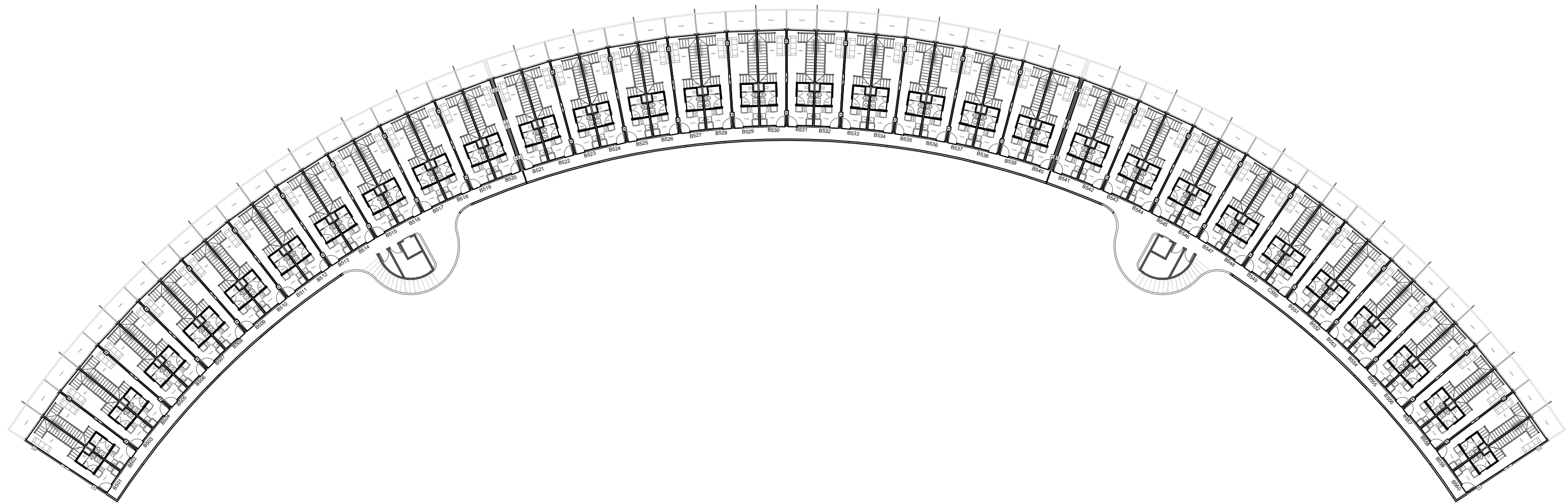




Bloque B 5to Nivel