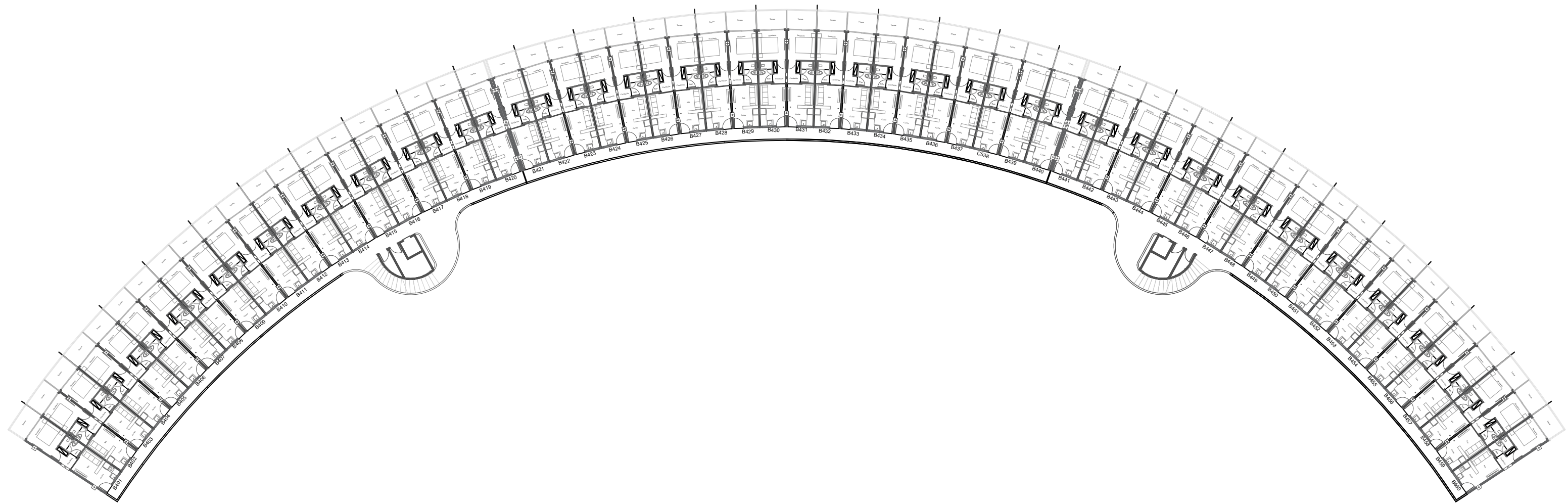




Bloque B 4to Nivel