         Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively       (52,005)       (51,739)         Accumulated other comprehensive loss       (6,575)       (4,858)         Accumulated deficit       (161,344)       (160,763)         Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity       56,487       56,244         Noncontrolling interests       (3,094)       (2,687)         Total equity       53,393       53,557			_		_
Class B common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares-200,000; 25,961 and 25,803 shares issued and 25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively 260 258 Additional paid-in capital 276,118 273,313 Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively (52,005) (51,739) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (6,575) (4,858) Accumulated deficit (161,344) (160,763)  Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity 56,487 56,244 Noncontrolling interests (3,094) (2,687)  Total equity 53,393 53,557			33		33
25,016 and 24,895 shares outstanding at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively       260       258         Additional paid-in capital       276,118       273,313         Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively       (52,005)       (51,739)         Accumulated other comprehensive loss       (6,575)       (4,858)         Accumulated deficit       (161,344)       (160,763)         Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity       56,487       56,244         Noncontrolling interests       (3,094)       (2,687)         Total equity       53,393       53,557					
Additional paid-in capital Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively (52,005) Accumulated other comprehensive loss (6,575) (4,858) Accumulated deficit (161,344) (160,763)  Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity Noncontrolling interests (3,094) (2,687)  Total equity			260		258
Treasury stock, at cost, consisting of 1,698 and 1,698 shares of Class A common stock and 945 and 908 shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively  Accumulated other comprehensive loss  Accumulated deficit  (161,344)  (160,763)  Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity  Total equity  Total equity  56,487  (3,094)  (2,687)  53,393  53,557					
shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively       (52,005)       (51,739)         Accumulated other comprehensive loss       (6,575)       (4,858)         Accumulated deficit       (161,344)       (160,763)         Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity       56,487       56,244         Noncontrolling interests       (3,094)       (2,687)         Total equity       53,393       53,557					
Accumulated deficit         (161,344)         (160,763)           Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity         56,487         56,244           Noncontrolling interests         (3,094)         (2,687)           Total equity         53,393         53,557	shares of Class B common stock at January 31, 2020 and July 31, 2019, respectively		(52,005)		(51,739)
Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity Noncontrolling interests  Total equity  56,487 56,244 (3,094) (2,687)  53,393 53,557	Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(6,575)		(4,858)
Noncontrolling interests         (3,094)         (2,687)           Total equity         53,393         53,557	·				
Noncontrolling interests         (3,094)         (2,687)           Total equity         53,393         53,557	Total IDT Corporation stockholders' equity		EC 407		EG 044
Total equity			•		
	Noncontrolling Interests		(3,094)		(2,087)
Total liabilities and equity \$ 439,712 \$ 443,703	Total equity		53,393		53,557
	Total liabilities and equity	\$	439,712	\$	443,703

# IDT CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended January 31,					Six Month Janua		
		2020	2011	2019	net n	2020		2019
		(in tr	er snare o	hare data)				
Revenues	\$	323,890	\$	349,473	\$	664,089	\$	711,789
Costs and expenses:								
Direct cost of revenues (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)		262,716		291,178		542,177		595,870
Selling, general and administrative (i)		53,789		50,900		107,223		101,452
Depreciation and amortization Severance		5,184 486		5,762 -		10,479 1,112		11,357 -
Total costs and expenses		322,175		347,840		660,991		708,679
Other operating expense, net		(392)		(2,090)		(3,168)		(3,385)
Income (loss) from operations		1,323		(457)		(70)		(275)
Interest income, net		195		186		467		295
Other income (expense), net		550		496		785		(853)
Income (loss) before income taxes		2,068		225		1,182		(833)
Provision for income taxes		(1,164)		(1,236)		(1,700)		(2,176)
Net income (loss)		904		(1,011)		(518)		(3,009)
Net loss (income) attributable to noncontrolling interests		28		(300)		(63)		(601)
Net income (loss) attributable to IDT Corporation	\$	932	\$	(1,311)	\$	(581)	\$	(3,610)
Fornings (loss) per chare attributable to IDT Corneration common stockholders:								
Earnings (loss) per share attributable to IDT Corporation common stockholders:  Basic	\$	0.04	\$	(0.05)	\$	(0.02)	\$	(0.15)
Diluted	\$	0.04	\$	(0.05)	\$	(0.02)	\$	(0.15)
Weighted-average number of shares used in calculation of earnings (loss) per share:								
Basic		26,320		24,816	_	26,300		24,323
Diluted		26,451		24,816	_	26,300		24,323
							_	
(i) Stock-based compensation included in selling, general and administrative expenses	\$	1,167	\$	467	\$	2,531	\$	880

# IDT CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

Six Months Ended

		ilis Ellueu
		ary 31,
	2020	2019
One retire cetivities	(in tho	usands)
Operating activities Net loss	\$ (518)	\$ (3,009)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities:	ψ (516)	ψ (3,009)
	10 470	11 257
Depreciation and amortization	10,479	11,357
Deferred income taxes	1,587	2,035
Provision for doubtful accounts receivable	1,466	620
Stock-based compensation	2,531	880
Other	(412)	(78)
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Trade accounts receivable	6,253	17,333
Prepaid expenses, other current assets and other assets	(9,315)	79
Trade accounts payable, accrued expenses, other current liabilities and other liabilities	(11,488)	(15,188)
Customer deposits at IDT Financial Services Limited, our Gibraltar-based bank	(20,613)	29,015
Deferred revenue	(3,260)	
Deferred revenue	(3,260)	(4,997)
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	(23,290)	38,047
Investing activities		
Capital expenditures	(7,656)	(9,396)
Payments for acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(450)	(5,453)
Purchases of debt securities and equity investments	(8,994)	(500)
Proceeds from maturities and sales of debt securities and redemptions of equity investments	2,672	5,555
Net cash used in investing activities	(14,428)	(9,794)
Financing activities		
Distributions to noncontrolling interests	(470)	(737)
Proceeds from sale of Class B common stock to Howard S. Jonas	-	13,272
Repayment of other liabilities	(79)	(615)
Repayments of borrowings under revolving credit facility	(273)	(3,000)
Proceeds from borrowings under revolving credit facility	273	3,000
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	276	, -
Repurchases of Class B common stock	(266)	(3,870)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(539)	8,050
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents	14,152	(236)
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents	(24,105)	36,067
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	257,199	203,197
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	251,199	203,197
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 233,094	\$ 239,264
Supplemental schedule of non-cash investing and financing activities		
Liabilities incurred for acquisition	\$ 375	\$ -
Howard S. Jonas' advance payment used for sale of Class B common stock	\$ -	\$ 1,500

### Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures for the Second Quarter Fiscal 2020 and 2019 and Explanation of Performance Metric

In addition to disclosing financial results that are determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (GAAP), IDT also disclosed, for 2Q20, 1Q20, and 2Q19, Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share, which are non-GAAP measures. Generally, a non-GAAP financial measure is a numerical measure of a company's performance, financial position, or cash flows that either excludes or includes amounts that are not normally excluded or included in the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP.

IDT's measure of Adjusted EBITDA consists of revenue less direct cost of revenues and selling, general and administrative expense. Another way of calculating Adjusted EBITDA is to start with income (loss) from operations, add depreciation and amortization, severance expense, and other operating expense, and deduct other operating gains.

IDT's measure of non-GAAP net income starts with net income (loss) in accordance with GAAP and adds severance expense, stock-based compensation, and other operating expense, net.

IDT's measure of non-GAAP earnings per share is calculated by dividing non-GAAP net income by the diluted weighted-average shares.

These additions and subtractions are non-cash and/or non-routine items in the relevant fiscal 2020 and fiscal 2019 periods.

Management believes that IDT's Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share measures provide useful information to both management and investors by excluding certain expenses and non-routine gains and losses that may not be indicative of IDT's or the relevant segment's core operating results. Management uses Adjusted EBITDA, among other measures, as a relevant indicator of core operational strengths in its financial and operational decision making. In addition, management uses Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share to evaluate operating performance in relation to IDT's competitors. Disclosure of these financial measures may be useful to investors in evaluating performance and allows for greater transparency to the underlying supplemental information used by management in its financial and operational decision-making. In addition, IDT has historically reported similar financial measures and believes such measures are commonly used by readers of financial information in assessing performance, therefore the inclusion of comparative numbers provides consistency in financial reporting.

Management refers to Adjusted EBITDA, as well as the GAAP measures income (loss) from operations and net income (loss), on a segment and/or consolidated level to facilitate internal and external comparisons to the segments' and IDT's historical operating results, in making operating decisions, for budget and planning purposes, and to form the basis upon which management is compensated.

While depreciation and amortization are considered operating costs under GAAP, these expenses primarily represent the non-cash current period allocation of costs associated with long-lived assets acquired or capitalized in prior periods. IDT's Adjusted EBITDA, which is exclusive of depreciation and amortization, is a useful indicator of its current performance.

Severance expense is excluded from the calculation of Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share. Severance expense is reflective of decisions made by management in each period regarding the aspects of IDT's and its segments' businesses to be focused on in light of changing market realities and other factors. While there may be similar charges in other periods, the nature and magnitude of these charges can fluctuate markedly and do not reflect the performance of IDT's core and continuing operations.

Other operating expense, net, which is a component of income (loss) from operations, is excluded from the calculation of Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share. Other operating expense, net includes accruals for non-income related taxes related to one of IDT's foreign entities, legal fees related to Straight Path Communications Inc.'s stockholders' putative class action and derivative complaint, and expense for the indemnification of a net2phone cable telephony customer related to patent infringement claims brought against the customer. From time-to-time, IDT may incur costs related to non-routine tax and legal matters, however, these matters do not occur each quarter. IDT does not believe the gains or losses from these non-routine matters are components of IDT's or the relevant segment's core operating results.

The other calculation of Adjusted EBITDA consists of revenue less direct cost of revenues and selling, general and administrative expense. As the other excluded items are not reflected in this calculation, they are excluded automatically and there is no need to make additional adjustments. This calculation results in the same Adjusted EBITDA amount and its utility and significance is as explained above.

Stock-based compensation recognized by IDT and other companies may not be comparable because of the variety of types of awards as well as the various valuation methodologies and subjective assumptions that are permitted under GAAP. Stock-based compensation is excluded from IDT's calculation of non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share because management believes this allows investors to make more meaningful comparisons of the operating results per share of IDT's core business with the results of other companies. However, stock-based compensation will continue to be a significant expense for IDT for the foreseeable future and an important part of employees' compensation that impacts their performance.

Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for, or superior to, income (loss) from operations, cash flow from operating activities, net income (loss), basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share or other measures of liquidity and financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP. In addition, IDT's measurements of Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Following are reconciliations of Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share to the most directly comparable GAAP measure, which are, (a) for Adjusted EBITDA, income (loss) from operations for IDT's reportable segments and net income (loss) for IDT on a consolidated basis, (b) for non-GAAP net income, net income (loss), and (c) for non-GAAP earnings per share, basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share.

Revenue less direct cost of revenue as a percentage of revenue is a financial metric that measures changes in our revenue relative to changes in direct cost of revenue during the same period. Revenue and direct cost of revenue in this metric are from IDT's consolidated statements of operations in accordance with GAAP. Revenue less direct cost of revenue as a percentage of revenue is a ratio in which revenue less direct cost of revenue is the numerator and revenue are the denominator. It is useful for monitoring trends in the generation of revenue as well as for evaluating the net contribution of our revenue.

### **IDT Corporation**

Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income (Loss)

(unaudited)

in millions

Figures may not foot or cross-foot due to rounding to millions.

	Total IDT Corpora	ation	Telecom & Payment Services		s net2phone		Corp	orate
Three Months Ended January 31, 2020								
(2Q20)								
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	7.4	\$	10.6	\$	(8.0)	\$	(2.3)
Subtract:								
Depreciation and amortization		5.2		2.9		2.2		-
Severance expense		0.5		0.5		-		-
Other operating expense, net		0.4		-		0.2		0.2
Income (loss) from operations		1.3	\$	7.1	\$	(3.3)	\$	(2.5)
Interest income, net		0.2	•					<u>.</u>
Other income, net		0.6						
Income before income taxes		2.1						
Provision for income taxes		(1.2)						
Net income		0.9						
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		-						
Net income attributable to IDT Corporation	\$	0.9						

	Total IDT Corporation	Telecom & Payment Services		net2p	hone	orate	
Three Months Ended October 31, 2019							
(1Q20)							
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 7.3	\$	10.3	\$	(8.0)	\$	(2.2)
Subtract:							
Depreciation and amortization	5.3		3.2		2.1		-
Severance expense	0.6		0.6		-		-
Other operating expense, net	2.8		2.2		0.4		0.3
(Loss) income from operations	(1.4)	\$	4.4	\$	(3.3)	\$	(2.5)
Interest income, net	0.3	·					
Other income, net	0.2						
Loss before income taxes	(0.9)						
Provision for income taxes	(0.5)						
Net loss	(1.4)						
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(0.1)						
Net loss attributable to IDT Corporation	\$ (1.5)						

## **IDT Corporation**

Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to Net Loss

(unaudited)

in millions

Figures may not foot or cross-foot due to rounding to millions.

	Total IDT Corpo	ration	Telecom & Payment Serv	Telecom & Payment Services		net2phone		orate
Three Months Ended January 31, 2019 (2Q19)								
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	7.4	\$	9.6	\$	0.2	\$	(2.4)
Subtract:								
Depreciation and amortization		5.8		3.7		2.1		-
Other operating expense, net		2.1		1.8		-		0.3
(Loss) income from operations		(0.5)	\$	4.2	\$	(1.9)	\$	(2.8)
Interest income, net		0.2						
Other income, net		0.5						
Income before income taxes		0.2						
Provision for income taxes		(1.2)						
Net loss		(1.0)						
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(0.3)						
Net loss attributable to IDT Corporation	\$	(1.3)						

#### **IDT Corporation**

# Reconciliations of Net Income (Loss) to Non-GAAP Net Income and Earnings (Loss) per shareto Non-GAAP Earnings per share

(unaudited)

in millions, except per share data

Figures may not foot due to rounding to millions.

	2Q20		20 1Q20		2	2Q19
Net income (loss)	\$	0.9	\$	(1.4)	\$	(1.0)
Adjustments (add) subtract:						
Stock-based compensation		(1.2)		(1.3)		(0.5)
Severance expense		(0.5)		(0.6)		-
Other operating expense, net		(0.4)		(2.8)		(2.1)
Total adjustments		(2.0)		(4.7)		(2.6)
Income tax effect of total adjustments		-		0.5		0.6
		2.0		4.2		2.0
Non-GAAP net income	\$	2.9	\$	2.8	\$	1.0
Earnings (loss) per share:						
Basic	\$	0.04	\$	(0.06)	\$	(0.05)
Total adjustments		0.07		0.17		0.09
Non-GAAP - basic	\$	0.11	\$	0.11	\$	0.04
Weighted-average number of shares used in calculation of basic earnings (loss) per share		26.3		26.3		24.8
Diluted	\$	0.04	\$	(0.06)	\$	(0.05)
Total adjustments		0.07		0.16		0.09
Non-GAAP - diluted	\$	0.11	\$	0.10	\$	0.04
Weighted-average number of shares used in calculation of diluted earnings (loss) per share		26.5		26.5		24.8

SOURCE IDT Corporation

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