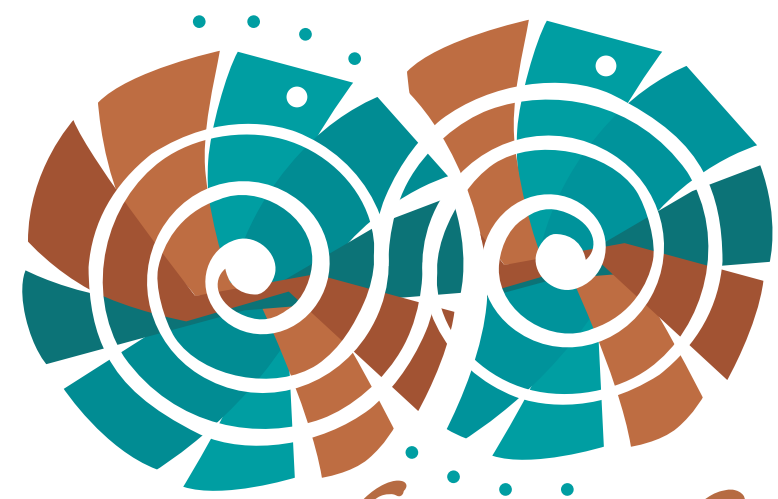




Brisas de Mokaná
CASAS CAMPESTRES
CARTAGENA / ZONA NORTE

